

ETH ZÜRICH / D-GESS

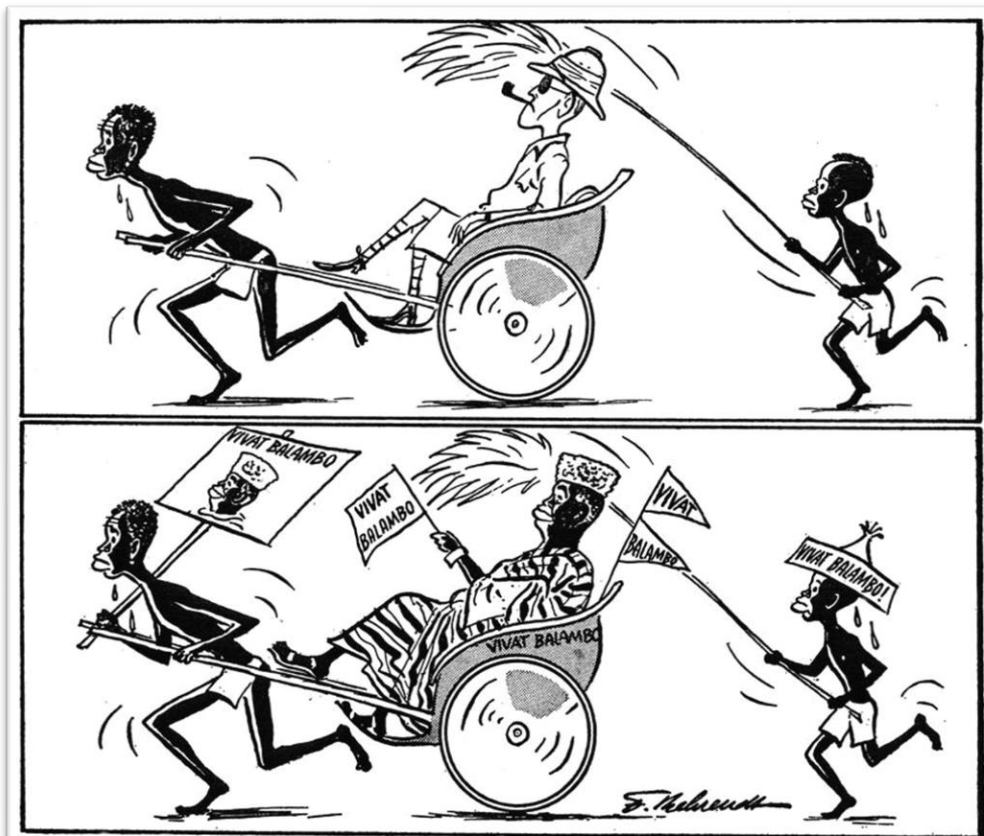
GESCHICHTE DER MODERNEN WELT

FS 2023

VORLESUNG

GESCHICHTE II (GLOBAL)

Anti-Imperialismus und Dekolonisation, (ca. 1905-1975)



„Dekolonisation in Afrika“ Deutsche Karikatur, 1960)

ZEIT:

Mittwoch 16:15-17:45

ORT:

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DOZENT:

Prof. Dr. Harald Fischer-Tiné

ABSTRACT

Die Vorlesung bietet einen historischen Überblick über den Niedergang und Zerfall der grossen europäischen Kolonialimperien in Asien und Afrika seit dem Ende des Ersten Weltkrieges. Dabei steht die Geschichte antikolonialer Bewegungen ebenso im Mittelpunkt wie die Probleme nachkolonialen *nation-buildings*. Nach einer einführenden Sektion in den beiden ersten Vorlesungen werden anschliessend anhand von sieben Fallbeispielen aus Asien, Afrika und dem Nahen Osten unterschiedliche Varianten des Ablaufs von Dekolonisationsprozessen herausgearbeitet und analysiert. Im letzten Block finden übergreifende Themen wie die Konstitution internationaler anti-imperialistischer Organisationen, die ideologische Vielfalt post-imperialer Weltentwürfe sowie, *last but not least*, die Spuren der kolonialen Vergangenheit in den Erinnerungskulturen imperialer Nationen Berücksichtigung.

