

Auxiliary measures applied in the tunnel construction of the Jonica motorway

Kolloquium
Bauhilfsmassnahmen im Tunnelbau
ETH Zürich

Outline



Project overview

Tunnel construction problems and design changes

Conclusions

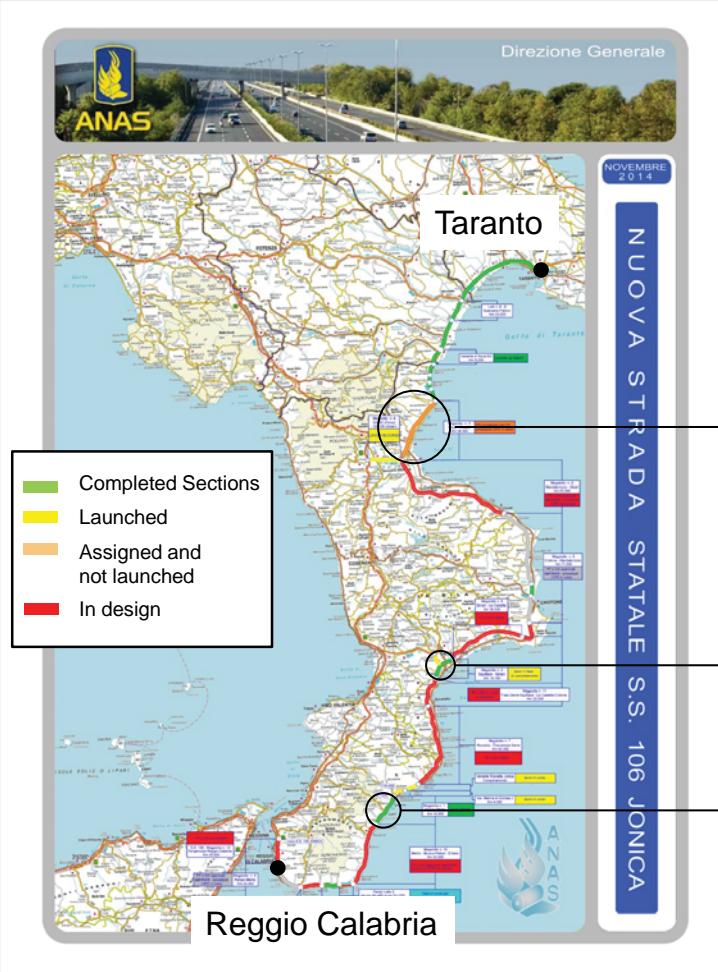
Project overview



Project overview



Project overview



ASTALDI S.p.A. as General Contractor

Section 3 (Sibari - Roseto Capo Spulico)

Section 2 (Squillace - Simeri Crichi)

Section 1 (Gerace - Marina di Gioiosa Jonica)

Project overview

"Strada extraurbana principale – Cat. B (D.M. 5 novembre 2001) "

Two-lane dual carriageway (lane width 3.75 m)

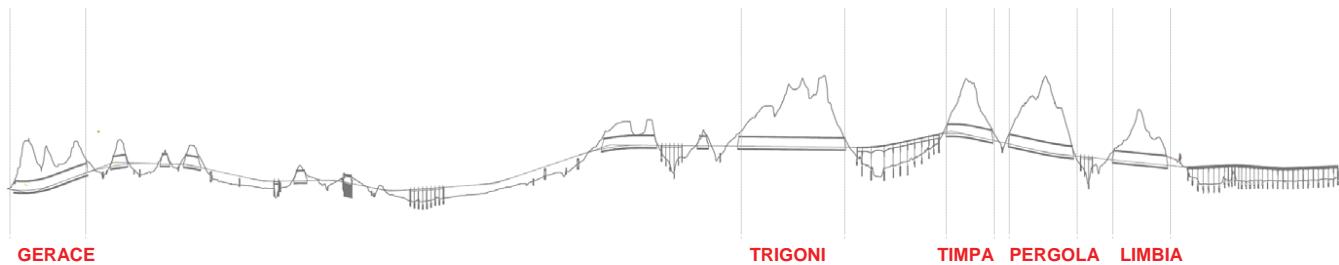
Velocity: 70 - 120 km/h

Total length 11.3 km



Project overview

Costs of the project = 354 MI €



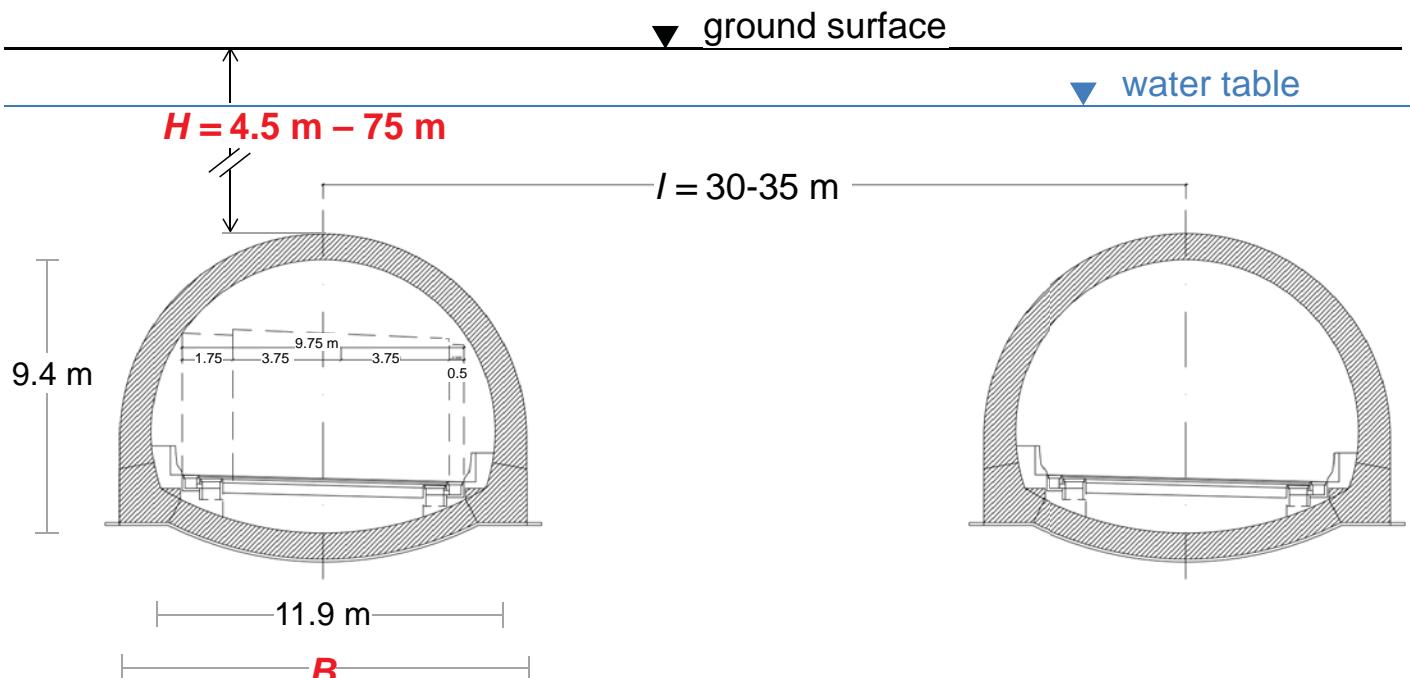
Two-tube tunnels
n° 5; $l = 2.6$ km

Two-tube cut-and-cover tunnels
n°7; $l = 1.1$ km

Viaducts
n° 7; $l = 2.5$ km



Project overview



total length of the tunnels ($L = 5.2$ km)

35%

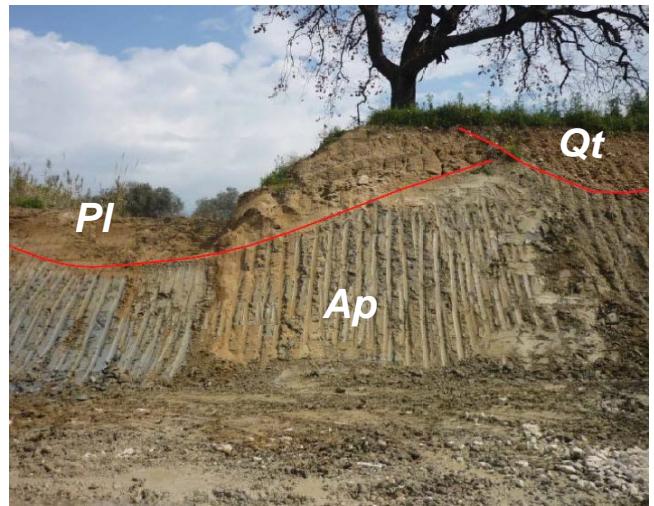
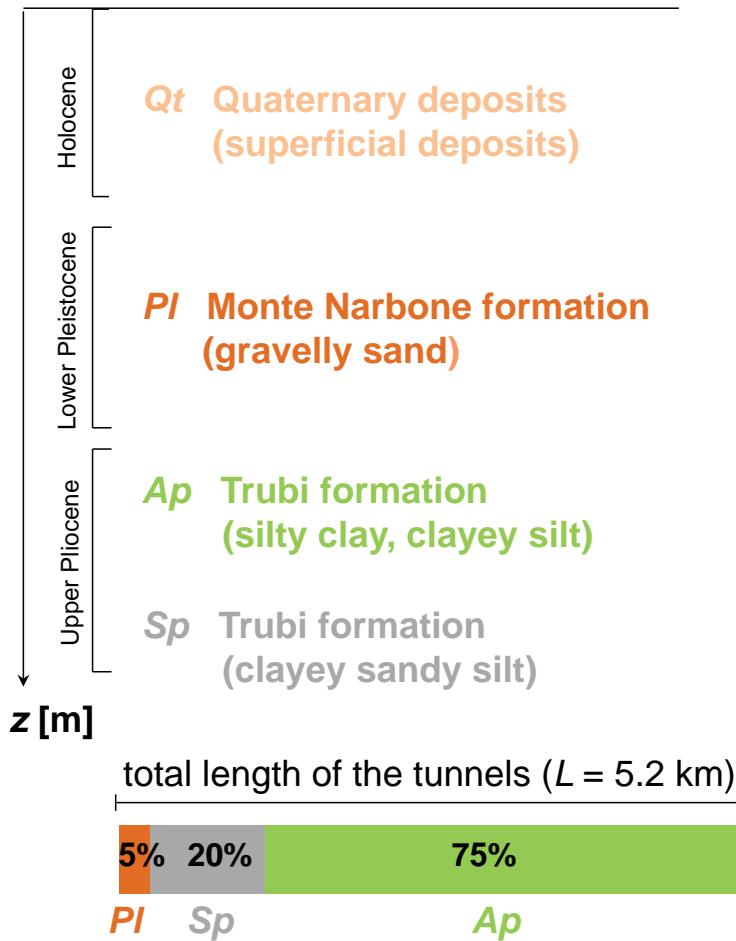
35%

