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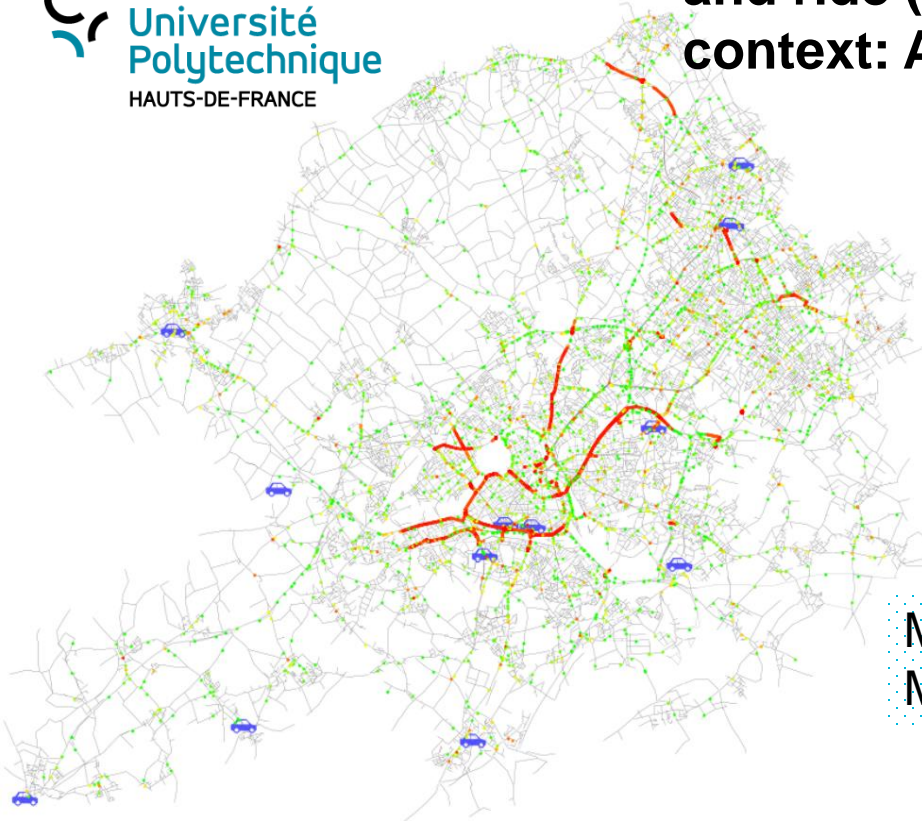


**Université
Polytechnique**
HAUTS-DE-FRANCE

Agent-based of assessment of the use of park and ride (P+R) facilities in an urban intermodal context: An application to the Lille metropolis

Azise Oumar Diallo, Guillaume Lozenguez,
Arnaud Doniec, René Mandiau

MATSim User Meeting (MUM) 2021
March 22, 2021



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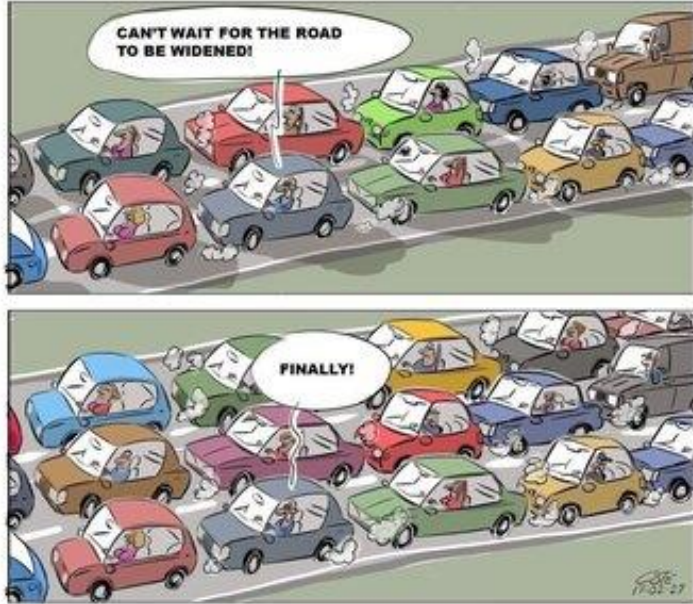
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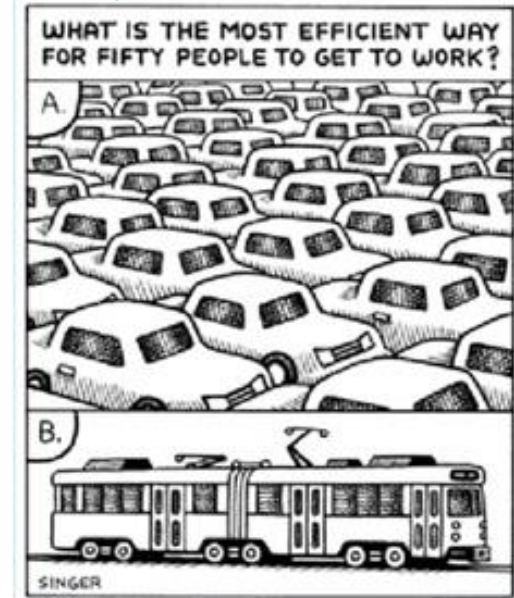


