Structure Motifs and Associated Name Reactions

Bonds and Atoms highlighted in color refer to the corresponding keying-element (this list is only meant as a guideline, alternate reactions may lead to identical structures)

Structure:	Name Reaction:	Structure:	Name Reaction:
R R R	Paal-Knorr Pyrrole Synthesis	R R R	Robinson Annulation (6-membered ring), Saegusa (also acycles possible)
R R	Paterno-Büchi Reaction	R R Hal R	Schwartz Hydrozirconation/ Halogenation
R R N R	Pictet-Spengler Reaction X,Y may also be Heteroatoms	R	Sonogashira-Hagihara Coupling
R R R	Pinacol Rearrangement	O X R R R	Staudinger Ketene Cacloaddition X = C or heteroatoms
NH R OR	Pinner Reaction	RHN CN R R	Strecker Reaction
HO OH	Prévost Reaction, Osmylation/Hydrolysis, Epoxide Hydrolysis, Sharpless Dihydroxylation (stereoselective formation	R R	Tsuji-Trost Allylation
R	also known)	X R	Ullmann Biaryl ether/amine Coupling (X = NH or O)
Nu OH R	Prins Reaction	R R	Ullmann Coupling
OH R S R Nu	Pummerer Reaction	$ \begin{array}{c} R \\ \downarrow R \\ R \\ \downarrow R \end{array} $	Vinylcyclopropane Rearrangement
R R R		R R	Williamson's Ether Synthesis
OH OH	Riley Seleniumdioxide Oxidation	OH II R	Wittig-[2,3]-Rearrangement
R OR		Br R	Wohl-Ziegler Allylic Bromination (NBS mediated Bromination)