

2017 KOF Index of Globalization*

Globalization Index		Economic Globalization		Social Globalization		Political Globalization	
country		country		country		country	
1. Netherlands	92.84	1. Singapore	97.77	1. Singapore	91.61	1. France	97.29
2. Ireland	92.15	2. Ireland	94.65	2. Switzerland	91.13	2. Italy	97.25
3. Belgium	91.75	3. Luxembourg	94.06	3. Ireland	90.99	3. Belgium	95.79
4. Austria	90.05	4. Netherlands	93.06	4. Netherlands	90.71	4. Sweden	95.56
5. Switzerland	88.79	5. Malta	91.74	5. Austria	90.62	5. Netherlands	95.41
6. Denmark	88.37	6. Belgium	90.08	6. Belgium	90.34	6. Spain	95.23
7. Sweden	87.96	7. Hungary	88.75	7. Puerto Rico	89.98	7. Austria	95.15
8. United Kingdom	87.26	8. United Arab Emirates	88.06	8. Canada	89.22	8. United Kingdom	94.67
9. France	87.19	9. Mauritius	88.01	9. Denmark	87.54	9. Brazil	94.30
10. Hungary	86.55	10. Estonia	87.54	10. Cyprus	87.17	10. Switzerland	93.40
11. Canada	86.51	11. Bahrain	87.37	11. France	87.11	11. Denmark	92.84
12. Finland	86.30	12. Slovak Republic	87.00	12. Norway	86.31	12. Norway	92.74
13. Portugal	85.04	13. Czech Republic	86.90	13. United Kingdom	85.83	13. Argentina	92.61
14. Cyprus	85.00	14. Cyprus	86.64	14. Germany	85.49	14. Egypt, Arab Rep.	92.46
15. Czech Republic	84.88	15. Denmark	85.76	15. Croatia	85.29	15. Canada	92.45
16. Germany	84.57	16. Austria	85.50	16. Sweden	84.66	16. Finland	92.34
17. Spain	84.56	17. Sweden	85.48	17. Australia	84.13	17. Turkey	91.88
18. Slovak Republic	84.36	18. Finland	84.20	18. Finland	83.81	18. Germany	91.71
19. Luxembourg	84.21	19. Georgia	83.01	19. Portugal	83.39	19. United States	91.43
20. Singapore	83.64	20. United Kingdom	82.99	20. Spain	83.38	20. Russian Federation	91.34
21. Norway	83.50	21. Latvia	82.80	21. Slovak Republic	82.76	21. Greece	91.33
22. Australia	82.97	22. Switzerland	82.76	22. Czech Republic	82.19	22. India	91.23
23. Italy	82.19	23. Portugal	82.71	23. Hungary	81.16	23. Hungary	90.94
24. Croatia	81.39	24. Montenegro	81.79	24. Greece	80.74	24. Nigeria	90.79
25. Poland	81.32	25. Qatar	81.45	25. Lithuania	80.72	25. Ireland	90.47
26. Greece	80.60	26. Seychelles	81.22	26. Qatar	80.05	26. Portugal	90.24
27. United States	79.73	27. Oman	81.02	27. Poland	79.82	27. Australia	90.17
28. Estonia	79.27	28. New Zealand	80.97	28. Luxembourg	79.39	28. Romania	89.82
29. Qatar	78.49	29. Chile	80.18	29. Italy	79.37	29. Korea, Rep.	89.58
30. New Zealand	78.29	30. France	79.41	30. United States	78.82	30. Morocco	89.50
31. Malaysia	78.14	31. Canada	79.08	31. United Arab Emirates	77.93	31. Chile	89.01
32. Lithuania	77.47	32. Brunei Darussalam	78.66	32. Andorra	77.30	32. Senegal	88.97
33. Slovenia	76.91	33. Panama	78.25	33. Kuwait	77.28	33. Poland	88.82
34. Bulgaria	76.89	34. Germany	78.06	34. Israel	77.12	34. Japan	88.10
35. Romania	76.51	35. Malaysia	77.93	35. Malta	76.59	35. South Africa	88.04
36. Malta	75.86	36. Slovenia	77.89	36. Saudi Arabia	76.24	36. Pakistan	87.30
37. United Arab Emirates	75.29	37. Spain	77.50	37. Malaysia	74.20	37. Jordan	87.17
