Spin tuning of electron-doped metal-phthalocyanine layers

Sebastian Stepanow, Alberto Lodi Rizzini, Cornelius Krull, Jerald Kavich, Julio C. Cezar, Flora Yakhou-Harris, Polina M. Sheverdyaeva, Paolo Moras, Carlo Carbone, Gustavo Ceballos, Aitor Mugarza, Pietro Gambardella

> Department of Materials, ETH Zürich, Hönggerbergring 64, 8093 Zürich, Switzerland. Catalan Institute of Nanotechnology (ICN), UAB Campus, 08193 Barcelona, Spain. European Synchrotron Radiation Facility, BP 220, 38043 Grenoble, France. Istituto di Struttura della Materia, Consiglio Nazionale delle Ricerche, 34012 Trieste, Italy.



Figure S1. Evolution of NiPc XAS (normal incidence) with subsequent Li atom deposition. Exposure time is indicated for each series of circular polarized spectra.

Details of the multiplet calculations

The final state crystal field parameters were scaled according to the ratio of the $\langle r^n \rangle$ expectation values as obtained by Cowan's code, see below.

The first table for each system presents the orbital occupation by calculating the weight of the single electron orbitals in the many-electron wavefunction. (Definition: $xxx_d = down spin$; $xxx_u = up spin$; x2y2, xz, z2, yz, xy denote the symmetry of the d-orbital)

The magnetic moments in the second table show their z-projection normal to the surface apart from $\langle LS \rangle = \langle LS \rangle$ which is the isotropic value.

The behavior of the wavefunction under the indicated symmetry operations is presented in the third table. z > -z and y > -y are reflections with respect to the xy-plane and xz-plane, respectively, with the z-axis being the fourfold symmetry axis. C4 corresponds to a 90° rotation around the fourfold axis. After the operation the wavefunction is projected back onto itself and the resulting value is noted in the table. The two values for the C4 rotation give the real and imaginary part of the projection, respectively. Note that only the spatial part of the wavefunction was transformed under the symmetry operations. From these values the (approximate) symmetry of the total wavefunction is derived. Non-integer values come from strong mixing of states with different orbital symmetry by the spin-orbit coupling.

NiPc, d⁸

```
Crystal Field Parameters [eV]
initial state
                10Dq = 2.5000, Ds = 0.8000, Dt = 0.2000
final state
                10Dq = 1.9922, Ds = 0.7114, Dt = 0.1594
Slater-Condon parameters scaled by 0.70
  #
      x2y2 d x2y2 u xz d xz u
                                z2 d
                                      z2 u
                                             yz d
                                                   yzu xyd xyu
  1
      0.025 0.025 0.994 0.994 0.992 0.992 0.994 0.994 0.995 0.995
        < L >
               2<S>
  #
                      < T >
                              <LS>
                                      Ε
                                              Etot
        0.000 0.000 0.000 -0.295
  1
                                     0.00000 -4.45376
  #
     z > -z y > -y
                          С4
                                  state energy
      0.996
            0.985
                    0.998 -0.000 Alg 0.000
  1
                                                   -4.4538
```

Li+NiPc, d⁹

```
Crystal Field Parameters [eV]
                 10Dq = 1.0000, Ds = 0.2800, Dt = 0.2000
initial state
                  10Dq = 0.7664, Ds = 0.2447, Dt = 0.1533
final state
Slater-Condon parameters scaled by 0.70
       x2y2_d x2y2_u xz_d xz_u z2_d z2_u yz_d yz_u xy_d xy_u
1.000 0.008 0.998 1.000 1.000 1.000 0.998 1.000 1.000 0.995
  #
  1
       0.008 1.000 1.000 0.998 1.000 1.000 1.000 0.998 0.995 1.000
  2
  #
         < L >
                 2<S>
                         < T >
                                <LS>
                                          Ε
                                                   Etot
         0.275
                0.993
                       0.252 -0.219
                                         0.00000 -0.96834
  1
  2
        -0.275 -0.993 -0.252 -0.219
                                         0.00000 -0.96834
  #
      z > -z y > -y
                             C4
                                       state energy
     0.993 0.987
                        -0.996 -0.004
                                       B1g 0.000
                                                       -0.9683
  1
      0.993 0.987 -0.996 0.004
  2
                                       B1q 0.000
                                                       -0.9683
```

