

# Swiss Panel Global Cooperation 2023 - Statistical Annex

*(for the total sample, by gender, by age group, by language, and by self-assessed political orientation)*

**Authors:** Nicolas Büttner, Isabel Günther, Dario Meili

***ETH Zurich: NADEL - Global Cooperation and Sustainable Development***

Clausiusstrasse 37, 8092 Zurich, Switzerland

Contact: [info@nadel.ethz.ch](mailto:info@nadel.ethz.ch)

## **Explanatory notes:**

This statistical annex provides summary statistics for the Swiss Panel Global Cooperation 2023 Survey. All statistics were calculated with sampling weights. It is the third round of this survey. Information on the findings of the 2021 and 2022 survey rounds can be found under <https://nadel.ethz.ch/swiss-panel/2021.html> and <https://nadel.ethz.ch/swiss-panel/2021.html>, respectively.

Section A presents socioeconomic, demographic, and other basic information about survey participants, and, where possible, compares them to the general Swiss population based on statistics provided by the Federal Statistical Office (FSO). Section B provides summary statistics of the survey questions for the *total sample* (4,071 observations), as well as separately by *gender* (female: 1,919; male: 2,044), *age group* (18 to 39: 1,168; 40 to 59: 1,392; 60+: 1,185), *language* (German: 2,704; French: 791; Italian: 446), and *self-assessed political orientation* (Left: 966; Centrist: 1,689; Right: 670) of the participants. The median duration to complete the survey among all participants was 17 minutes and 14 seconds.

This data is presented with the following caveats: 326 participants provided no information on their age and 746 participants provided no information on their political orientation and thus could not be considered in the heterogeneity analysis by age group and political orientation, respectively. 108 participants identifying neither as female nor as male and 130 participants reporting English as their language were not considered in the heterogeneity analysis by gender and language, respectively, due to limited statistical power.

For a subset of questions, different information was provided in a randomized manner. This concerns Tables 7a/7b/7c, 8a/8b/8c, and 9a/9b/9c, such that each of these tables is based on a third of the sample. Further, some questions were formulated in two different ways and only shown to half of the sample. This concerns Tables 18a/18b and 19a/19b. In addition, Table 10 is based on two thirds of the sample and tables 11a/11b and 12 are based on one third of the sample. Some questions contained multiple statements to which participants could express their agreement or disagreement. For these questions, only a random selection of statements was shown to the participants. In Tables 13a/13b, 22a/22b, and 23a/23b each participant was shown four statements.

## Section A: Socioeconomic, demographic and other basic information about survey participants

**Table 1: Demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of survey participants (in comparison with Swiss population)**

	Survey participants	Swiss population
<u>Gender</u>		
Female	47.4%	50.7%
Male	50.0%	49.3%
Other	2.6%	N.A.
<u>Age</u>		
Mean	49.1	49.7
18 to 39	33.2%	34.1%
40 to 59	33.5%	34.8%
60+	33.2%	31.2%
<u>Language</u>		
German	67.8%	62.7%
French	20.7%	22.8%
Italian	8.7%	8.3%
English	2.8%	6.5%
<u>Highest level of education</u>		
Compulsory (9 years)	7.6%	17.5%
Upper secondary: Vocational education and training	27.2%	32.5%
Upper secondary: General education	7.4%	9.2%
Tertiary: Higher vocational education and training	19.0%	17.4%
Tertiary: Institutions of higher education (e.g., universities)	32.2%	23.4%
Other / Prefer not to say	6.6%	N.A.

<u>Annual household income (before taxes, including pension subsidies)</u>		
Mean	CHF 104,457	CHF 117,456
Median	CHF 90,000	N.A.
<u>Household composition</u>		
Single-person household	16.9%	19.9%
Couple without children under 25 years	34.0%	29.4%
Household with children under 25 years	32.0%	39.9%
Other household type	17.1%	10.7%
<u>Migration status</u>		
No migration background	60.5%	58.7%
With migration background	39.5%	40.0%
Unclear migration status	N.A.	1.3%

*Note: Data sources for statistics on Swiss Population: Gender, Age: FSO (2022), Ständige Wohnbevölkerung nach Geschlecht und Alter, 1860-2022; Language: FSO (2021), Statistical Data on Switzerland 2021 (several answers possible, based on population aged 15 and older); Education: FSO (2023), Höchste abgeschlossene Ausbildung in der Schweiz, 2021 (based on population aged 25 and older); Income: FSO (2023), Household income and expenditure of all households, 2021 (based on all households); Household composition: FSO (2023), Ständige Wohnbevölkerung ab 15 Jahren in Privathaushalten nach Haushaltstyp und Sprachgebiet, 2021 (based on population aged 15 and older in private households); Migration status: FSO (2023), Altersaufbau der ständigen Wohnbevölkerung ab 15 Jahren, nach Migrationsstatus und Geschlecht. Language refers to the language used by participants to fill out the survey. None of the participants used Romansh.*

**Table 2: Share of participants by canton (in comparison with Swiss population)**

<i>Canton</i>	Survey participants (%)	Swiss population (%)
Zuerich	17.74	17.92
Bern	13.14	11.93
Vaud	12.28	9.42
Aargau	8.56	8.07
St. Gallen	7.59	5.97
Luzern	5.53	4.82
Geneva	4.32	5.83
Ticino	4.09	4.02
Basel-Stadt	3.34	2.23
Solothurn	3.24	3.20
Fribourg	3.19	3.79
Thurgau	2.46	3.29
Zug	2.40	1.49
Graubunden	2.19	2.30
Basel-Landschaft	1.99	3.34
Valais	1.85	4.05
Neuchatel	1.82	2.00
<i>Outside Switzerland</i>	<i>1.40</i>	-
Schwyz	0.83	1.87
Schaffhausen	0.80	0.97
Glarus	0.39	0.47
Appenzell Ausserrhoden	0.31	0.63
Nidwalden	0.22	0.50

Jura	0.18	0.84
Uri	0.09	0.42
Obwalden	0.05	0.44
Appenzell Innerrhoden	-	0.19

*Note: Source for Swiss population statistics: own calculations based on FSO (2023), Struktur der ständigen Wohnbevölkerung nach Kanton, am 31.12.2022 (based on entire population).*

## Section B: Survey questions

**Table 3: Familiarity with the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)**

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18-39	40-59	60+	German	French	Italian	Left	Middle	Right
I have never heard of the SDGs	35.54	33.74	36.20	34.58	35.91	32.60	40.72	23.24	25.87	25.54	33.33	43.34
I'm not sure if I've heard of the SDGs	23.10	25.45	21.50	22.47	23.11	24.21	26.44	15.82	17.72	24.78	24.60	22.62
I have heard of them but cannot explain the broad idea of the SDGs	24.79	25.50	24.53	23.04	23.77	28.93	20.08	36.17	33.30	25.98	26.34	20.85
I can explain the broad idea of the SDGs to somebody else	13.63	13.01	14.20	16.09	13.68	12.68	10.34	20.36	20.85	18.99	13.53	10.18
I can explain the details of the SDGs to somebody else	1.59	1.24	1.92	2.22	1.63	1.12	1.46	1.82	1.09	2.69	1.19	1.18
I use the SDGs in my work	1.34	1.07	1.65	1.60	1.90	0.46	0.96	2.60	1.17	2.03	1.02	1.83

