

KEYWORD INDEX

A

ab initio molecular dynamics → CPMD
absolute electrode potential
 alternative definitions (relationship)
 268
 and derivative solvation parameters
 274
 Boltzmann *vs.* Fermi-Dirac statistics
 269
 cold- *vs.* warm-electron convention
 268
 determination **399ff**
 intrinsic → intrinsic absolute electrode potential
 introduction **263ff**
 real → real absolute electrode potential
 standardization 264
 vacuum 264, 401, 403
 vs. other key quantities **320ff, 321, 399, 424**
 vs. Volta potential differences 399
absolute molar entropy
 introduction 147, 165
 Sackur-Tetrode → Sackur-Tetrode equation
 using spectroscopy-based statistical mechanics 191, 212
 using temperature-scaled heat capacity integration 190
absolute solvation properties 36
ACA → atomistic-consistency assumption
acidity constant → deprotonation/constant
activity
 approximations 177
 coefficients 177, 178
 combined activity coefficients 178
 Debye-Hückel approximation → Debye-Hückel/theory
 definition 177
 dissolved species 177
 gas-phase species 177
 introduction **177ff**
 real *vs.* intrinsic 178
advance parameter → reaction/advance parameter
aggregation → electroneutrality
AGZF → characteristic situations/air gap at zero field

air gap
 at zero field **254ff**
 introduction **254ff**
air-liquid interface
 definition 21
 introduction 18
 potential → air-liquid interfacial potential
 preferential adsorption 437
air-liquid interfacial potential from QM from CPMD **539ff**
 introduction 138
air-liquid interfacial potential in AT
 boundary conditions 121
 confinement potential 121, 122, 134
 interface geometry 120
 introduction 61, **120ff**
 Lennard-Jones wall 121
 M-integration 122
 mean-field treatment of polarizability 134, **526**
 methodology 122
 numerical example 124
 P-integration 122, 123
 problems **132ff**
air-liquid interfacial potential
 and surface polarization 22
 comparison with dielectric response mechanisms 22
 contribution from water autoprotolysis **437ff**
 determination **425ff**
 electrolyte solutions 22
 electrostatic interface characteristics
 → surface potential
 experimental estimates for water (table) 435, **438, 471**
 experimental estimates for water **424ff**
 from AT simulations → air-liquid interfacial potential from AT
 molecules without net dipole 22
 non-aqueous solvents 24
 QM calculation 288
 solute concentration dependence 428, 430
 solutions of neutral organic molecules 22
 surface aging 431
 temperature dependence 426
 theoretical evaluation 433
alchemical

- boundary condition 42
 cavitation free energy 107
 charging free energy 107
 free-energy change in AT 102
 free-energy change in CPMD 537
 free-energy change in QM/MM 535
 modification 103
 alkali and halide
 atomization (table) **367, 470**
 atomization **364ff**
 conventional single-ion solvation (table) **416, 420, 470, 471**
 conventional single-ion solvation **412ff**
 dissolved salt formation (table) **358**
 dissolved salt formation **353ff**
 element properties (table) **327, 470**
 element properties **326ff**
 gas-phase ion pairs (table) **331**
 gas-phase ion pairs **331ff**
 intrinsic single-ion solvation (table)
 461, 462, 465, 477, 478
 intrinsic single-ion solvation **440ff**
 ionic radii (table) **339, 340**
 ionic radii **332ff**
 ionization (table) **367, 470, 471**
 ionization **366ff**
 real single-ion solvation (table) **409,**
 410, 471
 real single-ion solvation **407ff**
 redox potentials (table) **347, 348, 470**
 redox potentials **346ff, 349**
 reticulation (table) **374, 470**
 reticulation **373ff**
 salt dissolution (table) 362, 363
 salt dissolution **361ff, 362**
 salt formation (table) **352, 470**
 salt formation **350ff**
 salt properties (table) **330, 470**
 salt properties **328ff**
 salt solvation (table) **381, 385**
 salt solvation **378ff**
 work functions (table) **396, 470**
 work functions **395ff**
 angular-momentum degeneracy
 alkali and halides 364, 366
 introduction 191
 apparent molar quantities 354
 approximate electrostatics
 air-liquid interfacial potential in AT
 133
 correction terms in AT **501ff**
 solvation free energy in AT 128
 asymmetric solvation
 in Born model 60
 introduction 60
 partitioning of salt data 443
 specific ion-solvent interactions 52
 AT → atomistic simulations
 atomistic simulations
 approximate electrostatics → approx-
 imate electrostatics
 basic methodology **62ff**
 extra-thermodynamic assumption for
 electric potential 549
 finite sampling → finite sampling
 finite-size effects → finite-size effects
 interactions **63ff**
 introduction 43
 potential-energy function **63ff**
 resolution 63
 surface effects → surface effects
 vs. QM computations 128
 atomistic-consistency assumption
 derived ionic radii 336, 337, 338
 extra-thermodynamic assumption **523ff**
 introduction 523
 prospects **548ff**
 atomization
 halogen dissociation 365
 parameters 196
 autoprotolysis of water
 and surface potential **437ff**
 introduction **437ff**

B

- BA → Barker-Watts reaction field
 background charge → lattice-sum/background
 charge
 Barker-Watts reaction field
 applicability 77
 definition 77
 excluded-sites term 78
 physical justification 77
 self-term 78
 surface-term 78
 barostat
 molecular dynamics 67
 Monte Carlo 67
 basis-set expansion 136
 BFH cycle → Born-Fajans-Haber cycle
 BM → Barker-Watts reaction field
 boiling → vaporization
 Boltzmann statistics
 electrode potentials 269
 electron and proton 192, **194ff**
 intramolecular partition function 191
 ionization 369
 bond-length constraint
 constraint enforcement 63
 metric-tensor effects 104
 rigid molecules 63
 Born model
 and surface tension model 47
 Born-Bjerrum equation → Born-Bjerrum
 equation
 charging free energy 46
 corrections 60, **488ff**
 effective ionic radius 45
 enthalpies 55
 entropies 55
 errors **48ff**
 introduction **45ff**
 ionic radii 336

- ionic radius ambiguity 53, 493
- neglect of dielectric saturation 51, 491
- neglect of electrostriction 50, 491
- neglect of specific ion-solvent interactions 52, 492
- qualitative nature 55, 61
- surface tension coefficient ambiguity 54, 493
- two-sphere model 337
- volume 58
- Born-Bjerrum equation 56
- Born-Fajans-Haber cycle
 - definition 200
 - equation 201
 - history 201
 - relevance 201
 - reticulation 377
- Born-Haber cycle → Born-Fajans-Haber cycle
- Born-Landé
 - lattice energies 375
 - potential 335
- Born-Mayer-Huggins function 63
- Born-Oppenheimer approximation 135, 534
- Born-Oppenheimer molecular dynamics 536
- BO+ST → Born model and surface tension model
- boundary conditions
 - alchemical 42
 - experimental 42
 - fixed → fixed boundary conditions
 - geometric 42
 - hard 42
 - non-periodic → non-periodic boundary conditions
 - periodic → periodic boundary conditions
 - soft 42
 - spatial 42, **68ff**
 - thermodynamic 42
- box → computational box
- Buckingham exp-6 function 63
- buffered-14-7 function 63
- BW → Barker-Watts reaction field