FePc, d⁶

Crystal Field Parameters [eV] initial state 10Dg = 2.3000, Ds = 0.5900, Dt = 0.1440 final state 10Dq = 1.7674, Ds = 0.5151, Dt = 0.1107 Slater-Condon parameters scaled by 0.60 x2y2_d x2y2_u xz_d xz_u z2_d z2_u yz_d yz_u xy_d xy_u 0.022 0.022 0.974 0.974 0.509 0.509 0.974 0.974 0.522 0.522 # 1 0.021 0.023 0.982 0.974 0.996 0.015 0.982 0.974 0.997 0.036 0.023 0.021 0.974 0.982 0.015 0.996 0.974 0.982 0.036 0.997 2 3 # 2<S> <T> <LS> <L> E Etot 0.000 0.000 -0.707 1.956 -0.021 -0.509 -1.956 0.021 -0.509 0.00000 -4.26005 1 0.000 0.00523 -4.25482 0.00523 -4.25482 -0.082 2 0.082 -1.956 3 # z > -z y > -yC4 state energy 0.908 -0.954 0.000 -0.953 B2q 0.000 -4.2600 1 2 0.947 -0.973 -0.973 -0.022 B2g 0.005 -4.2548 З 0.947 -0.973 -0.973 0.022 B2g 0.005 -4.2548

Li+FePc, d⁷

6

7

8

-0.719

-0.977

-0.977

-0.139

-0.009

-0.009

Crystal Field Parameters [eV]initial state 10Dq = 1.0000, Ds = 0.0480, Dt = 0.0380 final state 10Dq = 0.7289, Ds = 0.0408, Dt = 0.0277 Slater-Condon parameters scaled by 0.90

#	x2y2_d	x2y2_u	xz_d	xz_u	z2_d	z2_u	yz_d	yz_u	xy_d	xy_u
1	0.865	0.162	0.942	0.603	0.872	0.215	0.942	0.603	0.951	0.845
2	0.162	0.865	0.603	0.942	0.215	0.872	0.603	0.942	0.845	0.951
3	0.519	0.500	0.767	0.745	0.545	0.554	0.767	0.745	0.924	0.934
4	0.500	0.519	0.745	0.767	0.554	0.545	0.745	0.767	0.934	0.924
5	0.702	0.316	0.839	0.710	0.745	0.364	0.839	0.710	0.963	0.812
6	0.316	0.702	0.710	0.839	0.364	0.745	0.710	0.839	0.812	0.963
7	0.984	0.020	0.993	0.507	0.985	0.141	0.993	0.507	0.994	0.876
8	0.020	0.984	0.507	0.993	0.141	0.985	0.507	0.993	0.876	0.994

#	<l></l>	2 <s></s>	<t></t>	<ls></ls>	E		Etot	
1	0.811	2.145	-0.027	-1.188	0.00	000	-2.79876	
2	-0.810	-2.145	0.027	-1.188	0.00	000	-2.79876	
3	0.571	0.045	0.024	-0.605	0.02	187	-2.77689	
4	-0.571	-0.045	-0.024	-0.605	0.02	187	-2.77689	
5	-0.869	1.177	-0.036	-0.560	0.03	307	-2.76569	
6	0.869	-1.177	0.036	-0.560	0.03	307	-2.76569	
7	-0.932	2.898	-0.077	0.269	0.06	170	-2.73706	
8	0.932	-2.898	0.077	0.269	0.06	170	-2.73706	
#	z > -z	y > -y	C	:4	state	ener	av	
1	-0.771	-0.113	0.113	-0.574	Eg	0.00	0 -2	.7988
2	-0.771	-0.113	0.113	0.574	Eg	0.00	0 -2	.7988
3	-0.921	-0.039	0.031	-0.515	Eg	0.02	2 -2	.7769
4	-0.921	-0.039	0.031	0.515	Eg	0.02	2 -2	.7769
5	-0.719	-0.139	0.123	0.825	Eq	0.03	3 -2	.7657