**Table 4: Estimate of the change in the number of people living in extreme poverty in the last two decades (defined as living on less than \$2 a day)**

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18-39	40-59	60+	German	French	Italian	Left	Middle	Right
Increased by 50%	29.46	29.24	29.37	23.80	32.47	30.57	26.05	36.61	39.21	25.16	27.90	32.04
Increased by 20%	45.09	48.04	43.10	49.41	41.04	46.19	45.59	45.33	43.85	45.16	46.80	43.12
Remained more or less the same	11.26	11.92	10.27	10.48	11.54	11.23	12.27	9.22	8.81	10.21	10.85	12.19
Decreased by 20%	10.59	8.66	12.57	11.79	11.48	8.86	11.90	6.79	7.22	16.26	10.39	7.90
Decreased by 50%	3.61	2.14	4.70	4.52	3.47	3.14	4.19	2.05	0.92	3.21	4.06	4.76

**Table 5: Estimate of the number of people in the world that currently live on less than \$10 a day**

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18-39	40-59	60+	German	French	Italian	Left	Middle	Right
1 billion	7.72	7.18	7.81	5.13	7.99	8.57	7.77	6.52	9.97	5.41	7.18	9.37
2 billion	19.80	18.63	21.53	18.78	19.68	20.95	20.06	18.33	19.99	17.67	20.90	24.72
3 billion	27.23	26.49	28.57	29.65	24.82	27.61	27.92	25.64	27.86	26.16	28.47	27.99
4 billion	21.96	23.86	20.36	21.10	22.80	22.66	21.63	24.89	18.43	24.38	22.00	17.45
5 billion	16.32	16.87	15.39	18.22	16.27	14.80	15.92	16.81	18.75	19.43	15.76	14.23
6 billion	5.14	5.06	5.04	5.15	6.71	3.73	5.03	5.59	3.12	5.15	4.64	5.07
7 billion	1.84	1.91	1.30	1.96	1.73	1.67	1.68	2.21	1.88	1.80	1.05	1.17

**Table 6: Estimate of own position in the global income distribution (from the poorest 10% to the richest 10%)**

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18-39	40-59	60+	German	French	Italian	Left	Middle	Right
Poorest 10%	1.73	1.12	1.94	1.41	2.09	0.87	1.33	3.13	1.24	1.07	1.17	1.73
11th to 20th percentile	2.43	2.20	2.48	2.43	2.09	2.74	2.19	2.97	3.40	1.00	1.73	3.19
21st to 30th percentile	6.90	8.06	5.76	6.75	7.03	6.05	6.73	6.98	8.41	4.78	6.12	7.58
31st to 40th percentile	11.87	14.08	9.66	9.99	10.98	13.24	11.73	11.41	14.47	10.53	9.08	15.54
41st to 50th percentile	11.31	14.11	8.73	9.01	12.52	11.21	10.58	13.67	13.20	7.17	11.61	9.05
51st to 60th percentile	15.75	18.25	13.52	12.64	14.90	20.06	15.20	16.04	20.82	12.22	16.88	16.02
61st to 70th percentile	13.44	14.56	12.85	13.49	12.73	15.34	13.30	14.39	11.63	13.67	14.76	14.16
71st to 80th percentile	13.90	13.35	14.47	15.68	13.69	13.78	14.63	12.55	11.93	18.39	14.63	11.50
81st to 90th percentile	12.03	9.26	14.81	15.51	12.75	8.81	12.80	10.66	9.06	17.11	12.85	11.15
Richest 10 %	10.64	5.01	15.78	13.09	11.23	7.88	11.51	8.19	5.83	14.06	11.18	10.09

**Table 7a: Opinion about the level of Swiss public spending on foreign aid (no information provided)**

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18-39	40-59	60+	German	French	Italian	Left	Middle	Right
Should increase a lot	16.53	17.85	15.29	16.64	16.17	17.47	18.09	13.96	11.19	41.25	10.39	5.87
Should increase a little	23.62	26.82	20.96	23.98	25.41	22.98	22.68	28.01	20.32	32.01	28.00	5.16
Should stay more or less the same	40.82	40.65	40.98	43.71	38.70	39.24	40.00	39.78	47.47	22.51	48.44	37.83
Should decrease a little	9.24	8.01	10.25	7.43	9.40	9.33	8.41	12.91	8.64	2.56	8.27	18.74
Should decrease a lot	9.79	6.67	12.52	8.24	10.33	10.98	10.83	5.34	12.38	1.68	4.90	32.40

**Table 7b: Opinion about the level of Swiss public spending on foreign aid (providing information on current per-capita aid spending, in CHF)**

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18-39	40-59	60+	German	French	Italian	Left	Middle	Right
Should increase a lot	25.37	28.85	21.81	28.47	18.35	31.71	26.52	21.19	27.42	48.43	20.81	7.76
Should increase a little	32.27	33.69	31.77	34.08	34.22	29.51	32.37	33.72	25.61	32.02	37.24	21.78
Should stay more or less the same	29.96	28.44	30.73	25.34	32.09	28.81	28.30	32.01	35.88	16.30	33.00	38.17
Should decrease a little	6.08	5.65	6.78	5.94	7.46	5.00	6.86	5.23	3.94	2.04	4.20	17.47
Should decrease a lot	6.32	3.37	8.91	6.17	7.88	4.96	5.95	7.85	7.14	1.21	4.75	14.82

**Table 7c: Opinion about the level of Swiss public spending on foreign aid (providing information on current per-capita aid spending, in % of total public budget)**

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18-39	40-59	60+	German	French	Italian	Left	Middle	Right
Should increase a lot	17.64	21.51	14.16	16.78	16.26	19.17	19.10	11.39	18.71	43.17	12.45	4.17
Should increase a little	35.80	35.61	36.67	38.11	36.53	35.02	35.89	38.03	30.30	40.63	41.20	21.79
Should stay more or less the same	35.47	32.66	37.49	36.01	33.22	36.23	34.19	37.30	41.69	14.37	39.65	44.73
Should decrease a little	5.34	4.74	5.78	3.54	6.85	4.74	4.98	6.50	7.03	1.50	4.02	12.11
Should decrease a lot	5.75	5.48	5.89	5.56	7.14	4.84	5.84	6.78	2.27	0.33	2.68	17.20



**Table 8a: Level of concern about global poverty (no information provided)**

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18-39	40-59	60+	German	French	Italian	Left	Middle	Right
Very concerned	24.43	29.05	20.10	16.00	24.78	31.46	24.48	21.89	30.47	40.62	20.04	14.83
Moderately concerned	41.69	43.91	40.05	39.80	39.62	45.82	43.18	38.56	35.94	44.25	45.20	30.24
A bit concerned	24.49	21.28	27.27	29.94	26.94	16.57	25.01	26.71	16.04	13.02	26.72	34.07
Not very concerned	7.84	4.83	10.42	11.51	8.01	4.66	6.08	10.39	16.40	1.77	7.08	17.16
Not at all concerned	1.54	0.93	2.15	2.75	0.64	1.50	1.25	2.45	1.14	0.34	0.96	3.69

**Table 8b: Level of concern about global poverty (providing information on % of people living on less than 10\$ a day)**

