## Structure Motifs and Associated Name Reactions

Bonds and Atoms highlighted in color refer to the corresponding keying-element (this list is only meant as a guideline, alternate reactions may lead to identical structures)

| Structure:  | Name Reaction:   | Structure:                          | Name Reaction:  |
|---|--|-------------------------------------|---|
| R   | De Mayo Cycloaddition<br>(when X = OH, 1,5-diketones<br>can be formed through retro-Aldol) | RO <sub>2</sub> C CO <sub>2</sub> R | Knoevenagel Reaction  |
| R $R$ $R$ $R$   | Diels-Alder,<br>Ring-Closing<br>Metathesis   | R HetH                              | Kulinkovich Reaction<br>Het = NR, O   |
| $ \begin{array}{c} R \\ R \\ C \longrightarrow R \\ R \end{array} $ | Doering-LaFlamme<br>Allene Synthesis,<br>S <sub>N</sub> 2' on propargyl alcohols           | O NHR<br>R R                        | Mannich Reaction  |
| m()n  | Eschenmoser-<br>Tanabe-Fragmentation   | R R<br>R R                          | McMurry Reaction, Peterson Olefination, Corey-Winter-Olefination, Julia (and Modifications) Reaction, Takai-Utimoto Reaction, Wittig Reaction, Honer-Wadsworth-Emmons |
| R OR  | Favorskii-Rearrangement  | O R O R 1 5 R                       | Reaction  Michael Addition  |
| R R R   | Fischer Indole Synthesis   | R R<br>X R                          | Evans Alkylation,<br>Myers Alkylation<br>(* = chiral)<br>X = auxiliary or H, R, OR  |
| OR  | Hell-Volhard-Zelinsky Reaction   | R                                   | Nazarov Reaction,<br>Pauson-Khand Reaction  |
| H <sub>2</sub> N OH R * R   | Henry Reaction/Reduction,<br>Sharpless Aminohydroxylation<br>(* = chiral)                  | R R R RO OR NH <sub>2</sub>         | Neber Reaction  |
| R N R   | Hofmann-Löffler-Freytag Reaction [2+3]-Azomethine Cycloaddition                            | RRRR                                | Oxy-Cope Reaction   |
| $R$ $CO_2R$   | Horner-Wadsworth-Emmons<br>Reaction  | R R                                 |   |
| R-CI  | Hunsdieker Reaction<br>S <sub>N</sub> 2  | R R                                 | Paal-Knorr Furan Synthesis  |