30%

$H > 2B$

$2B > H > B$

$H < B$



Outline

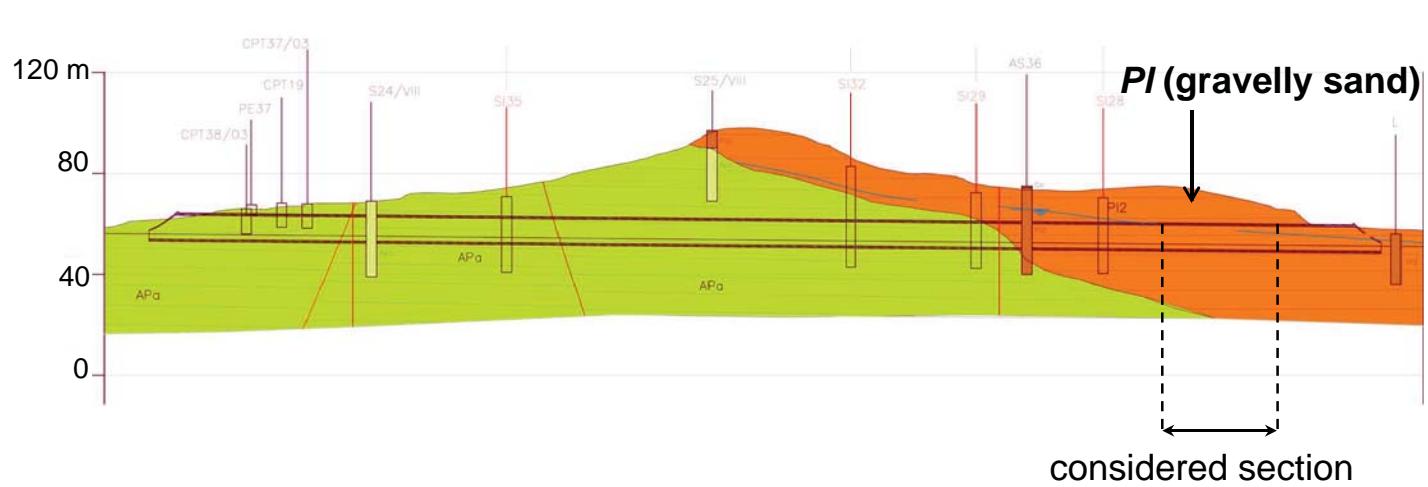
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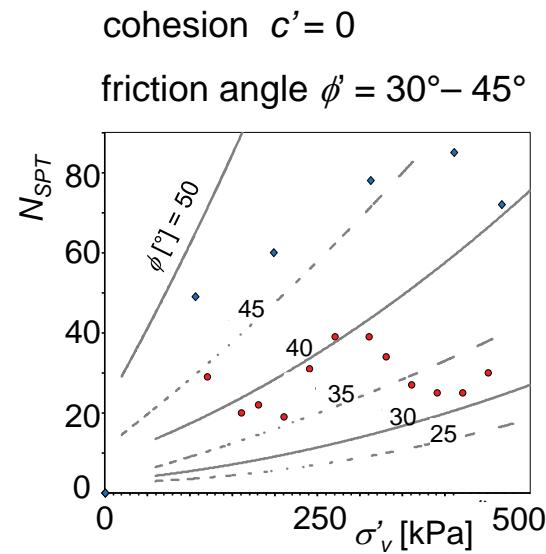
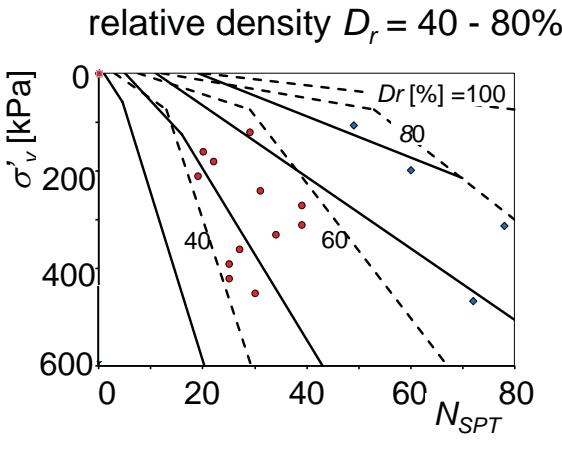
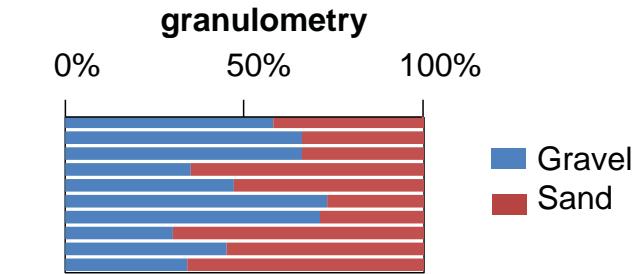
Tunnel construction problems and design changes

Limbia Tunnel Carr. Nord
L = 385 m

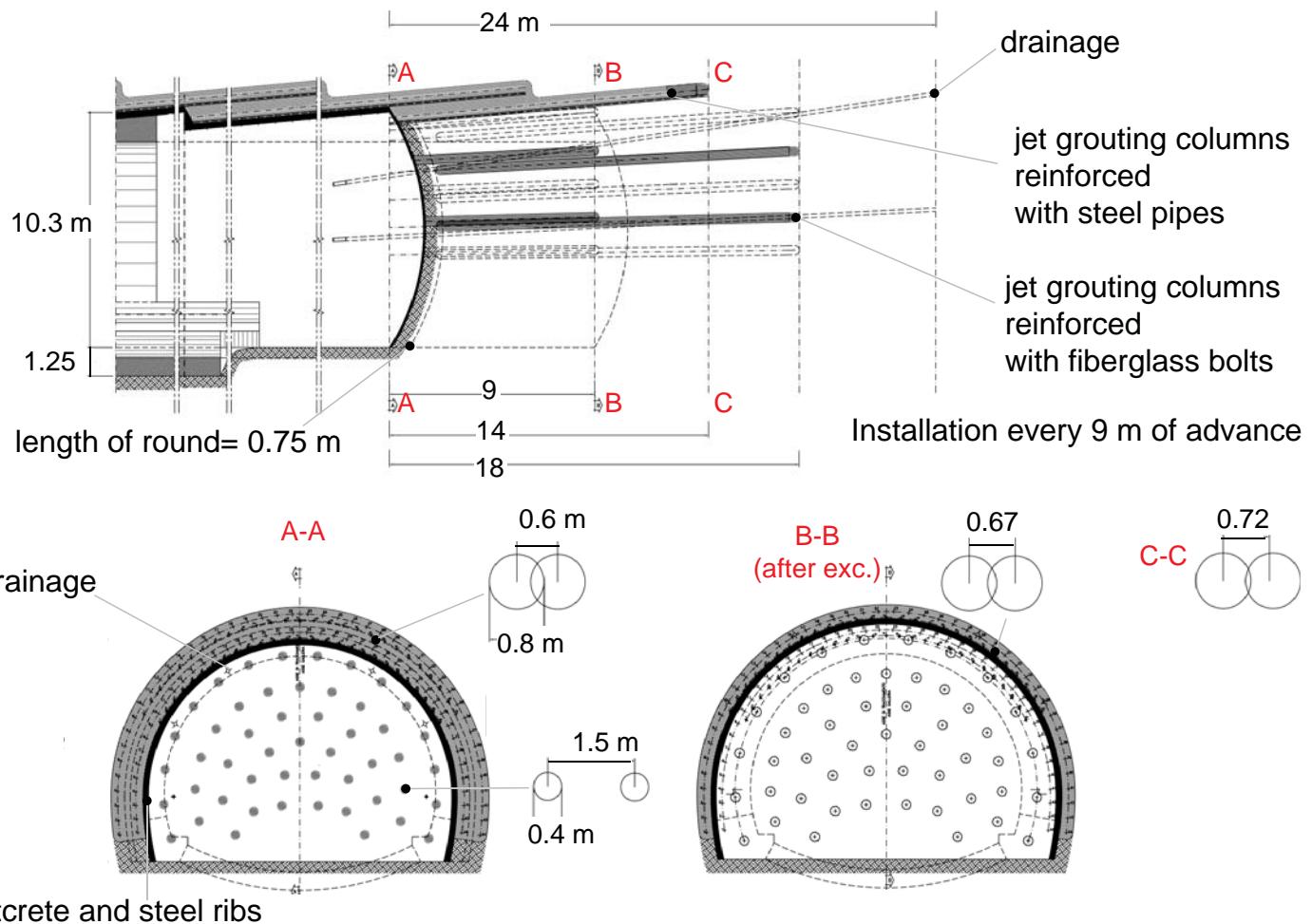


Tunnel construction problems and design changes

PI: Monte Narbone formation (gravelly sand)

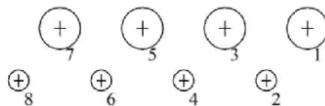


Tunnel construction problems and design changes



Tunnel construction problems and design changes

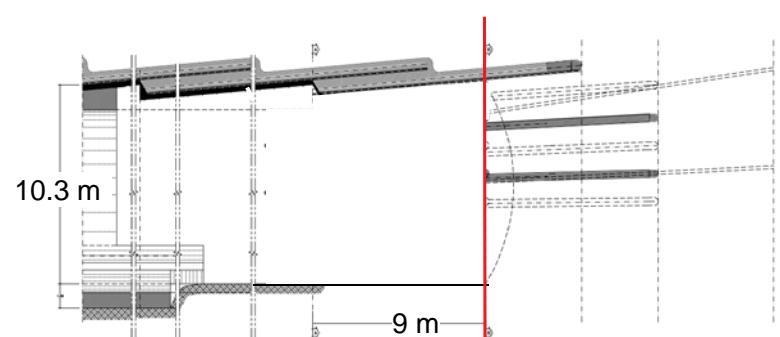
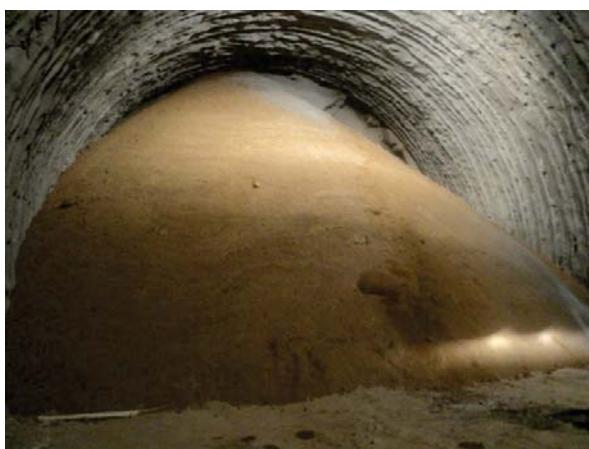
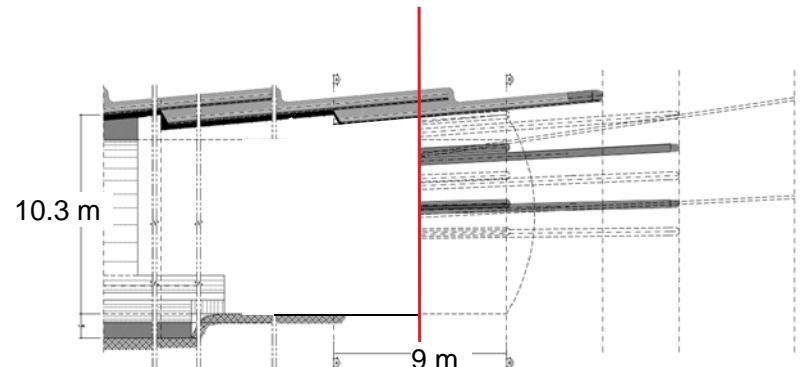
In situ jet grouting tests



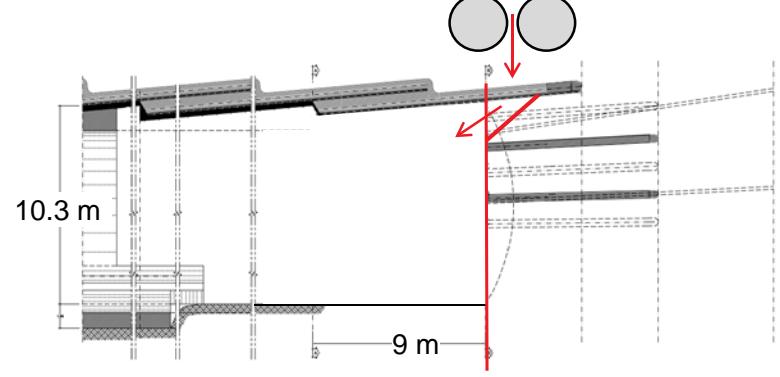
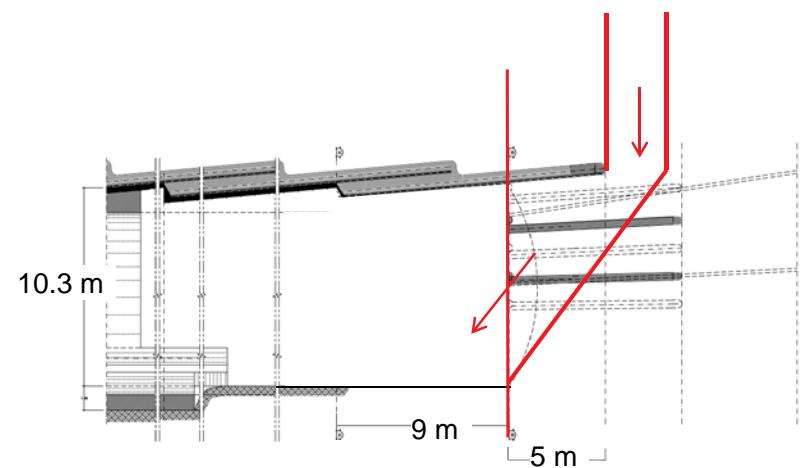
Mono fluid system