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18-39	40-59	60+	German	French	Italian	Left	Middle	Right
Very concerned	35.91	42.66	28.30	31.35	34.89	39.77	36.00	30.82	41.56	51.52	30.39	22.90
Moderately concerned	36.04	36.73	36.51	37.73	37.05	35.57	36.75	34.46	35.68	36.00	38.77	29.17
A bit concerned	20.73	15.83	25.78	22.52	20.24	19.62	20.12	27.00	14.48	10.78	25.41	28.78
Not very concerned	5.75	3.95	7.52	6.86	5.20	4.40	5.75	6.89	3.81	1.71	4.38	14.24
Not at all concerned	1.56	0.84	1.89	1.54	2.64	0.65	1.39	0.83	4.46	0.00	1.06	4.91

**Table 8c: Level of concern about global poverty (providing information on number of people living on less than 10\$ a day)**

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18-39	40-59	60+	German	French	Italian	Left	Middle	Right
Very concerned	33.34	38.98	28.58	32.35	27.32	38.60	32.90	27.29	47.11	50.70	30.27	18.41
Moderately concerned	36.22	35.08	37.61	34.21	39.51	35.24	38.20	32.17	33.97	36.88	38.09	28.86
A bit concerned	20.54	18.31	22.30	19.01	24.48	19.38	19.92	26.02	13.19	9.03	21.71	32.08
Not very concerned	7.43	6.19	8.00	10.57	7.30	4.41	6.42	11.93	5.10	2.71	7.62	14.28
Not at all concerned	2.47	1.44	3.52	3.85	1.39	2.37	2.56	2.60	0.63	0.67	2.31	6.37

**Table 9a: Opinion about the level of Swiss public spending on military and defense (no information provided)**

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18-39	40-59	60+	German	French	Italian	Left	Middle	Right
Should increase a lot	9.69	7.14	12.12	9.17	8.71	11.73	10.41	9.81	4.68	3.35	8.38	23.05
Should increase a little	20.29	18.14	22.03	13.61	23.76	23.81	21.48	21.50	10.55	9.67	22.85	30.50
Should stay more or less the same	35.21	35.02	34.82	30.41	35.61	37.56	34.42	35.12	35.56	29.32	40.18	27.11
Should decrease a little	13.89	16.73	12.06	18.33	13.90	8.67	13.80	12.01	18.27	16.46	13.53	11.28
Should decrease a lot	20.92	22.97	18.97	28.48	18.02	18.23	19.89	21.56	30.93	41.20	15.06	8.06

**Table 9b: Opinion about the level of Swiss public spending on military and defense (providing information on current per-capita military and defence spending, in CHF)**

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18-39	40-59	60+	German	French	Italian	Left	Middle	Right
Should increase a lot	10.04	6.09	13.95	6.75	10.76	12.89	10.31	8.46	11.34	1.81	9.40	26.76
Should increase a little	15.79	11.49	20.19	12.61	16.76	16.70	17.38	13.25	11.07	6.06	17.91	19.85
Should stay more or less the same	40.25	43.13	38.31	35.38	42.50	42.56	40.73	36.45	45.51	32.23	47.15	38.73
Should decrease a little	14.87	19.22	10.90	17.81	16.72	11.45	14.06	18.70	8.21	22.04	13.14	7.51
Should decrease a lot	19.05	20.07	16.64	27.46	13.26	16.41	17.52	23.14	23.87	37.85	12.39	7.15

**Table 10: Self-assessed level of information about government spending at federal level**

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18-39	40-59	60+	German	French	Italian	Left	Middle	Right
Very informed	3.10	1.91	4.14	1.59	2.14	4.66	3.12	2.35	2.85	1.67	2.83	5.85
Moderately informed	23.47	19.72	27.19	14.70	20.99	34.22	25.41	19.55	19.78	25.27	25.29	24.74
A bit informed	36.42	38.62	34.19	32.74	38.48	37.83	39.59	29.02	31.40	37.77	36.19	35.57
Not very informed	26.37	28.67	24.33	33.65	27.90	18.31	22.99	34.50	33.07	24.57	27.07	22.60
Not at all informed	10.64	11.08	10.14	17.31	10.48	4.98	8.88	14.58	12.90	10.72	8.62	11.24

**Table 11a: Estimate of level of Swiss public spending on foreign aid per resident, in CHF (correct answer: CHF 485)**

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18-39	40-59	60+	German	French	Italian	Left	Middle	Right
less than CHF 500	20.06	13.90	25.77	15.29	22.88	23.07	22.09	16.36	14.91	23.02	23.04	15.77
CHF 500 to CHF 999	10.94	9.67	12.24	10.19	12.53	9.96	12.86	8.31	3.91	13.41	12.65	6.45
CHF 1,000 to CHF 1,999	18.30	17.53	19.24	18.05	15.95	19.44	16.38	21.25	20.87	20.65	17.02	18.96
CHF 2,000 to CHF 4,999	18.95	19.32	19.23	24.35	16.44	17.81	18.81	18.19	19.57	21.34	22.02	16.25
CHF 5,000 to CHF 9,999	14.63	19.06	10.47	16.31	14.49	12.17	13.56	17.20	17.25	13.16	14.33	14.23
CHF 10,000 or more	17.12	20.51	13.05	15.81	17.70	17.55	16.31	18.68	23.50	8.43	10.93	28.34

**Table 11b: Estimate of level of Swiss public spending on foreign aid per resident, in % of total public budget (correct answer: 2%)**

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18-39	40-59	60+	German	French	Italian	Left	Middle	Right
less than 2.5%	23.35	13.82	31.42	18.39	23.92	26.68	23.90	21.50	16.92	32.00	23.81	17.25
2.5% - 4.9%	10.26	8.04	12.77	8.54	10.07	12.54	11.54	8.04	7.33	13.09	11.40	10.98
5% - 9.9%	19.89	20.04	20.61	22.23	19.87	19.81	19.71	19.57	19.02	26.44	20.52	15.95
10% - 24.9%	27.20	32.87	22.03	28.92	27.05	25.12	25.81	31.51	30.38	20.17	27.74	30.52
25% - 49.9%	12.62	16.53	8.86	16.07	11.85	9.50	12.68	11.95	16.08	5.97	10.19	18.11
50% or more	6.69	8.71	4.32	5.85	7.24	6.35	6.35	7.44	10.27	2.33	6.34	7.19

**Table 12: Estimate of level of Swiss public spending on military and defense per resident, in CHF (correct answer: CHF 650)**

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18-39	40-59	60+	German	French	Italian	Left	Middle	Right
less than CHF 500	5.46	4.29	6.01	3.48	5.93	6.15	5.42	5.79	5.07	4.24	6.20	4.01
CHF 500 to CHF 999	7.90	7.57	8.35	3.56	8.29	11.59	8.57	7.31	3.27	7.51	6.89	11.01
CHF 1,000 to CHF 1,999	16.28	12.51	20.39	14.36	16.81	17.67	18.56	10.09	11.26	12.10	18.89	17.02
CHF 2,000 to CHF 4,999	25.81	24.02	28.37	24.41	25.31	29.43	27.50	23.62	18.67	31.04	30.46	20.89
CHF 5,000 to CHF 9,999	21.91	24.29	19.23	27.45	23.70	15.32	20.14	25.57	28.19	26.89	16.91	20.65
CHF 10,000 or more	22.64	27.31	17.64	26.74	19.96	19.84	19.80	27.61	33.54	18.22	20.65	26.41

