



# **Herausforderungen für eine erneuerbare Stromversorgung**

Tony Patt  
Professor für Klimaschutz und -anpassung  
Departement Umweltsystemwissenschaften



**Gerhard Knies, 1936 - 2017**



**Gerhard Knies, 1936 - 2017**

# DER TAGESSPIEGEL



Gerhard Knies ist tot

18.12.2017, 18:44 Uhr

## Der Vordenker des Desertec-Wüstenstroms

Der Physiker Gerhard Knies trieb die Desertec-Vision voran. Jetzt starb er nach Krankheit mit 80 Jahren. Ein Nachruf von KEVIN P. HOFFMANN



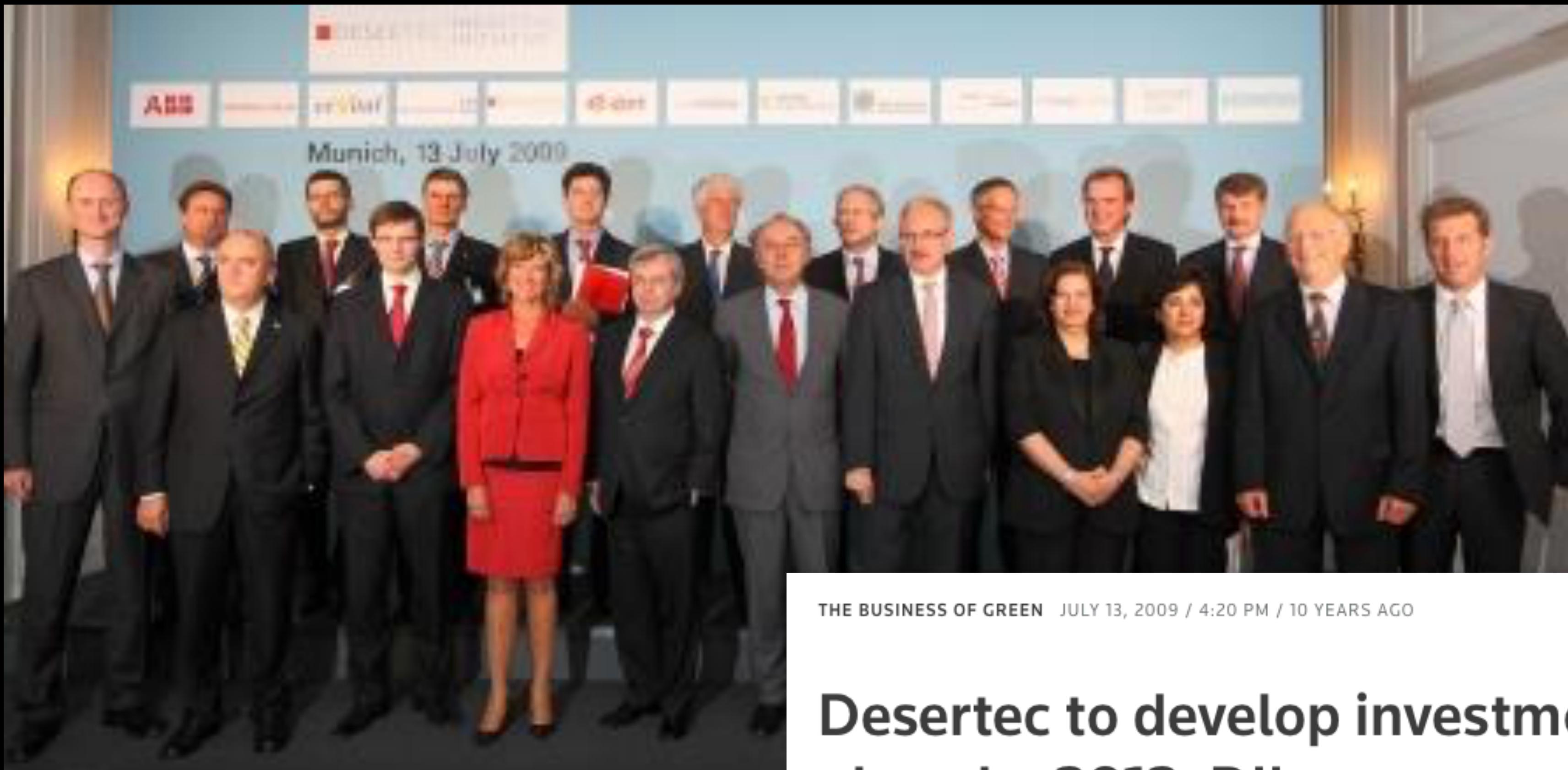
## **Quebec - New England Hochspannungsleitung**

**Gebaut: 1986 - 92**

**Länge: 1'500 km**

**Kapazität: 2 GW**





Dii (Desertec Industrial Initiative)  
Konsortium: ABB, Siemens,  
Deutsche Bank, E.ON u.a.

Gerhard Knies mit  
Paul van Son, CEO von Dii



THE BUSINESS OF GREEN JULY 13, 2009 / 4:20 PM / 10 YEARS AGO

## Desertec to develop investment plans by 2012: DII

Christoph Steitz



MUNICH (Reuters) - The Desertec Industrial Initiative, the world's most ambitious solar power project, will map out investment plans by 2012 to develop carbon-free energy that could supply up to 15 percent of Europe's needs by 2050.



## Energy security and renewable electricity trade—Will Desertec make Europe vulnerable to the “energy weapon”?

Johan Lilliestam <sup>a, b</sup> , Saskia Ellenbeck <sup>a</sup>



## Vulnerability to terrorist attacks in European electricity decarbonisation scenarios: Comparing renewable electricity imports to gas imports

Johan Lilliestam <sup>a, b, c</sup>



- Erschwingliche Energie für Europa
- Nachhaltige Entwicklung für Nordafrika

# Another case of energy colonialism: Tunisia's Tunur solar project

The unrestricted flow of cheap natural resources from the global south to the rich industrialized north, maintains a profoundly unjust international division of labour.

# Another case of energy colonialism: Tunisia's Tunur solar project

The unrestricted flow of global south to the rich is profoundly unjust intern

The EURACTIV logo is displayed in a large, bold, white font against a yellow background. The letter 'E' has a small triangle pointing upwards to its left.

