Structure Motifs and Associated Name Reactions

Bonds and Atoms highlighted in color refer to the corresponding keying-element (this list is only meant as a guideline, alternate reactions may lead to identical structures)

Structure:	Name Reaction:	Structure:	Name Reaction:
HO R	Acyloin Condensation, Benzoin Condensation, Rubottom Oxidation	bond 1 R bond 2	Beckmann Reaction (bonds 2), Schmidt Reaction (bonds 2), Schotten-Baumann Reaction (bond 1), Ritter Reaction (NR and CO bond is formed)
OH R R	Alder-Ene Reaction, Carbonyl Allylation	HO OR	Benzilic Acid Rearrangement, Rubottom Oxidation, Davis Oxidation
O OH R R	Aldol Reaction (+ Variants) Reformatsky Reaction	EDG EWG	Birch Reduction EDG = electron donating group EWG = electron withdrawing group
H ₂ C CO ₂ R	Arndt-Eistert Homologation	R R	Claisen Condensation Diekmann Condenstion (cyclic)
NHR	Aza-Claisen	R	Claisen Rearrangement
R R R O bond 1	Aza-Wittig, Amine-Carbonyl Condesation Fischer Esterification (bond 1),	R	Ireland-Claisen Rearrangement R = OSiR ₃ Eschenmoser- Claisen Rearrangement R = NMe ₂ Johnson-Claisen Rearrangement
R O R bond 2	Yamaguchi Macrolactonization (bond 1), Baeyer-Villiger Oxidation (bond 2)	R	R = OMe Cope Rearrangement
R R	Bamford-Stevens-Shapiro, Schwarz Reaction (EI = electrophile)	R	Darzens Glycidic Ester Condesation, Corey-Chaykovsky, Davis Oxidation,
N OH R	Barton-Nitrite-Ester-Reaction	R R -≡- H	Jacobsen-Katsuki Oxidation, Prilezhaev Oxidation (mCPBA) Corey-Fuchs Reaction, Bestmann-Ohira Homologation
OH OH R	Baylis-Hillman, Schenmoser Methenylation (R' = H)	X O R	Seyferth-Gilbert Homologation, Alkyne Alkylation (green bond) Danheiser Cyclopentene
R' R'	, , ,	R R R	Annulation R = alkyl or OR'