

ETH ZÜRICH / D-GESS

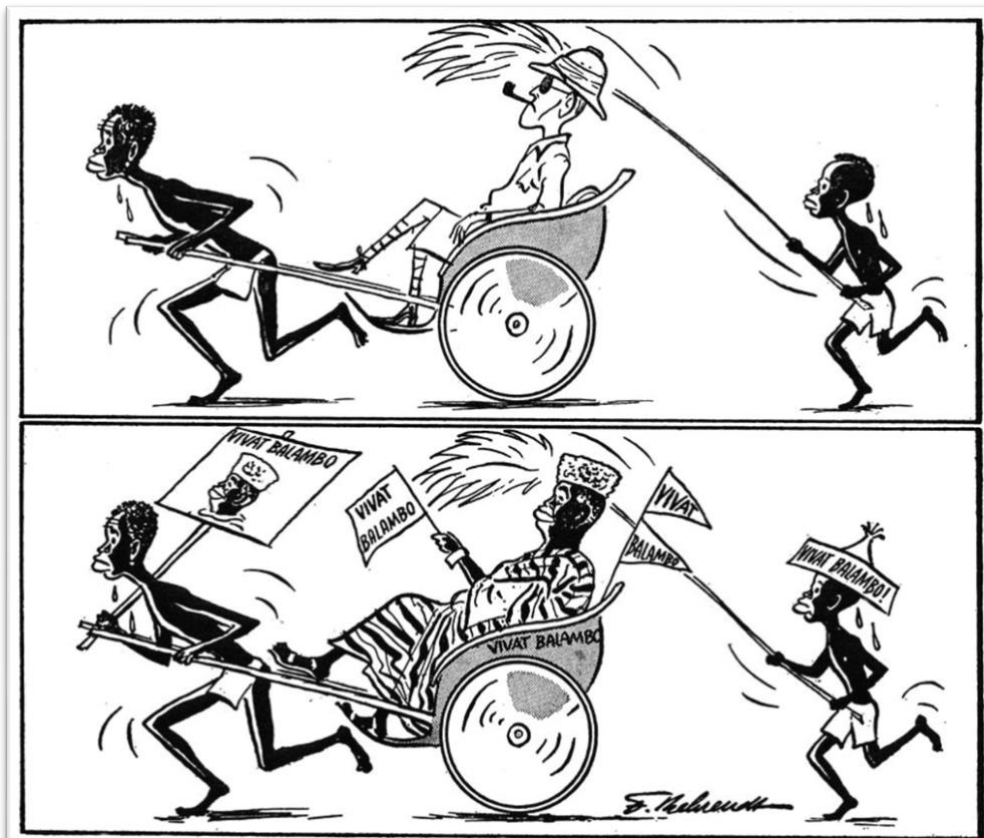
GESCHICHTE DER MODERNEN WELT

FS 2024

VORLESUNG

GESCHICHTE II (GLOBAL)

Anti-Imperialismus und Dekolonisation, (ca. 1905-1975)



„Dekolonisation in Afrika“, deutsche Karikatur (1960)

ZEIT: Mittwoch 16:15-17:45

ORT: HG D 1.1

DOZENT: Prof. Dr. Harald Fischer-Tiné

ABSTRACT

Die Vorlesung bietet einen historischen Überblick über den Niedergang und Zerfall der grossen europäischen Kolonialimperien in Asien und Afrika seit dem Ende des Ersten Weltkrieges. Dabei steht die Geschichte antikolonialer Bewegungen ebenso im Mittelpunkt wie die Probleme nachkolonialen *nation-buildings*. Nach einer einführenden Sektion in den beiden ersten Vorlesungen werden anschliessend anhand von sieben Fallbeispielen aus Asien, Afrika und dem Nahen Osten unterschiedliche Varianten des Ablaufs von Dekolonisationsprozessen herausgearbeitet und analysiert. Im letzten Block finden übergreifende Themen wie die Konstitution internationaler anti-imperialistischer Organisationen, die ideologische Vielfalt post-imperialer Weltentwürfe sowie, *last but not least*, die Spuren der kolonialen Vergangenheit in den Erinnerungskulturen imperialer Nationen Berücksichtigung.