## Desertec abandons Sahara solar power export dream

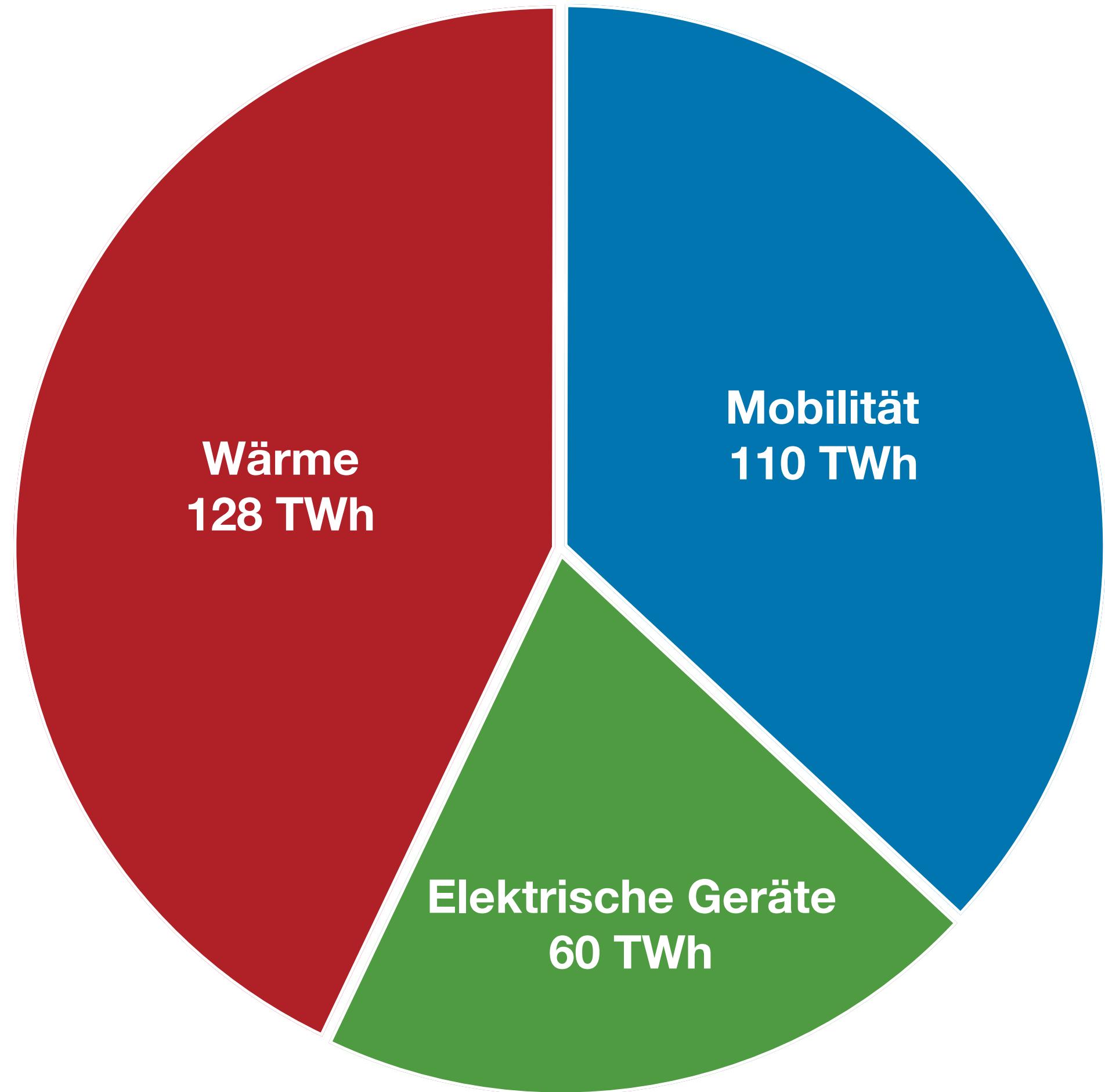
Selwa Calderbank

31 May 2013 (updated: 9 Aug 2013)

**The Desertec Industrial Initiative (Dii) has abandoned its strategy to export solar power generated from the Sahara to Europe, killing hopes of boosting the continent's share of renewable electricity with cheap external supplies.**