38. Israel	72.88	38. Bulgaria	77.18	38. New Zealand	73.99	38. Indonesia	86.83
39. Japan	72.26	39. Poland	77.06	39. Estonia	73.81	39. Peru	86.38
40. Chile	72.23	40. Israel	76.48	40. Slovenia	71.93	40. Tunisia	86.02
41. Latvia	71.45	41. Australia	76.17	41. Bahrain	71.88	41. Czech Republic	85.88
42. Turkey	71.33	42. Iceland	76.02	42. Bulgaria	71.34	42. Ghana	85.72
43. Bahrain	70.80	43. Trinidad and Tobago	75.94	43. Romania	70.97	43. Ukraine	84.90
44. Thailand	70.76	44. Lithuania	75.54	44. Latvia	70.43	44. China	84.26
45. Ukraine	70.24	45. Croatia	75.37	45. Aruba	70.14	45. Kenya	83.97
46. Serbia	69.49	46. Mongolia	75.31	46. Iceland	69.85	46. Bulgaria	83.95
47. Jordan	69.19	47. Peru	75.05	47. New Caledonia	69.07	47. Croatia	83.93
48. Russian Federation	68.25	48. Italy	73.43	48. Japan	68.89	48. Uruguay	83.82
49. Kuwait	68.09	49. Norway	73.39	49. Turkey	68.22	49. Malaysia	83.69
50. Iceland	67.90	50. Lebanon	73.30	50. Macao, China	67.95	50. Slovak Republic	83.11
51. Saudi Arabia	67.74	51. Honduras	72.90	51. Brunei Darussalam	67.08	51. Guatemala	83.01
52. Brunei Darussalam	67.60	52. Greece	72.13	52. Russian Federation	66.58	52. Philippines	82.83
53. Korea, Rep.	67.03	53. Romania	71.94	53. Bahamas, The	66.30	53. Ethiopia	82.51
54. South Africa	66.72	54. United States	71.58	54. Dominican Republic	65.74	54. Slovenia	82.33
55. Uruguay	66.63	55. Thailand	71.20	55. Lebanon	65.12	55. Algeria	81.66
56. Mauritius	66.61	56. Barbados	70.67	56. Serbia	65.06	56. Ecuador	80.97
57. Bosnia and Herzegovina	66.56	57. Jordan	70.29	57. Thailand	64.23	57. New Zealand	80.57
58. Lebanon	66.52	58. Liberia	70.25	58. Virgin Islands (U.S.)	64.20	58. Colombia	80.15
59. Dominican Republic	66.45	59. Serbia	69.64	59. Bosnia and Herzegovina	62.50	59. Cyprus	79.98
60. Peru	66.27	60. South Africa	68.91	60. Mauritius	61.94	60. El Salvador	79.16
61. Morocco	65.95	61. Mauritania	68.89	61. Liechtenstein	61.60	61. Thailand	78.95
62. Panama	65.75	62. Congo, Rep.	68.52	62. Belarus	61.05	62. Paraguay	78.39
63. Montenegro	65.37	63. Ukraine	68.42	63. Ukraine	61.05	63. Luxembourg	77.98
64. El Salvador	65.01	64. Costa Rica	68.31	64. Costa Rica	60.83	64. Burkina Faso	76.88
65. Georgia	64.13	65. Armenia	68.21	65. Antigua and Barbuda	59.88	65. Bolivia	76.81
66. Egypt, Arab Rep.	63.20	66. El Salvador	67.84	66. Bermuda	59.03	66. Sri Lanka	76.67
67. Costa Rica	63.03	67. Macedonia, FYR	67.53	67. Faeroe Islands	58.36	67. Guinea	76.19
68. Trinidad and Tobago	62.79	68. Libya	67.16	68. Panama	57.92	68. Mali	75.98
69. Oman	62.66	69. Albania	66.99	69. Oman	57.65	69. Estonia	75.91
70. Mexico	62.29	70. Mexico	65.95	70. Georgia	57.44	70. Bangladesh	75.89
71. China	62.02	71. Cambodia	65.90	71. Egypt, Arab Rep.	57.42	71. Bosnia and Herzegovina	75.85
72. Honduras	61.42	72. Zambia	64.53	72. Morocco	56.78	72. Cote d'Ivoire	75.76
73. Brazil	61.40	73. Uruguay	64.51	73. Trinidad and Tobago	56.45	73. Lithuania	75.60