Column	[-]	1	3	5	7	2	4	6	8				
Design diameter	[m]	0.8				0.4							
Column	[-]	1	3	5	7	2	4	6	8				
Grout pressure	[MPa]	40	40	35	35	40	40	35	35				
Number of nozzles	[-]	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2				
Nozzle Diameter	[mm]	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4				
W-C ratio by weight	[-]	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1				
Grout flow rate per nozzle	[l/min]	57	57	53	53	143	119	155	133				
Injected grout volume per unit length	[l/m]	380	333	442	398	108	90	117	100				
Average lifting speed of the monitor	[mm/s]	5	5.7	4	4.5	13.3	16.0	11.5	13.3				
Observed diameter	[m]	0.75 - 0.85		0.85 - 0.95		0.44 - 0.5		0.39 - 0.48		0.62 - 0.71		0.55 - 0.65	

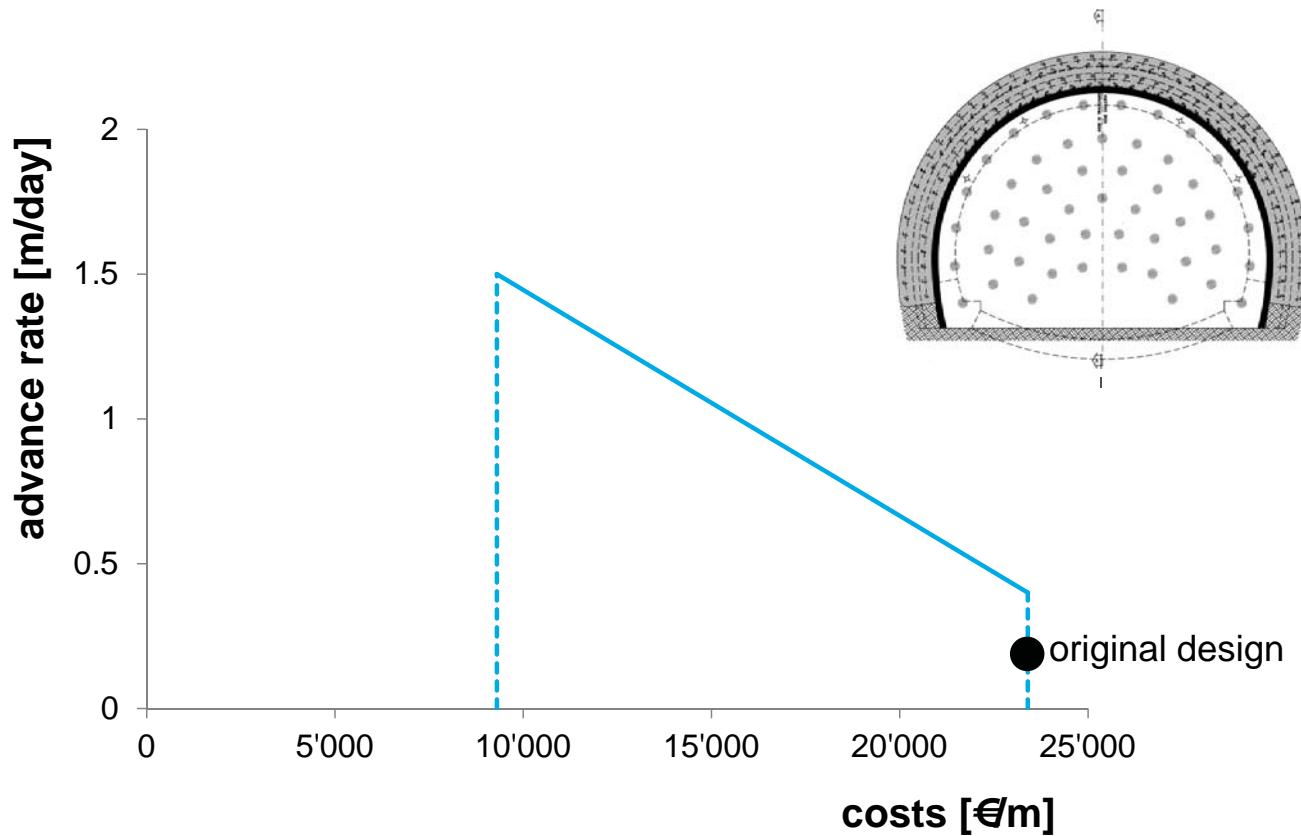
Tunnel construction problems and design changes



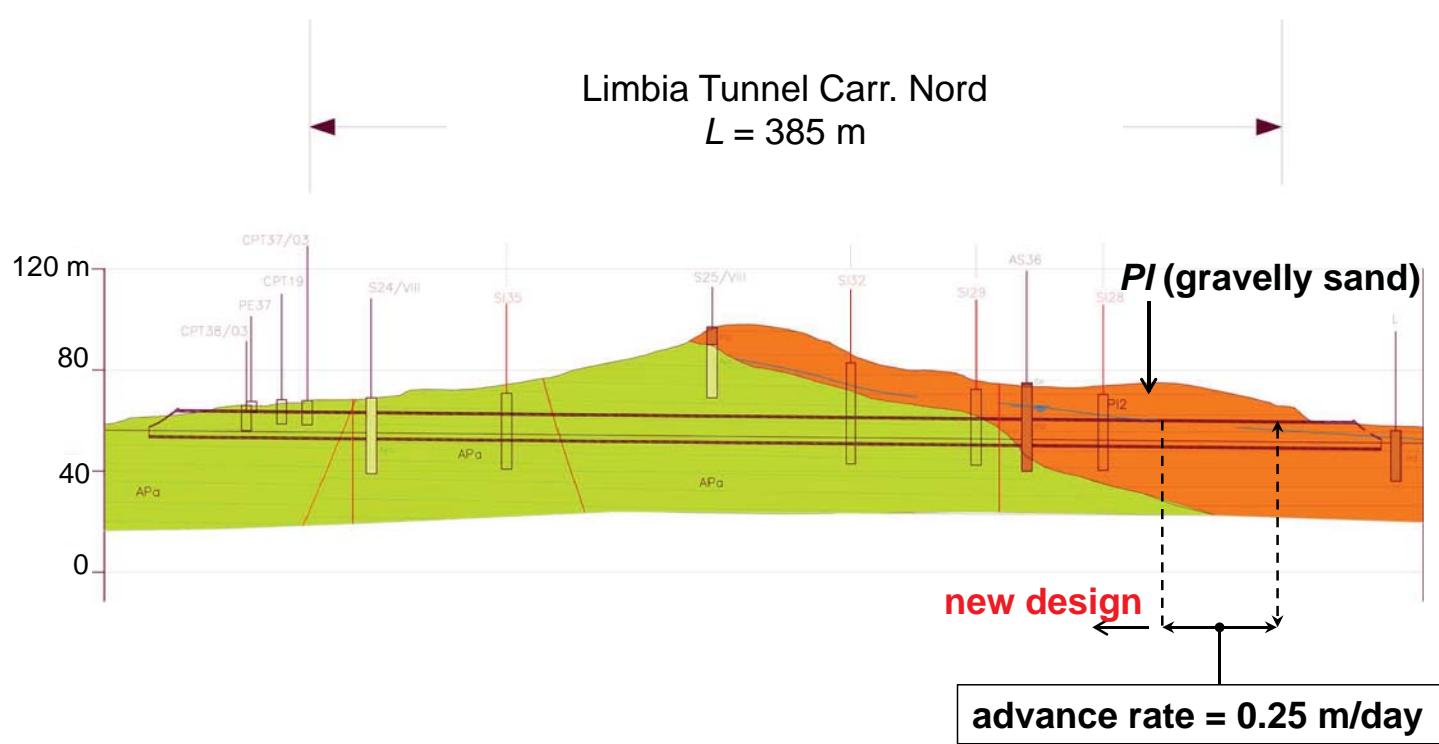
Tunnel construction problems and design changes



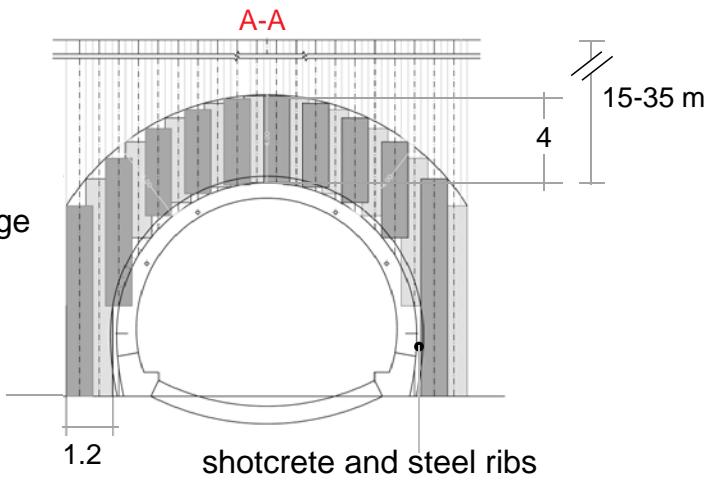
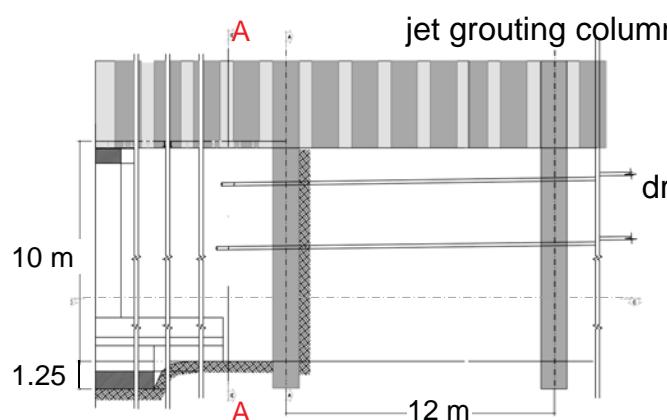
Tunnel construction problems and design changes