**Table 13a: Agreement with potential objectives of Swiss development cooperation**

<i>Percentage shares per statement who selected 'strongly agree' *</i>	Total	Female	Male	18-39	40-59	60+	German	French	Italian	Left	Middle	Right
Reduce climate change	34.40	39.67	29.91	40.43	34.39	31.36	29.73	46.31	37.56	63.54	28.39	12.42
Promote world security	33.68	35.36	32.49	33.97	31.65	36.82	32.34	37.52	30.77	53.07	31.19	18.69
Secure economic benefits for Switzerland	9.74	10.10	9.53	9.75	10.17	8.30	6.89	15.70	15.47	4.97	8.12	14.13
Manage migration into Switzerland	21.72	21.47	22.11	17.74	24.25	24.24	20.60	24.13	26.91	19.40	20.21	32.70
Uphold our moral values	20.47	22.86	18.10	20.99	22.53	18.80	17.63	27.34	22.64	29.48	17.73	15.09
Show solidarity	25.75	29.77	22.14	25.53	27.15	26.47	24.92	28.96	25.27	49.48	20.57	9.07
Compensate for historical misconduct of rich countries	12.34	14.23	10.29	12.71	10.49	13.68	11.90	12.44	14.24	26.96	8.08	5.47

\* Other options were 'agree', 'neither agree nor disagree', 'disagree', 'strongly disagree'.

**Table 13b: Agreement with potential objectives of Swiss development cooperation**

<i>Percentage distribution across answer options per statement</i>	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
Reduce climate change	34.40	33.98	18.63	8.10	4.90
Promote world security	33.68	42.25	17.01	5.01	2.05
Secure economic benefits for Switzerland	9.74	26.51	27.87	25.00	10.88
Manage migration into Switzerland	21.72	37.61	22.16	12.40	6.12
Uphold our moral values	20.47	39.44	25.74	9.45	4.89
Show solidarity	25.75	41.80	23.79	5.78	2.87
Compensate for historical misconduct of rich countries	12.34	22.51	24.75	23.24	17.16

**Table 14: Preferred priority areas of Swiss development cooperation (ranking from first to last priority)**

<i>Percentage shares per area who selected it as first or second priority</i>	Total	Female	Male	18-39	40-59	60+	German	French	Italian	Left	Middle	Right
Education	39.67	37.49	42.33	39.01	41.04	39.84	39.43	38.22	45.06	41.01	41.45	39.91
Peace-building	19.63	19.78	19.37	15.97	20.78	21.25	19.97	19.45	18.60	19.05	19.81	19.86
Humanitarian aid in crises	23.82	23.33	24.32	22.50	22.34	25.97	26.55	16.98	19.22	26.57	24.63	23.32
Climate resilience	10.63	12.08	9.05	12.47	10.72	8.58	9.30	15.08	6.82	17.86	8.42	6.89
Food security	41.20	42.77	40.17	42.32	40.71	42.18	43.27	40.27	30.36	40.84	42.26	41.00
Health	40.49	44.24	37.03	46.34	39.45	35.49	38.31	44.76	46.68	35.76	39.10	36.24
Governance and democracy	8.45	7.16	9.65	5.32	9.33	10.05	6.73	11.27	12.39	8.40	7.77	11.21
Private sector development	3.27	2.05	4.03	2.31	3.56	3.36	3.23	3.33	4.18	1.35	3.59	3.90
Infrastructre investment (electricity, water, roads)	13.15	11.39	14.35	14.12	12.32	13.60	13.64	10.66	16.72	9.37	13.29	18.09

**Table 15: Respondent's engagement with the topic of global poverty and inequality in 2023**

<i>Percentage shares per category; multiple answers possible</i>	Total	Female	Male	18-39	40-59	60+	German	French	Italian	Left	Middle	Right
Shared articles or information on the topic with others	23.38	24.52	22.44	20.58	21.67	28.61	23.05	24.32	22.47	33.87	21.34	18.22
Discussed the topic with family or friends	54.12	58.81	50.48	56.46	53.54	55.58	51.48	59.78	56.23	68.67	54.68	45.17
Written about global inequality or poverty, incl. on social media	2.86	2.97	2.76	4.88	2.34	1.66	2.27	4.36	3.73	4.68	2.15	2.03
Refrained from purchasing certain products	49.33	55.93	43.96	43.96	50.17	56.47	49.27	53.56	42.68	70.01	50.04	34.53
Donated money to reduce global poverty	33.05	35.58	31.34	22.99	32.87	44.33	32.56	34.75	32.54	45.22	35.46	23.51
Donated goods such as clothing, books, toys etc.	40.01	46.53	34.14	43.06	42.49	36.66	33.26	53.60	57.01	40.06	42.54	33.70
Volunteered for an organization in Switzerland	6.00	7.45	4.65	5.54	5.66	7.11	3.95	11.92	7.86	7.78	5.99	4.16
Volunteered for an organization abroad	2.30	2.70	1.76	2.08	2.50	2.31	2.00	3.17	2.34	3.17	2.17	0.79
Participated in a march, rally, or similar event related to the issue	2.39	3.03	1.65	3.87	1.76	1.73	1.87	4.02	2.93	7.04	0.96	0.64
Worked for an organization with a focus on reducing global poverty and inequality	2.38	2.41	2.32	2.76	1.93	2.54	1.75	4.33	2.39	4.33	1.98	1.10
Set up an organization	0.44	0.43	0.48	0.56	0.51	0.29	0.19	1.39	0.17	0.16	0.39	0.52
None of the options above	17.67	13.80	20.14	19.82	18.14	12.82	19.55	13.50	13.96	8.14	13.98	28.11

**Table 16: Opinion about which of the following groups have the highest moral responsibility to reduce global poverty**

<i>Percentage shares per category; up to two answers possible</i>	Total	Female	Male	18-39	40-59	60+	German	French	Italian	Left	Middle	Right
Governments of low-income countries	37.05	36.43	38.35	34.13	37.97	40.49	45.91	18.75	16.57	29.16	42.06	48.30
Governments of high-income countries	36.67	38.04	36.27	38.53	37.05	36.34	34.31	41.16	43.14	49.12	37.36	26.18
Multilateral Organizations (UN, WHO, World Bank)	31.42	35.12	27.90	32.16	33.15	29.77	25.65	43.84	43.39	31.17	31.15	28.22
NGOs / Non-Profit Organizations	5.28	6.39	4.33	5.77	5.05	4.87	4.41	7.26	6.78	3.92	5.17	5.57
Private sector in low-income countries	5.03	4.78	5.19	5.21	3.31	6.26	5.37	4.57	3.85	2.60	5.65	6.17
Citizens in low-income countries	6.67	4.33	8.66	7.60	7.01	5.66	8.24	2.94	3.78	2.85	5.12	17.74
Citizens in high-income countries	6.42	6.40	6.74	5.77	6.15	7.59	7.27	3.76	6.72	9.59	6.45	5.15
Very rich individuals regardless of where they live	18.87	19.40	18.44	22.32	17.96	16.48	15.98	25.75	22.45	21.55	17.82	14.68
International corporations	31.99	30.66	33.48	29.43	31.53	36.17	33.93	28.66	24.63	40.52	33.47	22.95
Other	3.70	3.07	3.13	3.48	3.92	2.11	2.93	4.93	7.52	0.88	2.00	2.44