ANFORDERUNGEN

- Lektüre der Begleitmaterialien. Ein Reader mit Pflichttexten/Quellen wird auf Moodle zur Verfügung gestellt.
- Bei Problemen mit dem Zugang kontaktieren Sie bitte Frau Emina Sahmanovic (TA) unter emina.sahmanovic@gmw.gess.ethz.ch.
- Schriftl. Zusammenfassung (1500 Wörter) eines frei gewählten der mit „👉“ markierten Texte bis zum 1. 5. 2023 (23:59 CET).
- Bestehen (d.h. Erreichen von > 50% der Punkte) der schriftlichen Abschlussprüfung am 31. 05. 2023)

SITZUNGSPLAN

(Mit Angabe der Pflichtlektüre)

I.

01 (22. 02. 2023)

a) Einführung: Ziele und Aufbau der Vorlesung

b) Chronologie: Das Ende der Kolonialreiche

- FISCHER-TINÉ, Harald, 'Dekolonisation im 20. Jahrhundert', *Dossier (Post)kolonialismus und Globalgeschichte*, Bundeszentrale für Politische Bildung Berlin (aufgeschaltet am 20.5.2016) <http://www.bpb.de/internationales/weltweit/219133/postkolonialismus-und-globalgeschichte>.
- THOMAS, Martin und THOMPSON, Andrew S. 'Rethinking Decolonization: A new Research Agenda for the 21st Century', in: Idem (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of the End of Empire*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018, pp. 1-26. 👉

02 (01. 03. 2023)

Weltordnungen, Weltwirtschaften und Weltkriege: Historische Makro-entwicklungen im 20. Jahrhundert

- DUARA, Prasenjit, 'Introduction: The Decolonization of Asia and Africa in the twentieth Century', in: Idem, (ed.): *Decolonization: Perspectives from now and then*, London-New York: Routledge, 2004, pp. 1-18.
- JANSEN, J.C. UND OSTERHAMMEL, J., *Decolonization: A Short History*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2017, pp. 1-34.

II.

03 (08. 03. 2023)

Koloniale Transformationen und anti-kolonialer Elitenationalismus in Indien (c. 1860-1918)

04 (15. 03. 2023)

Massen-Nationalismus, Transfer of Power' und die Teilung Britisch-Indiens (1919-1948)

(Sitzung am 22. März entfällt wegen Konferenzteilnahme!)

05 (29. 03. 2023)

Ungleiches Erbe des Kolonialismus: Nation-Building in Indien und Pakistan (1948-71)

- ARNOLD, David, *Südasiens*, Frankfurt am Main: S. Fischer, 2012, pp. 448-522.
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III.

06 (05. 04. 2023)

Palästina: Zionismus, Britische Mandats Herrschaft und die Wurzeln des Nahostkonfliktes

07 (19. 04. 2023)

Im Sog des Kalten Krieges: Von Französisch-Indochina zum kommunistischen Vietnam

08 (26. 04. 2023)

„La sale guerre“ – Der Kolonialkrieg in Algerien als Zäsur in Kolonie und Mutterland

09 (03. 05. 2023)

Ghana und Kenia – die zwei Gesichter der Dekolonisation in Afrika

10 (10. 05. 2023)

Das letzte Gefecht: die Auflösung des portugiesischen Kolonialreiches in Afrika

- SHIPWAY, Martin, *Decolonization and its Impact: A Comparative Approach to the End of the Colonial Empires*, Malden-Oxford-Carlton: Blackwell Publishing, 2008, pp. 140-172.

- YOUNG, Crawford, 'Imperial Endings and small States: Disorderly Decolonization for the Netherlands, Belgium, and Portugal' in: BANDEIRA, Miguel Jerónimo and PINTO, António Costa (eds), *The Ends of European Colonial Empires: Cases and Comparisons*, Houndmills and New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015, pp. 101-125.
- BYRNE, Jeffrey J., *Mecca of Revolution: Algeria, Decolonization & the Third World Order*, Oxford: Oxford University Press 2016, pp. 14-67. ➡
- BIRMINGHAM, David, *A Concise History of Portugal*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2018, pp. 161-184.

IV.

11 (17. 05. 2023) Alternative Weltordnungen – Pan-Islam, Wilsonianism und sozialistischer Internationalismus

12 (24. 05. 2023) Postkolonialismus, „Tiers-mondisme“ und Imperiale Erinnerungskulturen

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13 (31. 05. 2023) Abschlussklausur



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Mission accomplished? — Postkoloniale Staatsoberhäupter der ersten Generation im Jahre 1961: Nehru (Indien), Nkrumah (Ghana), Nasser (Ägypten) und Sukarno (Indonesien).