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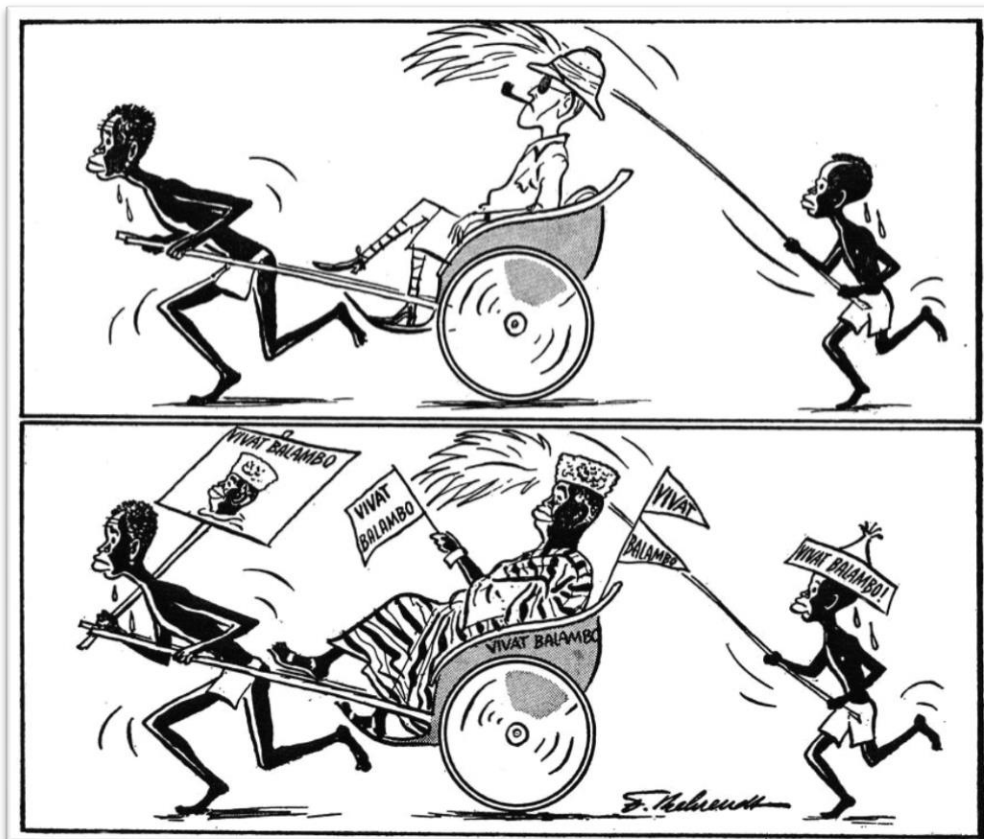
GESCHICHTE DER MODERNEN WELT

FS 2018

VORLESUNG

GESCHICHTE II (GLOBAL)

Anti-Imperialismus und Dekolonisation, (ca. 1905-1975)



„Dekolonisation in Afrika“ (Deutsche Karikatur, 1960)

ZEIT:

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Prof. Dr. Harald Fischer-Tiné

ABSTRACT

Die Vorlesung bietet einen historischen Überblick über den Niedergang und Zerfall der grossen europäischen Kolonialimperien in Asien und Afrika seit dem Ende des Ersten Weltkrieges. Dabei steht die Geschichte antikolonialer Bewegungen ebenso im Mittelpunkt wie die Probleme nachkolonialen *nation-buildings*. Nach einer einführenden Sektion in den beiden ersten Vorlesungen werden anschliessend anhand von sieben Fallbeispielen aus Asien, Afrika und dem Nahen Osten unterschiedliche Varianten des Ablaufs von Dekolonisationsprozessen herausgearbeitet und analysiert. Im letzten Block finden übergreifende Themen wie die Konstitution internationaler anti-imperialistischer Organisationen, die ideologische Vielfalt post-imperialer Weltentwürfe sowie, *last but not least*, theoretische Erklärungsmuster für das Phänomen Dekolonisation Berücksichtigung.

ANFORDERUNGEN

- Lektüre der Begleitmaterialien. Ein Reader mit Pflichttexten/Quellen wird via Polybox zur Verfügung gestellt:
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- Schriftl. Zusammenfassung (1500 Wörter) eines frei gewählten der mit „☛“ markierten Texte bis zum 1. 5. 2017.
- Bestehen (d.h. > 50% der Punkte) der schriftlichen Abschlussprüfung am 31. 05. 2017)

SITZUNGSPLAN

(Mit Angabe der Pflichtlektüre)

I.

01 (21. 02. 2018)

a) Einführung: Ziele und Aufbau der Vorlesung

b) Chronologie: Das Ende der Kolonialreiche

- FISCHER-TINÉ, Harald, 'Dekolonisation im 20. Jahrhundert', *Dossier (Post)kolonialismus und Globalgeschichte*, Bundeszentrale für Politische Bildung Berlin (aufgeschaltet am 20.5.2016)
<http://www.bpb.de/internationales/weltweit/219133/postkolonialismus-und-globalgeschichte>.

02 (28. 02. 2018)

Weltordnungen, Weltwirtschaften und Weltkriege: Historische Makro-entwicklungen im 20. Jahrhundert

- DUARA, Prasenjit, 'Introduction: The Decolonization of Asia and Africa in the twentieth Century', in: Idem, (ed.): *Decolonization: Perspectives from now and then*, London-New York: Routledge, 2004, pp. 1-18. ➤
- JANSEN, J.C. UND OSTERHAMMEL, J., *Decolonization: A Short History*, Princeton and Oxford: Princeton University Press, 2017, pp. 1-34.

II.

03 (07. 03. 2018)

Koloniale Transformationen und anti-kolonialer Elitenationalismus in Indien (c. 1860-1918)

04 (14. 03. 2018)

Massen-Nationalismus, Transfer of Power' und die Teilung Britisch-Indiens (1919-1948)

05 (21. 03. 2018)

Indonesien: Das blutige Ende des holländischen Empire in Südostasien [Dr. BERNHARD SCHÄR]

III.

06 (28. 03. 2018)

Ungleiches Erbe des Kolonialismus: Nation-Building in Indien und Pakistan (1948-71)

07 (11. 04. 2018)

Palästina: Britische Mandats Herrschaft und die Wurzeln des Nahostkonfliktes

08 (18. 04. 2018)

Im Sog des Kalten Krieges: Von Französisch-Indochina zum kommunistischen Vietnam

09 (25. 04. 2018)

„La sale guerre“ – Der Kolonialkrieg in Algerien als Zäsur in Kolonie und Mutterland

10 (02. 05. 2018)

Ghana und Kenia – die zwei Gesichter der Dekolonisation in Afrika

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IV.

11 (09. 05. 2018) **Alternative Weltordnungen – Pan-Islam, Wilsonianism und sozialistischer Internationalismus**

12 (16. 05. 2018) **Anti-Imperialismus, Postkolonialismus und „Tiers-mondisme“: Ideologien und Theorien 1900-1980**

13 (23. 05. 2018) **Keine Sitzung**

- AYDIN, Cemil, *The Politics of Anti-Westernism in Asia: Visions of World order in Pan-Islamic and Pan-Asian Thought*, New York: Columbia University Press, 2008, pp. 127-160. ➤
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14 (30. 05. 2018)

Abschlussklausur



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Mission accomplished? — Postkoloniale Staatsoberhäupter der ersten Generation im Jahre 1961: Nehru (Indien), Nkrumah (Ghana), Nasser (Ägypten) und Sukarno (Indonesien).