

2023 Globalisation Index: Structure, variables and weights

Globalisation Index, de facto	Weights	Globalisation Index, de jure	Weights
<i>Economic Globalisation, de facto</i>	33.3	<i>Economic Globalisation, de jure</i>	33.3
<i>Trade Globalisation, de facto</i>	50.0	<i>Trade Globalisation, de jure</i>	50.0
Trade in goods	38.6	Trade regulations	28.8
Trade in services	42.8	Trade taxes	27.5
Trade partner diversity	18.6	Tariffs	27.2
		Trade agreements	16.5
<i>Financial Globalisation, de facto</i>	50.0	<i>Financial Globalisation, de jure</i>	50.0
Foreign direct investment	25.7	Investment restrictions	31.0
Portfolio investment	15.3	Capital account openness	38.5
International debt	29.9	International Investment Agreements	30.5
International reserves	0.5		
International income payments	28.6		
<i>Social Globalisation, de facto</i>	33.3	<i>Social Globalisation, de jure</i>	33.3
<i>Interpersonal Globalisation, de facto</i>	33.3	<i>Interpersonal Globalisation, de jure</i>	33.3
International voice traffic	20.7	Telephone subscriptions	38.2
Transfers	22.1	Freedom to visit	33.1
International tourism	21.2	International airports	28.7
International students	18.7		
Migration	17.2		
<i>Informational Globalisation, de facto</i>	33.3	<i>Informational Globalisation, de jure</i>	33.3
Used internet bandwidth	40.0	Television access	38.0
International patents	31.0	Internet access	43.5
High technology exports	29.0	Press freedom	18.5
<i>Cultural Globalisation, de facto</i>	33.3	<i>Cultural Globalisation, de jure</i>	33.3
Trade in cultural goods	27.2	Gender parity	21.5
Trade in personal services	24.5	Human capital	41.9
International trademarks	3.0	Civil liberties	36.7
McDonald's restaurant	24.4		
IKEA stores	20.9		
<i>Political Globalisation, de facto</i>	33.3	<i>Political Globalisation, de jure</i>	33.3
Embassies	37.3	International organisations	36.6
UN peace keeping missions	24.5	International treaties	32.6
International NGOs	38.2	Treaty partner diversity	30.9

Notes: Weights in percent for the year 2021. Weights for the individual variables are time variant.

Overall indices for each aggregation level are calculated by the average of the respective de facto and de jure indices.