- C**
- CA → straight cutoff truncation
- calomel electrode
 - non-saturated 299
 - saturated 299
- calorimetry
 - equivalent calorimetric procedure 14
 - flow microcalorimetry 354
 - for temperature-scaled heat capacity integration 190
 - nanocalorimetry → nanocalorimetry
 - reaction calorimetry 14, 213
 - salt solutions 354
- capacitance measurements 310

- Car-Parrinello → CPMD
- cavitation
 - alchemical 107
 - in AT simulation 108
 - in Born model 47
 - scaled-particle theory 54
 - soft-core → soft-core coupling
 - surface-tension model **47ff**
- cavity
 - formation → cavitation
 - interface polarization 48, 60, 488
 - interfacial potential 48
 - potential at cavity → potential at cavity
- CC water model 83
- CE → continuum-electrostatics calculations
- CFF water model 83
- chaotropic
 - ambiguity 483
 - introduction 482
- characteristic situations
 - air gap at zero field **254ff**
 - introduction **250ff**
 - isolated phase with homogeneous surface polarization **250ff**
 - non-polarizable interface at equilibrium **251ff**
 - polarizable interface after charge equilibration **253ff**
 - polarizable interface at zero charge **253ff**
 - potentiostat **255ff**
- charge density
 - bound interfacial charge distribution 223
 - bound surface charge density 224
 - free interfacial charge distribution 223
 - free surface charge density 223
 - free 45
 - total interfacial charge distribution 232
- charge distribution → charge density
- charge enhancement
 - air-liquid interfacial potential 134
 - mean-field representation of polarizability 82, **526**
 - water models 82
- charge on spring → polarizability/charge on spring
- charging free energy
 - alchemical 107
 - Born model **46ff**
 - in AT simulation **109ff**
- CHARMM
 - shifting function 79
 - switching function 79
- chemical potential
 - definition 148, 149, 156
 - electrochemical → electrochemical potential
 - intrinsic 257
 - introduction **256ff**
 - real 257

- closed system 145
 cluster methods
 cluster-pair approximation 449
 cluster-pair correlation approximation 450
 convergence of the surface potential 546
 extrapolation scheme 449
 for real absolute electrode potentials 401
 introduction 447ff
 cluster-ion → ion-solvent clusters
 clusters → ion-solvent clusters
 CM → straight cutoff truncation
 cold-electron convention
 definition 210
 electrode potentials 268
 electron and proton 194
 introduction 167
 ion convention 194
 relevance 194
 work functions 261
 combination rules
 geometric-mean 84
 introduction 82, 85
 Lorentz-Berthelot 85
 Waldman-Hagler 85
 compensating potential difference
 definition 293
 electrocapillary cells 307
 introduction 16
 Voltaic cell experiments 231, 301
 composition variables 145
 compressibility → volume-compressibility
 compressimetry
 introduction 212
 salt solutions 355
 computational box 71
 conductor
 perfect 225ff, 226
 permittivity 11, 226
 poor 226, 227
 water 228
 configuration generation
 introduction 66ff
 sampling 41, 67
 searching 41
 simulating 41, 66, 67
 confinement potential
 fixed boundary conditions 70
 constraints
 bond length → bond-length constraint
 hard 42
 metric-tensor effects → metric-tensor effects
 soft 42
 continuous-medium approximation
 introduction 46
 neglect of solvent structure 52
 continuum-electrostatics calculations
 applicability 55
 Born model → Born model
 effective ionic radius 42
 errors 48ff
 introduction 42
 conventional scales
 alternative conventional scales 315
 aqueous-proton conventional scale 316
 gaseous-proton conventional scale 316
 redox conventional scale 316
 standard conventional scale 313
 conventional solvation parameters
 and dissolved salt formation 353
 conventional scales → conventional scales
 definition 313
 introduction 36, 311ff
 vs. other key quantities 320ff, 321
 vs. redox potentials 316, 348, 350
 correction terms
 AT charging free energies 116, 131, 498ff, 522
 Born charging free energies 60
 standard-state conversions (table) 210
 Coulomb
 interaction 1, 8
 screened interaction 10
 coupled
 process 152, 185
 system at equilibrium 185, 213
 covalent
 character of ion-solvent interactions 52
 interactions in AT 63
 cpd → compensating potential difference
 CPMD
 air-liquid interfacial potential 539ff
 deprotonation constants 540ff
 free-energy techniques 537
 hydration free energies 537ff
 introduction 536ff
 redox potentials 540ff
 structure and dynamics of ion solvation 537
 crystal → salt
 CT → cutoff truncation
 cutoff truncation
 cutoff distance 71, 72
 cutoff noise 77
 M-truncation 71
 modified → modified cutoff truncation
 molecular center 71
 P-truncation 71
 reaction field → Barker-Watts reaction field
 schemes → cutoff truncation schemes
 straight → straight cutoff truncation
 truncation function 71
 cycles → thermodynamic cycles