ANFORDERUNGEN

- Lektüre der Begleitmaterialien. Ein Reader mit Pflichttexten/Quellen wird auf Moodle zur Verfügung gestellt. <https://moodle-app2.let.ethz.ch/course/view.php?id=22342>.
- Bei Problemen mit dem Zugang und sonstigen Fragen kontaktieren Sie bitte Herr Joel Michel (TA) unter micheljo@student.ethz.ch.
- Schriftl. Interpretation einer Quelle bis zum 01. 05. 2024 (23:59 CET). (→ Bitte über Moodle hochladen, mit Ihrem Namen im Dateinamen)
- Bestehen (d.h. Erreichen von > 50% der Punkte) der schriftlichen Abschlussprüfung am 29. 05. 2024.

SITZUNGSPLAN

(Mit Angabe der Pflichtlektüre)

I.

01 (21. 02. 2024)

a) Einführung: Ziele und Aufbau der Vorlesung

b) Chronologie: Das Ende der Kolonialreiche

- FISCHER-TINÉ, Harald, 'Dekolonisation im 20. Jahrhundert', *Dossier (Post)kolonialismus und Globalgeschichte*, Bundeszentrale für Politische Bildung Berlin (aufgeschaltet am 20.5.2016) <http://www.bpb.de/internationales/weltweit/219133/postkolonialismus-und-globalgeschichte>.
- THOMAS, Martin and THOMPSON, Andrew S. 'Rethinking Decolonization: A new Research Agenda for the 21st Century', in: Idem (eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of the End of Empire*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018, pp. 1-26.

02 (28. 02. 2024)

**Weltordnungen, Weltwirtschaften und Weltkriege:
Historische Makro-Entwicklungen im 20. Jahrhundert**

- DUARA, Prasenjit, 'Introduction: The Decolonization of Asia and Africa in the Twentieth Century', in: Idem, (ed.): *Decolonization: Perspectives from Now and Then*, London-New York: Routledge, 2004, pp. 1-18.
- JANSEN, J.C. and OSTERHAMMEL, J., *Decolonization: A Short History*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2017, pp. 1-34.

II.

03 (06. 03. 2024)

Koloniale Transformationen und anti-kolonialer Elite-Nationalismus in Indien (c. 1860-1918)

04 (13. 03. 2024)

**Massen-Nationalismus, Transfer of Power' und die
Teilung Britisch-Indiens (1919-1948)**

05 (20 03. 2024)

**Ungleiches Erbe des Kolonialismus: Nation-Building in
Indien und Pakistan (1948-1971)**

- ARNOLD, David, *Südasien*, Frankfurt am Main: S. Fischer, 2012, pp. 448-522.
- TALBOT, Ian, *India and Pakistan: Inventing the Nation*, London: Bloomsbury, 2000, pp. 111-161.

III.

06 (27. 03. 2024)

**Palästina: Zionismus, Britische Mandats Herrschaft und
die Wurzeln des Nahostkonfliktes**

07 (10. 04. 2024)

**Im Sog des Kalten Krieges: Von Französisch-Indochina
zum kommunistischen Vietnam**

08 (17. 04. 2024)

**„La sale guerre“ – Der Kolonialkrieg in Algerien als
Zäsur in Kolonie und Mutterland**

09 (24. 04. 2024)

**Ghana und Kenia – die zwei Gesichter der
Dekolonisation in Afrika**

10 (08. 05. 2024)