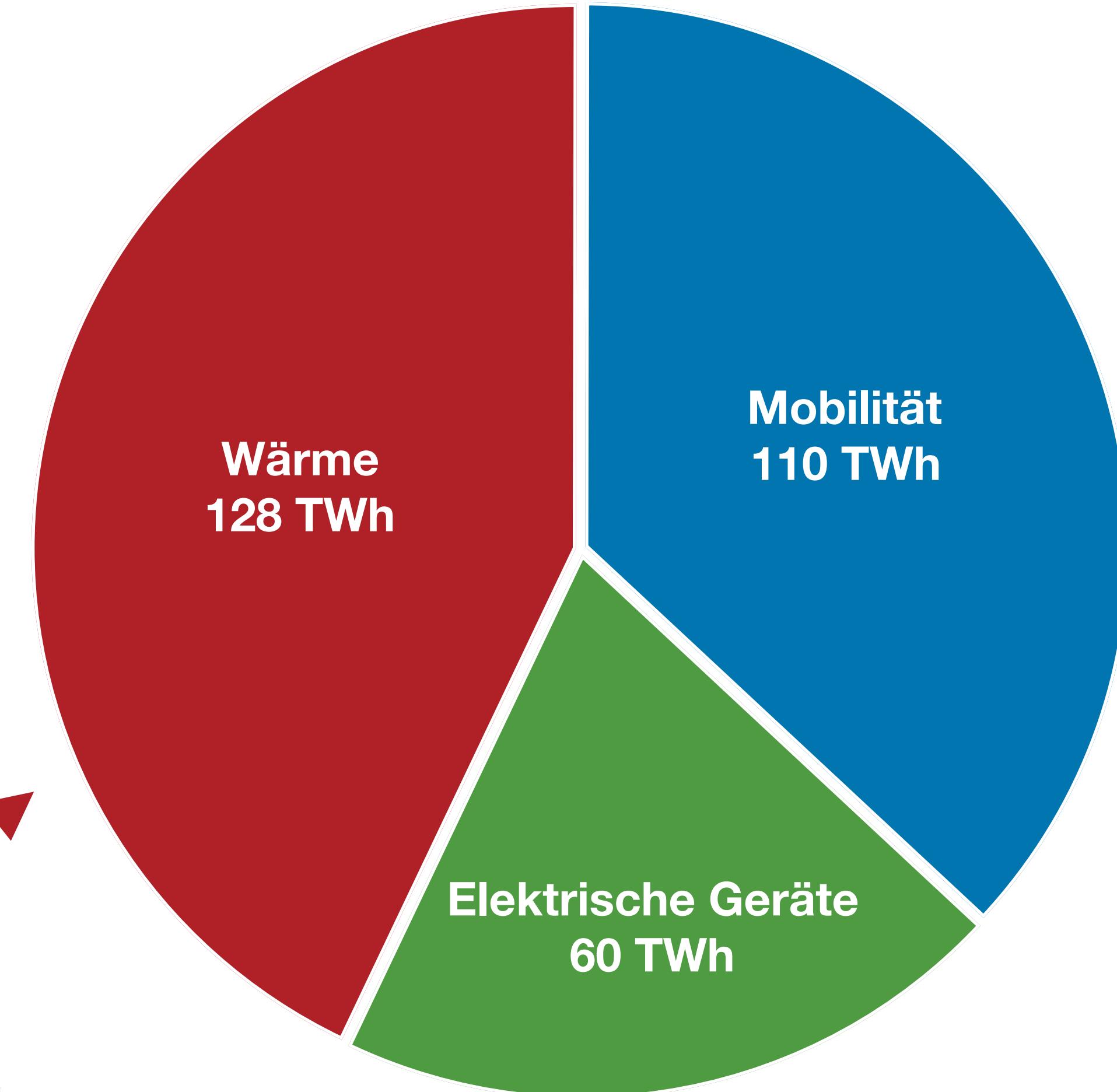
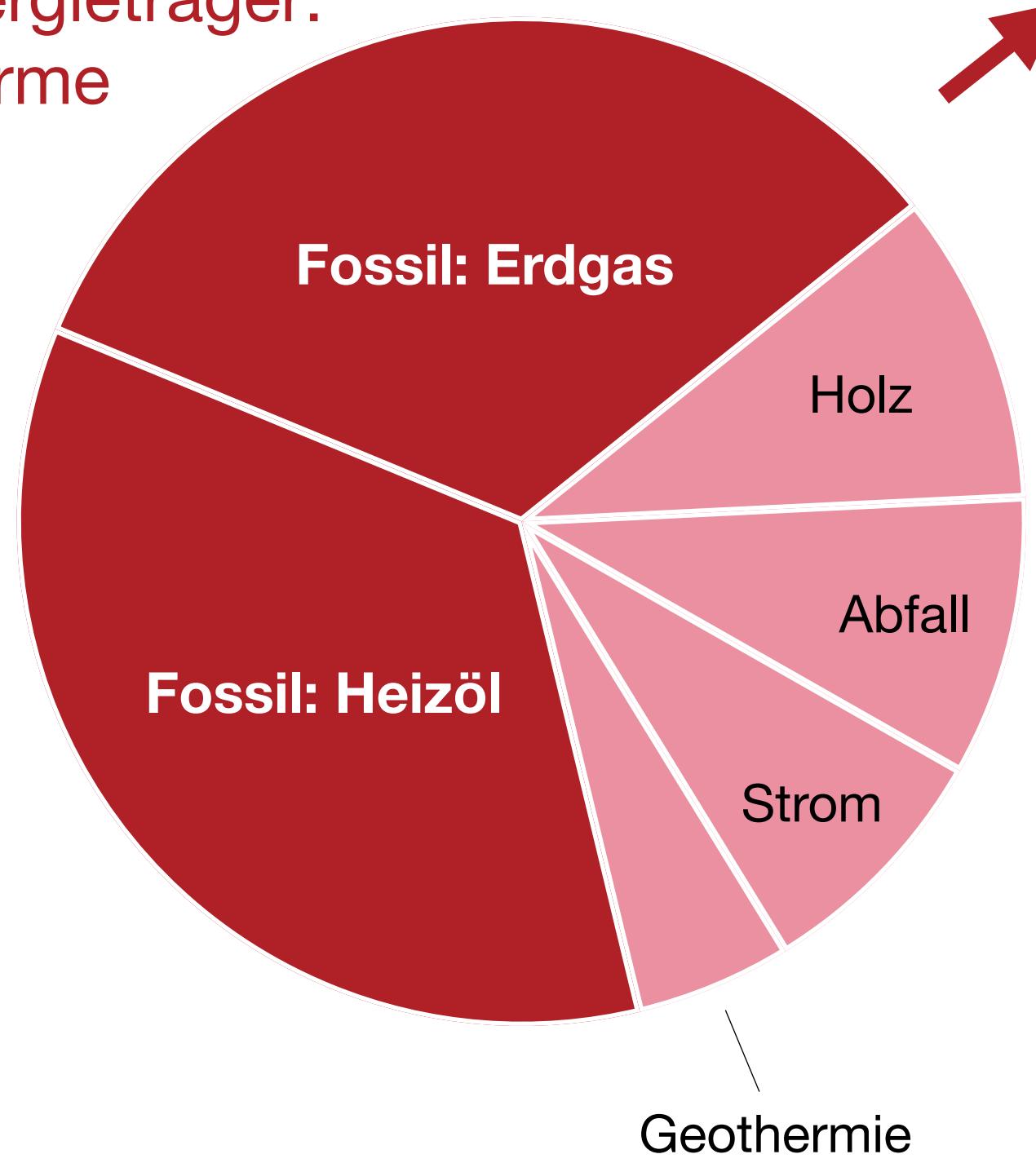
In a telephone interview with EURACTIV, Dii CEO Paul van Son admitted that the project's initial export-focus represented "one-dimensional thinking".