D

damping

- function in modified cutoff truncation 78
of the polarizability 528
Wolf damping → Wolf damping
- Debye model
dielectric permittivity 12
heat capacity 190, **376**
Debye screening length → Debye-Hückel
Debye temperature 376
Debye-Hückel
inverse screening length 228
limiting law 178
theory 178
- densimetry
introduction 212
salt solutions 354
- density-corrected variant
activity 179
and dissolved salt formation 356
and salt dissolution 362
and salt solvation 381
conversion to standard variant 173
definition 172
derivatives (thermodynamic operator) 169
experimental approaches 175, 176
experimental *vs.* theoretical data 174
formation parameters 189
hypothetical non-interacting and volume-free particle 173
introduction 167
reaction parameters 181
relevance 176
standard-state corrections 203
- deprotonation
cation hydration 52
constant by QM **540ff**
reaction 540
- diaerg 145
diatherm 145
- dielectric permittivity
Born model 45
conductor 226
electrolyte solution 12
introduction 10, 11
spectroscopic measurement → dielectric spectroscopy
- dielectric response
and air-liquid interfacial potential 22
electrolyte 12
interfacial charge densities 225
introduction 11
measurement 11
metal 12
dielectric saturation
effect on permittivity 51
neglect in Born model 51, 491
- dielectric screening
Debye screening length 228
in water 12
introduction 10
screened Coulomb interaction 10
- dielectric spectroscopy 12
dilatometry
introduction 212
salt solutions 355
- dipolar potential → surface potential
dipole
induced dipoles → London
inducible dipoles in AT → polarizability/inducible dipoles
interaction with charge 9
moment of water around ions 527
- dispersion
electron correlation 50
London → London
neglect in CE 50, 490
Slater-Kirkwood → Slater-Kirkwood
double-layer → electric double-layer
- driving force
enthalpic component 155
entropic component 155
introduction 152, 154
redox potential 300
- droplet → fixed boundary conditions
dropping mercury electrode → Kenrick cell/dropping mercury electrode
- Drude model
dispersion effects 64
Dulong and Petit law 328, 329
- dummy-atom 103
- E**
- effective core potentials → pseudo-potentials
effective
electron numbers 86
ionic radius → ionic radius
Ehrenfest molecular dynamics 536
EIM → electrostatic interface model
Einstein model 190, **376**
Einstein-Sutherland equation 336
- electric double-layer
Gouy-Chapman model → Gouy-Chapman model
introduction 221
Quincke-Helmholtz model → Quincke-Helmholtz model
Stern model → Stern model
- electric response 225
electric work 153
electrified interface
double-layer 221
introduction 221
- electrocapillary
cell 292
compensating potential difference → compensating potential difference
curve 309
history **309ff**
measurements 254, **307ff**
polarizable interface 307
vs. Voltaic cell 307
- electrochemical cell

- definition 289
- equilibrium measurements 291
- electrochemical equilibrium**
 - definition 289
 - electroneutrality 16
 - Galvanic cell → Galvanic cell/zero-current condition
 - half cells 294
 - introduction 152, 185
 - Nernst equation → Nernst equation/- electrochemical equilibrium
 - non-polarizable interface 221
 - redox reaction 270, 296
 - reversibility 213
 - Voltaic cell → Voltaic cell/zero-current condition
 - electrochemical potential
 - definition 257
 - electrochemical series → redox potential/electrochemical series
 - electrochemistry**
 - equilibrium → electrochemical equilibrium
 - introduction **289ff**
 - non-zero current 217
 - potential difference **290ff**
 - electrodynamics 45
 - electrolyte solution**
 - air-liquid interfacial potential 22
 - finite-concentration effects 2
 - permittivity 12
 - electromotive force**
 - definition 293
 - Galvanic cell experiments 231, **293**
 - introduction 16
 - electron affinity**
 - introduction 193, 197
 - measurement 369
 - vs. ionization parameters 197, 369, 370
 - electron convention** → warm-electron convention
 - electron correlation**
 - dispersion effects 50
 - in QM computations 136
 - Lennard-Jones dispersion term 64
 - electron spillout** 219
 - electron**
 - Boltzmann *vs.* Fermi-Dirac 194
 - complex solvation **484ff**
 - formation parameters 196
 - standard state → standard state/electron
 - electroneutrality**
 - as local constraint 217
 - constraint **8ff**
 - gas-phase ions 9
 - in electrochemistry 16
 - ion aggregation 9
 - electrostatic artifacts**
 - solvation free energy correction terms
 - correction terms
 - solvent structure 131, 132
 - electrostatic interface characteristics**
 - bound interfacial charge distribution 223, **229ff**
 - bound surface charge density 224
 - bound surface polarization 224
 - definition 221
 - free interfacial charge distribution 223, **228ff**
 - free surface charge density 223
 - free surface charge polarization 223
 - total interfacial charge distribution 232
 - electrostatic interface model**
 - definition 233
 - Poisson equation 233
 - electrostatic**
 - limit 45
 - potential 45
 - electrostriction**
 - neglect in Born model 50, 491
 - elusive → experimentally elusive
 - emf** → electromotive force
 - endosmotic measurements** 309
 - energy** → internal energy
 - ensemble**
 - configurational 41
 - open ensembles in MC 67
 - open ensembles in MD 67
 - enthalpy**
 - at phase transition 151, 186
 - Born model 55
 - definition 147
 - entropy-enthalpy compensation 55, 57
 - pseudo entropy-enthalpy partitioning 106
 - relevance 154
 - using spectroscopy-based statistical mechanics 192
 - entropy calculation**
 - finite-temperature difference 106
 - introduction 105
 - pseudo entropy-enthalpy partitioning 106
 - entropy**
 - at phase transition 151, 186
 - Born model 55
 - calculation → entropy calculation
 - definition 146
 - entropy-enthalpy compensation 55, 57
 - molar → absolute molar entropy
 - pseudo entropy-enthalpy partitioning 106
 - relevance 154, 156
 - solvent structuring 52
 - vs. free energy 154
 - enveloping distribution sampling** 105
 - equilibrium**
 - chemical 153, 185
 - constant 183
 - electrochemical → electrochemical equilibrium
 - quasi-equilibrium electrochemistry 153
 - thermodynamic 145

- equivalent calorimetric procedure → calorimetry/equivalent calorimetric procedure
ergostat
 Monte Carlo 67
Euler theorem 149, 158
Ewald method 75
excluded-neighbors → excluded-sites term
excluded-sites term
 fixed boundary conditions 70
 introduction 63, 66
 lattice-sum 73
 Lennard-Jones 72
 modified cutoff truncation 79
 reaction-field scheme 78
 straight cutoff truncation 76
exclusion potential
 and quadrupole moment trace 113,
 284
 definition 279
 QM estimates 288
 QM *vs.* AT estimates 284
 significance 118
exp-6-8 function 63
expansibility → volume-expansivity
expansivity → volume-expansivity
experimentally elusive
 elusiveness 37, **545ff, 551, 552**
 fundamental problem 546
 introduction 30
extent variables 146
extra-thermodynamic assumption
 appearance in AT 549
 appearance in QM 549
 introduction 33, 35
 Maxwell's equations 550
 ultimate **550ff**
- F**
- Fajans' principle of lowest solubility 483
Faradaical equilibrium → non-polarizable interface/Nernstian equilibrium
Faraday cage 226
fast growth 105
fast-Fourier Poisson methods 75
fast-multipole methods 75
FBC → fixed boundary conditions
FDR cycle → formation-dissolution-reformation cycle
Fermi-Dirac statistics
 electrode potentials 269
 electron and proton **194ff**
finite sampling
 air-liquid interfacial potential in AT
 133
 solvation free energy in AT 130
finite-size effects
 air-liquid interfacial potential in AT
 133
 and lattice-sum 75
 correction terms in AT **505ff**
 fixed boundary conditions 71
 in AT simulations 69
 solvation free energy in AT 128
 vs. macroscopic system 68
first law
 definition 146
fixed boundary conditions
 computational cost 70
 confinement → confinement potential
 droplet 70
 finite-size effects 71
 implementation 70
 introduction 70
 modifications 70
 surface effects 71
flow microcalorimetry → calorimetry/flow microcalorimetry
fluctuating charges → polarizability/fluctuating charges
FMM → fast-multipole methods
force field
 approximate representation 129, 133
 electrostatic interactions 63, **68ff**
 improvement **526ff**
 ion-solvent parameters → ion-solvent interaction parameters
 non-bonded interactions 63
 parameters 102
 polarizable → polarizable force field
 potential-energy function **63ff**
 solvent models → solvent models
 spectroscopic force field 103
 unphysical potential-energy function
 103
 van der Waals interactions 63
formation reaction
 electron 188
 Hess law 188
 introduction **188ff**
 parameters 188
 real *vs.* intrinsic parameters 189
 solute standard-state variant 189
 standard parameters 188
formation-dissolution-reformation cycle
 definition 200
 equation 201
 relevance 201
FPP → fast-Fourier Poisson approaches
free energy
 at phase transition 151
 calculation → free-energy calculation
 change → free-energy change
 definition 147
 relevance 152
free-energy calculation
 Born charging free energy 46
 coupling parameter 103
 coupling scheme 103
 dummy atom 103
 enveloping distribution sampling →
 enveloping distribution sampling
 fast growth → fast growth
 lambda-dynamics → lambda-dynamics