Intermodality, one of the solutions to the transport negative consequences?

Not a solution!

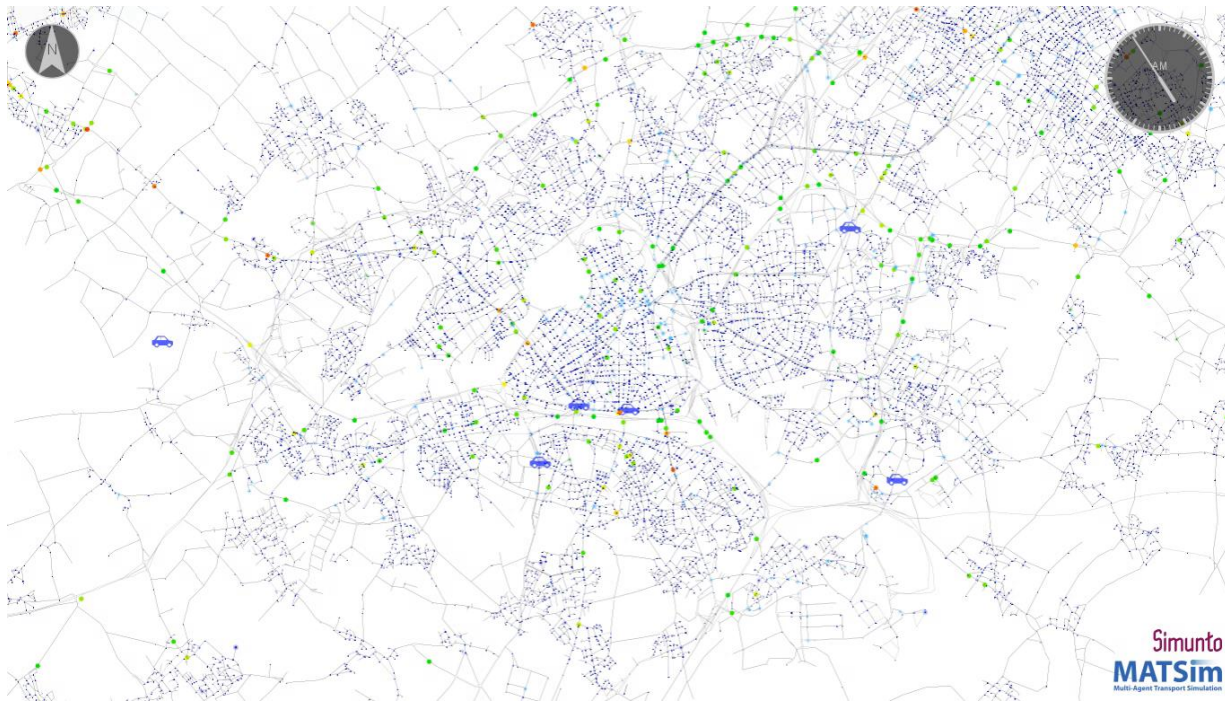


May be, one solution!