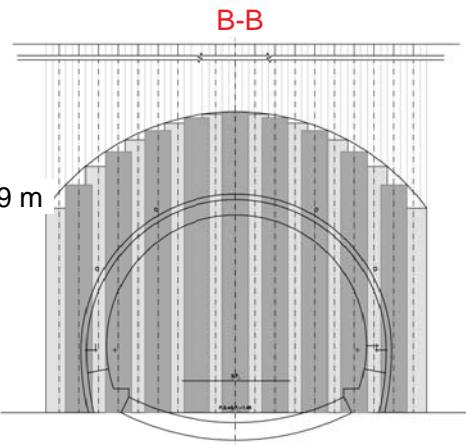
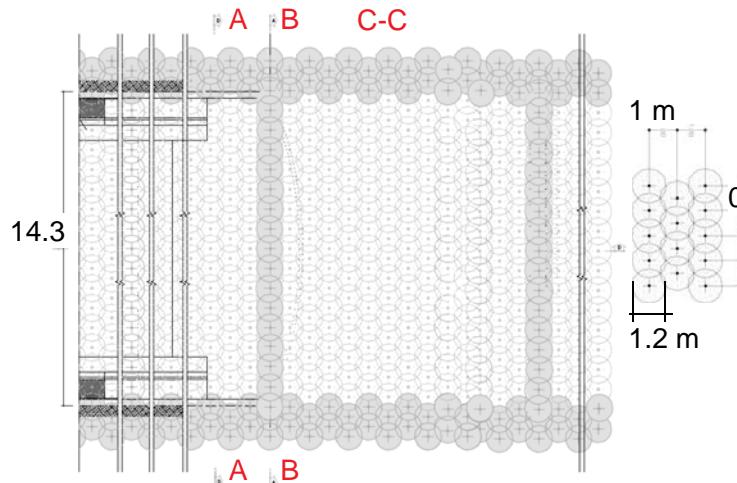
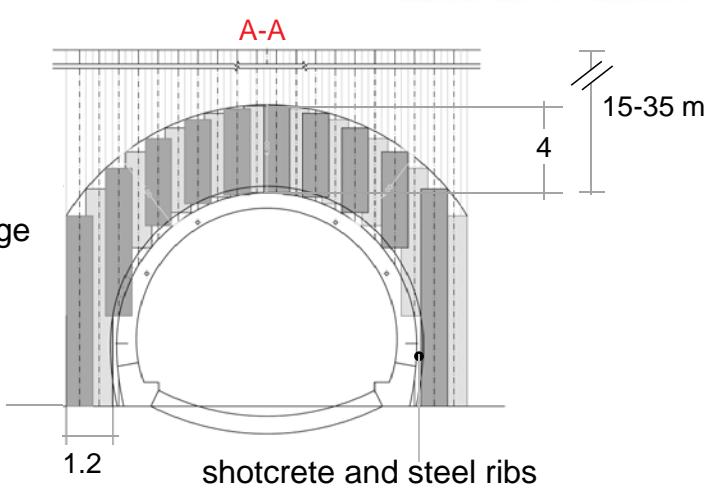
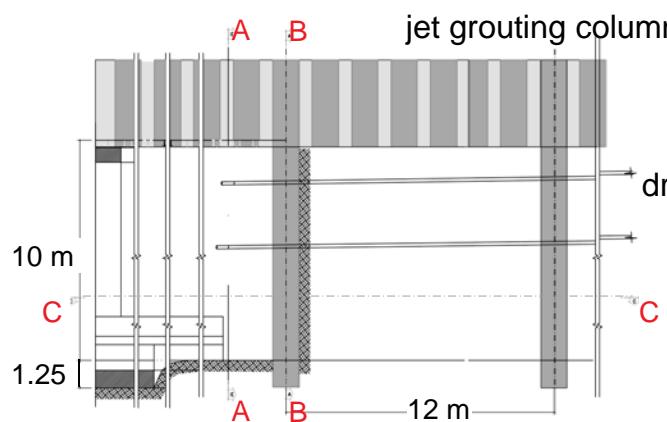
Tunnel construction problems and design changes



Tunnel construction problems and design changes



Tunnel construction problems and design changes

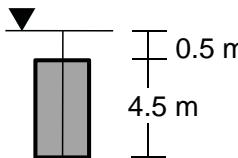
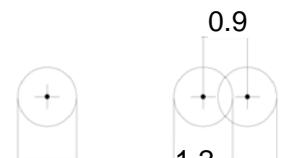
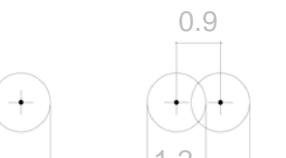
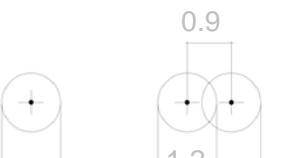


In situ jet grouting tests



Mono fluid system

Grout pressure	40 MPa
Number of nozzles	2
Nozzle Diameter	4 mm
W-C ratio by weight	1
Grout flow rate par nozzle	160 l/min

Injected grout volume per unit length	733 l/m	800 l/m	933 l/m
Average lifting speed of the monitor	7.3 mm/s	6.7 mm/s	5.7 mm/s
 Design values → $D_t = 1.2 \text{ m}$ $L_t = 2.1 \text{ m}$			
Observed → $D_m = 1.04 \text{ m}$ $L_m = 2.03 \text{ m}$	$D_m = 1.06 \text{ m}$ $L_m = 2.07 \text{ m}$	$D_m = 1.25 \text{ m}$ $L_m = 2.15 \text{ m}$	

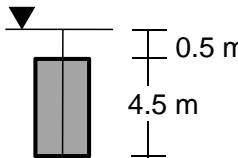
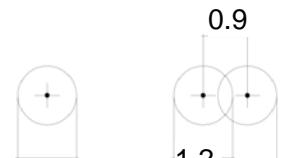
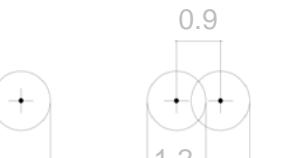
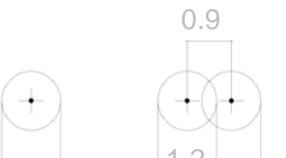
Tunnel construction problems and design changes

In situ jet grouting tests

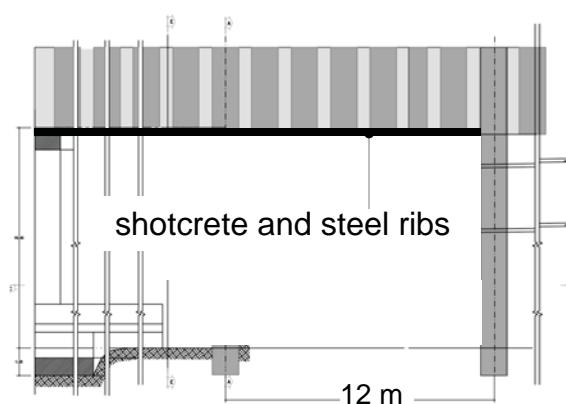
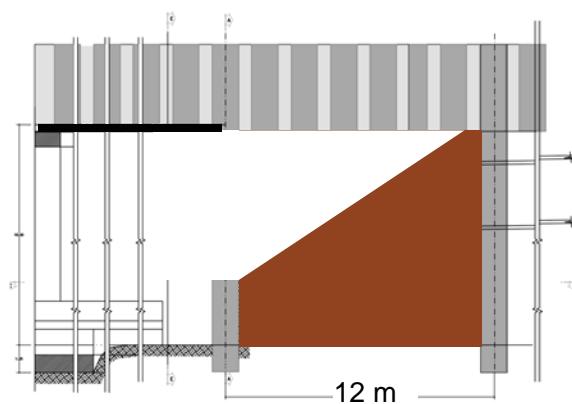
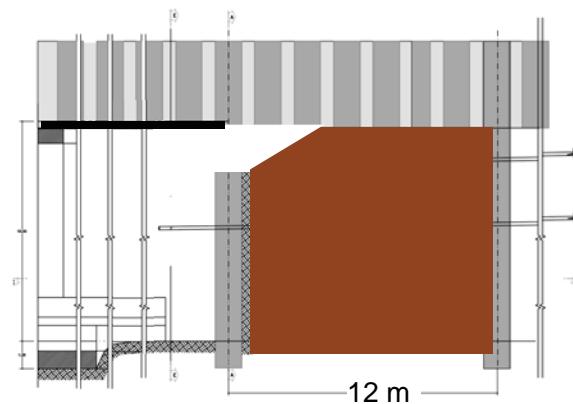
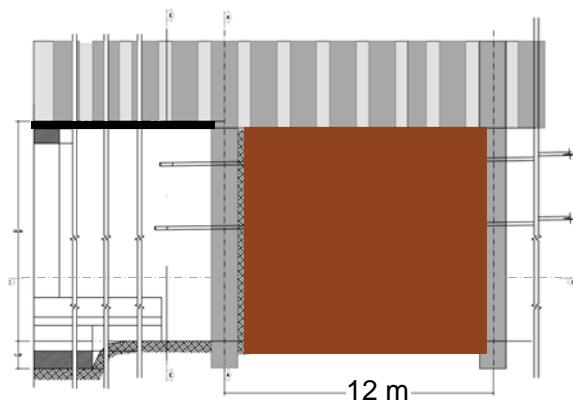


Mono fluid system Design values

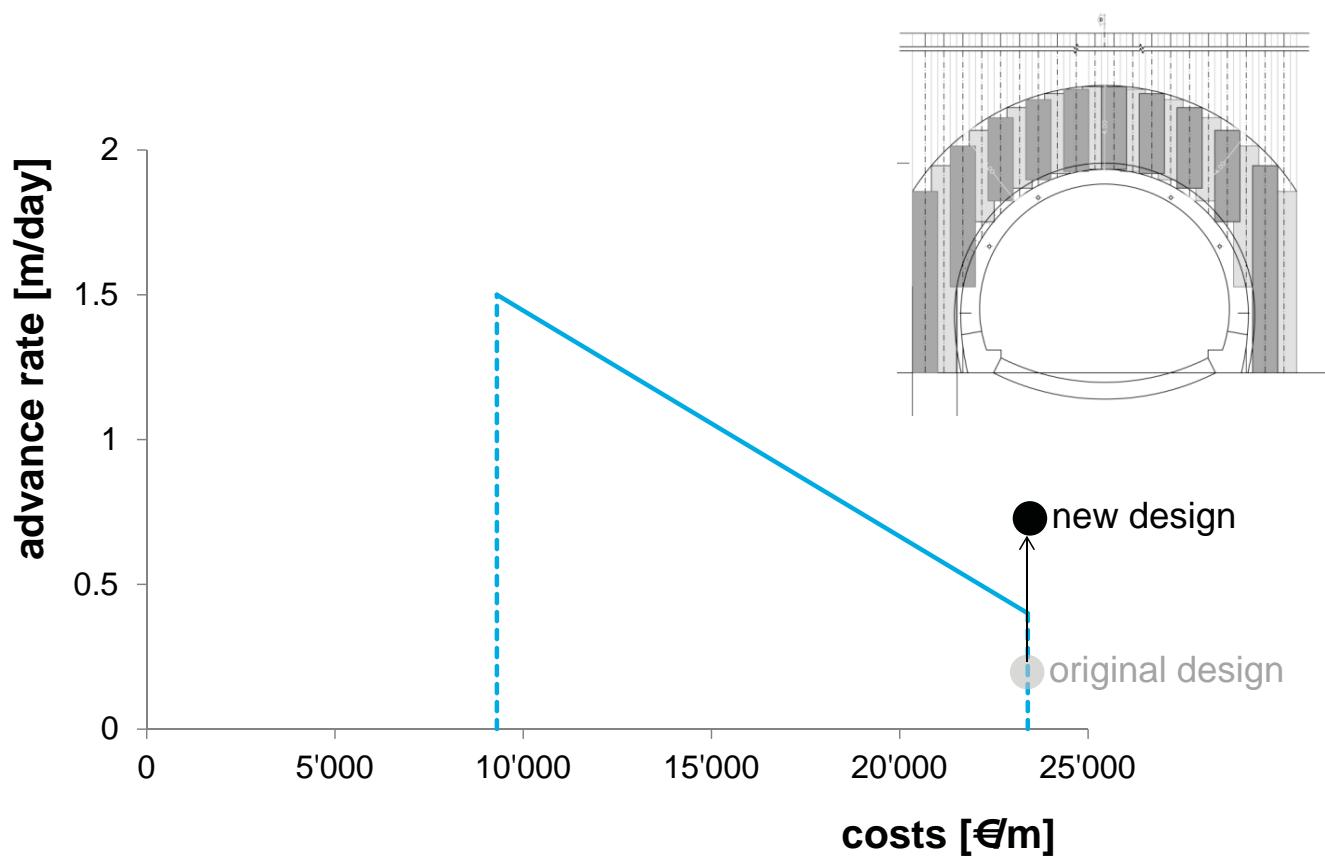
Grout pressure	40 MPa
Number of nozzles	2
Nozzle Diameter	4 mm
W-C ratio by weight	1
Grout flow rate par nozzle	160 l/min
Injected grout volume per unit length	969 l/m
Average lifting speed of the monitor	5.5 mm/s

Injected grout volume per unit length	733 l/m	800 l/m	933 l/m
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Tunnel construction problems and design changes

