

Last Name	
First Name	
Legi-No.	
Program of Study	

# Written Exam

## Supramolecular Chemistry

### Summer 2012

**F. Diederich, C. Thilgen**

**Please check:**

This exam paper includes 4 printed pages (4 questions) in addition to the cover.

**Please note:**

- All problems have to be solved.
- Unreadable texts or drawings will not yield any points.
- If you use additional sheets, make sure to mark them with your name and to attach them to this paper.

**Points**

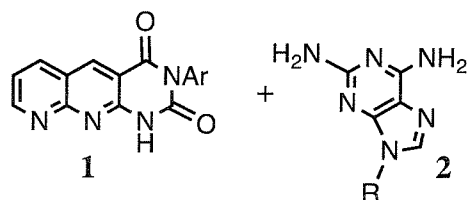
Problem 1	
Problem 2	
Problem 3	
Problem 4	
<b>Total</b>	

**Grades**

Written	
Oral	
<b>Final</b>	

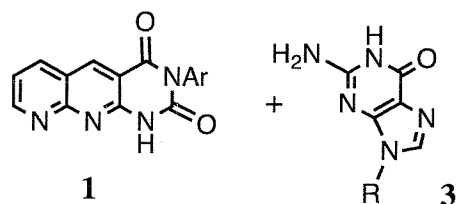
**Problem 1** (20 points). The association constants for the three 1:1 complexes **1·2**, **1·3**, and **1·4** in  $\text{CDCl}_3$  are given. Suggest the complex geometries and explain the observed differences in stability (hint: consider that binding free enthalpy is a two-state function, in other words, consider also the conformational preference of free components).

Show all attractive (—) and repulsive (---) interactions in the suggested complex geometries.

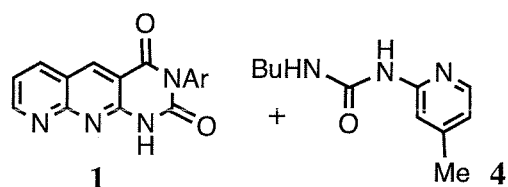


$$K_a = 308 \text{ M}^{-1}$$

Ar = aryl residue  
R = protected ribose  
(both not relevant for the discussion)



$$K_a = 3200 \text{ M}^{-1}$$



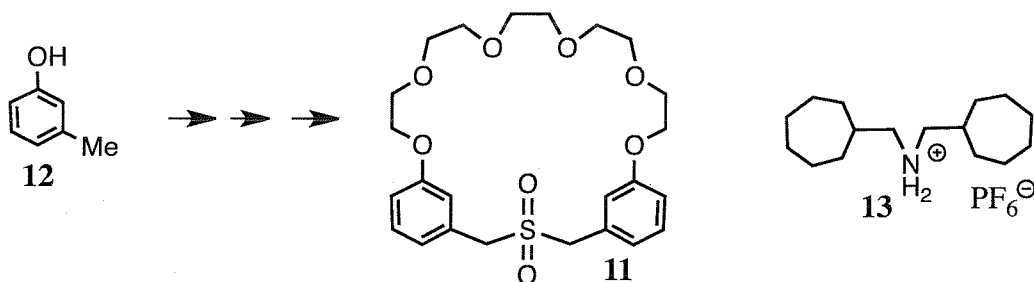
$$K_a = 406 \text{ M}^{-1}$$

Bu = *n*-butyl

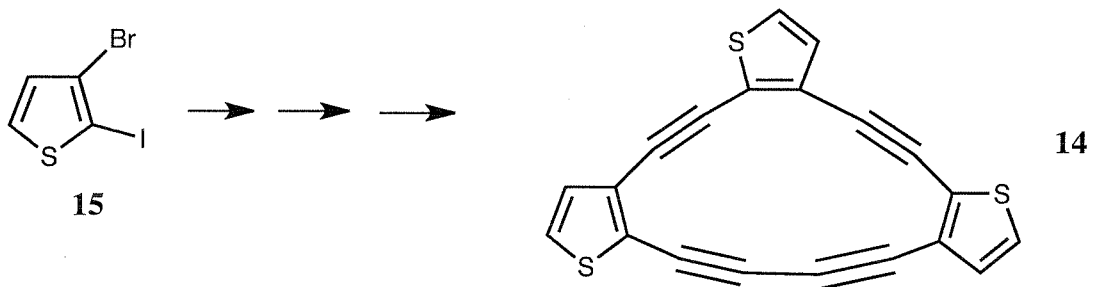
**Problem 2** (20 points). **a)** Suggest a synthesis for macrocycle **11** starting from *m*-cresol **12**. Give reagents and conditions for each step.

**b)** Macrocycle **11** forms a rotaxane with **13** in  $\text{CDCl}_3/\text{CD}_3\text{CN}$  (9:1). Suggest the structure of the rotaxane and the bonding interactions stabilizing the structure. The exchange kinetics is slow on the  $^1\text{H}$  NMR time scale at 298 K. How is this reflected in the spectra? Suggest characteristic  $^1\text{H}$  NMR signal shifts you would expect for the supramolecular complex as compared to the free components.

**c)** The rotaxane can even be made tighter, upon irradiation (we have seen this process that takes place under pyrolysis conditions). Suggest the reaction of macrocycle **11** occurring upon irradiation and the structure of the new macrocycle and of the rotaxane formed with **13**.



**Problem 3** (10 points). Suggest a synthesis for **14** starting from thiophene **15**. Show reagents and key reaction conditions.



**Problem 4** (10 points). The two components **16** and **17** form a highly stable ( $\log K_a = 9.15$ ) 1:1 complex in MeCN. Suggest its geometry and discuss in detail the various intermolecular interactions stabilizing the complex. An X-ray crystal structure of the complex was obtained. Which characteristic spectral features do you expect to be indicative of complexation in the  $^1\text{H}$  NMR and UV/Vis spectra?