<https://www.transportation-planning.com/quotes.html>

Why a ABM?



- ✓ Individual behavior
- ✓ Individual daily plan
- ✓ Application of decisions to some agents (or group)
- ✓ Emergence of phenomena (e.g., congestion, replanning)
- ✓ People daily trip analysis

Which ABM software to simulate intermodal mobility behaviors?

MATSim
Multi-Agent Transport Simulation


SUMO
SIMULATION OF URBAN MOBILITY



✓ Criteria evaluation

✓ Scoring function

✓ MATSim vs SUMO

✓ MATSim 👍


aimsun.

PTV VISSIM
the mind of movement

Diallo, A., Lozenguez, G., Doniec, A. and Mandiau, R.

Comparative Evaluation of Road Traffic Simulators based on Modeler's Specifications: An Application to Intermodal Mobility Behaviors.

In Proceedings of the 13th International Conference on Agents and Artificial Intelligence (ICAART 2021) - Volume 1, pages 265-272

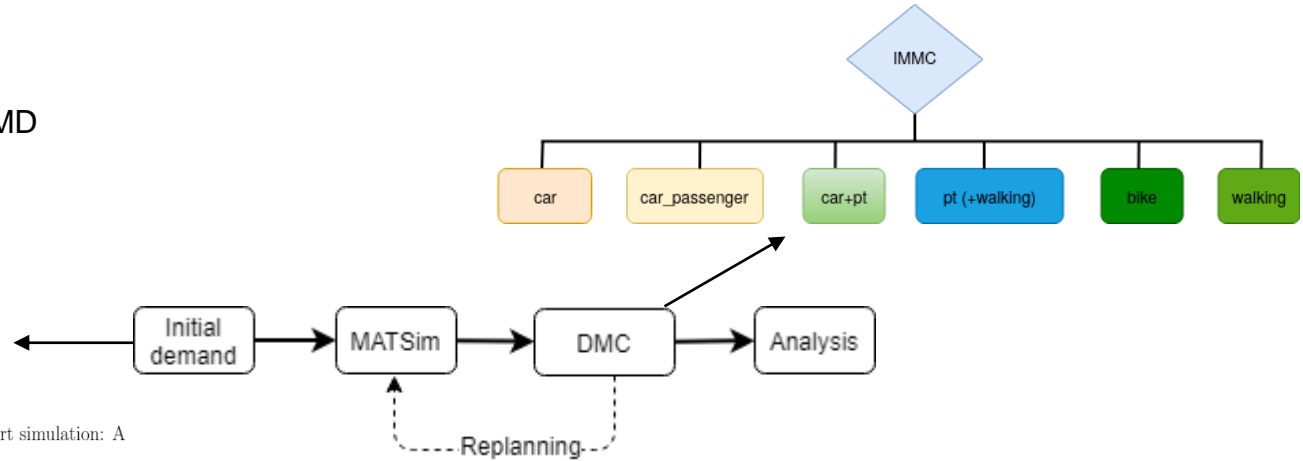
ISBN: 978-989-758-484-8 ISSN: 2184-433X

Generation of the simulation scenario

Specific travel survey (EMD 2016), OSM and GTFS



Pipeline developed by Hörl and Balac



Open data travel demand synthesis for agent-based transport simulation: A case study of Paris and Île-de-France

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eqasim framework (Hörl and Balac)



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 March 23 - 26, 2021, Warsaw, Poland