# Gesamtenergieverbrauch der Schweiz

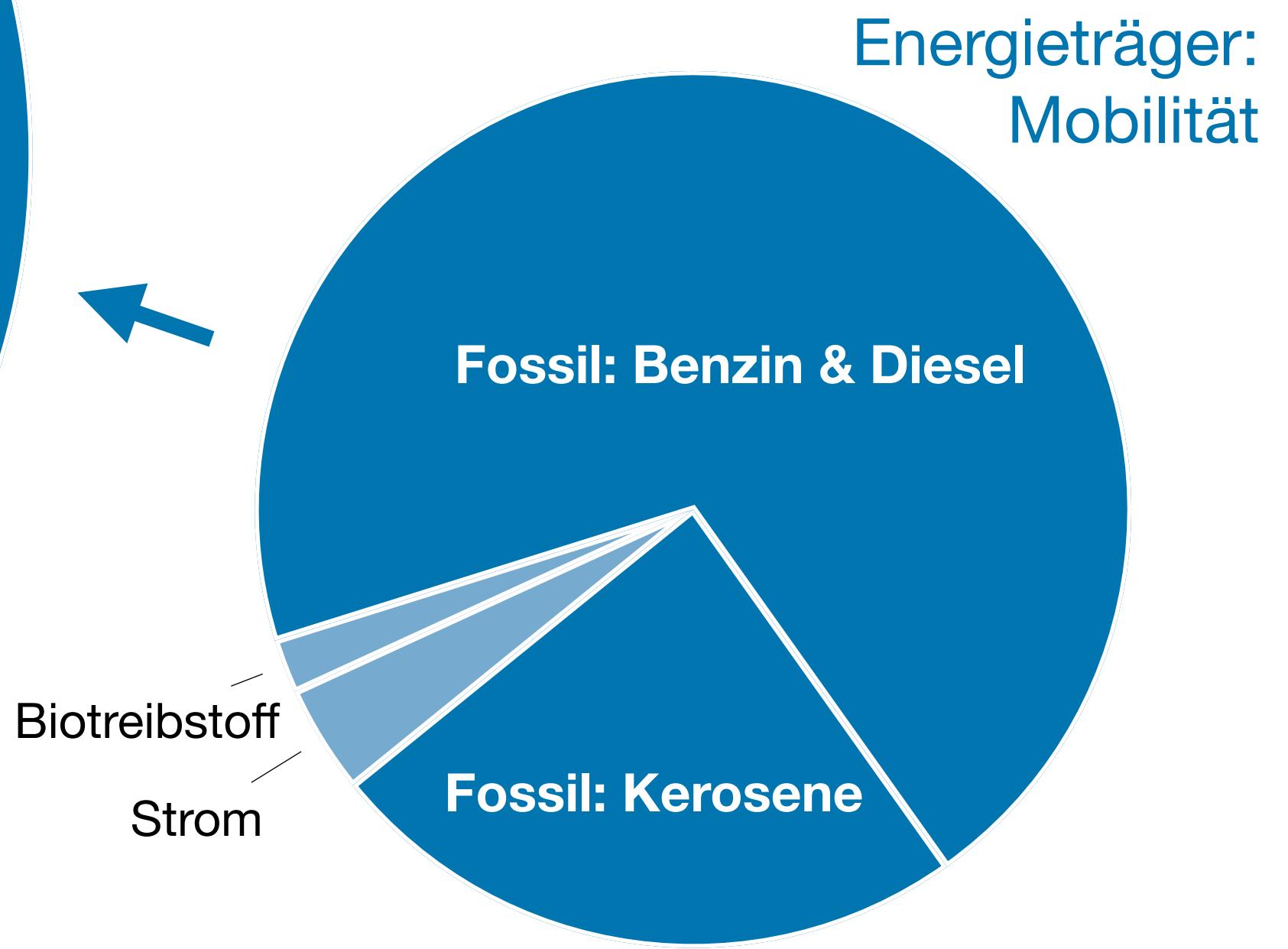