74. Moldova	61.39	74. Indonesia	64.02	74. Monaco	56.04	74. Serbia	75.22
75. Belarus	60.76	75. Kuwait	63.98	75. San Marino	55.89	75. Benin	75.17
76. Albania	60.65	76. Botswana	63.80	76. Uruguay	55.83	76. Niger	74.33
77. Guatemala	60.42	77. Bosnia and Herzegovina	63.57	77. Moldova	55.16	77. Togo	73.38
78. Colombia	60.34	78. Japan	63.47	78. Seychelles	55.00	78. Dominican Republic	73.31
79. Paraguay	59.92	79. Saudi Arabia	63.35	79. Jordan	54.72	79. Cameroon	73.16
80. Seychelles	59.88	80. Korea, Rep.	63.14	80. Montenegro	54.56	80. Zambia	72.93
81. Tunisia	59.74	81. Timor-Leste	63.09	81. China	54.23	81. Jamaica	72.58
82. Indonesia	59.65	82. Jamaica	62.83	82. Korea, Rep.	53.93	82. Qatar	72.57
83. Armenia	58.89	83. Guyana	62.73	83. French Polynesia	53.90	83. Gabon	72.30
84. Argentina	58.54	84. Vietnam	62.64	84. Fiji	52.82	84. Mongolia	71.89
85. Jamaica	58.43	85. Togo	62.58	85. Grenada	52.69	85. Honduras	71.84
86. Fiji	57.56	86. Moldova	61.96	86. Argentina	52.60	86. Albania	71.80
87. Mongolia	56.91	87. Dominican Republic	61.86	87. Cayman Islands	52.55	87. Mexico	71.72
88. Philippines	56.84	88. Guatemala	61.48	88. Maldives	52.08	88. Rwanda	71.53
89. Vietnam	56.69	89. Papua New Guinea	61.03	89. Chile	52.05	89. Vietnam	71.13
90. Azerbaijan	56.22	90. Swaziland	60.72	90. Mexico	51.72	90. Nepal	70.91
91. Kazakhstan	56.08	91. Tunisia	60.22	91. El Salvador	51.71	91. Uganda	70.18

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92. Gabon	55.96	92. Kiribati	60.17	92. Azerbaijan	51.45	92. Fiji	69.68
93. Barbados	55.56	93. Kazakhstan	59.94	93. Venezuela, RB	50.77	93. Zimbabwe	69.27
94. Macedonia, FYR	55.39	94. Nicaragua	59.82	94. Barbados	50.76	94. Moldova	69.00
95. Senegal	54.75	95. Paraguay	59.42	95. Palau	49.29	95. Kazakhstan	68.53
96. Bahamas, The	54.45	96. Gabon	59.40	96. West Bank and Gaza	49.01	96. Chad	67.77
97. Ghana	54.17	97. Azerbaijan	59.14	97. South Africa	48.71	97. Djibouti	67.00
98. Bolivia	53.99	98. Namibia	58.78	98. Macedonia, FYR	48.49	98. Mauritania	66.99
99. Togo	53.70	99. Bhutan	58.75	99. Greenland	47.89	99. Armenia	66.99
100. Kyrgyz Republic	53.64	100. Colombia	58.73	100. St. Kitts and Nevis	47.41	100. Kyrgyz Republic	66.35
101. Namibia	53.52	101. Turkey	58.61	101. St. Lucia	47.33	101. Iran, Islamic Rep.	66.33
102. Grenada	53.24	102. Ghana	58.39	102. Colombia	47.09	102. Congo, Dem. Rep.	65.89
103. Ecuador	52.78	103. Lesotho	58.15	103. Guam	46.76	103. Venezuela, RB	65.79
104. Nicaragua	52.77	104. Belize	57.96	104. Paraguay	46.59	104. Namibia	65.58
105. Puerto Rico	52.76	105. Belarus	57.93	105. Albania	46.24	105. Sierra Leone	65.27
106. Zambia	52.47	106. Cape Verde	57.60	106. Brazil	45.58	106. Malawi	65.12
107. India	52.38	107. Kyrgyz Republic	57.28	107. Ecuador	45.41	107. Madagascar	65.10
108. Algeria	52.33	108. Morocco	57.19	108. St. Vincent and the Grena	44.44	108. Yemen, Rep.	65.01
109. Congo, Rep.	51.83	109. Mozambique	56.99	109. Nicaragua	44.13	109. Mozambique	64.80