methodology 102
 potential-energy function 103
 replica exchange → replica-exchange
 single-ion solvation free energy from
 AT **102ff**, 107
 single-ion solvation free energy from
 CPMD **537ff**
 single-ion solvation free energy from
 QM/MM **536ff**
 slow growth → slow growth
 soft-core → soft-core coupling
 thermodynamic cycles 103
 thermodynamic integration → ther-
 modynamic integration
 free-energy change
 alchemical in AT 102
 alchemical in CPMD 537
 alchemical in QM/MM 535
 conformational 102
 semi-adiabatic 193
 thermodynamic 102
 frontal
 definition 245
 reference interface characteristics 245
 fugacity 178

G

Galvani potential
 difference (measurement) 292
 external in liquid 117, **279ff**
 internal in liquid 117, **279ff**
 internal *vs.* external 274, **275**, 288,
549ff
 introduction 234
vs. other key quantities **320ff**, **321**
 Galvanic cell
 electromotive force → electromotive
 force
 example 295
 experiments 231, 252, **293ff**
 introduction 16, **292**
 zero-current condition 292
 galvanometer 290
 gas-phase radius → ionic radius
 generalized force shifting function 79
 generalized reaction field 79
 geometric-mean combination rule → com-
 bination rules
 Gibbs adsorption equation 22
 Gibbs equation
 finite process 154
 formation parameters 189
 heat-up parameters 187
 interpretation 155
 introduction 151
 partial molar variables in standard
 variant 170
 reaction parameters 180
 solute standard-state variants 173
 Gibbs phase rule 145
 Gibbs phase rule 145

Gibbs-Duhem equation 149
 Gibbs-Helmholtz equation 150, 181
 Gibbs' fundamental equation
 introduction 148
 spontaneity condition 148
 Goldschmidt radii 346
 Goldschmidt-Ahrens radii 346
 Gourary-Adrian radii 346
 Gouy-Chapman model 228

H

half-cell
 equilibrium condition 294
 introduction 16, **293**
 Hamiltonian → force field
 hard-sphere radius → ionic radius
 heat capacity
 at phase transition 151
 definition 147
 experimental determination 212
 integration → temperature-scaled heat
 capacity integration
 isobaric 147
 isochoric 148
 relevance 156
 using spectroscopy-based statistical me-
 chanics 192, 212
 heat-up reaction
 enthalpy 187
 entropy 187
 free energy 187
 introduction **187ff**
 parameters 194
 Helmholtz model for interfacial poten-
 tial 22
 Hertz-Knudsen-Langmuir equation 365
 Hess law
 for formation parameters 188
 for thermodynamic cycles 200
 introduction 182
 relevance 211
 Hofmeister series
 alkali-halides 483
 and dissolved salt formation 356, 357
 experimental observations 484
 history 482
 introduction **482ff**
 Huggins-Mayer potential 335
 hydration
 solvation → solvation
 water → water
 hydrogen bonding
 anion hydration 52
 hypothetical solvation process
 hypothetical nature 20
 introduction 18
 physical 18, 39
 standard-state corrections **202ff**
 unphysical 19, 39

I

ideal behavior **160ff**
ideal gas
behavior → ideal-gas behavior/ideal gas
molar properties 193
ideal-gas behavior
ideal gas 160
ideal-mixture behavior
definition 161
gas mixtures 161
solutions 162
ideal-molal-solution behavior
definition 163
ideal-solution behavior
definition 162
IHSP → characteristic situations/isolated phase with homogeneous surface polarization
in-crystal radius → ionic radius
in-solution radius → ionic radius
inner potential → Galvani potential
insulant
introduction **225ff**
non-perfect 226, 227
perfect 226
integral-equation methods 496
interface effects
dielectric response 225
electrified interface → electrified interface
phase interfaces **214ff**
solvation 2
internal energy
definition 146
intrinsic absolute electrode potential
and formation parameters 273
and solvation parameters 268, 271
definition 267
experimental estimate 407
hydrogen electrode *vs.* solvation parameters 273
physical interpretation 272
recommended data 471
intrinsic solvation free energy
process 19
intrinsic solvation parameters
Born model 47
determination **442ff**, **452ff**
from theory 40, 117
intrinsic solvation free energy 21
introduction 19, 35, **318ff**
recommended data **470ff**
relevance 36
standard-state contribution 24
vs. electrode potentials 271, 272
vs. other key quantities **320ff**, **321**, **424**
inverse Debye screening length → Debye-Hückel
ion compression 49, 332, 489

ion convention → cold-electron convention
ion-formation-solvation-reformation cycle
definition 201
equation 201
relevance 201
salt solvation 378
ion-solvent clusters
cluster methods → cluster methods
in quasi-chemical theory 532
introduction 2
ion-solvent interaction parameters
ambiguity in parameter choice 130
combination rules → combination rules
isotropic quadrupole 276
Lennard-Jones 81, 82
ion
aggregation → electroneutrality
alkali 2
definition 1
gas-phase ions → electroneutrality
halide 2
in nature 1
ion-solvent clusters → ion-solvent clusters
ionic crystals 2
ionic liquids 2
ionic melts 2
ionic radius
adjustment in Born model 53, 493
alkali-halide → alkali and halide
ambiguity in Born model 53, 493
ambiguity 332, **333ff**
Born model 45
compression → ion compression
determination **334ff**
gas-phase 332, **338ff**
hard-sphere 333
in-crystal 332, **334ff**
in-solution 332, **336ff**
introduction **332ff**
other ions 345
soft-sphere 333
temperature dependence 493
thermochemical 335
ionic strength 179
ionization potential
introduction 193, 197
measurement 369
vs. ionization parameters 197, 369, 370
ionization
parameters 193, **196**
potential → ionization potential
semi-adiabatic 193
ionizing probe method 303
IQ → isotropic quadrupole
irreversible
process 146
isobaric expansion coefficient → isobaric expansivity

isobaric expansivity
 vs. volume-expansivity 147, 148
 isothermal compressibility
 vs. volume-compressibility 147, 148
 isothermal temperature derivative of redox potentials
 definition 300
 experimental data 346
 relevance 300
 ISR cycle → ion-formation-solvation-reformation cycle