**Das letzte Gefecht: Die Auflösung des portugiesischen
Kolonialreiches in Afrika**

- SHIPWAY, Martin, *Decolonization and its Impact: A Comparative Approach to the End of the Colonial Empires*, Malden-Oxford-Carlton: Blackwell Publishing, 2008, pp. 140-172.
- YOUNG, Crawford, 'Imperial Endings and Small States: Disorderly Decolonization for the Netherlands, Belgium, and Portugal', in: BANDEIRA, Miguel Jerónimo and PINTO, António Costa (eds.), *The Ends of European Colonial Empires: Cases and Comparisons*, Houndmills-New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015, pp. 101-125.
- BYRNE, Jeffrey J., *Mecca of Revolution: Algeria, Decolonization & the Third World Order*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016, pp. 14-67.

- BIRMINGHAM, David, *A Concise History of Portugal*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2018, pp. 161-184.

IV.

11 (15. 05. 2024) **Alternative Weltordnungen — Pan-Islam, Wilsonianism und sozialistischer Internationalismus**

12 (22. 05. 2024) **Postkolonialismus, „Tiers-mondisme“ und Imperiale Erinnerungskulturen**

- AYDIN, Cemil, *The Politics of Anti-Westernism in Asia: Visions of World order in Pan-Islamic and Pan-Asian Thought*, New York: Columbia University Press, 2008, pp. 127-160.
- ROTHERMUND, Dietmar (ed.), 'Introduction', in Idem (ed.), *Memories of Post-Imperial Nations: The Aftermath of Decolonization, 1945-2013*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015, pp. 1-17.
- YOUNG, Robert J.C., *Postcolonialism: An Historical Introduction*, Malden and Oxford: Blackwell Publishing, 2001, pp. 274-292.

13 (29. 05. 2024) **Abschlussklausur**



Leopoldville, Belgisch-Kongo (1960)

Überblicksdarstellungen und Sammelbände

- BANDEIRA, Miguel Jerónimo and PINTO, António Costa (eds.), *The Ends of European Colonial Empires: Cases and Comparisons*, Houndmills and New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015.
- BETTS, Raymond F., *Decolonization*, London-New York: Routledge, 2004.
- BRAHM, Felix, *Wissenschaft und Dekolonisation. Paradigmenwechsel und institutioneller Wandel in der akademischen Beschäftigung mit Afrika in Deutschland und Frankreich, 1930 – 1970*, Stuttgart: Steiner Verlag, 2010.
- BROCHEUX, Pierre (ed.), *Les décolonisations au XXè siècle. La fin des empires européens et japonais*, Paris: Armand Colin, 2012.
- CHAMBERLAIN, M. E., *Decolonization: The Fall of the European Empires*, Malden: Blackwell, 1998.
- CRAGGS, Ruth and WINTLE, Clare (eds.), *Cultures of Decolonisation: Transnational Productions and Practices, 1945-70*, Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2016.
- DROZ, Bernard, *Histoire de la décolonisation au XXe siècle*, Paris: Seuil, 2009.
- DUARA, Prasenjit, (ed.), *Decolonization: Perspectives from Now and Then*, London-New York: Routledge, 2004.
- DÜLFFER, Jost and FREY, Marc (eds.), *Elites and Decolonization in the Twentieth Century*, Houndmills-New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011.
- HOPKINS, A.G., 'Rethinking Decolonisation', *Past & Present*, 200 (2008), pp. 21-47.
- JANSEN, J.C. and OSTERHAMMEL, J., *Decolonization: A Short History*, Princeton-Woodstock, 2017.
- JANSEN, J.C. and OSTERHAMMEL, J., *Dekolonisation: Das Ende der Imperien*, München: C.H. Beck, 2013.
- JAMES, Leslie and LEAKE, Elizabeth (eds.), *Decolonization and the Cold War: Negotiating Independence*, London: Bloomsbury, 2015.
- KENNEDY, Dane, *Decolonization: A very Short Introduction*, Oxford-New York: Oxford University Press, 2017.
- KRUIK, Anja (ed.), *Dekolonisation: Verflechtungen und Prozesse, 1945-1990*, Bonn: Dietz, 2009.
- KOHN, Margaret and MC BRIDE, Keally, *Political Theories of Decolonization: Postcolonialism and the Problem of Foundations*, Oxford-New York: Oxford University Press, 2011.
- LE SUEUR, James D., *The Decolonization Reader*, New York-London: Routledge, 2003.
- MOMMSEN Wolfgang J. (ed.), *Das Ende der Kolonialreiche: Dekolonisation und die Politik der Grossmächte*, Frankfurt am Main: Fischer Taschenbuchverlag, 1990.
- PRASHAD, Vijay, *The Darker Nations: A People's History of the Third World*, New York-London: The New Press, 2022.
- ROTHERMUND, Dietmar, *The Routledge Companion to Decolonization*, London-New York: Routledge, 2006.
- SHIPWAY, Martin, *Decolonization and its Impact: A Comparative Approach to the End of the Colonial Empires*, Malden-Oxford-Carlton: Blackwell Publishing, 2008.
- SPRINGHALL, John, *Decolonization since 1945: The Collapse of European Overseas Empires*, Houndmills-New York: Palgrave, 2001.
- THOMAS, Martin and THOMPSON, Andrew S. (eds), *The Oxford Handbook of the End of Empire*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2018.