110. Sri Lanka	51.81	110. Vanuatu	56.67	110. Armenia	43.88	110. Gambia, The	64.15
111. Mauritania	51.45	111. Myanmar	56.58	111. Jamaica	43.63	111. Belarus	64.02
112. Venezuela, RB	51.12	112. Sierra Leone	55.76	112. Dominica	43.21	112. Liberia	63.99
113. Pakistan	51.02	113. Bolivia	55.23	113. Kazakhstan	43.07	113. Congo, Rep.	63.67
114. Libya	50.81	114. Gambia, The	55.03	114. Swaziland	42.90	114. Cuba	62.96
115. Liberia	50.80	115. Philippines	53.89	115. Peru	42.81	115. Tajikistan	62.58
116. Cambodia	50.69	116. Lao PDR	53.76	116. Honduras	42.60	116. Israel	62.56
117. Gambia, The	50.35	117. Senegal	53.63	117. Guatemala	42.52	117. Cambodia	62.36
118. Nigeria	50.24	118. Burkina Faso	53.26	118. Belize	41.73	118. Burundi	62.17
119. Djibouti	49.26	119. Fiji	53.07	119. Cape Verde	41.56	119. Saudi Arabia	62.01
120. Antigua and Barbuda	49.04	120. Suriname	53.04	120. Kyrgyz Republic	40.64	120. Guinea-Bissau	61.64
121. Cote d'Ivoire	48.82	121. China	52.84	121. Gabon	40.45	121. Kuwait	61.05
122. Burkina Faso	48.69	122. Niger	52.55	122. Philippines	40.27	122. Tanzania	60.64
123. Guyana	48.61	123. Angola	52.54	123. Vietnam	40.18	123. Panama	60.13
124. Belize	48.07	124. Brazil	52.30	124. Suriname	40.11	124. Lebanon	59.67
125. Niger	47.92	125. Russian Federation	52.06	125. Syrian Arab Republic	39.74	125. Papua New Guinea	59.24
126. Botswana	47.86	126. Haiti	51.59	126. Tunisia	39.66	126. Costa Rica	59.18
127. Swaziland	47.48	127. Syrian Arab Republic	50.60	127. Namibia	39.45	127. Azerbaijan	58.83
128. Mozambique	47.39	128. Uganda	50.03	128. Sri Lanka	39.42	128. Montenegro	58.71
129. Syrian Arab Republic	46.97	129. Rwanda	49.36	129. Samoa	39.40	129. Central African Republic	58.39
130. San Marino	46.84	130. Nigeria	49.03	130. Tonga	38.09	130. Latvia	58.20
131. Benin	46.67	131. Benin	48.36	131. Guyana	37.41	131. United Arab Emirates	55.33
132. Kenya	46.64	132. Iraq	48.31	132. Botswana	37.40	132. Nicaragua	55.26
133. Cape Verde	46.25	133. Cote d'Ivoire	48.03	133. Turkmenistan	37.31	133. Iceland	54.84
134. Cuba	46.19	134. Madagascar	47.82	134. Djibouti	36.00	134. Singapore	54.77
135. Mali	46.07	135. Malawi	47.71	135. Bolivia	35.76	135. Sudan	54.64
136. Lesotho	45.94	136. Algeria	47.02	136. Uzbekistan	35.61	136. Iraq	54.61
137. Vanuatu	45.84	137. Bahamas, The	46.58	137. Algeria	35.55	137. Malta	54.44
138. Papua New Guinea	45.79	138. Egypt, Arab Rep.	46.50	138. Gambia, The	35.54	138. Trinidad and Tobago	54.34
139. Rwanda	45.56	139. Mali	46.32	139. Indonesia	35.14	139. Lesotho	54.09
140. Palau	44.94	140. Sri Lanka	45.37	140. Libya	35.12	140. Brunei Darussalam	54.05
141. Uganda	44.90	141. Yemen, Rep.	45.09	141. Pakistan	34.93	141. Grenada	53.98
142. Sierra Leone	44.74	142. Congo, Dem. Rep.	44.97	142. Iran, Islamic Rep.	34.67	142. Syrian Arab Republic	51.99
143. Suriname	44.41	143. India	44.36	143. Vanuatu	33.72	143. Libya	50.75
144. Guinea	44.40	144. Guinea	44.25	144. Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	33.71	144. Samoa	49.41