Agent-based simulation from anonymized data:
 An application to Lille metropolis

Azize Omar Diallo^{a,*}, Arnaud Doniec^a, Guillaume Lozenguez^a, René Mandiau^b

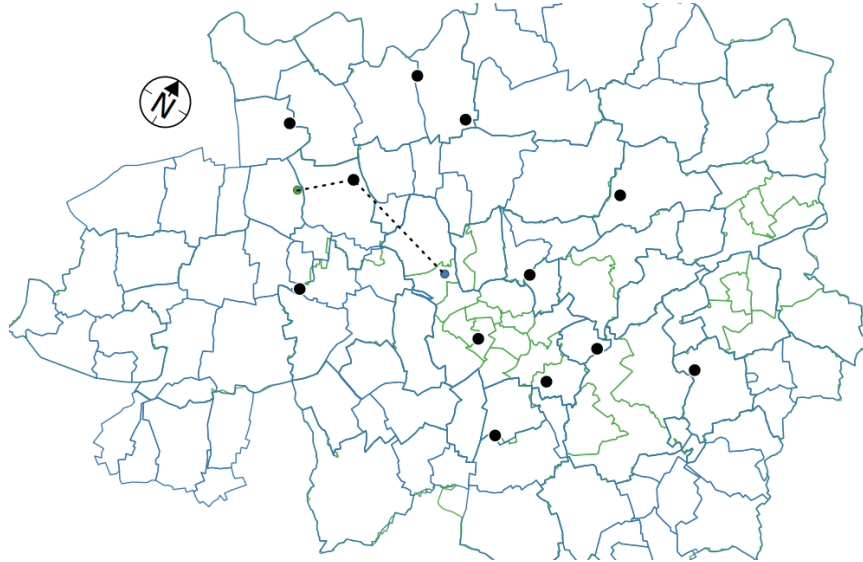
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Agent-based of assessment of the use of park and ride (PR) facilities in an urban intermodal context: an application to the Lille metropolis / MUM 2021

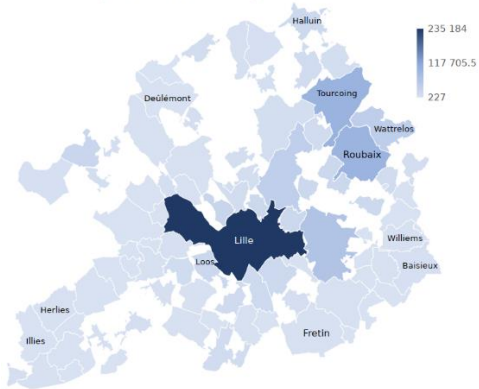
Routing of *car+pt* trips through the P+R lots



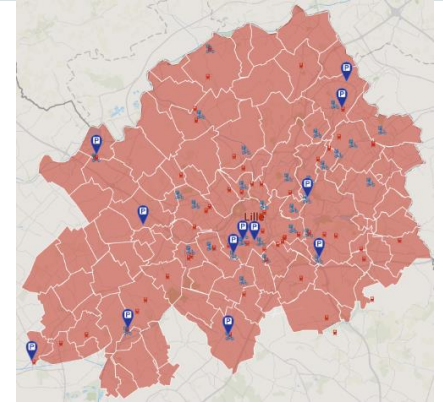
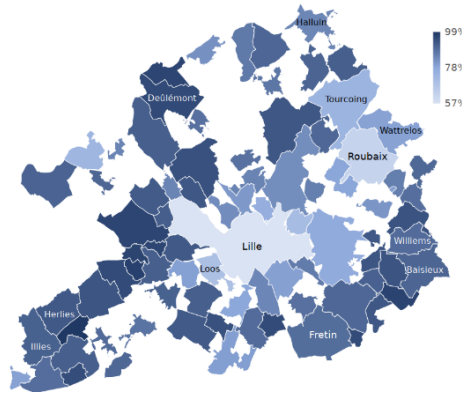
- 1) Find the closest P+R facility from agent's home
- 2) Car Routing between the home and the P+R
- 3) P+T Routing between the P+R and the destination
- 4) For the return, same way by starting with the P+T trip.

Presentation of the MEL

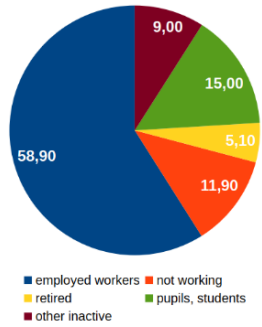
Spatial distribution of persons (2017)



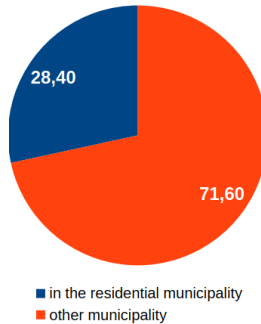
Share of households with at least one car (2013)