- THOMAS, M., MOORE, B. and BUTLER, L. J., *Crises of Empire: Decolonization and Europe's Imperial States 1918-1975*, London: Bloomsbury Academic, 2010.
- YOUNG, Robert J. C., *Postcolonialism: An Historical Introduction*, Malden and Oxford: Blackwell Publishing, 2009 [2001].

Vertiefende Literatur zu den einzelnen Sitzungen

(3-4) Massennationalismus und Teilung Britisch-Indiens

- AMIN, Shahid, 'Gandhi as Mahatma: Gorakhpur District, Eastern U.P., 1921-2', in: Guha, R. and Chakravarty Spivak, G. (eds.), *Selected Subaltern Studies*, New York: Oxford University Press, 1988, pp. 288-348.
- BATERJEE-DUBE, Ishita, *A History of Modern India*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2015, pp. 178-302.
- BATES, Crispin, *Subalterns and the Raj: South Asia since 1600*, London-New York: Routledge, 2007, pp. 135-180.
- BOSE, Sugata and JALAL, Ayesha, *Modern South Asia. History, Culture, Political Economy*, London-New York, ³2011, pp. 111-158.
- FORBES, Geraldine, *Women in Modern India*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998, pp. 121-56.
- GUHA, Ramachandra, *India after Gandhi: The History of the World's Largest Democracy*, London: Picador, 2008 (Repr.), pp. 3-58.
- HASAN, Mushirul (ed.), *India's Partition: Process, Strategy and Mobilization*, Delhi: Oxford University Press, 1994.
- OMVEDT, Gail, 'The Struggle for Social Justice and the Expansion of the Public Sphere', in: MAHAJAN, G. and REIFELD, H. (eds.), *The Public and the Private: Issues of democratic citizenship*, New Delhi etc.: Sage, 2003, pp., 130-145.
- SARKAR, Tanika, 'Gandhi and Social Relations', in: BROWN, Judith M. and PAREL, Anthony (eds.), *The Cambridge Companion to Gandhi*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2011, pp. 173-95.