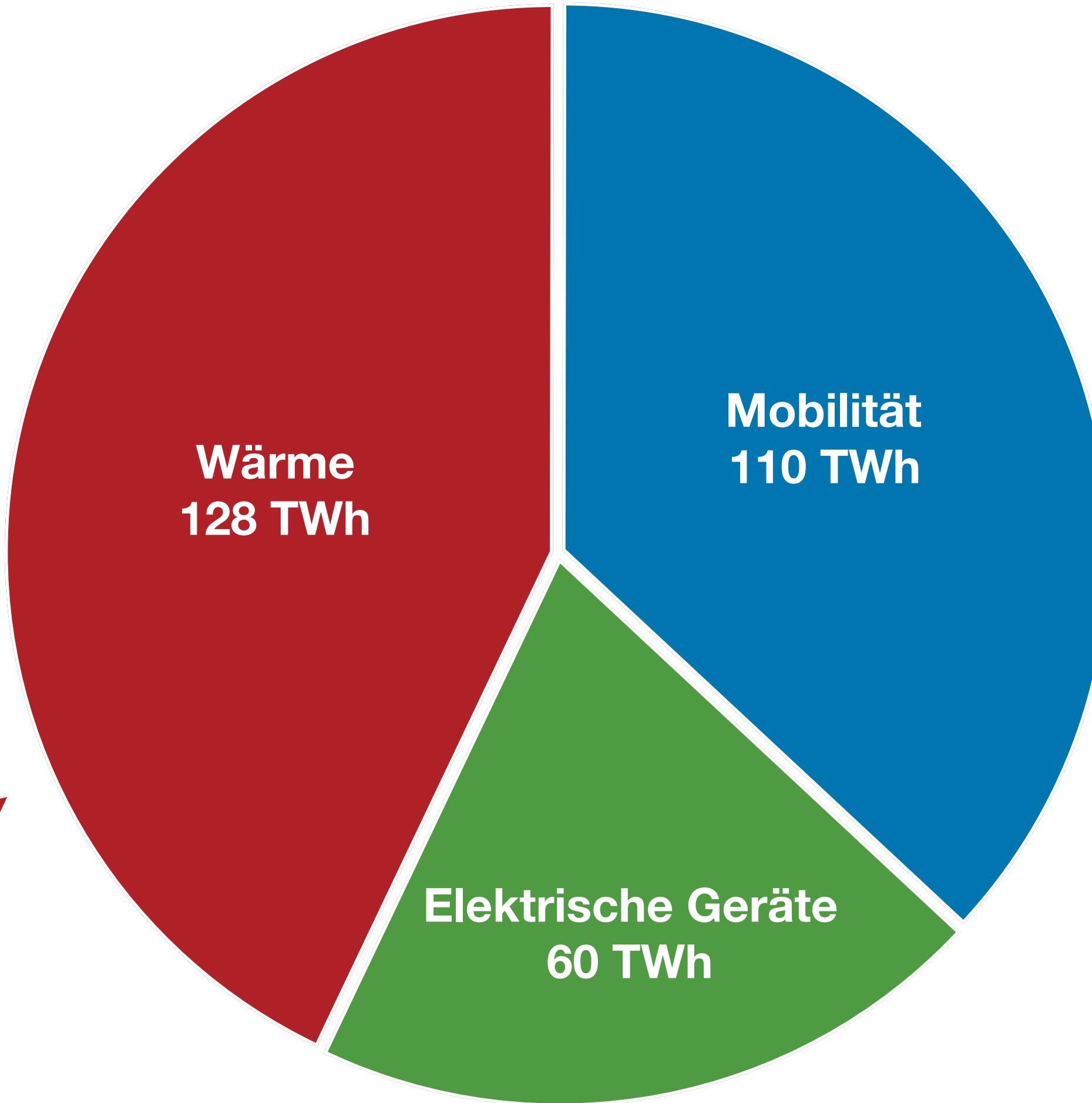
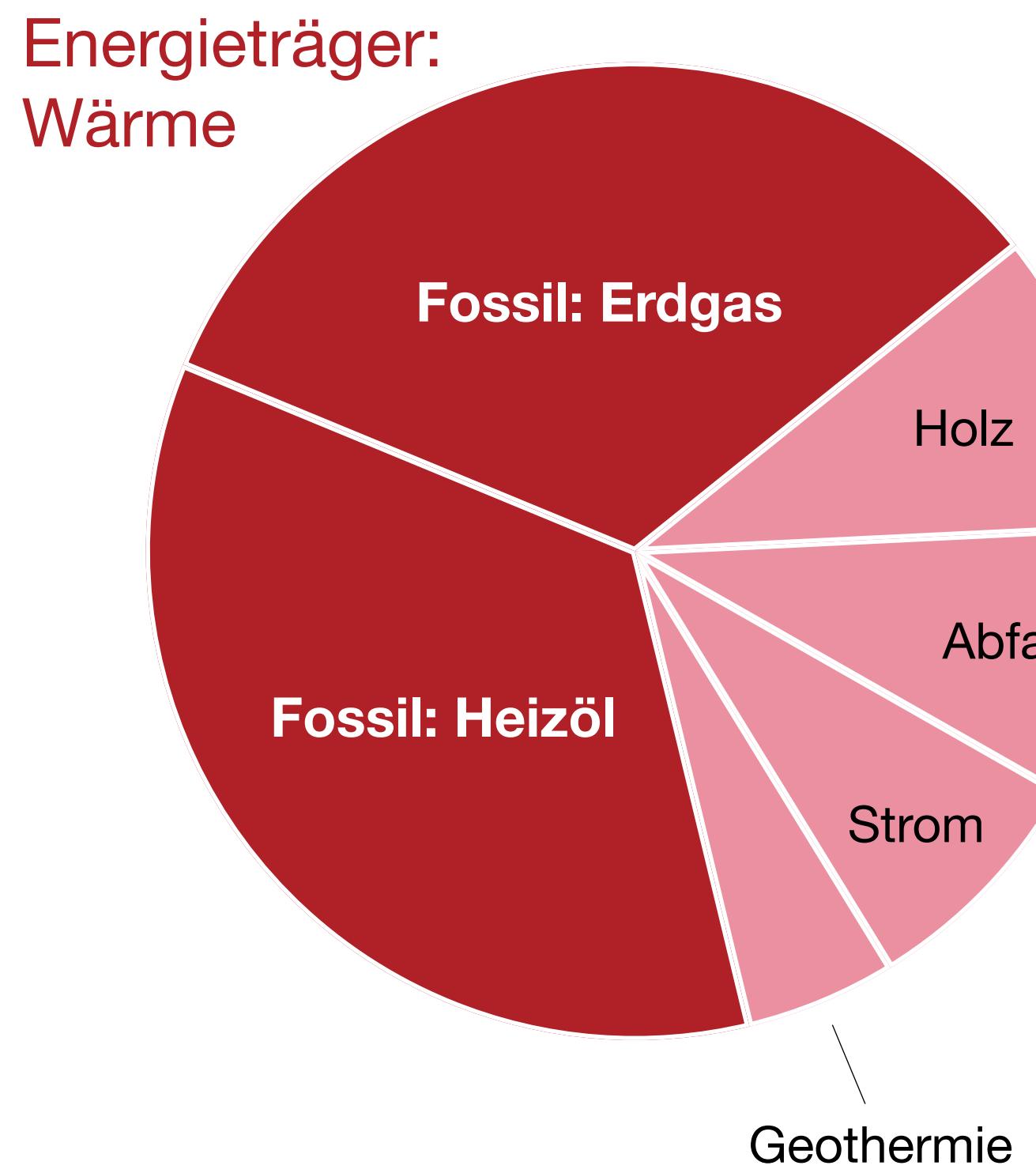