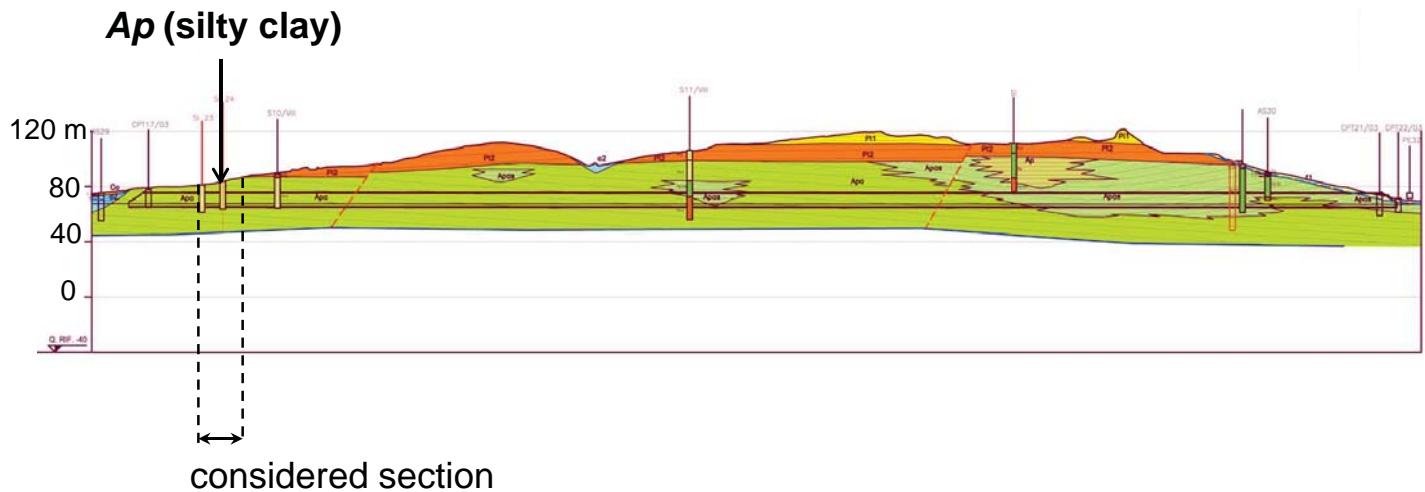


Tunnel construction problems and design changes



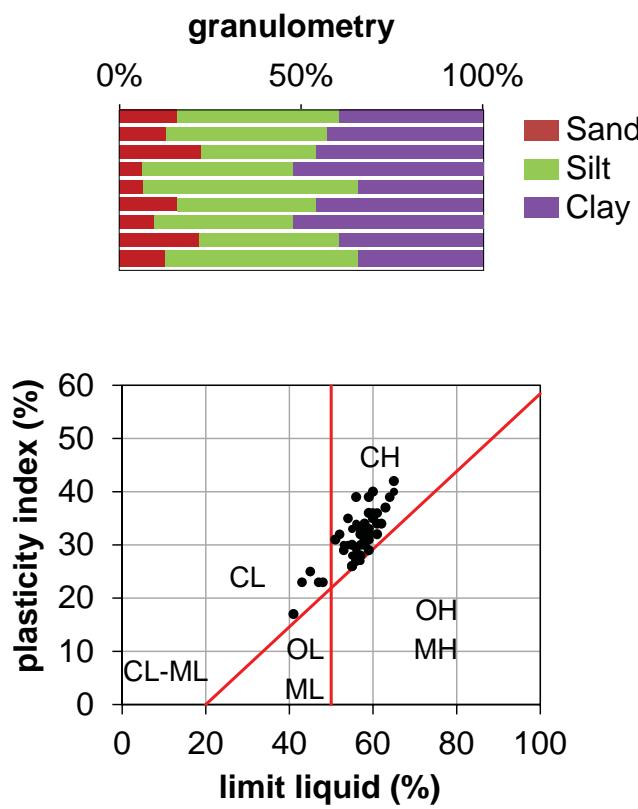
Tunnel construction problems and design changes

Trigoni Tunnel Carr. Sud
L = 880 m

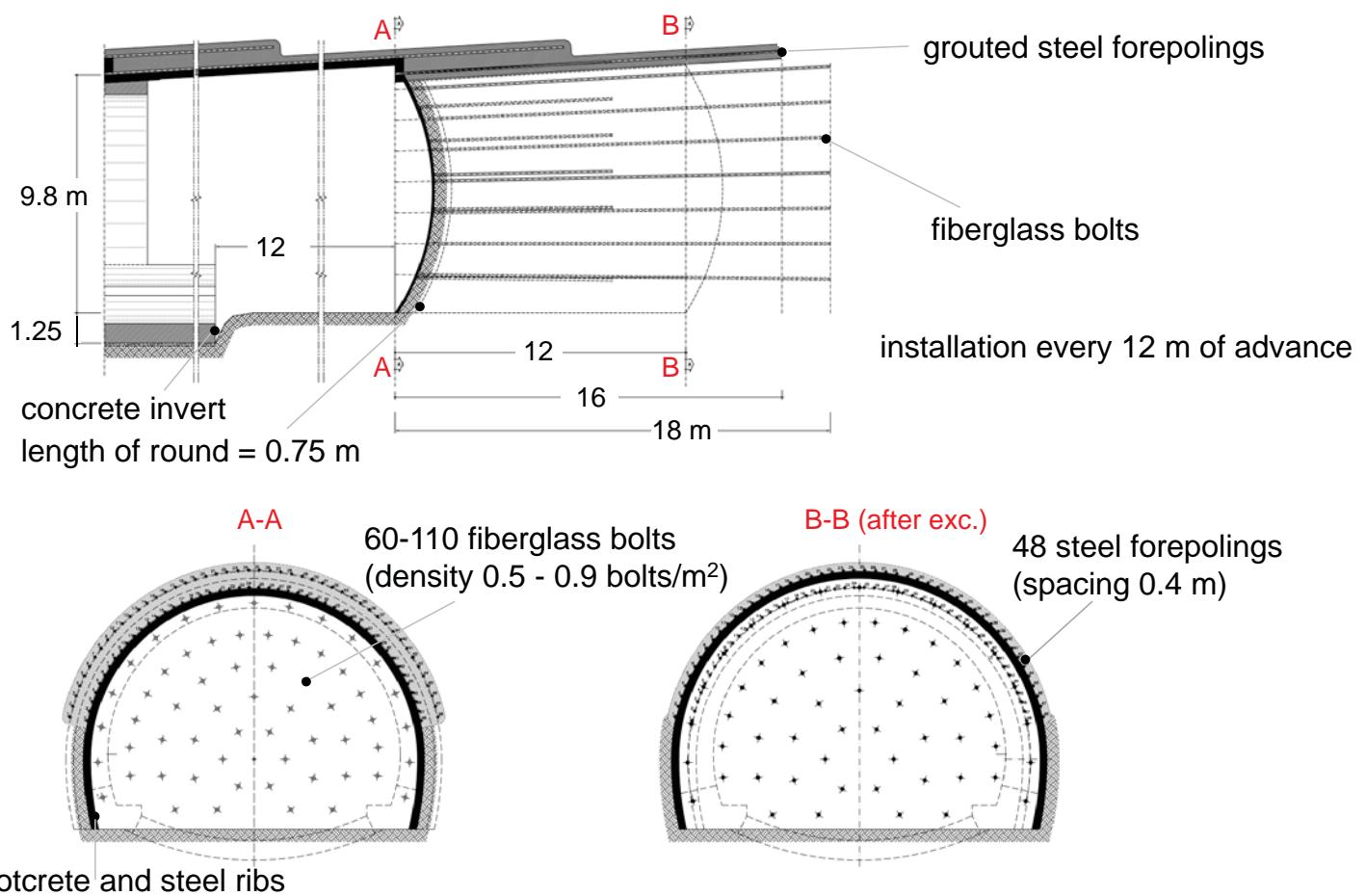


Tunnel construction problems and design changes

Ap Trubi formation (silty clay, clayey silt)

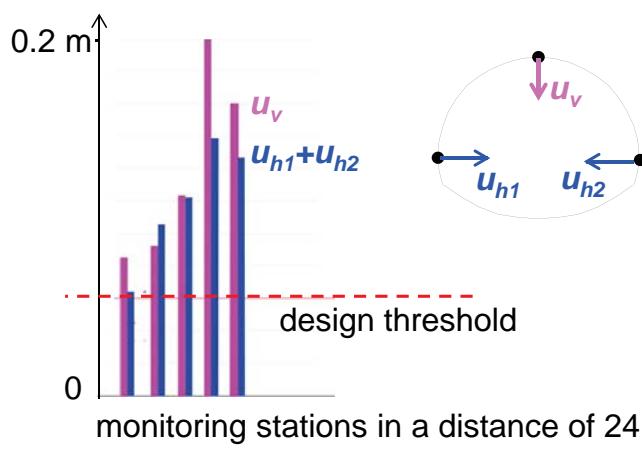


Tunnel construction problems and design changes



Tunnel construction problems and design changes

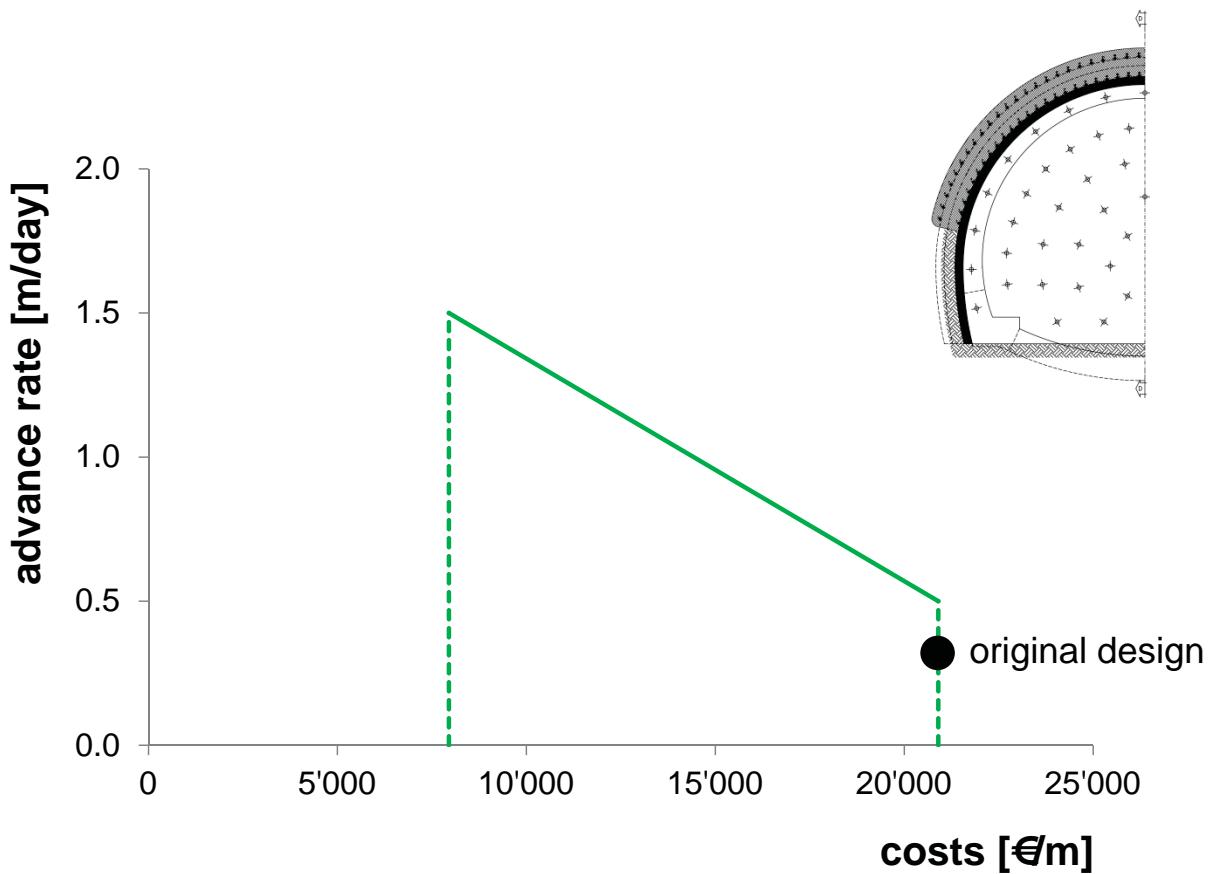
surface fractures induced by the excavation