145. Malawi	44.40	145. Tanzania	42.97	145. Cuba	33.66	145. Macedonia, FYR	48.97
146. Cameroon	44.20	146. Tajikistan	42.53	146. Bhutan	32.51	146. Georgia	48.79
147. Zimbabwe	44.04	147. Cameroon	41.18	147. India	31.08	147. Bahamas, The	48.72
148. St. Lucia	43.87	148. Venezuela, RB	40.09	148. Iraq	31.00	148. Haiti	48.28
149. Samoa	43.68	149. Kenya	39.75	149. Sao Tome and Principe	30.73	149. Angola	48.27
150. Iraq	43.66	150. Zimbabwe	39.60	150. Togo	30.47	150. Vanuatu	48.13
151. Bhutan	43.58	151. Pakistan	39.57	151. Senegal	30.27	151. Bahrain	48.01
152. Yemen, Rep.	42.99	152. Chad	39.32	152. Kiribati	29.59	152. Afghanistan	46.07
153. Madagascar	42.90	153. Central African Republic	38.77	153. Zimbabwe	29.47	153. Oman	45.74
154. Tajikistan	42.87	154. Ecuador	38.54	154. Cote d'Ivoire	29.47	154. Guyana	45.41
155. Iran, Islamic Rep.	42.13	155. Argentina	38.26	155. Tajikistan	28.47	155. Mauritius	45.32
156. Maldives	42.03	156. Afghanistan	35.45	156. Lesotho	28.11	156. Myanmar	44.74
157. Aruba	41.98	157. Bangladesh	33.62	157. Mongolia	28.03	157. Uzbekistan	44.54
158. Timor-Leste	41.78	158. Guinea-Bissau	32.29	158. Comoros	27.62	158. Belize	43.81
159. New Caledonia	40.90	159. Iran, Islamic Rep.	31.09	159. Cambodia	27.34	159. Timor-Leste	42.72
160. Macao, China	40.84	160. Burundi	28.45	160. Congo, Rep.	26.94	160. Barbados	42.55
161. Bangladesh	40.82	161. Sudan	27.16	161. Ghana	26.55	161. Botswana	41.34
162. Angola	40.04	162. Ethiopia	26.90	162. Malawi	25.74	162. St. Lucia	39.23
163. Congo, Dem. Rep.	39.98	163. Nepal	24.72	163. Nepal	25.67	163. Palau	39.13
164. Dominica	39.68	164. American Samoa	.	164. Zambia	25.58	164. Suriname	39.06
165. Chad	39.57	165. Andorra	.	165. Cameroon	25.48	165. Seychelles	38.92
166. Uzbekistan	39.43	166. Antigua and Barbuda	.	166. Kenya	25.39	166. Bhutan	38.85
167. Ethiopia	39.33	167. Aruba	.	167. Lao PDR	25.21	167. Cape Verde	37.92
168. Myanmar	39.03	168. Bermuda	.	168. Mozambique	25.16	168. Lao PDR	37.51
169. Haiti	38.81	169. Cayman Islands	.	169. Yemen, Rep.	24.53	169. Turkmenistan	36.69
170. Lao PDR	38.74	170. Channel Islands	.	170. Guinea-Bissau	24.00	170. Swaziland	36.55
171. St. Kitts and Nevis	38.65	171. Comoros	.	171. Benin	23.78	171. Comoros	35.16
172. St. Vincent and the Grena	38.51	172. Cuba	.	172. Niger	23.75	172. Dominica	34.94
173. Tanzania	38.45	173. Djibouti	.	173. Equatorial Guinea	23.67	173. San Marino	34.71
174. Kiribati	38.11	174. Dominica	.	174. Mali	23.49	174. Antigua and Barbuda	34.53
175. Nepal	37.81	175. Equatorial Guinea	.	175. Eritrea	23.28	175. Somalia	32.18
176. Guinea-Bissau	37.32	176. Eritrea	.	176. Burkina Faso	23.25	176. Monaco	32.16
177. Turkmenistan	37.05	177. Faeroe Islands	.	177. Mauritania	23.09	177. Sao Tome and Principe	32.12
178. Central African Republic	36.34	178. French Polynesia	.	178. Rwanda	22.52	178. St. Vincent and the Grena	30.57
179. Bermuda	35.50	179. Greenland	.	179. Solomon Islands	22.49	179. Equatorial Guinea	29.49