**Table 17: Opinion about which of the following groups is currently most effective in reducing global poverty**

<i>Percentage shares per category; up to two answers possible</i>	Total	Female	Male	18-39	40-59	60+	German	French	Italian	Left	Middle	Right
Governments of low-income countries	8.54	7.40	9.73	7.58	9.10	9.31	9.33	6.61	6.65	5.85	10.20	10.36
Governments of high-income countries	16.92	15.85	18.32	14.03	16.50	19.57	14.66	21.09	25.62	13.20	19.83	18.15
Multilateral Organizations (UN, WHO, World Bank)	45.50	46.28	45.63	41.85	44.90	51.10	46.01	45.58	41.22	48.71	49.69	39.50
NGOs / Non-Profit Organizations	50.53	54.57	47.64	52.22	51.16	51.60	53.62	44.39	39.99	64.25	52.04	38.72
Private sector in low-income countries	8.07	5.87	10.27	7.57	7.80	8.24	9.24	6.40	3.72	7.06	8.44	11.00
Citizens in low-income countries	9.11	7.35	10.56	9.98	9.96	7.92	10.61	5.16	5.75	11.12	8.65	9.83
Citizens in high-income countries	5.87	5.27	6.53	5.00	5.85	6.82	6.00	4.55	9.20	5.80	5.24	8.01
Very rich individuals regardless of where they live	6.24	5.92	6.61	8.38	5.52	4.10	4.91	8.73	9.11	4.86	6.10	6.63
International corporations	8.37	7.95	8.82	9.61	8.08	8.04	6.08	13.28	14.43	5.69	8.00	12.02
Other	7.14	7.64	5.48	7.61	7.39	4.69	6.91	7.78	8.14	3.39	4.19	8.32

**Table 18a: Respondent's donations to charitable organizations in 2023**

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18-39	40-59	60+	German	French	Italian	Left	Middle	Right
Nothing	32.70	31.15	35.32	48.13	30.56	19.42	30.72	40.82	33.12	28.83	31.89	46.21
Up to CHF 50	5.27	5.83	4.95	7.42	4.26	4.89	4.48	8.34	4.37	4.58	6.49	4.40
CHF 51 - CHF 100	9.50	9.67	9.81	12.15	8.03	8.88	9.71	9.01	7.84	10.76	9.91	8.45
CHF 101 - CHF 500	20.48	21.10	20.31	15.70	24.52	23.67	20.64	18.09	23.11	25.91	22.77	15.68
CHF 501 - CHF 1,000	5.95	5.79	6.38	1.57	6.01	11.31	6.88	3.59	4.54	6.68	6.91	5.83
More than CHF 1,000	6.41	6.63	6.56	1.09	6.07	12.48	7.45	4.40	2.40	10.71	7.11	3.58
More than CHF 5,000	1.26	1.11	1.49	0.29	1.36	1.88	1.48	0.24	1.42	1.09	2.06	0.49
More than CHF 10,000	0.60	0.68	0.57	0.20	0.60	0.97	0.87	0.00	0.00	1.08	0.60	0.39
Not sure / prefer not to say	17.84	18.05	14.61	13.45	18.59	16.51	17.77	15.51	23.21	10.37	12.26	14.97

**Table 18b: Respondent's donations to charitable organizations – working on reducing global poverty – in 2023**

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18-39	40-59	60+	German	French	Italian	Left	Middle	Right
Nothing	47.99	43.82	52.40	62.32	48.25	35.95	47.52	47.78	49.46	43.93	47.68	62.66
Up to CHF 50	3.65	3.88	3.30	4.74	1.98	3.82	2.62	6.69	3.14	3.63	4.41	2.57
CHF 51 - CHF 100	8.29	9.02	7.64	6.53	7.95	10.54	8.75	7.05	9.41	11.64	8.80	5.33
CHF 101 - CHF 500	14.27	16.87	12.37	9.59	16.46	18.07	14.75	15.28	11.71	19.39	15.86	11.69
CHF 501 - CHF 1,000	3.60	3.36	3.84	2.12	3.53	5.61	3.79	3.76	3.01	5.19	3.82	2.96
More than CHF 1,000	3.57	3.24	4.01	0.38	3.15	6.25	3.91	2.76	2.54	4.57	4.41	2.58
More than CHF 5,000	0.98	0.65	1.33	0.28	0.72	2.16	1.27	0.50	0.38	1.72	0.97	0.89
More than CHF 10,000	3.04	3.48	2.54	2.53	2.23	3.55	3.06	2.90	2.16	1.50	4.00	3.00
Not sure / prefer not to say	14.62	15.67	12.58	11.50	15.73	14.06	14.33	13.29	18.18	8.44	10.05	8.32



**Table 19a: Reason for NOT donating money to a charitable organization in 2023**

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18-39	40-59	60+	German	French	Italian	Left	Middle	Right
Lack of financial capacity / cannot afford to	27.15	27.14	26.98	28.30	29.27	18.37	23.44	34.70	32.82	33.63	27.56	17.68
Lack of information or knowledge on which organization to donate to	8.70	9.10	8.64	11.72	5.67	7.74	8.31	11.40	3.78	22.46	6.39	2.32
Don't believe my contribution would make a difference	3.54	4.01	3.25	4.36	4.04	2.21	3.86	3.40	0.00	1.53	5.21	3.73
Don't believe it's my responsibility	5.27	2.81	7.10	6.30	1.61	7.80	5.01	7.12	3.00	5.58	4.57	7.99
Don't trust charitable organizations	22.11	22.56	20.88	18.58	26.68	22.75	22.21	19.75	27.67	13.17	19.63	34.20
Don't think charitable organizations are effective	8.04	4.50	11.20	7.12	7.67	13.47	8.75	5.93	10.36	3.95	10.25	10.17
Other	10.28	12.12	9.02	6.76	12.32	16.67	11.57	8.39	7.03	8.05	9.94	12.16
Don't know	7.99	8.94	7.43	10.25	5.98	6.20	9.19	6.00	5.03	8.47	9.67	4.98
Prefer not to say	6.92	8.82	5.50	6.60	6.76	4.78	7.68	3.31	10.31	3.15	6.78	6.77

**Table 19b: Reason for NOT donating money to a charitable organization – working on reducing global poverty – in 2023**

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18-39	40-59	60+	German	French	Italian	Left	Middle	Right
Lack of financial capacity / cannot afford to	23.60	25.85	21.90	32.61	18.56	16.47	21.61	28.00	27.98	27.67	23.04	16.51
Lack of information or knowledge on which organization to donate to	12.37	14.85	10.79	17.98	8.76	10.06	12.55	9.94	12.36	15.81	15.63	4.69
Don't believe my contribution would make a difference	5.82	3.52	7.74	5.54	5.62	6.29	6.83	4.37	3.11	4.93	6.58	5.61
Don't believe it's my responsibility	6.40	4.02	8.38	6.14	6.39	6.55	4.62	10.42	10.72	4.91	4.69	11.24
Don't trust charitable organizations	16.05	17.62	14.46	11.25	14.97	24.93	16.41	16.12	13.82	9.13	13.99	29.15
Don't think charitable organizations are effective	11.60	7.90	14.74	8.74	17.17	8.94	12.73	8.93	9.26	6.97	13.08	18.67
Other	12.42	16.27	9.54	8.15	15.98	14.57	13.58	11.31	6.41	16.85	13.49	9.59
Don't know	5.93	4.89	6.45	6.84	5.70	4.93	6.33	4.26	8.02	10.06	4.92	0.29
Prefer not to say	5.82	5.07	6.00	2.75	6.84	7.26	5.34	6.65	8.31	3.68	4.57	4.25