# Gesamtenergieverbrauch der Schweiz

Energieträger:  
Wärme

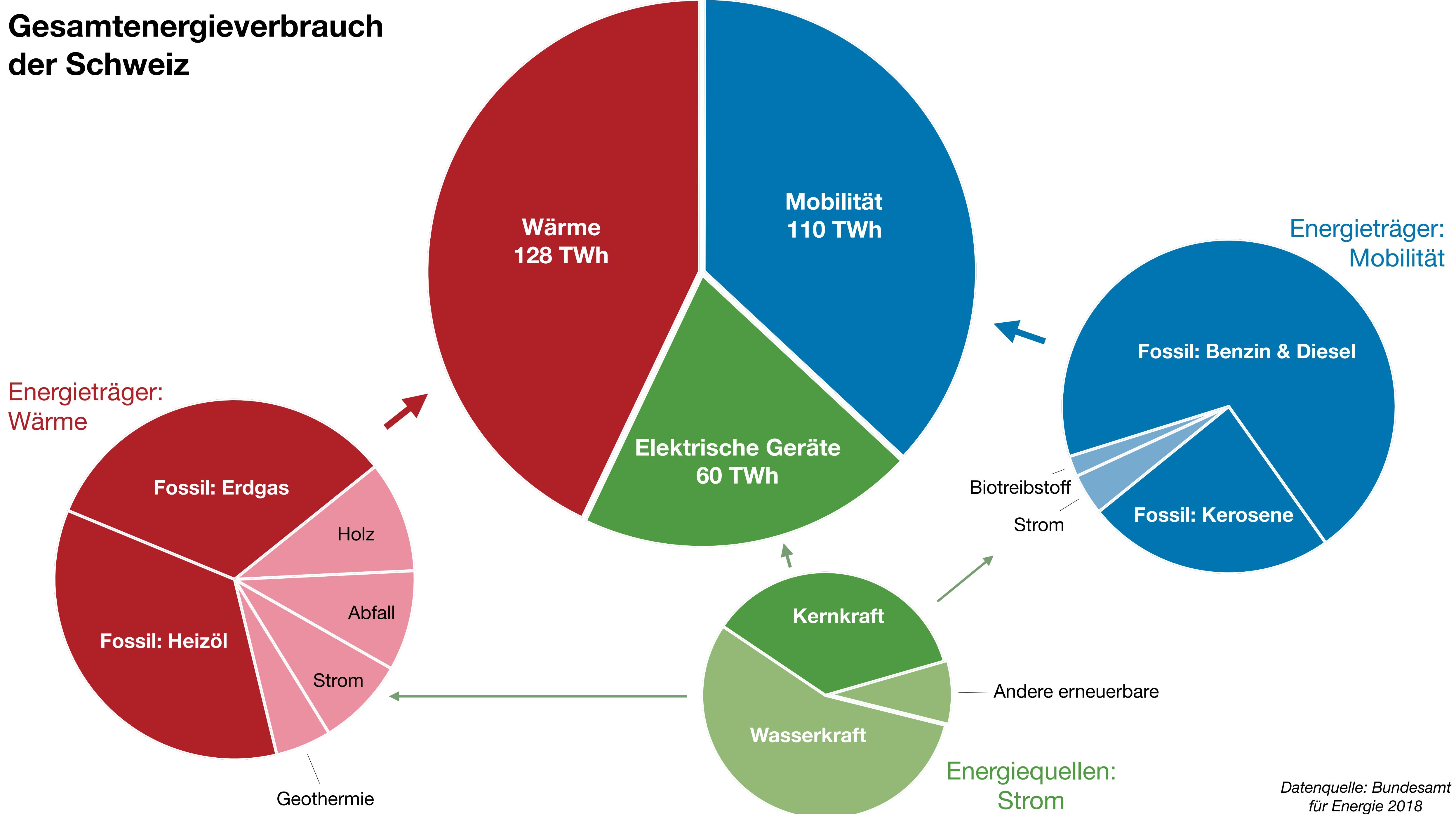


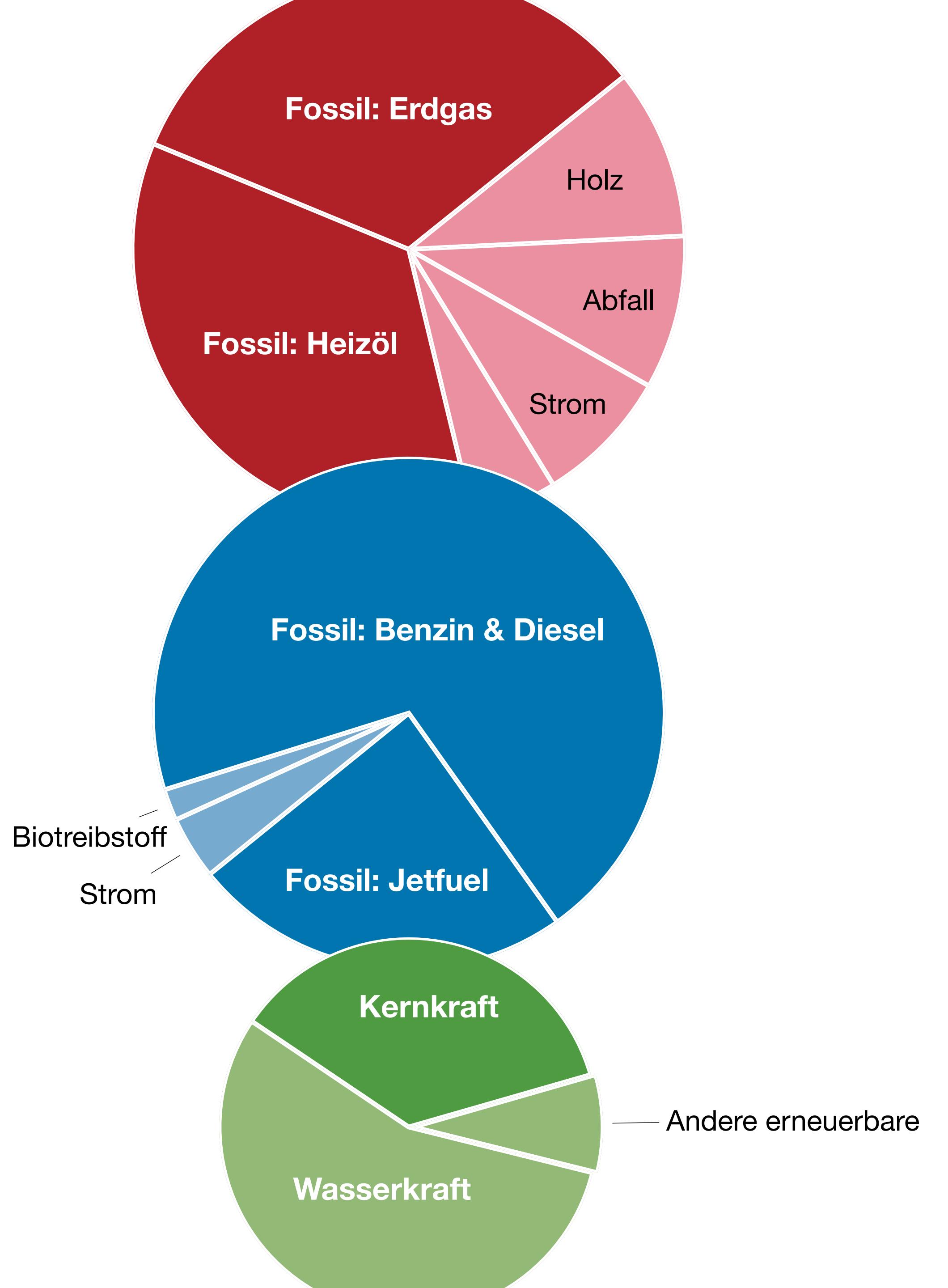