K

Kapustinskii equation 335, **375**
 Kelvin probe method 302
 Kenrick cell
 dropping mercury electrode 305
 example 304
 history 309
 introduction 304
 Kihara function 63
 Kirchhoff equation 150, 182
 kosmotropic
 ambiguity 483
 introduction 482

L

lambda-dynamics 105
 lateral
 definition 245
 reference interface characteristics 245
 Latimer method 493
 lattice energy
 and reticulation enthalpy 376
 Born-Landé model → Born-Landé
 Born-Mayer model 375
 hard-sphere model 373
 introduction **373ff**, 377
 Kapustinskii equation → Kapustinskii equation
 Madelung summation → Madelung summation
 lattice formation → reticulation
 lattice types (alkali-halides) 328, 329, **330**
 lattice-sum
 adjusted boundary conditions 74
 background charge 72, 73
 computational cost 75
 Coulombic limit 72
 excluded-sites term 73
 finite-size effects 75
 function 72
 implementation 75
 introduction 72
 self-term 73
 surface effects 75
 surface term 74
 tinfoil boundary conditions 74

vacuum boundary conditions 74
 Lennard-Jones
 12-6 function 63
 9-6 function 63
 collision diameter 64
 combination rules → combination rules
 cutoff 71, 72
 dispersion term 64, 86
 ion-ion parameters 81, 102
 ion-solvent parameters → ion-solvent interaction parameters
 minimum 64
 physical justification 86
 radius 64
 solvent-solvent parameters 81
 tail correction 80
 linear-response approximation
 cavity potential 109
 dielectric saturation 51, 491
 introduction 46
 Lippmann's equation 308
 liquid-junction potential 298
 local interface properties
 homogeneous 218
 interface curvature 217
 introduction 217
 local physical interface characteristics 217
 surface characteristics 217
 London
 dispersion 50, 63, 64
 equation 50, 64
 induced dipoles 50
 Lorentz-Berthelot combination rule → combination rules
 LS → lattice-sum

M

M-averaging → potential in liquids
 M-integration → air-liquid interfacial potential from AT
 M-summation → potential at cavity
 M-truncation → cutoff truncation
 Madelung summation 373
 Maggs method 75
 many-body terms 63
 Maxwell's equations
 applicability 55
 implicit extra-thermodynamic assumption 550
 introduction 45
 MC → Monte Carlo sampling
 MD → molecular dynamics simulation
 mean-spherical approximation 496, 497
 melting
 alkali-halide salts 328, **330**
 introduction 186
 methodology dependence
 charging free energy calculation 110, 111
 metric-tensor effects 68, 104

MG → multigrid approaches
 microscopic surface tension coefficient
 estimates 54
 introduction 47
 vs. macroscopic coefficient 54
 Mie potential 65
 minimum-image 71
 modified cutoff truncation
 damping function → damping/func-
 tion in modified cutoff truncation
 definition 78
 excluded-sites term 79
 self term 79
 shifting function → shifting function
 surface term 79
 switching function → switching func-
 tion
 molality
 definition 158
 reference molality 4, 164
 molar entropy → absolute molar entropy
 mole fraction
 definition 158
 molecular center 71
 molecular dynamics simulation
 introduction 42
 molecular model
 boundary conditions 42
 choices **40ff**
 configuration generation 41
 for ionic solvation **42ff**
 interaction function 41
 resolution 41
 molecular-beam spectroscopy 331
 Monte Carlo sampling
 introduction 42, 67
 Morse function 63
 MSA → mean-spherical approximation
 MT → modified cutoff truncation
 multigrid methods 75

N

nanocalorimetry 401
 Nernst equation
 electrochemical equilibrium 185, **296**
 equation 185
 relevance 213
 Nernstian equilibrium → non-polarizable
 interface/Nernstian equilibrium
 Newtonian equations of motion 66
 non-Faradaical equilibrium → polariz-
 able interface/electrostatic equilib-
 rium
 non-periodic boundary conditions
 fixed → fixed boundary conditions
 introduction 68
 non-polarizable interface
 at equilibrium → characteristic situations/non-
 polarizable interface at equilibrium
 definition **251ff**
 introduction 16, 236

Nernstian equilibrium 221
 redox reaction 270
 NPBC → non-periodic boundary condi-
 tions
 NPIE → characteristic situations/non-
 polarizable interface at equilibrium

O

ODL → orientational disorder limit
 Onsager model 48, 78
 orientational disorder limit
 air-liquid interfacial potential 125
 introduction 115, 119
 outer potential → Volta potential
 oxidant 300

P

P *vs.* M convention
 air-liquid interfacial potential 124, 133
 correction terms in AT **507ff**
 debate 115, 126
 intrinsic solvation free energies 114
 potential at uncharged cavity 113
 real solvation free energies 125
 vs. quadrupole moment trace 125,
275ff
 P-averaging → potential in liquids
 P-integration → air-liquid interfacial po-
 tential from AT
 P-summation → potential at cavity
 P-truncation → cutoff truncation
 P3M → particle-particle particle-mesh
 pair → salt
 partial molar variables
 additivity 159, 169
 compressibility (ambiguous) 157, 158
 definition 157
 derivatives 159
 expansivity (ambiguous) 157, 158
 introduction **156ff**
 real *vs.* intrinsic variables 159, 169
 partial pressure 161
 particle-mesh ewald 75
 particle-particle particle-mesh 75
 partition function
 intramolecular 191
 Pauli repulsion
 introduction 63
 Lennard-Jones potential 64, 65
 Pauling radii 346
 Pauling-Ahrens radii 346
 PBC → periodic boundary conditions
 periodic boundary conditions
 definition 71
 introduction 70
 permittivity → dielectric permittivity
 phase interface
 definition 216
 dielectric response 225