(5) Nation-building in Indien und Pakistan

- BOSE, Sugata and JALAL, Ayesha, *Modern South Asia. History, Culture, Political Economy*, London-New York, ³2011, pp. 169-83.
- BROWN, Judith M., 'Nehru — The Dilemmas of a Colonial Inheritance', in: DÜLFFER, Jost and FREY, Marc (eds.), *Elites and Decolonization in the Twentieth Century*, HoundmillsNew York, 2011, pp. 177-194.
- GUHA, Ramachandra, *India after Gandhi: The History of the World's Largest Democracy*, London: Picador, 2008 (Repr.), pp. 59-225.
- JAFFRELOT, Christophe, 'Introduction: Nationalism Without a Nation: Pakistan Searching for its Identity', in: Idem: (ed.), *Pakistan: Nationalism Without a Nation?*, New Delhi: Manohar 2002, pp. 7-47.
- KHILNANI, Sunil, *The Idea of India*, London: Penguin, 1997, pp. 61-106.
- KHAN, Yasmin, *The Great Partition: The Making of India and Pakistan*, New Haven-London: Yale University Press, 2007, pp. 167-210.

- ROTHERMUND, Dietmar, *Contemporary India: Political, Economic and Social Developments since 1947*, Delhi-Chennai: Pearson 2013, pp. 18-49.
- STEIN, Burton and ARNOLD, David, *A History of India (second edition)*, Malden etc.: Wiley-Blackwell, 2010, pp. 357-401.
- VAN SCHENDEL, Willem, *A History of Bangladesh*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009, pp. 105-130.
- ZIRING, Lawrence, *Pakistan: At the Crosscurrents of History*, Oxford: One world Publications, 2003, pp. 45-91.

(6) Palästina

- CLEVELAND, W.L. and BUNTON, M., *A History of the Modern Middle East*, Boulder, Co: Westview Press, ⁵2012, pp. 231-251.
- DAVIS Richard, 'Holding onto Empire in the Middle East', in: Idem (ed.), *British Decolonisation, 1919-1984*, Newcastle: Cambridge Scholars Publishing, 2013, pp. 79-98.
- KRÄMER, Gudrun, *Geschichte Palästinas: Von der Osmanischen Eroberung bis zur Gründung des Staates Israel*, München: C.H. Beck, ⁵2006, pp. 346-377.
- MILLER, Rory, *Britain, Palestine and Empire: The Mandate Years*, Farnham-Burlington: Ashgate, 2010.
- NORRIS, Jacob, 'Repression and Rebellion: Britain's Response to the Arab Revolt in Palestine of 1936.39', *The Journal of Imperial and Commonwealth History*, 36 (1) 2008, pp. 25-45.
- PAPPE, Ilan, *A History of Modern Palestine*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, ²2006, pp. 72-140.
- ROBINSON, Francis, 'The British Empire and the Muslim World', in: BROWN, J. W. and ROGER, Louis (eds.) *The Oxford History of the British Empire* Vol. 5, Oxford 1999, pp. 398-420.
- SINANOGLU, Penny, 'British Plans for the Partition of Palestine, 1929-1938', *The Historical Journal*, 52 (1), 2009, pp. 131-52.
- SEGEV, Paul, *One Palestine, Complete: Jews and Arabs under the British Mandate*, London: Abacus, 2001.
- SMITH, Simon C., *Ending Empire in the Middle East: Britain, the United States and Postwar Decolonisation, 1945-73*, London-New York: Routledge, 2012, pp. 7-41.

(7) Indochina

- BRADLEY, Mark P., 'Making Sense of the French War: The Postcolonial Moment and the First Vietnam War, 1945-54', in: LAWRENCE, Mark A., *The Vietnam War: A Concise International History*, Oxford-New York: Oxford University Press, 2008, pp.16-40.
- BROCHEUX, Pierre and HÉMERY, Daniel, *Indochina: An Ambiguous Colonization, 1858-1954*, Berkeley-Los Angeles-London: University of California Press, 2009.
- BROCHEUX, Pierre, *Hô Chi Minh: Du révolutionnaire à l'icône*, Paris: Éditions Payots & Rivages, 2003.
- BRÖTEL, Dieter, 'Die Dekolonisierung des Französischen Empire in Indochina: Metropolitane, periphere und internationale Faktoren', in: MOMMSEN, W.J. (ed.), *Das*

Ende der Kolonialreiche: Dekolonisation und die Politik der Grossmächte, Frankfurt am Main: Fischer Taschenbuchverlag, 1990, pp. 89-118.