**Table 20: Biggest influencing factor for decisions on donations**

<i>Percentage shares per category; up to two answers possible</i>	Total	Female	Male	18-39	40-59	60+	German	French	Italian	Left	Middle	Right
Cause the organization is working for	49.70	51.70	48.14	50.73	54.61	48.54	48.59	59.14	41.10	60.27	47.29	40.63
Documented impact of the organization	30.57	30.37	30.47	30.92	29.64	30.70	38.87	9.86	13.02	32.83	29.80	29.95
Reputation of the organization	13.66	10.83	16.84	11.39	13.04	15.12	8.55	24.18	27.20	13.17	13.76	13.20
Recommendations from family, friends, or colleagues	4.29	5.29	3.29	5.96	4.58	3.12	4.34	3.42	4.19	5.02	3.70	3.13
Knowing somebody working at the organization	8.18	8.39	8.04	7.11	6.74	9.10	7.85	6.28	17.13	5.03	9.70	9.68
Low administration cost at the organization	14.95	15.66	14.37	9.73	14.77	18.44	16.22	13.89	7.54	15.95	15.96	16.68
Countries the organization is working in	9.17	8.46	9.84	9.56	8.49	9.56	8.70	9.94	9.39	8.72	9.53	8.42
Size and visibility of the organization	5.65	5.01	6.44	7.06	5.50	5.13	5.24	6.78	6.38	4.98	6.05	6.07
Talent of fundraiser	0.67	0.74	0.63	2.11	0.00	0.49	0.45	1.81	0.00	0.50	0.99	0.00
Transparency of organization	37.82	40.09	35.88	38.04	38.20	38.20	36.31	41.55	42.67	38.84	37.92	37.39
Religious affiliation	3.37	2.56	4.15	4.68	2.79	2.51	3.48	2.57	3.75	0.28	3.57	7.95
Other	2.95	2.49	2.89	3.98	2.55	2.16	2.78	3.33	2.40	1.80	2.41	4.09

**Table 21: Most used source of information when making charitable donations**

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18-39	40-59	60+	German	French	Italian	Left	Middle	Right
Family, friends, colleagues	20.74	23.11	18.75	29.98	20.91	15.37	20.12	18.75	28.66	19.80	20.49	17.28
Media / news outlets	23.00	19.01	27.58	17.50	23.18	25.90	22.27	27.61	16.42	22.69	25.19	21.53
Swiss Development Cooperation (SDC)	5.53	5.01	6.05	5.77	4.28	6.85	6.00	5.23	3.87	3.85	6.83	5.99
Universities / academic research	3.71	3.75	3.56	7.32	3.38	2.24	3.76	3.75	1.69	4.91	3.84	2.25
ZEWO ( <a href="https://zewo.ch/de/">https://zewo.ch/de/</a> )	12.32	13.55	11.15	3.99	13.30	16.99	14.63	5.40	12.58	16.07	12.82	8.13
Charity annual reports or websites	14.65	15.98	13.15	15.45	14.41	14.87	13.64	18.02	14.29	18.03	12.25	17.37
Other	7.11	6.22	7.41	8.08	5.72	6.87	7.69	5.49	6.67	5.73	5.86	12.13
None of the above	12.94	13.38	12.34	11.91	14.83	10.90	11.88	15.75	15.81	8.91	12.72	15.31

**Table 22a: Opinion about possible threats to Switzerland (from 'extremely threatening' to 'not a threat')**

<i>Percentage shares per statement who selected 'extremely threatening' *</i>	Total	Female	Male	18-39	40-59	60+	German	French	Italian	Left	Middle	Right
Climate change	22.57	25.96	19.76	27.82	27.10	16.52	20.93	22.23	31.91	39.95	20.95	9.72
Terrorism	8.22	8.67	7.52	6.52	6.64	10.16	7.41	8.75	12.85	3.89	7.21	13.98
Capitalism	8.79	6.35	10.56	11.60	8.38	7.45	9.13	7.83	5.34	14.25	5.48	7.82
Global inequalities	11.14	10.49	11.53	12.89	9.55	11.10	11.87	9.81	13.01	17.68	9.07	7.91
Nationalism	9.28	9.18	9.16	3.77	9.32	14.35	8.85	9.11	12.47	15.98	8.07	2.99
Violence and conflict between or within countries	9.99	11.46	8.80	8.96	11.30	10.38	9.95	11.38	6.63	11.22	7.07	10.05
Spread of infectious diseases	5.40	4.16	6.40	5.41	6.89	3.76	4.61	4.88	10.78	4.42	3.45	7.74
Biodiversity loss	19.07	20.66	17.53	22.79	20.60	15.31	16.96	22.39	27.26	30.74	15.95	14.19
Fake news	20.78	16.00	24.91	23.81	18.30	20.85	20.58	18.60	27.62	22.62	20.29	24.76
Digitalization and automation	5.69	6.29	5.25	4.89	7.28	4.94	4.70	9.50	6.27	4.54	4.62	8.18
Unemployment	4.62	4.26	4.85	5.81	4.68	2.84	3.29	3.67	16.14	2.17	4.14	5.89
Unstable financial system	8.88	9.75	8.19	7.86	11.63	8.16	8.87	9.06	11.19	4.12	7.20	13.76
Globalization	7.56	6.53	8.12	5.65	9.76	7.08	6.78	9.89	10.79	5.06	4.78	14.27
Migration	12.04	11.42	12.87	12.43	12.97	12.02	13.01	8.79	15.27	2.50	9.48	31.40
Global population growth	14.33	12.49	16.34	11.90	15.22	15.18	14.96	14.59	10.22	5.79	11.69	30.53

\* Other options were 'very threatening', 'moderately threatening', 'slightly threatening', 'not a threat'.

**Table 22b: Opinion about possible threats to Switzerland (from 'extremely threatening' to 'not a threat')**

<i>Percentage distribution across answer options per statement</i>	Extremely threatening	Very threatening	Moderately threatening	Slightly threatening	Not a threat
Climate change	22.57	36.68	26.27	10.39	4.09
Terrorism	8.22	19.83	36.06	29.66	6.24
Capitalism	8.79	21.87	30.70	21.94	16.70
Global inequalities	11.14	29.66	34.51	17.88	6.81
Nationalism	9.28	28.01	30.33	21.31	11.08
Violence and conflict between or within countries	9.99	28.31	35.65	19.30	6.75
Spread of infectious diseases	5.40	22.48	40.47	25.13	6.51
Biodiversity loss	19.07	34.55	29.47	12.44	4.48
Fake news	20.78	40.13	23.69	10.99	4.41
Digitalization and automation	5.69	21.92	32.35	25.15	14.88
Unemployment	4.62	16.89	34.58	31.57	12.33
Unstable financial system	8.88	30.69	34.34	19.59	6.50
Globalization	7.56	22.94	35.80	21.52	12.19
Migration	12.04	25.10	29.44	22.64	10.78
Global population growth	14.33	33.98	28.40	15.81	7.47