- interfacial region 216
- introduction **214ff**
- properties → local interface properties
- phase transition
 - introduction **185ff**
 - parameters 186
 - reaction 151, **185ff**
- phase
 - bulk 218
 - definition 215
 - Gibbs phase rule 145
 - phase interface → phase interface
 - phase transition → phase transition
 - standard-state specification 168
 - surface region 218
 - system of phases → system of phases
- photo-electron spectroscopy 369
- PICE → characteristic situations/polarizable interface after charge equilibration
- PIZC → characteristic situations/polarizable interface at zero charge
- plagues in ionic thermodynamics **552ff**
- plasma state 14
- plate capacitor 12
- PME → particle-mesh ewald
- point-to-point solvation parameters
 - introduction 24, 202, **477**
 - relevance 477
- point-to-point solvation process
 - and standard-state variants 31
 - derivative parameters 28, 203
 - formation parameters in solution 29
 - partial molar variables 29
- Poisson's equation 45, 46
- polarizability
 - charge on spring 528
 - computational cost in AT 528
 - explicit representation **528ff**
 - fluctuating charges 528
 - force field → polarizable force field
 - force field for alkali-halide ions 102
 - inducible dipoles 528
 - London equation 64
 - mean-field representation 82, 134
 - neglect in CE 49, 490
 - relevance in AT simulation 529
 - specific ion-solvent interactions 52
 - volume 64
- polarizable force field
 - alkali-halide Lennard-Jones parameters 102
- polarizable interface
 - definition **253ff**
 - electrocapillary experiments 307
 - electrostatic equilibrium 221
 - introduction 236
 - thermodynamic studies 308
- polarization catastrophe 528
- polyatomic ions
 - in CE calculations 48
- POT → characteristic situations/potentiostat
- potential at cavity
 - intrinsic 113, 114
 - introduction 109, 110
 - M-summation 113, 129
 - numerical example 114
 - P-summation 113, 129
 - recalculation of potential at cavity 111, 113
- potential difference
 - at liquid junction → liquid-junction potential
 - compensating potential difference → compensating potential difference
 - measurement → electrochemistry/potential difference
 - measurement 292
- potential energy
 - discontinuities in AT 68
 - function 65
 - in AT simulations → force field
- potential in liquids
 - external 117
 - implications for extra-thermodynamic assumptions **549ff**, 550
 - internal 117
 - introduction **117ff**
 - M-averaging 117
 - Maxwell's equations 550
 - notation 118
 - numerical example 119
 - P-averaging 117
- potential of zero charge
 - and air-liquid interfacial potential 432
 - and maximal interfacial tension 309
 - definition **307**
 - relevance 308
- potentiometer
 - definition 217, 290
 - introduction 231, **255ff**, **290ff**
- potentiostat
 - definition 217, 290
 - introduction 231, **255ff**, **290ff**
- preferential adsorption → air-liquid interface/preferential adsorption
- pressure
 - fugacity → fugacity
 - partial pressure → partial pressure
 - reference pressure 4, 164
 - thermodynamic variable 145
- proton
 - and surface potential → air-liquid interfacial potential
 - Boltzmann *vs.* Fermi-Dirac 194
 - complex solvation 289
 - formation parameters 196
 - hydration free energy (popular values) 460
 - intrinsic partial molar variable (table) 461, **465**
 - intrinsic partial molar variables (recommended) **471**

intrinsic solvation parameters (recommended) **471**
 intrinsic solvation parameters (table) **461, 462**
 intrinsic solvation parameters **440ff**
 real solvation parameters (recommended) **411, 471**
 real solvation parameters (table) **409, 410**
 real solvation parameters **407ff**
 recommended data **470ff**
 protonation
 anion hydration 52
 constant by QM **540ff**
 problem in electrochemistry 300
 pseudo-potentials 135
 pzc → potential of zero charge

Q

QM → quantum-mechanical computations
 QM/MM
 deprotonation constants 542
 free-energy techniques 535
 hydration free energies **536ff**
 introduction 135, **534ff**
 redox potentials 542
 structure and dynamics of ion solvation 535
 quadrupole-moment trace
 and exclusion potential 113, 284
 irrelevant in AT solvent models 287
 P vs. M-schemes 125, **275ff**
 quantum-mechanical calculations
 air-liquid interfacial potential → air-liquid interfacial potential from QM
 approximate interactions 135, 137
 Car-Parrinello methods → CPMD
 computational cost 135
 deprotonation constants **540ff**, 542
 extra-thermodynamic assumption for electric potential 549
 finite sampling 136, 138
 hybrid methods → QM/MM
 hydration free energies **536ff, 537ff**
 introduction 44, **134ff**
 limitations in level of theory 136
 limitations in system size 136, 137
 quasi-chemical theory → quasi-chemical theory
 redox potentials **540ff**, 541, 542
 solvation free energies → solvation free energies from QM
 quasi-chemical theory
 cluster cycle 532
 introduced **532ff**
 monomer cycle 532
 Quincke-Helmholtz model 228

R

radius
 cutoff → cutoff truncation
 ionic → ionic radius
 reaction field
 potential in fixed boundary conditions 70
 truncation scheme → Barker-Watts reaction field
 reaction
 advance parameter 184
 formation → formation reaction
 heat-up → heat-up reaction
 limiting factors 184
 parameters **180ff**
 phase transition → phase transition quotient 183
 rate 153
 real vs. intrinsic parameters 180, 183
 solute standard-state variants 181
 standard reaction parameters 181
 real absolute electrode potential
 and formation parameters 273
 and solvation parameters for hydrogen electrode 273
 and solvation parameters 268, 271
 definition 266
 of reference hydrogen electrode **398ff**
 physical interpretation 271
 recommended data 471
 vs. lateral Volta difference 306
 real solvation free energy
 process 19
 real solvation parameters
 definition of the surface term 19, 21, 29
 introduction 18, **317ff**
 real solvation free energy 21
 recommended data **470ff**
 relevance of the surface term 19, 29
 standard-state correction 24
 vs. electrode potentials 271
 vs. other key quantities **320ff, 321, 399, 424**
 vs. Volta potential difference 270, 306
 recommended data
 absolute real potential of hydrogen electrode 404, 406
 air-water interfacial potential 436, 471
 atomization 470
 dissolved salt formation 355
 element properties 470
 gas-phase atom properties 470
 gas-phase ion properties 471
 intrinsic electrode potential 471
 intrinsic solvation parameters 471
 real electrode potential 471
 real proton solvation 411, 471
 real solvation parameters 471
 reticulation 470
 salt partial molar variables 470
 salt solvation 381, 393
 summary **470ff**