- ÉPAIN, Gérard Gilles, *Indo-Chine: Une histoire Coloniale Oubliée*, Paris 2012.
- QUINN-JUDGE, *Ho-Chi Minh: The Missing Years*, London 2003.
- SPRINGHALL, John, *Decolonization since 1945: The Collapse of European Overseas Empires*, Houndmills and New York: Palgrave, 2001, pp. 38-49.
- THOMAS, M., MOORE, B. and BUTLER, L.J., *Crises of Empire: Decolonization and Europe's Imperial States 1998-1975*, London: Bloomsbury Academic, 2010, pp. 182-208.
- TØNNESON, Stein, 'National Divisions in Indochina's Decolonization', in: DUARA, Prasenjit, (ed.), *Decolonization: Perspectives from Now and Then*, London-New York: Routledge, 2004, pp. 253-77.

(8) Algerien

- BYRNE, Jeffrey J., *Mecca of Revolution: Algeria, Decolonization & the Third World Order*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016.
- EVANS, MARTIN, *Algeria: France's undeclared War*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012, pp. 7- 48.
- HORNE, Alistair, *A Savage War of Peace: Algeria 1954-1962*, New York: New York Review Books, 2006, pp. 480-534.
- KALTER, Christoph and REMPE, Martin, 'La Republique decolonisée: Wie die Dekolonisierung Frankreich verändert hat', *Geschichte und Gesellschaft*, 37 (2), 2011, pp. 157–197.
- LE SUEUR, James D., 'Decolonizing '«French Universalism»: Reconsidering the Impact of the Algerian War on French Intellectuals', in: Idem (ed.) *The Decolonisation Reader*, New York-London: Routledge 2003, pp.103-117.
- THOMAS, Martin, 'Algeria's violent Struggle for Independence', in: Idem, Bob Moore und L.J. Butler (eds), *Crises of Empire: Decolonization and Europe's Imperial States, 1918-1975*, London: Bloomsbury, 2010, pp. 228-251.
- PEYROLOU, Jean-Pierre, '1919-1944 : l'essor de l'Algérie algérienne', in: A. Bouchène et al. (eds.), *Histoire de l'Algérie al l'époque coloniale (1830-1962)*, Paris-Alger: Éditions Barzakah, 2012, pp. 319-351.
- RENKEN, Frank, 'Kleine Geschichte des Algerienkriegs', in: Idem and KOHSER-SPOHN, C. (eds.), *Trauma Algerienkrieg: Zur Geschichte und Aufarbeitung eines tabuisierten Konfliktes*, Frankfurt-New York: Campus, 2006, pp. 25-50.
- TENGOUR, Ouanassa Siari, '1945-1962 : vers l'indépendance', in: BOUCHÈNE, A. et al. (eds.), *Histoire de l'Algérie al l'époque coloniale (1830-1962)*, Paris-Alger: Éditions Barzakah, 2012, pp. 465-501.

(9) Ghana und Kenia

- BIRMINGHAM, David, *Kwame Nkrumah: The Father of African Nationalism*, Athens, OH 1998.
- BURLEIGH, Michael, *Small Wars, Faraway Places: The Genesis of the Modern World 1945-1965*, Basingstoke-Oxford: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013, pp. 363-388.
- COOPER, Frederick, *Africa since 1940: The Past of the Present*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2002, pp. 38-99.