# Gesamtenergieverbrauch der Schweiz

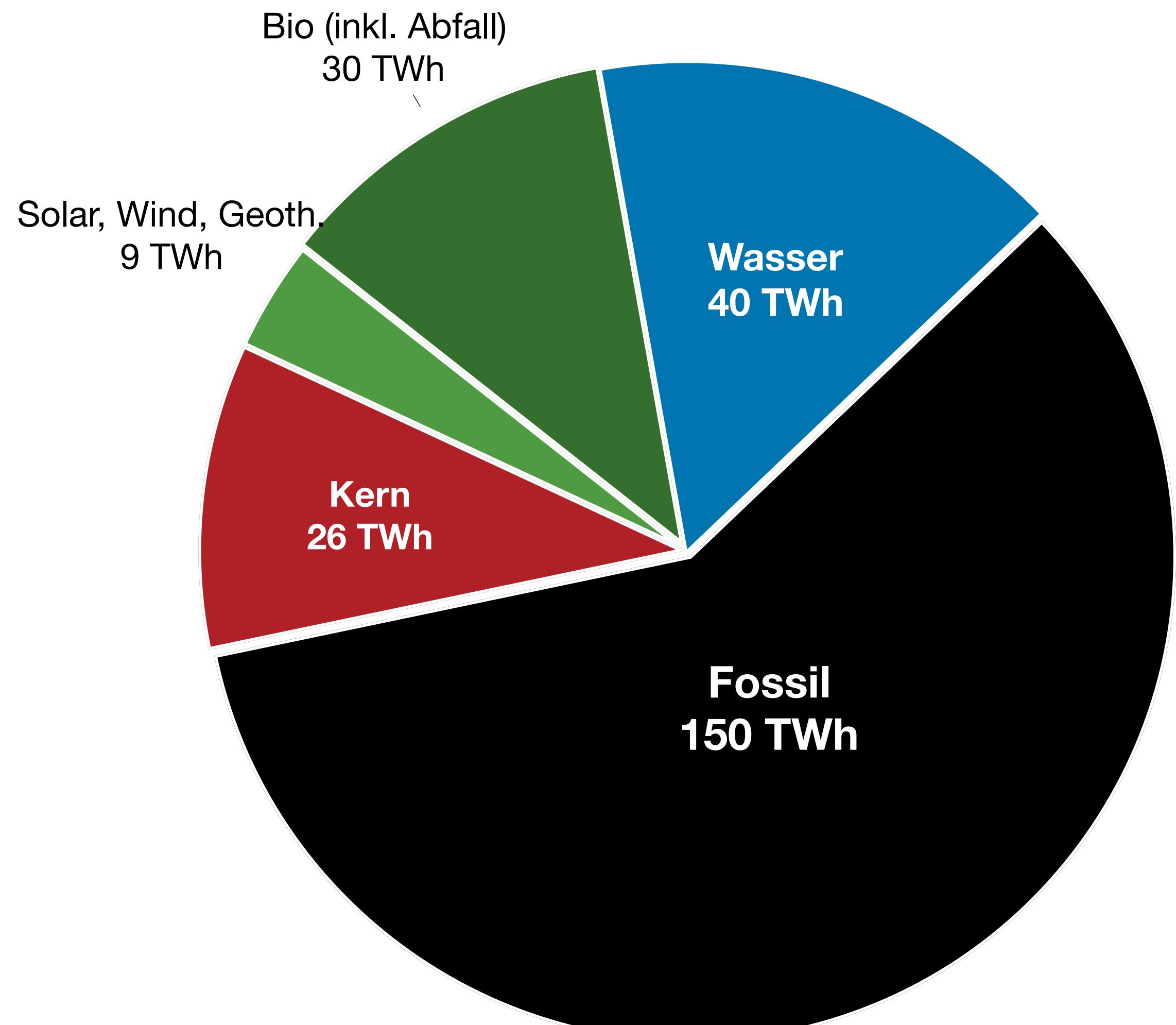
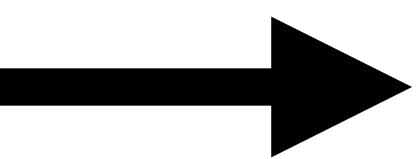
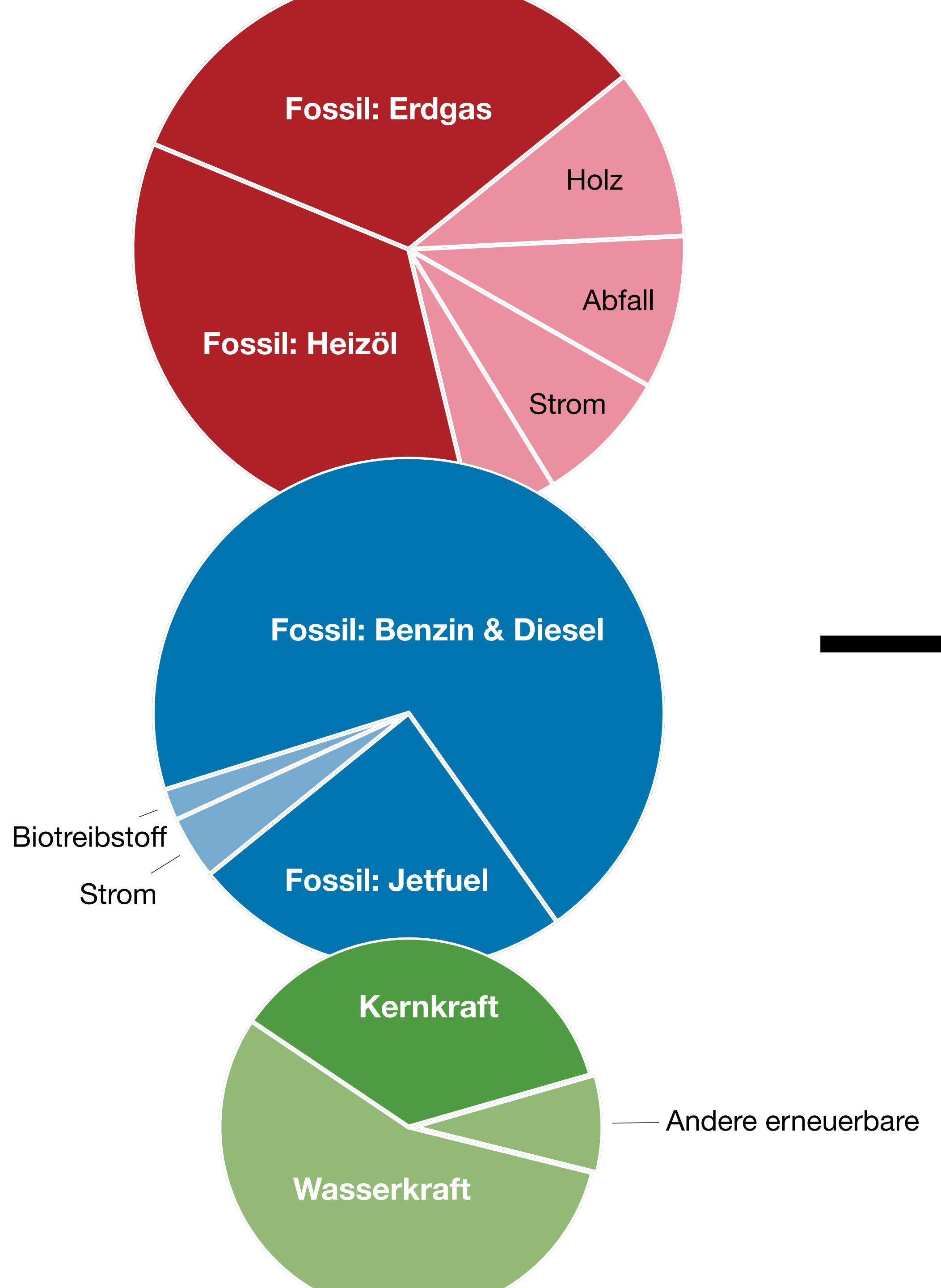