redox potential
 computational study **540ff**
 electrochemical series 298
 experimental data **346ff**
 introduction 264, **298**
 isothermal temperature derivative →
 isothermal temperature derivative of
 redox potentials
 measurement for alkali metals 346
 relevance 300
 standard 299
 thermal temperature derivative → thermal
 temperature derivative of redox
 potentials
 vs. conventional parameters 316, 348,
 350
 redox
 conventional scale 316
 equilibrium constant 296
 Nernst equation 296
 non-polarizable interface 270
 potential → redox potential
 reaction quotient 296
 reducer 300
 reference electric potential
 electrode potentials → absolute electrode potential
 standard-state definition 167
 reference hydrogen electrode
 intrinsic absolute potential **471**
 intrinsic electrode potential *vs.* solvation parameters 273
 introduction 270, **298**
 real absolute potential (table) 404,
 405, 471
 real absolute potential **398ff**, 406
 real electrode potential *vs.* solvation parameters 273
 Volta potential difference **306ff**
 relative electrode potential → redox potential
 relative permittivity → dielectric permittivity
 relativistic effects 136
 replica-exchange
 free-energy calculation 105
 reticulation
 and BFH 377
 and TLC 377
 energy → lattice energy
 enthalpy 376
 experimental data 350
 parameters 196
 recommended experimental data 470
 reversible
 conditions 213
 interface crossing 21
 process 146
 real solvation free energy 18, 21
 work of cavitation in scaled-particle theory 54, **496**
 work of cavitation in surface tension model 47

 work of charging in AT 61
 work of charging in Born model 46
 RF → Barker-Watts reaction field
 ROW water model 83
 RXC → reaction calorimetry

S

Sackur-Tetrode equation 191
 salt bridge 297
 salt dissolution
 parameters 197
 process 10
 salt solvation parameters
 introduction 35
 salt solvation
 and ISR 378
 optimal partitioning 385
 parameters 35
 salt
 crystal 2
 dissolution → salt dissolution
 solvation → salt solvation
 saturation
 concentration 10, **361**
 dielectric → dielectric saturation
 solubility product → solubility product
 SBS → spectroscopy-based statistical mechanics
 SC → straight cutoff truncation
 scaled-particle theory
 cavitation 54, **496**
 second law
 definition 146
 second-law method 214, **365**
 self-energy
 AT simulation → self-term
 unphysical solvation process 39
 self-term
 fixed boundary conditions 70
 introduction 66
 lattice-sum constant for cubic box 73
 lattice-sum 73
 Lennard-Jones 72
 modified cutoff truncation 79
 reaction-field scheme 78
 straight cutoff truncation 76
 semi-adiabatic
 free-energy change 193
 work function 395
 semi-atomistic approaches **496ff**
 semi-empirical methods 136
 semi-standard solvation parameters →
 point-to-point solvation parameters
 Shannon-Prewitt radii 346
 shifting function
 charge-neutralized Ewald shifting →
 Wolf damping
 CHARMM shifting → CHARMM shifting function

- generalized force shifting → generalized force shifting
generalized reaction field shifting → generalized reaction field
introduction 78
silver-chloride electrode 299
single-ion solvation parameters
conventional values → conventional solvation parameters
interconnection **310ff, 321**
introduction 18
theoretical determination **487ff**
Slater-Kirkwood
equation 50, 64
slow growth 105
smooth particle-mesh ewald 75
soft-core coupling 108
soft-sphere radius → ionic radius
solubility product 361
solvation free energy from AT
methodology **61ff**
problems **126ff**
solvation free energy from QM
introduction 138
solvation process
interface crossing 39
physical process → hypothetical solvation process/physical
point-to-point → point-to-point solvation parameters
unphysical process → hypothetical solvation process/unphysical
solvation structure
chaotropic → chaotropic
CPMD studies → CPMD/structure and dynamics of ion solvation
introduction 2
kosmotropic → kosmotropic
QM/MM/ studies → QM/MM/ structure and dynamics of ion solvation
structure breaker 482
structure maker 482
solvation thermodynamics
alkali and halide **325ff**
derivative properties 2
experimental problems **8ff**
free energy from AT → solvation free energy from AT
free energy problem 2
intrinsic → intrinsic solvation parameters
non-aqueous solvents 325
other ions 325
real → real solvation parameters
salt → salt solvation parameters
single-ion → single-ion solvation parameters
standard-state corrections **202ff**
theoretical problems **39ff, 45, 126ff**
solvation
asymmetric solvation effects → asymmetric solvation
CPMD studies → CPMD/structure and dynamics of ion solvation
dynamics 2
finite-concentration effects 2
important reactions **196ff**
process → solvation process
QM/MM/ studies → QM/MM/ structure and dynamics of ion solvation
salt → salt solvation
saturation → saturation
structure → solvation structure
thermodynamics → solvation thermodynamics
solvent models
CC → CC water model
CFF → CFF water model
flexible 63
parameterization 82
rigid 63
ROW → ROW water model
SPC → SPC water model
SPC/E → SPC/E water model
ST2 → ST2 water model
TIP3P → TIP3P water model
TIP4P → TIP4P water model
TIP4P/EW → TIP4P/EW water model
TIP5P → TIP5P water model
TIP5P/EW → TIP5P/EW water model
TIPS → TIPS water model
TIPS2 → TIPS2 water model
TIPSmod → TIPSmod water model
water **81ff**
SPC water model 83
SPC/E water model 83
specific ion-solvent interactions
asymmetric solvation effects → asymmetric solvation effects
characterization 52
ion polarization 52
neglect in Born model 52, 492
spectroscopy-based statistical mechanics
atomization 191
enthalpies 192
entropies 212
heat capacities 190, 192, 212
ideal gas 193
introduction **17, 190ff**
ionization 191
spectroscopy 190
work function 191, 193
spectroscopy
for spectroscopy-based statistical mechanics 190
ionization parameters 193
work function 194
SPME → smooth particle-mesh ewald
spontaneous
process 146, 154
ST2 water model 83
standard state
alternative conventions **205ff**