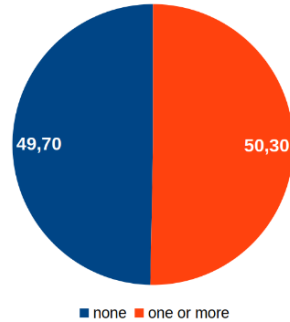
2017 by working status (%)



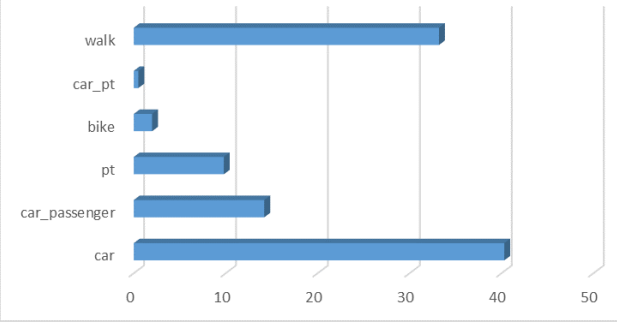
2017 by working place (%)



2017 by parking availability (%)

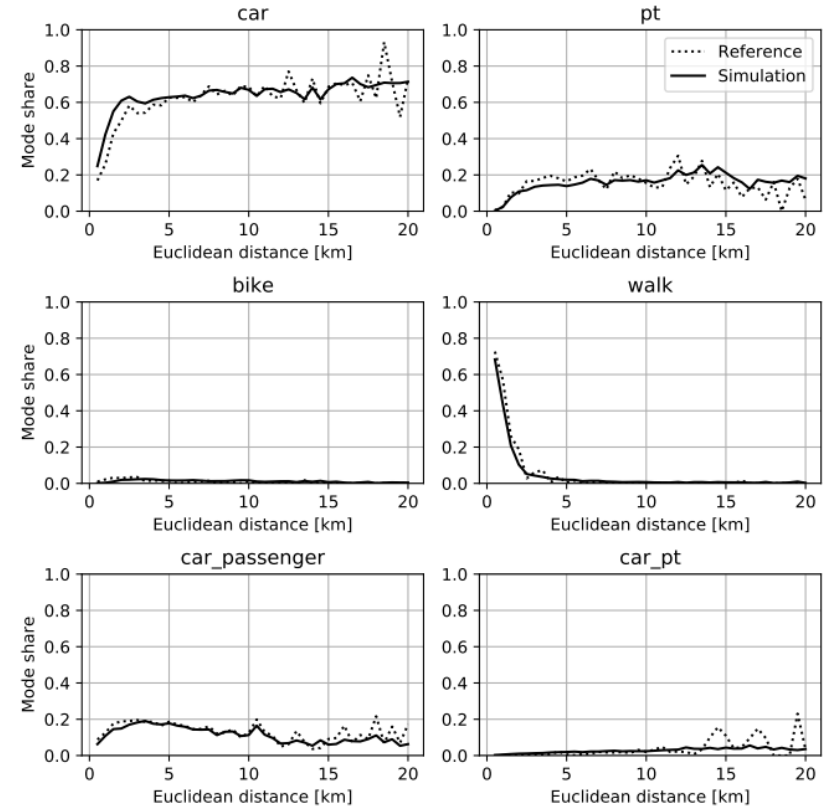
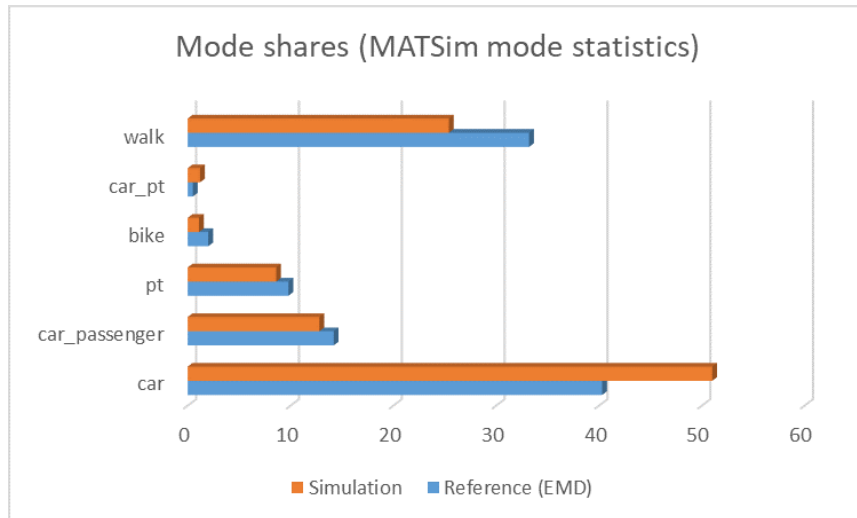