180. Burundi	35.04	180. Grenada	.	180. Liberia	22.24	180. Liechtenstein	29.04
181. Faeroe Islands	34.77	181. Guam	.	181. Angola	21.86	181. Maldives	28.57
182. Tonga	32.66	182. Isle of Man	.	182. Madagascar	21.60	182. Eritrea	27.47
183. Afghanistan	32.17	183. Korea, Dem. Rep.	.	183. Bangladesh	21.56	183. St. Kitts and Nevis	26.91
184. French Polynesia	32.10	184. Liechtenstein	.	184. Nigeria	21.13	184. Solomon Islands	25.97

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185. Cayman Islands	31.45	185. Macao, China	.	185. Burundi	21.11	185. Korea, Dem. Rep.	25.85
186. Sudan	31.42	186. Maldives	.	186. Uganda	21.10	186. Tonga	25.37
187. Sao Tome and Principe	31.32	187. Marshall Islands	.	187. Papua New Guinea	21.08	187. Andorra	22.77
188. West Bank and Gaza	30.93	188. Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	.	188. Guinea	20.81	188. Kiribati	21.11
189. Comoros	30.84	189. Monaco	.	189. Timor-Leste	20.58	189. Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	20.28
190. Micronesia, Fed. Sts.	27.96	190. Netherlands Antilles	.	190. Haiti	19.45	190. Marshall Islands	19.03
191. Equatorial Guinea	26.16	191. New Caledonia	.	191. Ethiopia	19.04	191. West Bank and Gaza	6.72
192. Eritrea	25.07	192. Northern Mariana Islands	.	192. Sierra Leone	18.82	192. Netherlands Antilles	5.56
193. Solomon Islands	23.98	193. Palau	.	193. Chad	18.74	193. Macao, China	4.54
194. American Samoa	.	194. Puerto Rico	.	194. Afghanistan	18.64	194. Aruba	4.27
195. Andorra	.	195. Samoa	.	195. Sudan	18.19	195. Bermuda	4.00
196. Channel Islands	.	196. San Marino	.	196. Myanmar	17.87	196. Cayman Islands	3.18
197. Greenland	.	197. Sao Tome and Principe	.	197. Somalia	17.70	197. Faeroe Islands	3.18
198. Guam	.	198. Solomon Islands	.	198. Central African Republic	17.54	198. New Caledonia	3.18
199. Isle of Man	.	199. Somalia	.	199. Tanzania	17.52	199. French Polynesia	2.91
200. Korea, Dem. Rep.	.	200. St. Kitts and Nevis	.	200. Congo, Dem. Rep.	15.83	200. Greenland	2.91
201. Liechtenstein	.	201. St. Lucia	.	201. American Samoa	.	201. Puerto Rico	2.91
202. Marshall Islands	.	202. St. Vincent and the Grenada	.	202. Channel Islands	.	202. Virgin Islands (U.S.)	2.63
203. Monaco	.	203. Tonga	.	203. Isle of Man	.	203. American Samoa	2.09
204. Netherlands Antilles	.	204. Turkmenistan	.	204. Korea, Dem. Rep.	.	204. Guam	2.09
205. Northern Mariana Islands	.	205. Uzbekistan	.	205. Marshall Islands	.	205. Northern Mariana Islands	1.54
206. Somalia	.	206. Virgin Islands (U.S.)	.	206. Netherlands Antilles	.	206. Isle of Man	1.27
207. Virgin Islands (U.S.)	.	207. West Bank and Gaza	.	207. Northern Mariana Islands	.	207. Channel Islands	1.00

* Note: Rankings are based on the raw data for the year 2014

Source:

Dreher, Axel, 2006, Does Globalization Affect Growth? Empirical Evidence from a new Index, *Applied Economics* 38, 10: 1091-1110.

Updated in:

Dreher, Axel; Noel Gaston and Pim Martens, 2008, *Measuring Globalization - Gauging its Consequence*, New York: Springer.