- ambiguity 8, 164
 convention in this book **163ff**, 170, 171
 correction terms (table) **210**
 corrections to solvation process **202ff**
 dissolved 164
 electron 165, 167
 element 164
 extrapolation 166
 free-energy correction term 47, 107
 gas-phase 164
 liquid 164
 phase specification 168
 real 168
 recommendation 170
 reference electric potential 167
 reference temperature 168, 169
 solid 164
 solute standard-state **171ff**
 solvent 164
 virtual 168
 standard variant
 activity 179
 and dissolved salt formation 356
 and salt dissolution 362
 and salt solvation 381
 conversion to density-corrected variant 173
 definition 172
 derivatives (thermodynamic operator) 169
 experimental approaches 175, 176
 experimental *vs.* theoretical data 174
 formation parameters 189
 introduction 167
 reaction parameters 181
 relevance 176
 standard-state corrections 204
 standard
 conventional scale → conventional solvation parameters/standard conventional scale
 state → standard state
 variant → standard variant
 state function 146
 state variables 146
 Stern model 228
 stoichiometric equation 180
 Stokes law 336
 Stokes-Einstein-Sutherland equation 336
 straight cutoff truncation
 computational cost 76
 effective interaction function 75
 excluded-sites term 76
 introduction 75, 76
 M-truncation 75
 P-truncation 75
 self term 76
 surface effects 76
 surface term 76
 truncation function 75
 sublimation
- alkali metals 365
 introduction 186
 surface alteration
 definition 218
 electron spillout → electron spillout
 liquids and gases 219
 local multipole expansion 220
 solids 219
 surface effects
 cutoff truncation 76
 electrostatics **214ff**
 fixed boundary conditions 71
 in AT simulations 69
 lattice summation 75
 real *vs.* intrinsic parameters 214
 solvation process 39
 surface polarization
 and air-liquid interfacial potential 22
 definition 21
 electrostatic interface characteristics → electrostatic interface characteristics/surface polarization
 introduction **18ff**
 surface potential
 external **279ff**
 frontal difference 247
 frontal 246
 internal *vs.* external 274, **275**, 288, **549ff**
 internal **279ff**
 introduction **238**, 239
 lateral 246
 liquids → air-liquid interfacial potential
 perturbation through contact 308
 vs. other key quantities **320ff**, **321**, **424**
 surface tension
 ambiguity in Born model 54, 493
 combination with Born model 47
 macroscopic coefficient 47, 54
 microscopic coefficient → microscopic surface tension coefficient
 model for cavitation **47ff**
 surface term in AT
 fixed boundary conditions 70
 introduction 66
 lattice-sum 73
 Lennard-Jones 72
 modified cutoff truncation 79
 reaction-field scheme 78
 straight cutoff truncation 76
 surface term
 in AT simulations → surface term in AT
 real solvation parameters → real solvation parameters
 switching function
 CHARMM switching → CHARMM switching function
 introduction 78
 system of phases
 at equilibrium 215

- definition 215
interfacial region 216
- T**
- tail correction → Lennard-Jones/tail correction
TATB → tetraphenylarsonium-tetraphenylborate assumption
TCI → temperature-scaled heat capacity integration
temperature-scaled heat capacity integration
absolute molar entropies 190
calorimetry 190
definition 190
introduction 14, 147, 190
temperature
reference temperature 4, 164, 169
thermodynamic variable 145
tetraphenylarsonium-tetraphenylborate assumption 443
thermal temperature derivative of redox potentials
definition 300
experimental data 346
relevance 300
thermocell 453
thermochemical radius → ionic radius
thermodynamic cycles
closure 200
free-energy calculation 103
relevance for ionic solvation 199ff, 211
thermodynamic derivative
for finite processes 152
formation parameters 189
free-energy derivatives 150
notation 146
operator 151
reaction parameters 181
standard partial molar variables 171
standard-state corrections 203
vs. electrode potential derivatives 274
thermodynamic equilibrium 145
thermodynamic integration
cumulant expansion 105
ensemble average 104
introduction 104
quadrature scheme 104
thermodynamic variables
enthalpy 145
extensive variables 145
extent variables 146
free energy 145
heat capacity 145
intensive variables 145
internal energy 145
introduction 145ff
partial molar → partial molar variables
pressure 145
state variables 146
- temperature 145
volume-compressibility 145
volume-expansivity 145
thermodynamics 144ff
thermostat
molecular dynamics 67
third law
definition 146
third-law cycle → third-law cycle
third-law entropy 147
use in temperature-scaled heat capacity integration → temperature-scaled heat capacity integration
third-law cycle
definition 202
introduction 14
reticulation 377
third-law method 214, 365
Thole damping 528
threshold spectroscopy 369
TI → thermodynamic integration
TIP3P water model 83
TIP4P water model 83
TIP4P/EW water model 83
TIP5P water model 83
TIPS water model 83
TIPS2 water model 83
TIPSmod water model 83
TLC → third-law cycle
Tolman equation 494
transfer properties 325
truncation → cutoff truncation
- U**
- ultrasonic wave propagation
introduction 355
ultrasonic vibration potentials 456
uncoupled
process 152
reactions in uncoupled systems 184
system at equilibrium 213
- V**
- van de Graaff generator 231
van der Waals
functional forms in AT 63
in potential-energy function for AT 63
vapor pressure of metals
Hertz-Knudsen-Langmuir equation → Hertz-Knudsen-Langmuir equation
introduction 365
vaporization 186
variance 145
vibrating condenser → Kelvin probe method
virtual sites 63
Volta potential
and reference hydrogen electrode 306ff

difference 231
 frontal difference 247
 frontal 246
 introduction 16, **238**, 239
 lateral 246
vs. other key quantities **320ff**, **321**
vs. real absolute electrode potential 306
vs. real solvation parameters 270, 306
 Voltaic cell
 compensating potential difference → compensating potential difference
 dropping mercury electrode → Kenrick cell/dropping mercury electrode
 equilibrium constraints 292
 example 301
 experiments 231, 254, **301ff**
 introduction 16, **292**
 ionizing probe → ionizing probe method
 Kelvin → Kelvin probe method
 Kenrick → Kenrick cell
 relevance 301, **306**
 zero-current condition 292
 volume-compressibility
 at phase transition 151
 definition 147
 experimental determination 212
 extensive quantity 148
 ideal gas 193
 relevance 156
vs. isothermal compressibility 147, 148
 volume-expansivity
 at phase transition 151
 definition 147
 experimental determination 212
 extensive quantity 148
 ideal gas 193
 relevance 156
vs. isobaric expansivity 147, 148
 volume
 Born model 58, 59
 definition 146
 experimental determination 212
 ideal gas 193
 relevance 156

W

Waldman-Hagler combination rule → combination rules
 Wannier function analysis 540
 warm-electron convention
 definition **209**
 electrode potentials 268
 electron and proton 194
 electron convention 194
 introduction 167
 standard state convention **209**
 work functions 261
 water

as conductor 228
 autoprotolysis **437ff**
 models → solvent models
 permittivity 12
 properties (table) **5**
 Wolf damping 79
 work function
 and sample shape 395
 and SBS 193
 Boltzmann *vs.* Fermi-Dirac statistics 397
 cold- *vs.* warm-electron convention 261, 397
 contact work function 401
 determination 395
 experimental data **395ff**, **396**, **470**
 external *vs.* internal convention 288
 introduction 193, **261ff**
 mono- *vs.* polycrystalline surfaces 263, **395**, **397**
 properties 263
 semi-adiabatic 193, **395**
 spectroscopic 194, **261**, 395
 wet work function 400

X

x-ray view
 electron diffraction 288
 electron holography 288
 electron work functions 288
 intranuclear contribution 539
 introduction 286
 QM estimates for air-liquid interfacial potential 288
 QM estimates for exclusion potential 288
 x-ray crystallography 288

Z

zero-charge
 potential of → potential of zero charge
 zero-current situation
 Galvanic cell measurement → Galvanic cell/zero-current condition
 introduction → coupled/system at electrochemical equilibrium
 Voltaic cell measurement → Voltaic cell/zero-current condition