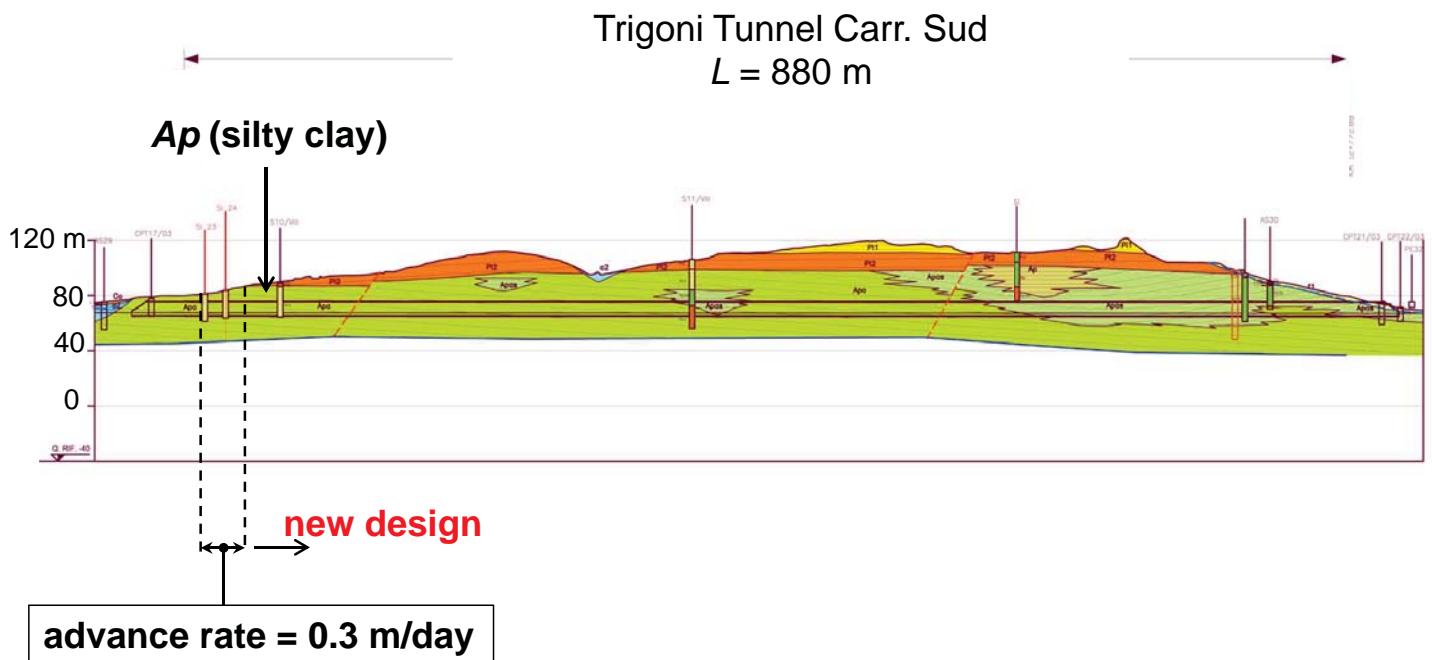
re-profiling of the tunnel section in order to guarantee the minimum clearance profile

monitoring stations in a distance of 24 m from the tunnel face

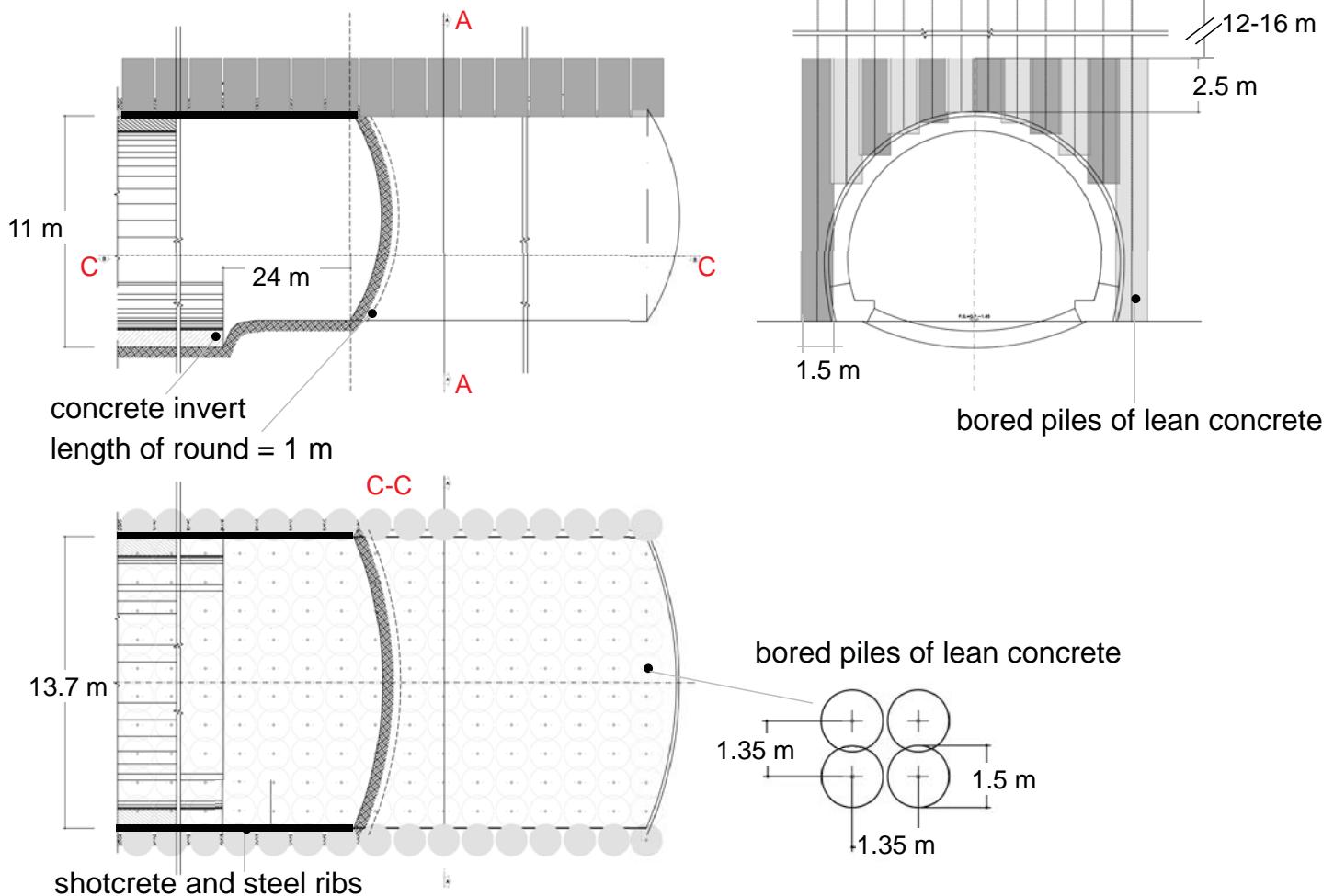
Tunnel construction problems and design changes



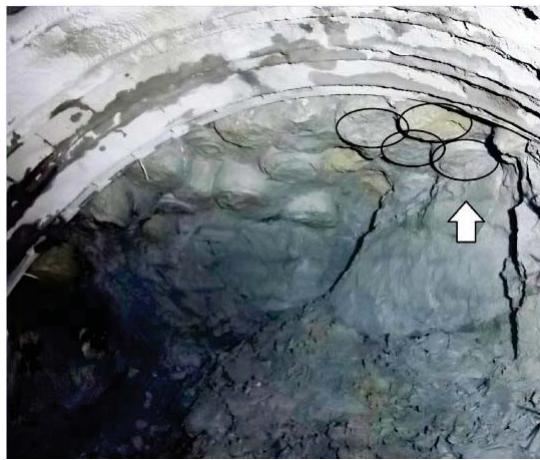
Tunnel construction problems and design changes



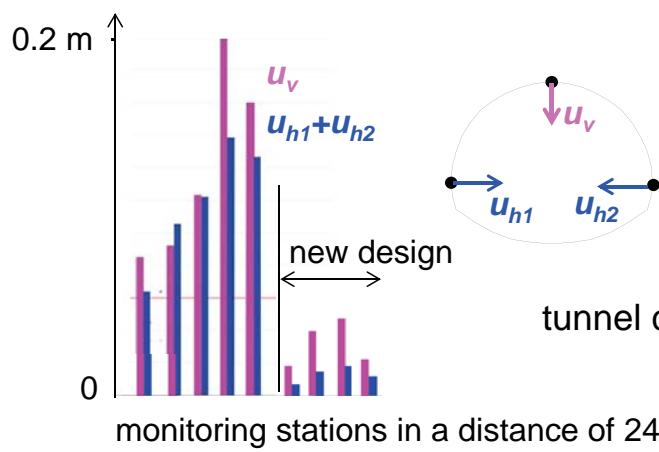
Tunnel construction problems and design changes