- ELLKIN, Caroline, *Britain's Gulag: The Brutal End of Empire in Kenya*, London: Pimlico, 2005, pp. 1-61.
- GOCKING, Roger S., *The History of Ghana*, Westport, CN-London: Greenwood Press, 2005, pp. 17-145.
- HYAM, Ronald, *Britain's Declining Empire: The Road to Decolonisation, 1918-1968*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006, pp. 168-98.
- KLOSE, Fabian, *Menschenrechte im Schatten kolonialer Gewalt: Die Dekolonisierungskriege in Kenia und Algerien, 1942-1962*, München: Oldenbourg, 2009, pp. 78-97.
- METZ, Steven, 'In Lieu of Orthodoxy: The Socialist Theories of Nkrumah and Nyerere', *Journal of Modern African Studies*, 20 (3), 1982, pp. 377-392.
- REID, Richard J., *A History of Modern Africa: 1800 to the Present*, Malden, MA-Oxford-Chichester, 2012, pp. 245-75.

(10) Portugiesisches Afrika

- BANDEIRA, Miguel Jeronimo, 'A Battle in the Field of Human relations: The Official Minds of Repressive Development in Portuguese Angola', in: THOMAS, Martin and CURLESS, Gareth (eds.), *Decolonization and Conflict: Colonial Comparisons and Legacies*, London: Bloomsbury Academic, 2017, pp. 115-136.
- BANDEIRA, Miguel Jeronimo, *The 'Civilising Mission' of Portuguese Colonialism, 1870-1930*, Houndmills: Palgrave Macmillan 2015.
- BANDEIRA, Miguel Jeronimo and PINTO, Antonio Costa 'A Modernizing Empire? Politics, Culture, and Economy in Portuguese Late Colonialism'; in: Idem (eds.), *The Ends of European Colonial Empires: Cases and Comparisons*, Houndmills and New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2015.
- GUPTA, Pamila, *Portuguese Decolonization in the Indian Ocean World: History and Ethnography*, London: Bloomsbury, 2018.
- LLOYD-JONES, Stewart and PINTO, António Costa (eds.), *The Last Empire: Thirty Years of Portuguese Decolonization*, Bristol: Intellect Books, 2003.
- MACQUEEN, Norrie, *The Decolonization of Portuguese Africa: Metropolitan Revolution and the Dissolution of Empire*, London: Longman, 1997.
- OLIVEIRA, Pedro Aires, "Live and Let Live: Britain and Portugal's Imperial Endgame (1945– 75)," *Portuguese Studies*, 29 (2), 2013, pp. 186–208.
- THOMAS, M., MOORE, B. and BUTLER, L. J., *Crises of Empire: Decolonization and Europe's Imperial States 1918-1975*, London: Bloomsbury Academic, 2010, pp. 318-331.
- TOMÁS, António, 'Introduction: Decolonising the "Undecolonisable"? Portugal and the Independence of Lusophone Africa', *Social Dynamics*, 42 (1) 2016, pp. 1-11.

(11) Alternative Weltordnungen

- DINKEL, Jürgen, 'Die Globalisierung des Widerstandes: Antikoloniale Konferenzen und die «Liga gegen Imperialismus und für Nationale Unabhängigkeit», 1927-37', in: KUNKEL, S. and MEYER, C. (eds.), *Aufbruch ins koloniale Zeitalter: Globalisierung und die aussereuropäische Welt in den 1920er und 1930er Jahren*, Frankfurt-New York: Campus, 2012, pp. 209-30.