Reference (EMD)

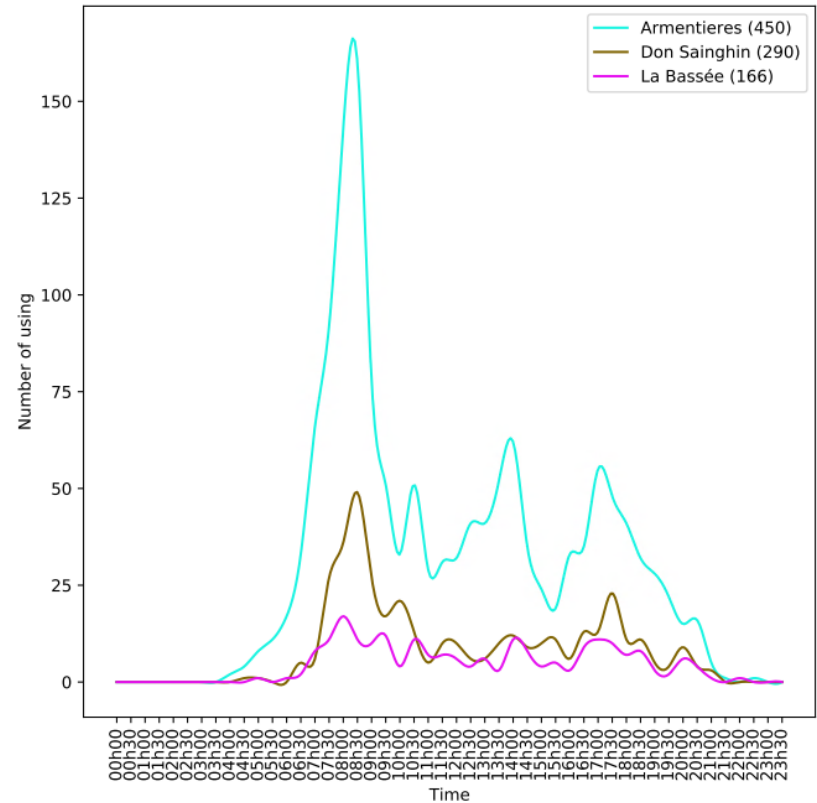
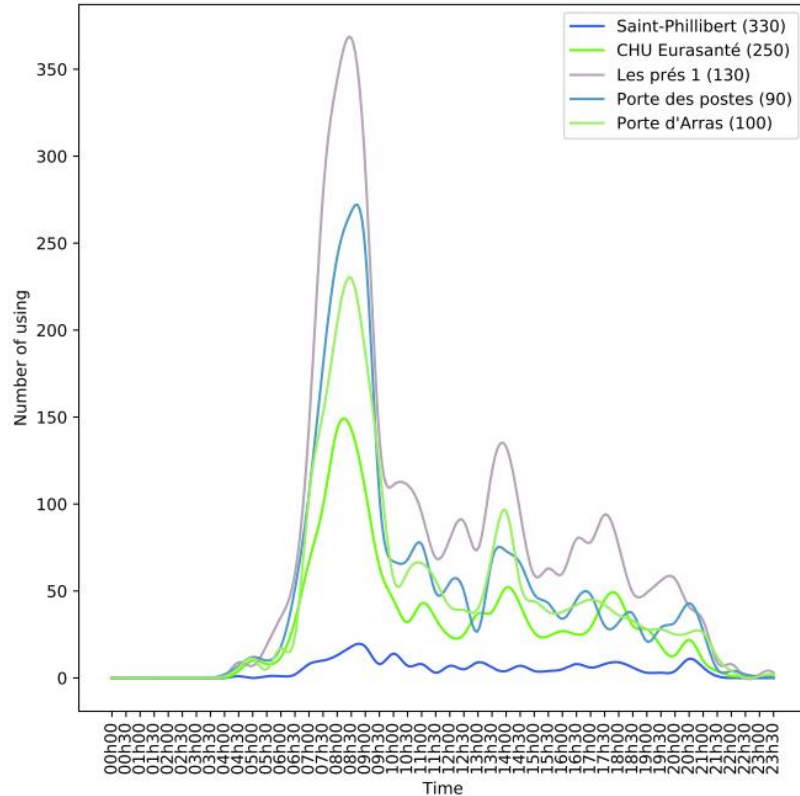