**Table 23a: Agreement with potential Swiss policies on issues of climate change and global sustainable development**

<i>Percentage shares per statement who selected 'strongly agree'</i> *	Total	Female	Male	18-39	40-59	60+	German	French	Italian	Left	Middle	Right
People in low-income countries are suffering disproportionately from extreme climate and weather-related events. Switzerland must contribute financially to protect these vulnerable communities.	15.73	18.46	14.04	16.19	9.69	20.60	15.20	16.07	17.70	46.28	8.62	2.17
Switzerland must reduce its own carbon footprint in order to protect the world's most vulnerable communities from the effects of climate change.	28.40	32.17	25.30	31.75	27.85	29.18	28.05	25.67	34.09	63.86	22.32	9.81
Switzerland must act decisively to address climate change so that the people are not forced to migrate.	27.72	30.29	25.60	28.25	26.13	31.59	27.63	26.17	30.44	59.48	22.65	7.68
Switzerland's investments in foreign aid makes the world a better place.	8.19	8.57	7.72	8.53	8.92	8.13	7.22	3.83	14.98	13.54	9.08	0.00
Switzerland's investments in diplomacy makes the world a better place.	6.08	5.24	6.11	7.10	6.70	5.27	4.61	5.25	9.99	6.02	7.71	2.97
Preventing and resolving violent conflict through foreign aid makes Swiss residents safer.	12.68	15.12	11.11	7.36	12.74	19.00	12.61	7.66	23.97	19.03	13.15	5.07
Swiss foreign aid is a win-win: it helps people in developing countries and people living in Switzerland.	11.71	11.95	12.03	10.81	11.25	12.66	9.17	10.62	25.64	19.30	11.01	7.76
Foreign aid is about 1.5% of Switzerland's public budget but yields considerable results given the relatively small investment.	2.41	1.87	2.64	0.83	2.20	3.47	2.93	1.74	1.06	3.09	2.18	1.77
Switzerland's foreign aid budget is an essential modern day tool for managing migration into Switzerland.	9.39	10.11	8.78	6.63	10.45	12.14	9.62	7.65	10.95	12.74	11.09	6.99
It is unacceptable that 800 million people around the world go to bed hungry. Switzerland can and must do more to reduce poverty in all its forms.	23.06	25.72	20.65	24.27	22.03	24.44	21.37	20.11	36.13	48.87	16.66	8.77
We cannot prevent future pandemics unless Switzerland does more to ensure equitable access to newly developed vaccines.	12.69	12.07	12.59	10.96	9.63	17.37	13.01	11.73	10.20	22.58	10.25	9.66

Switzerland should provide additional funds as a matter of solidarity with vulnerable countries that are facing unavoidable and existential threats.	14.04	13.74	14.69	15.03	11.04	16.69	13.30	12.92	20.39	29.91	11.24	2.66
Switzerland should discourage multinationals from shifting their profits from developing countries to Switzerland for tax reasons.	22.21	22.37	22.16	17.29	23.91	24.69	21.94	23.67	18.80	47.82	17.50	13.63
Swiss companies should be required to screen their supply chains for human-rights risks and environmental damage.	45.20	51.60	39.81	49.01	39.00	49.31	43.32	45.60	60.43	79.66	41.00	20.98
Switzerland should adopt measures to encourage safe, orderly, and regular migration into Switzerland.	23.89	20.60	26.89	21.97	21.01	30.82	26.29	13.08	25.44	21.87	22.79	31.01
Switzerland should rather focus on its domestic crises instead of providing foreign aid for foreign countries.	13.15	12.10	13.53	13.90	14.37	10.31	12.04	14.14	17.76	0.00	8.42	29.49
It is a good thing for Switzerland to be made up of people with backgrounds from many different countries.	28.72	29.75	28.23	30.77	31.36	26.43	28.90	24.25	36.12	63.06	24.42	6.18
Migration into Switzerland is a threat to the political stability of Switzerland.	18.25	12.73	22.81	18.26	17.71	18.29	21.10	9.90	16.34	2.43	12.69	51.32
Migration into Switzerland is a threat to the economic development of Switzerland.	10.68	12.03	9.73	5.38	13.55	14.25	13.17	7.14	4.42	2.31	7.34	34.37

\* Other options were 'somewhat agree', 'neither agree nor disagree', 'somewhat disagree', 'strongly disagree'.

**Table 23b: Agreement with potential Swiss policies on issues of climate change and global sustainable development**

<i>Percentage distribution across answer options per statement</i>	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
People in low-income countries are suffering disproportionately from extreme climate and weather-related events. Switzerland must contribute financially to protect these vulnerable communities.	15.73	36.63	22.46	15.23	9.94
Switzerland must reduce its own carbon footprint in order to protect the world's most vulnerable communities from the effects of climate change.	28.40	31.45	15.70	12.23	12.21
Switzerland must act decisively to address climate change so that the people are not forced to migrate.	27.72	27.34	21.31	11.84	11.80
Switzerland's investments in foreign aid makes the world a better place.	8.19	34.29	33.36	14.83	9.34
Switzerland's investments in diplomacy makes the world a better place.	6.08	34.01	40.23	14.45	5.23
Preventing and resolving violent conflict through foreign aid makes Swiss residents safer.	12.68	38.82	30.24	12.88	5.38
Swiss foreign aid is a win-win: it helps people in developing countries and people living in Switzerland.	11.71	32.53	32.48	16.81	6.47
Foreign aid is about 1.5% of Switzerland's public budget but yields considerable results given the relatively small investment.	2.41	23.43	53.72	17.37	3.06
Switzerland's foreign aid budget is an essential modern day tool for managing migration into Switzerland.	9.39	32.22	33.97	17.13	7.30
It is unacceptable that 800 million people around the world go to bed hungry. Switzerland can and must do more to reduce poverty in all its forms.	23.06	35.95	22.61	11.80	6.57
We cannot prevent future pandemics unless Switzerland does more to ensure equitable access to newly developed vaccines.	12.69	31.58	26.72	15.40	13.61

Switzerland should provide additional funds as a matter of solidarity with vulnerable countries that are facing unavoidable and existential threats.	14.04	37.94	24.14	15.87	8.00
Switzerland should discourage multinationals from shifting their profits from developing countries to Switzerland for tax reasons.	22.21	30.11	26.76	13.30	7.62
Swiss companies should be required to screen their supply chains for human-rights risks and environmental damage.	45.20	31.30	12.42	6.63	4.44
Switzerland should adopt measures to encourage safe, orderly, and regular migration into Switzerland.	23.89	37.96	18.44	11.17	8.55
Switzerland should rather focus on its domestic crises instead of providing foreign aid for foreign countries.	13.15	19.29	22.19	23.94	21.44
It is a good thing for Switzerland to be made up of people with backgrounds from many different countries.	28.72	35.39	20.49	10.97	4.43
Migration into Switzerland is a threat to the political stability of Switzerland.	18.25	29.10	20.48	21.06	11.12
Migration into Switzerland is a threat to the economic development of Switzerland.	10.68	21.57	20.85	28.45	18.44