Tunnel construction problems and design changes



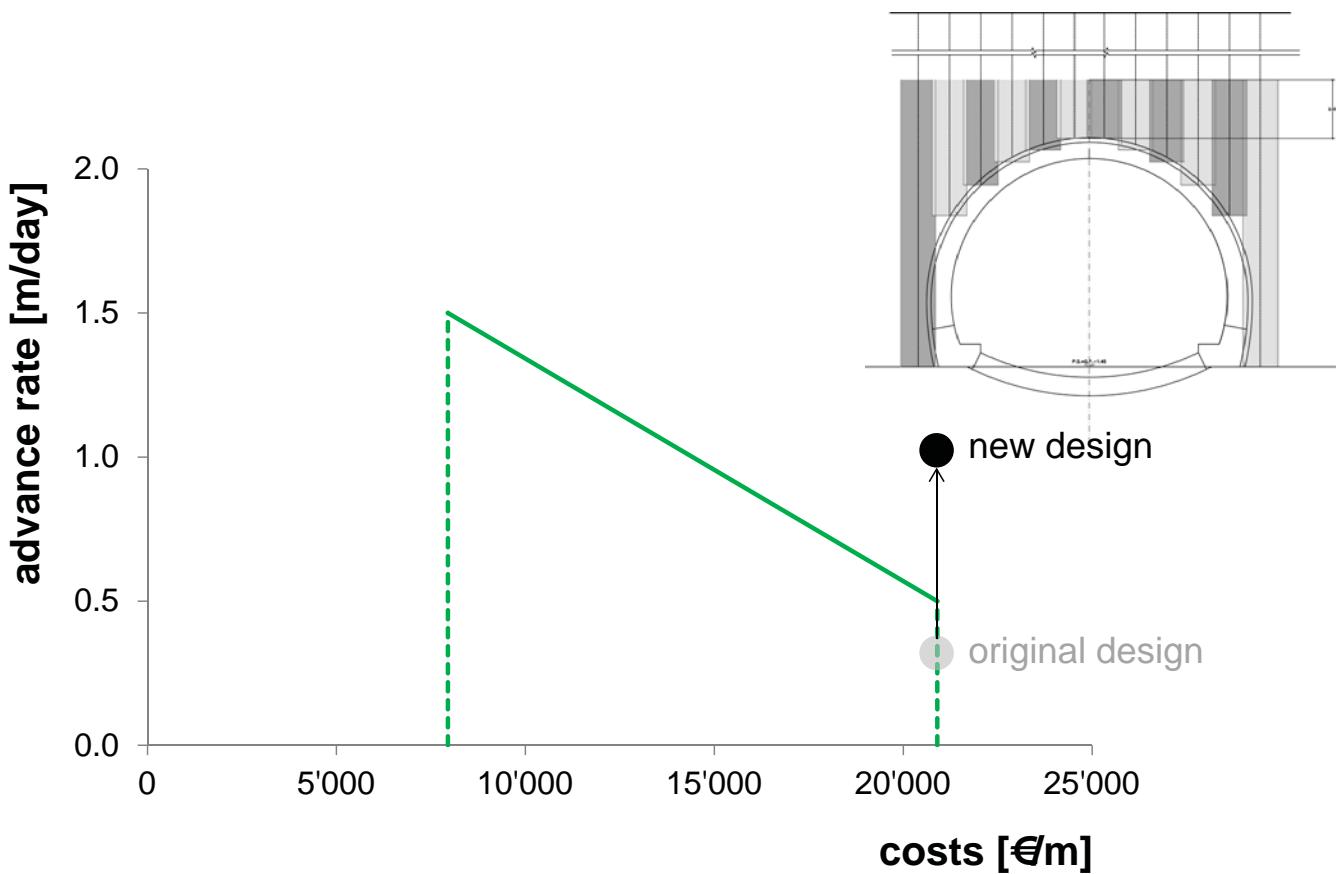
bottom of the bored piles



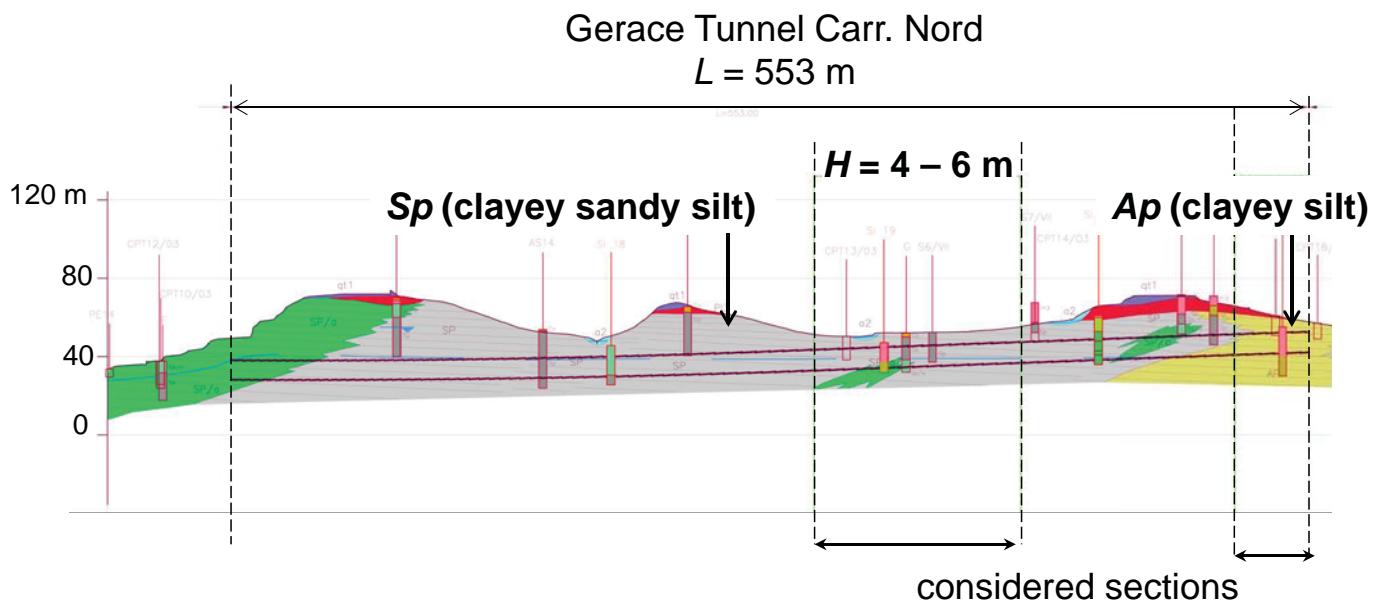
tunnel convergences strongly reduced

monitoring stations in a distance of 24 m from the tunnel face

Tunnel construction problems and design changes

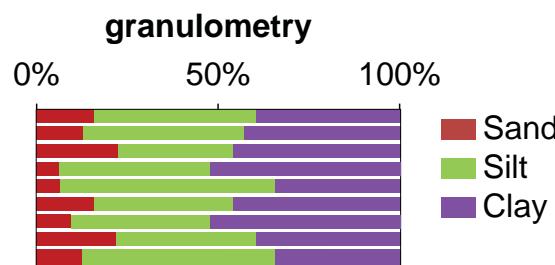


Tunnel construction problems and design changes

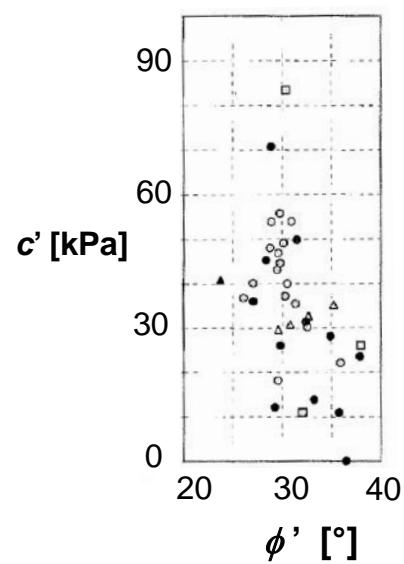
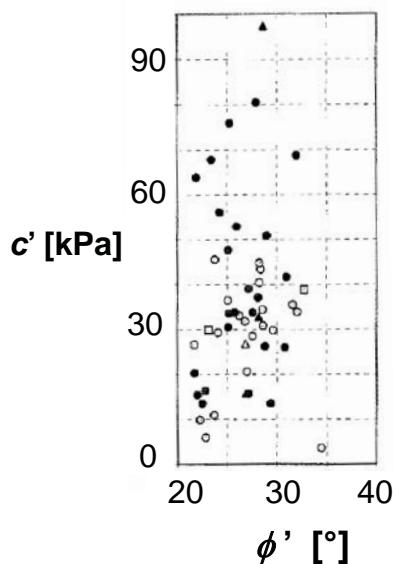
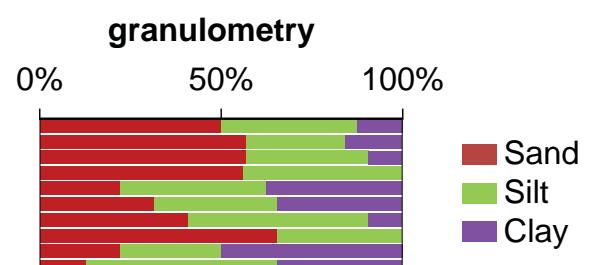


Tunnel construction problems and design changes

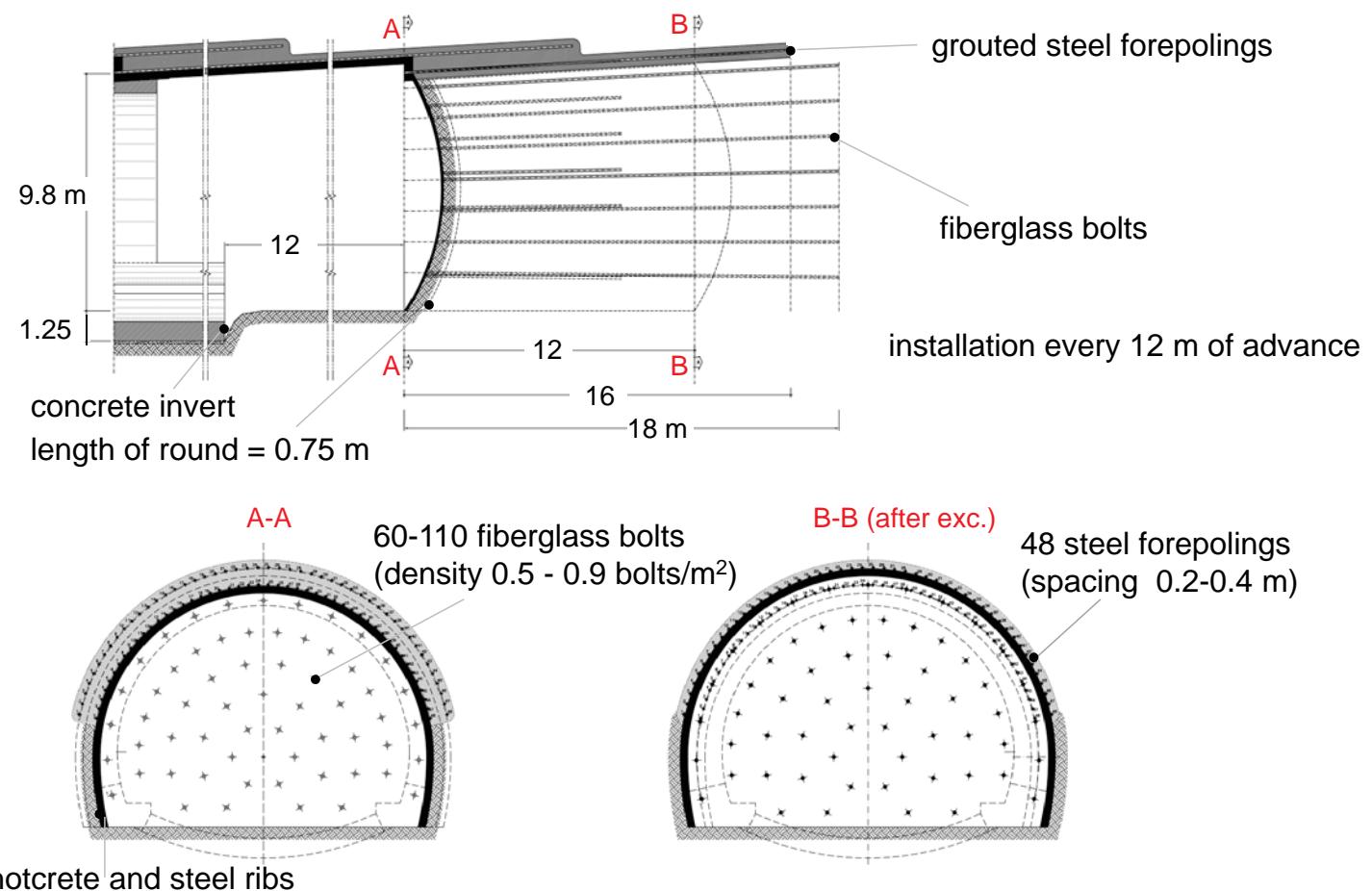
Ap Trubi formation (clayey silt)



Sp Trubi formation (clayey sandy silt)



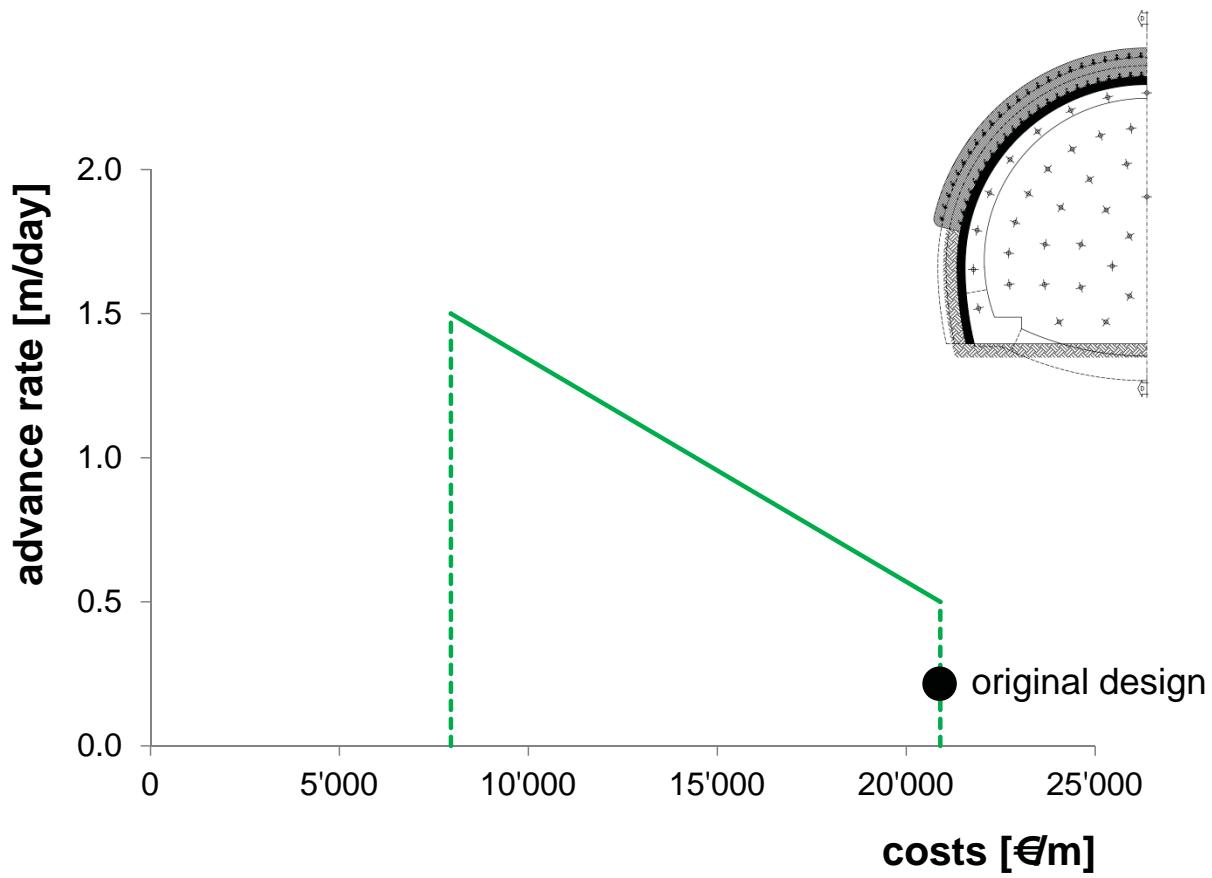
Tunnel construction problems and design changes