Calibration and validation

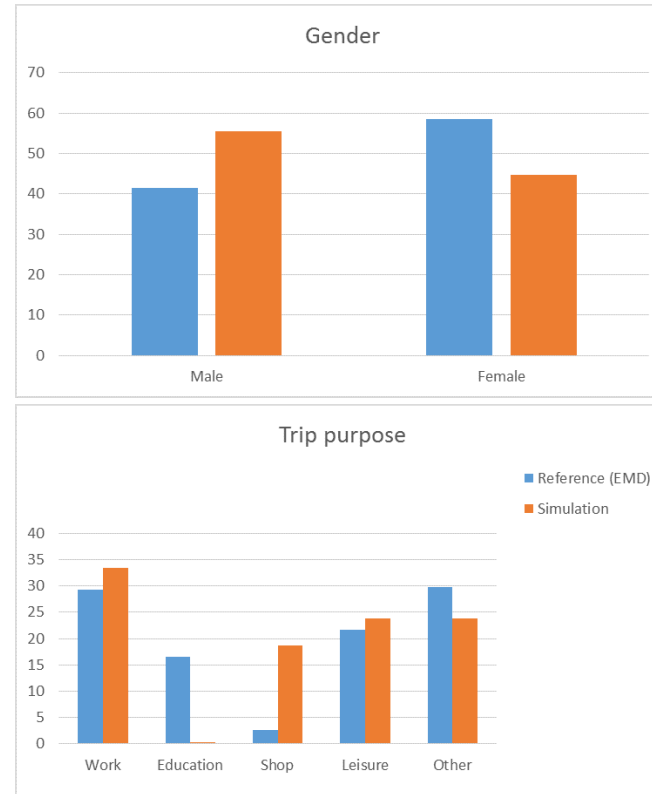
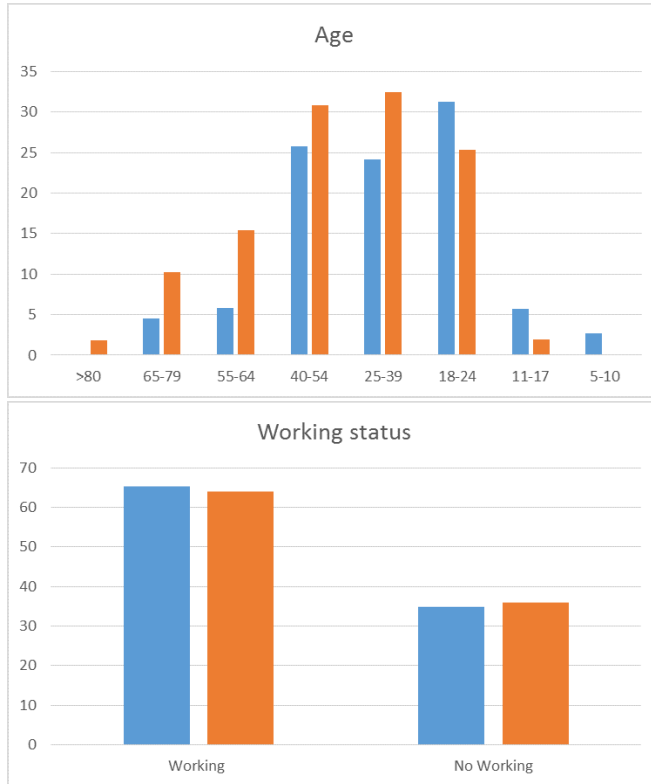
- ✓ 20% of population of the MEL (744 544 trips)
- ✓ 100 iterations
- ✓ 10% agents for mode change (replanning)