**Table 24: Sources of knowledge about developing countries**

<i>Percentage shares per category; up to three sources possible</i>	Total	Female	Male	18-39	40-59	60+	German	French	Italian	Left	Middle	Right
Print media (printed)	32.04	30.29	34.66	10.63	30.77	55.12	34.73	29.21	25.96	34.90	35.08	33.36
Print media (online)	47.21	45.05	50.38	53.86	51.55	39.95	47.39	43.07	52.71	50.17	49.41	47.64
TV	57.30	57.52	58.24	39.57	58.92	73.03	58.53	57.70	56.15	47.04	62.40	61.67
Radio	29.65	30.57	29.04	18.93	30.32	39.69	34.30	21.41	20.56	30.55	31.84	28.84
Twitter	1.82	0.91	2.72	3.46	1.63	0.62	1.60	1.71	3.07	2.65	1.46	1.94
Facebook	2.85	3.35	2.40	3.97	3.73	0.93	2.20	4.41	3.86	2.41	1.82	4.37
Instagram / TikTok	5.33	7.36	3.54	14.17	1.55	0.10	4.61	7.18	5.43	6.84	4.08	4.79
YouTube	6.13	4.38	7.83	12.30	4.36	2.07	6.27	4.86	3.55	6.14	5.17	7.10
LinkedIn	1.14	0.91	1.42	1.70	1.51	0.42	1.01	1.09	0.53	0.55	1.27	1.39
Movies	3.40	4.21	2.75	3.61	4.50	2.60	3.37	3.65	3.57	4.94	2.58	2.76
Google / Internet	23.49	23.16	24.27	31.49	22.57	17.26	23.91	18.82	26.20	21.41	24.58	21.19
Friends and colleagues	13.11	16.19	10.54	19.44	12.96	8.29	12.74	13.93	13.99	16.93	12.65	8.54
Own experience	11.40	9.35	13.04	13.36	11.30	10.04	10.69	13.64	8.54	11.99	11.21	13.28
Books	6.40	6.22	6.48	5.04	7.70	6.36	6.16	6.10	7.68	8.23	5.86	6.16
School and education	8.40	9.72	7.06	19.78	4.51	1.97	6.54	14.25	8.69	12.56	7.24	6.53
Academic publications	3.91	3.38	4.28	5.91	3.33	2.56	3.73	3.71	3.54	5.69	3.63	4.34
Charitable organizations	8.05	10.34	5.95	6.23	8.49	9.86	7.88	9.65	6.49	13.71	8.70	2.81
Events	2.09	2.34	1.75	1.59	2.14	2.89	2.00	2.75	1.11	2.58	2.02	2.29
None of the above	2.55	1.96	1.97	3.99	1.93	0.71	2.50	2.67	2.95	0.98	1.08	2.91

**Table 25: Self-assessed level of information about global inequality and living realities in developing countries**

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18-39	40-59	60+	German	French	Italian	Left	Middle	Right
Very well informed	2.80	2.30	3.17	2.17	3.15	3.09	2.46	4.23	1.04	2.48	2.21	4.35
Well informed	15.47	13.22	18.08	11.66	14.00	21.16	16.08	15.75	9.13	16.70	15.65	18.80
Adequately informed	45.57	43.70	47.96	38.80	46.50	51.49	47.20	41.15	43.47	44.59	47.50	51.26
Not well informed	28.66	33.13	24.77	38.35	27.92	21.15	27.17	29.70	38.52	32.90	30.70	18.92
Not at all informed	2.96	3.25	2.74	5.05	2.97	0.89	2.76	3.47	3.68	2.59	2.25	2.67
Prefer not to say	4.53	4.39	3.28	3.96	5.47	2.21	4.32	5.70	4.17	0.75	1.68	4.01

**Table 26: Desire to know more about global inequality and living realities in developing countries**

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18-39	40-59	60+	German	French	Italian	Left	Middle	Right
Yes, a lot more	8.23	9.65	6.77	11.70	6.35	7.10	6.50	10.88	10.19	15.84	6.52	2.86
Yes, a little more	33.90	35.76	33.27	42.83	34.19	27.98	30.88	36.94	45.33	46.60	35.02	22.60
No, I have as much information as I need	38.74	36.37	41.41	24.53	41.31	48.89	45.33	27.90	20.78	28.11	42.68	50.22
No, I would not like to know more	12.20	11.09	12.99	12.36	12.02	11.74	11.91	14.43	11.59	5.67	10.66	21.05
Don't know	6.93	7.13	5.56	8.58	6.14	4.28	5.38	9.85	12.11	3.78	5.12	3.27

**Table 27: Self-assessed level of information about climate change and its impact on societies around the world**

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18-39	40-59	60+	German	French	Italian	Left	Middle	Right
Very well informed	9.82	8.07	11.43	9.54	8.63	11.49	9.46	11.44	7.27	12.22	9.47	10.74
Well informed	33.34	30.41	36.77	31.92	32.25	37.99	35.19	31.20	25.16	42.77	32.19	36.42
Adequately informed	39.86	42.04	38.35	36.98	42.44	39.93	40.93	34.53	42.82	29.61	43.17	40.31
Not well informed	11.27	13.66	9.00	14.83	11.12	8.15	9.99	16.98	7.98	12.91	12.33	6.22
Not at all informed	2.05	2.33	1.66	2.80	2.21	0.72	0.87	1.85	12.37	2.00	1.39	1.59
Prefer not to say	3.66	3.50	2.79	3.93	3.36	1.72	3.56	4.01	4.40	0.48	1.45	4.71

**Table 28: Desire to know more about climate change and its impact on societies around the world**

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18-39	40-59	60+	German	French	Italian	Left	Middle	Right
Yes, a lot more	10.08	11.18	9.24	13.84	8.96	8.79	8.04	13.52	13.67	19.74	8.19	4.32
Yes, a little more	30.71	32.19	30.21	38.56	29.68	26.06	27.24	35.68	42.85	38.53	32.58	20.38
No, I have as much information as I need	43.44	41.73	45.64	29.72	45.58	54.04	49.28	32.68	27.88	35.23	47.04	50.08
No, I would not like to know more	11.75	10.80	12.18	12.64	12.41	9.33	12.30	12.48	8.44	5.20	9.68	24.25
Don't know	4.03	4.09	2.73	5.24	3.37	1.77	3.14	5.65	7.15	1.29	2.50	0.97

**Table 29: Self-assessed political orientation (from '1' = 'left' to '6' = 'right')**

<i>Percentage shares per category</i>	Total	Female	Male	18-39	40-59	60+	German	French	Italian	Left	Middle	Right
'1' = 'left'	6.87	8.14	5.69	9.51	5.41	6.47	6.75	7.54	6.98	29.27	0.00	0.00
'2'	16.60	19.75	14.03	19.58	15.83	16.03	17.24	16.32	12.13	70.73	0.00	0.00
'3'	20.82	23.06	19.36	21.63	18.97	23.69	21.65	18.81	18.14	0.00	49.19	0.00
'4'	21.51	18.21	25.43	17.63	21.82	24.90	23.35	17.49	16.78	0.00	50.81	0.00
'5'	11.45	7.87	15.18	10.14	13.19	11.34	11.92	10.58	10.47	0.00	0.00	71.09
'6' = 'right'	4.66	3.46	5.91	3.64	5.20	5.24	4.71	4.93	4.63	0.00	0.00	28.91
Prefer not to say	18.09	19.51	14.39	17.88	19.58	12.33	14.37	24.33	30.86	.	.	.