- DINKEL, Jürgen, *Die Bewegung Bündnisfreier Staaten. Genese, Organisation und Politik (1927 -1992)* (=Studien zur Internationalen Geschichte Bd. 37), Berlin-München-Boston, 2015.
- FISCHER-TINÉ, Harald und STOLTE, Carolien, 'Imagining Asia in India: Nationalism and Internationalism (c. 1905-1940)', *Comparative Studies in Society and History*, 54 (1), 2012, pp. 65-92.
- KIRBY, David, 'Zimmerwald and the Origins of the Third International', in: REES, T. and THORPE, A. (eds.), *International Communism and the Communist International*, Manchester and New York: Manchester University Press, 1998, pp. 15-30.
- LAKE, Marylin and REYNOLDS, Henry, *Drawing the Global Colour Line: White Men's Countries and the International Challenge of Racial Equality*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2008, pp. 284-309.
- MANELA, Erez, *The Wilsonian Moment: Self-Determination and the International Origins of Anticolonial Nationalism*, Oxford-New York: Oxford University Press, 2007, pp. 19-52.
- MAUL, Daniel, *Human Rights, Development and Decolonization: The International Labour Organization, 1940-70*, Houndmills and New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2012, pp. 13-58.
- MIŠKOVIĆ Nataša, FISCHER-TINÉ Harald and BOŠKOVSKA Nada (eds.), *The Non-Aligned Movement and the Cold War: Delhi – Bandung – Belgrade*, London: Routledge, 2014.
- PRASHAD, Vijay, *The Darker Nations: A People's History of the Third World*, New York-London: The New Press, pp. 3-50.
- SACHSENMAIER, Dominic, 'Searching for Alternatives to Western Modernity. Cross-Cultural Approaches in the Aftermath of World War I', *Journal of Modern European History*, 4 (2), 2006, pp. 241-259.
- WILDER, Gary, *Freedom Time: Negritude, Decolonization, and the Future of the World*, Durham and London: Duke University Press 2015.
- YOUNG, Robert J.C., *Postcolonialism: An Historical Introduction*, Malden-Oxford: Blackwell Publishing, pp. 113-139.

(12) Anti-Imperialismus, Postkolonialismus, Imperiale Erinnerungskulturen

- CHATURVEDI, Vinayak (ed.), *Mapping Subaltern Studies and the Postcolonial*, London-New York: Verso, 2000.
- CHIBBER, Vivek, *Postcolonial Theory and the Specter of Capital*, London-New York: Verso, 2013, pp. 1-27.
- FISCHER-TINÉ, Harald, 'Postkoloniale Studien', in: *Europäische Geschichte Online (EGO)*, published by the Institute of European History (IEG), Mainz 2010-12-03. URL: <http://www.ieg-ego.eu/fischertineh-2010-de>.
- HIDDLESTON, Jane, *Decolonising the Intellectual: Politics, Culture, and Humanism at the End of the French Empire*, Liverpool: Liverpool University Press 2014.
- KOHN, Margaret and MC BRIDE, Keally, *Political Theories of Decolonization: Postcolonialism and the Problem of Foundations*, Oxford-New York: Oxford University Press, 2011, pp. 55-75 and 142-154.
- LOOMBA, Ania, *Colonialism/Postcolonialism*, London-New York: Routledge, 1998, pp. 184-254.

- NAYAR, Pramod K., *Frantz Fanon*, London-New York: Routledge, 2013.
- ROY, Parama, 'Transits, Transformations, and Transoceanic Dialogues: Gandhi's Passages from India', *Pacific Coast Philology*, 42 (2), 2007, pp. 133-155.
- SAID, Edward, *Orientalism*, New York: Vintage Books, ²1994, pp. 1-28.
- WENZEL, Jennifer, 'Remembering the Past's Future: Anti-Imperialist Nostalgia and Some Versions of the Third World', *Cultural Critique*, 62 (1), pp. 1-32.
- WESTAD, Odd Arne, *The Global Cold War: Third World Interventions and the Making of our Times*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2007, pp. 73-109.
- WESTAD, Odd Arne, *The Cold War: A World History*: New York: Basic Books, 2017.
- YOUNG, Robert J.C., *Postcolonialism: A Historical Introduction*, Malden and Oxford: Blackwell Publishing, ¹¹2009, pp. 337-59 and 383-394.



***Mission accomplished?* — Postkoloniale Staatsoberhäupter der ersten Generation im Jahre 1961: Nehru (Indien), Nkrumah (Ghana), Nasser (Ägypten) und Sukarno (Indonesien).**