Assessment of the use of the P+R in the MEL



Profile of the users of the P+R in the MEL



- On going work...
- First interesting results
- Need real data on P+R use (validation, calibration)
- Need more investigation and development (collaboration)

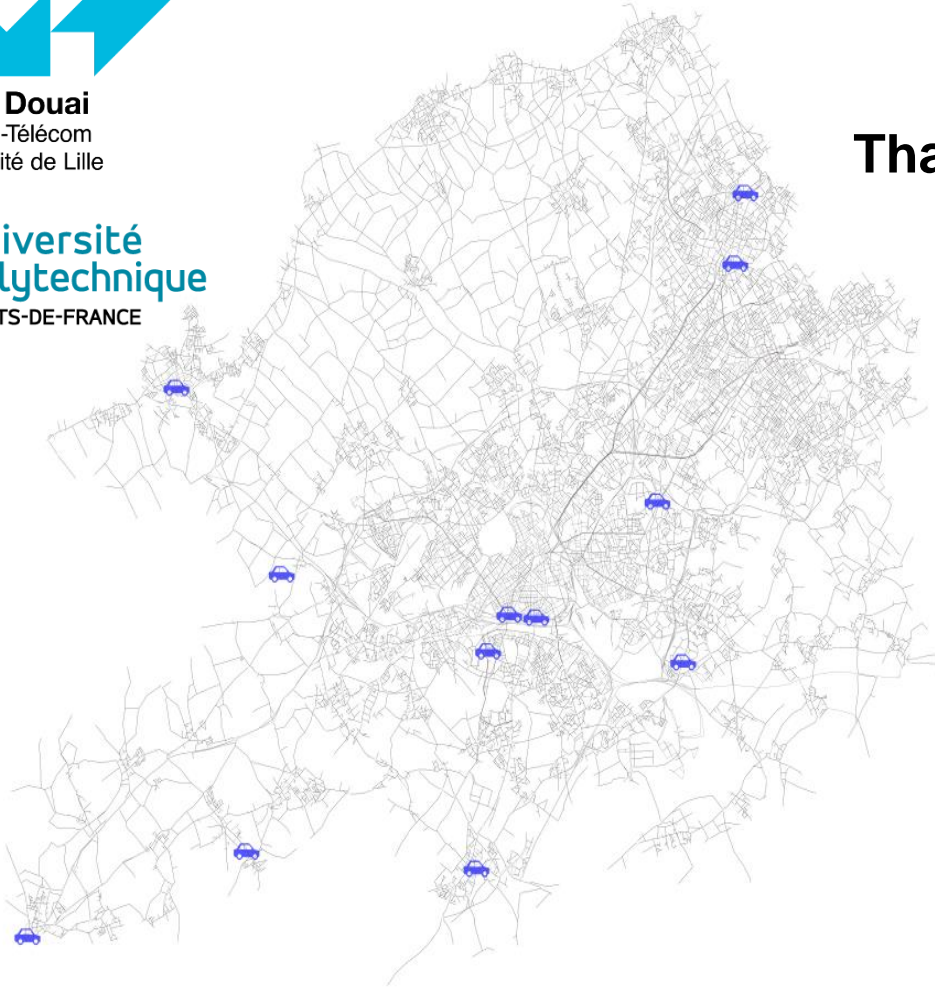
- Optimization of the locations and the number of P+R
- Road pricing in the urban center
- PT tarification

- ❑ Thank you to French Ministry of industry and the Hauts-de-France region for funding this work
- ❑ Thank you to Sebastian and Milos!
- ❑ Thank you to TU Berlin for the MATSim Advanced class



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Thank you!

Questions?

Contributions?