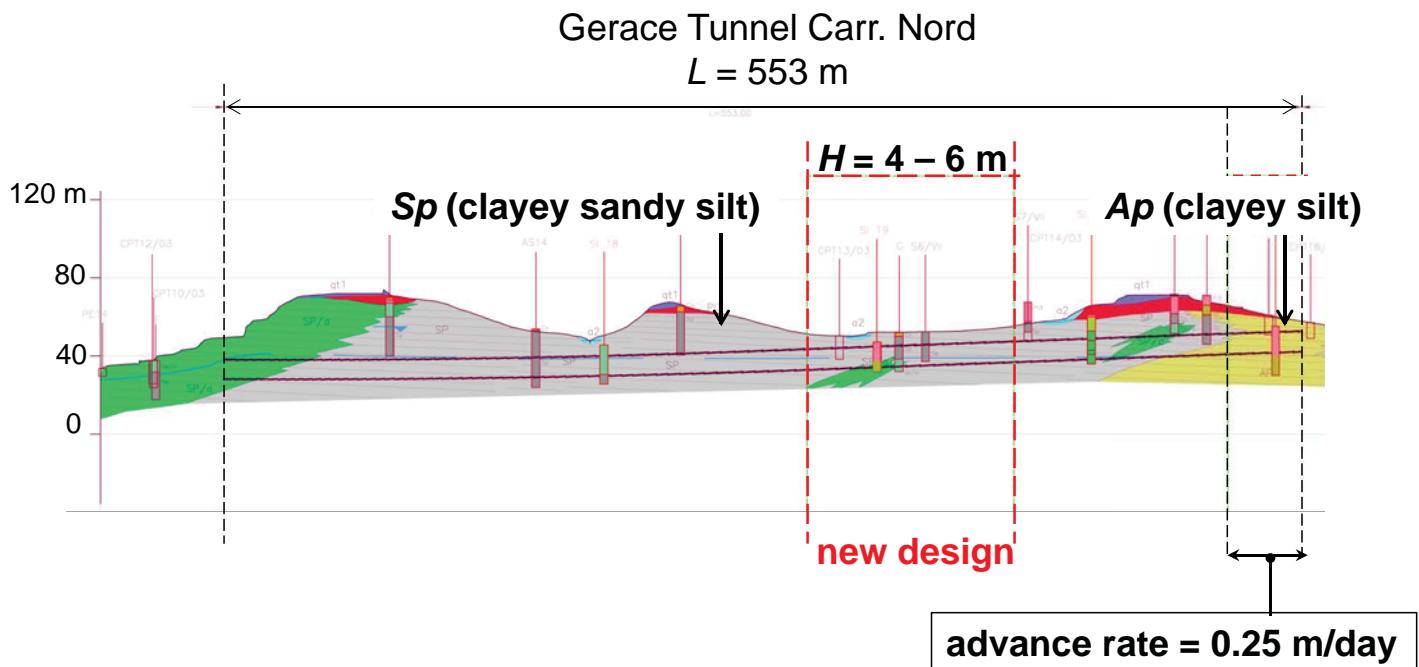


Face instability

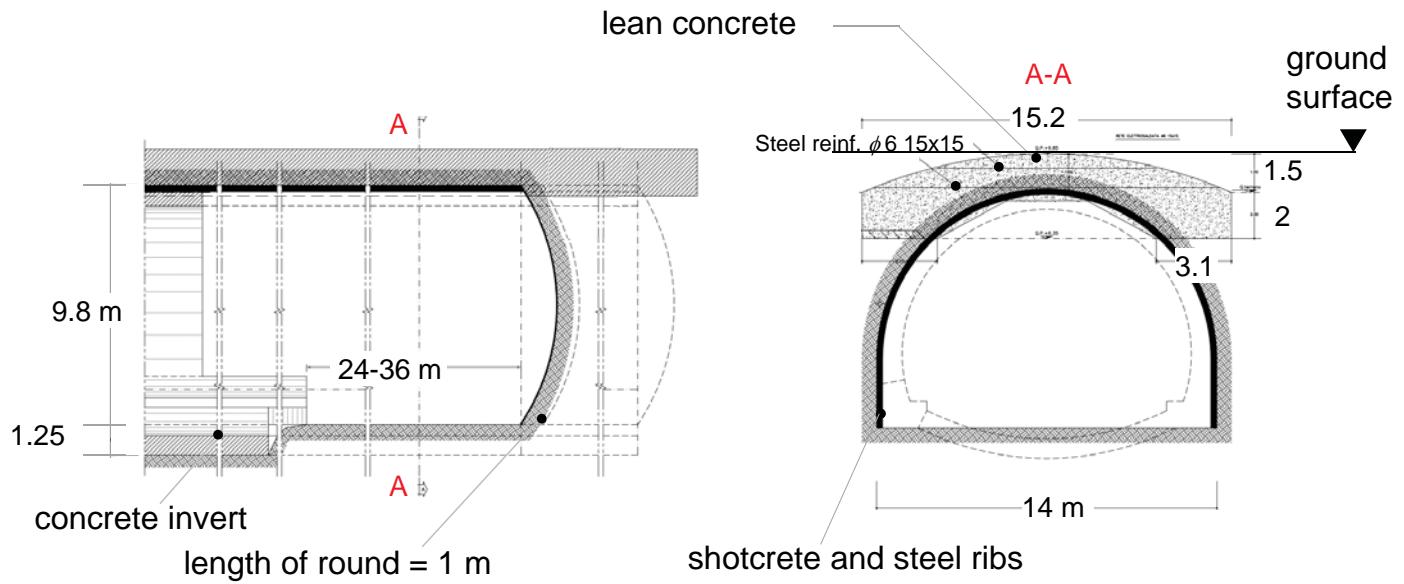
Tunnel construction problems and design changes



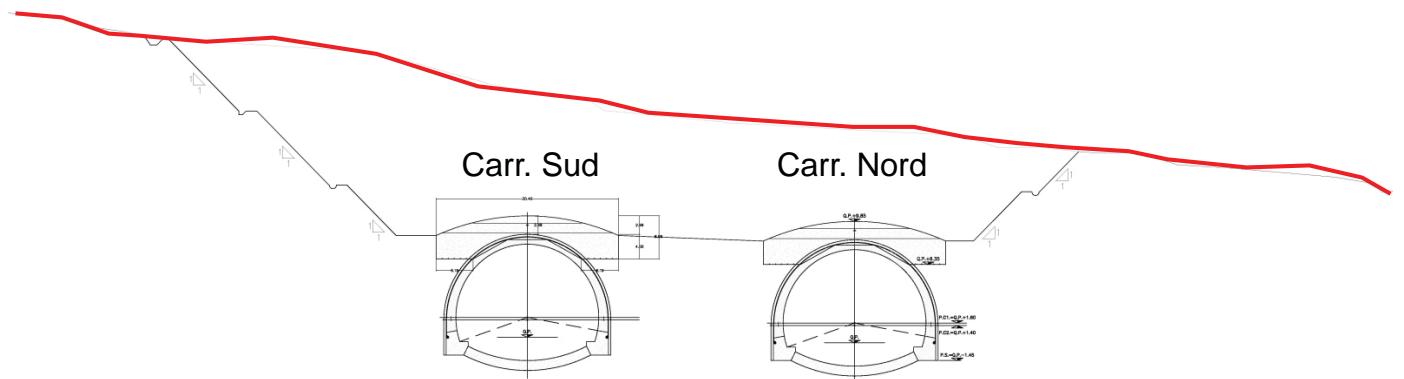
Tunnel construction problems and design changes



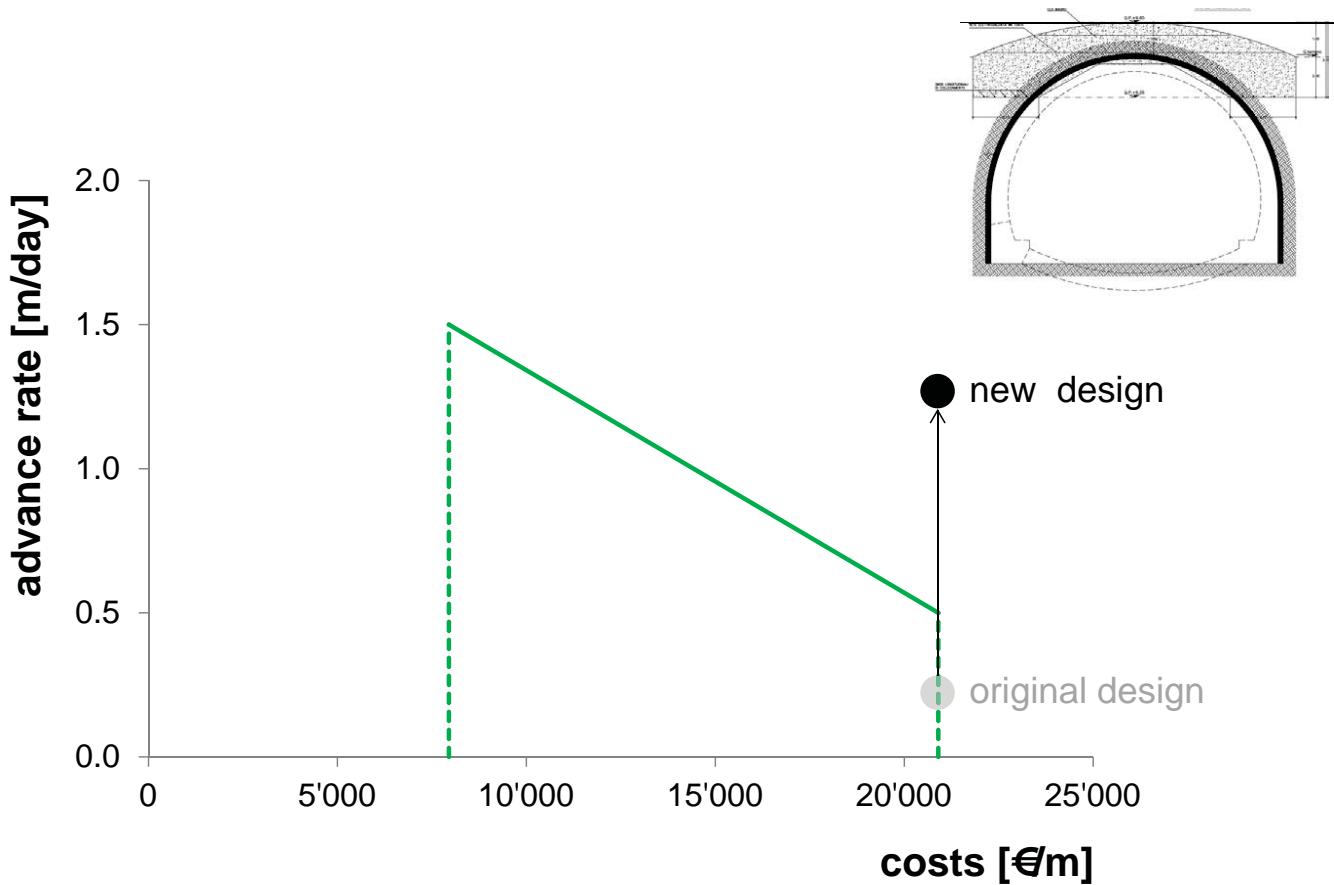
Tunnel construction problems and design changes



Tunnel construction problems and design changes



Tunnel construction problems and design changes



**Contractual obligations (construction time and costs) &
uncertainties in the design phase**



flexibility in the execution phase