0.123 -0.825

0.000 0.960

0.000 -0.960

Eg

Eg

Eg

0.033

0.062

0.062

-2.7657

-2.7371

-2.7371

MnPc, d⁵

Crystal Field Parameters [eV] initial state 10Dg = 4.0000, Ds = 0.7000, Dt = 0.5200 final state 10Dq = 2.9895, Ds = 0.6040, Dt = 0.3886 Slater-Condon parameters scaled by 0.60 x2y2_d x2y2_u xz_d xz_u z2_d z2_u yz_d yz_u xy_d xy_u 0.006 0.004 0.995 0.001 0.996 0.994 0.995 0.001 1.000 0.007 # 1
 0.004
 0.004
 0.001
 0.995
 0.994
 0.995
 0.001
 1.000
 0.007

 0.004
 0.006
 0.001
 0.995
 0.994
 0.996
 0.001
 0.995
 0.007
 1.000

 0.005
 0.004
 0.665
 0.334
 0.995
 0.995
 0.665
 0.334
 0.668
 0.334

 0.004
 0.005
 0.334
 0.665
 0.995
 0.334
 0.665
 0.334
 0.668
 2 3 4 # <L> 2<S> < T ><LS> Etot Ε 0.00000 -6.11343 -0.046 2.984 -0.065 -0.212 1 0.065 -0.212 2 0.046 -2.984 0.00000 -6.11343 0.00112 -6.11231 3 -0.015 0.996 -0.018 -0.148 4 0.015 -0.996 0.018 -0.148 0.00112 -6.11231 # z > -zy > -yC4 state energy 0.984 0.992 -0.992 -0.008 B1g 0.000 -6.1134 1 2 0.984 0.992 -0.992 0.008 B1g 0.000 -6.1134 0.995 0.997 3 -0.997 -0.002 B1g 0.001 -6.1123 4 0.995 0.997 -0.997 0.002 Blg 0.001 -6.1123

Li+MnPc, d⁵

Crystal Field Parameters [eV] initial state 10Dq = 1.0000, Ds = -.0200, Dt = 0.0900 final state 10Dq = 0.7474, Ds = -.0173, Dt = 0.0673 Slater-Condon parameters scaled by 0.85

#	x2y2_d	x2y2_u	xz_d	xz_u	z2_d	z2_u	yz_d	yz_u	xy_d	xy_u
1	0.600	0.400	0.600	0.400	0.600	0.400	0.600	0.400	0.600	0.400
2	0.400	0.600	0.400	0.600	0.400	0.600	0.400	0.600	0.400	0.600
3	0.800	0.200	0.800	0.200	0.800	0.200	0.800	0.200	0.800	0.200
4	0.200	0.800	0.200	0.800	0.200	0.800	0.200	0.800	0.200	0.800
5	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000
6	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000	0.000	1.000

#	<t></t>	2 <s></s>	< T>	<ls></ls>	E	Etot	
1	0.000	1.000	0.000	-0.109	0.00000	-5.64455	
2	0.000	-1.000	0.000	-0.109	0.00000	-5.64455	
3	0.000	2.999	0.000	-0.107	0.00002	-5.64453	
4	0.000	-2.999	0.000	-0.107	0.00002	-5.64453	
5	0.001	4.999	-0.001	-0.105	0.00007	-5.64448	
6	-0.001	-4.999	0.001	-0.105	0.00007	-5.64448	

#	z > -z	y > -y	C4	state	energy	
1	1.000	0.999	1.000 0.000	Alg	0.000	-5.6446
2	1.000	0.999	1.000 0.000	A1g	0.000	-5.6446
3	0.999	0.999	1.000 0.000	Alg	0.000	-5.6445
4	0.999	0.999	1.000 0.000	Alg	0.000	-5.6445
5	0.999	0.999	0.999 0.001	A1g	0.000	-5.6445
6	0.999	0.999	0.999 -0.001	Alg	0.000	-5.6445