Datenquelle: Bundesamt  
für Energie 2018

# Gesamtenergieverbrauch der Schweiz



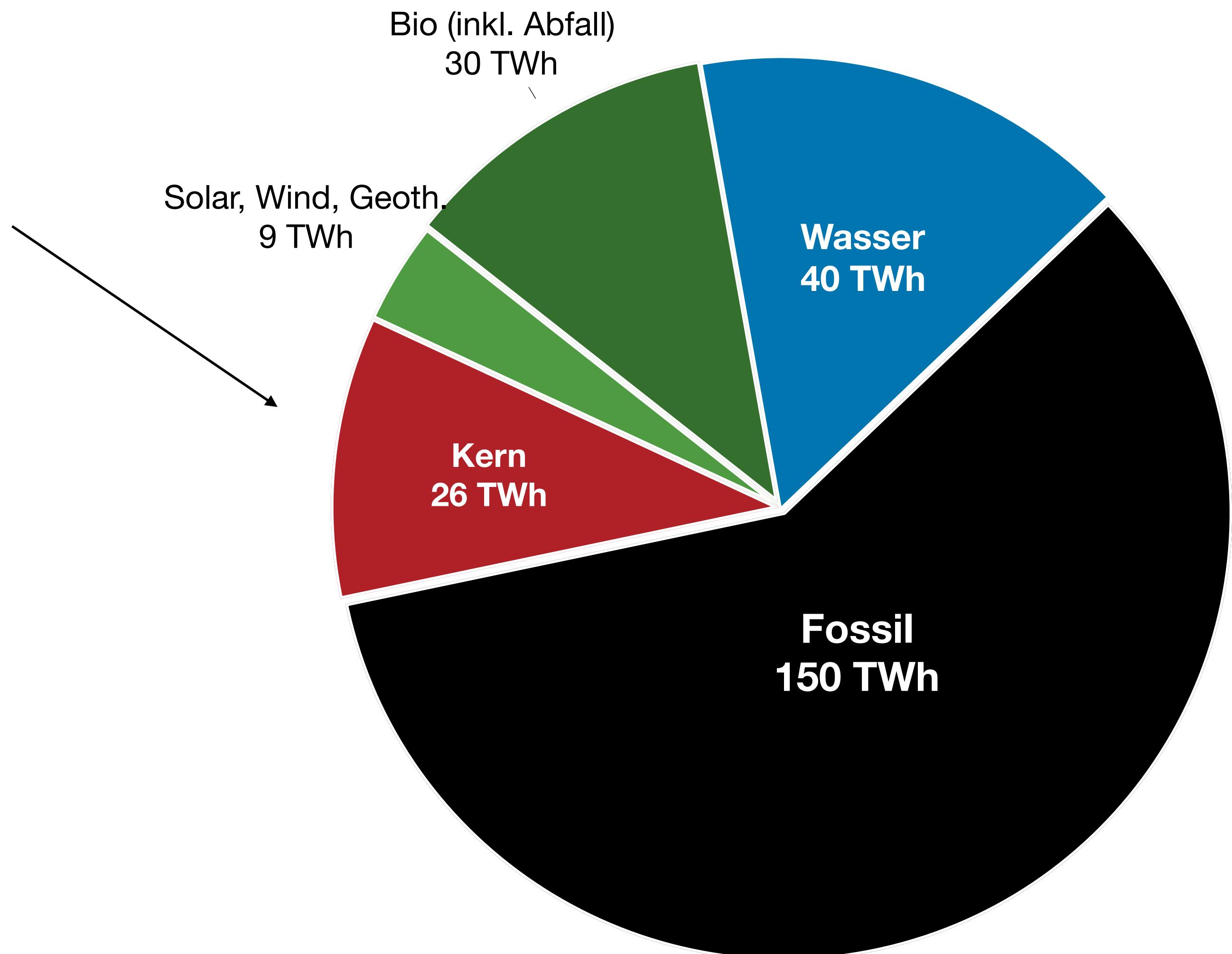


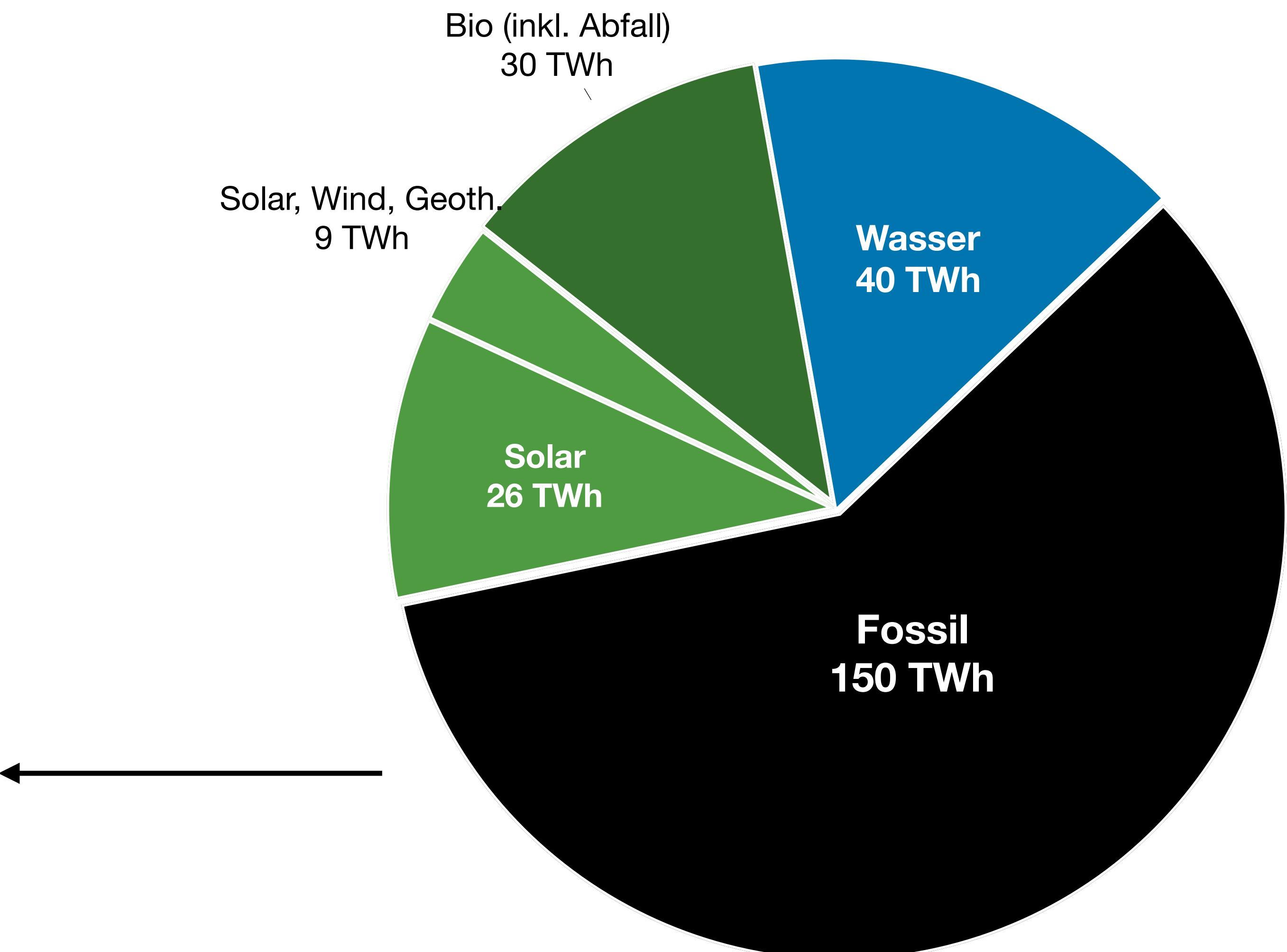
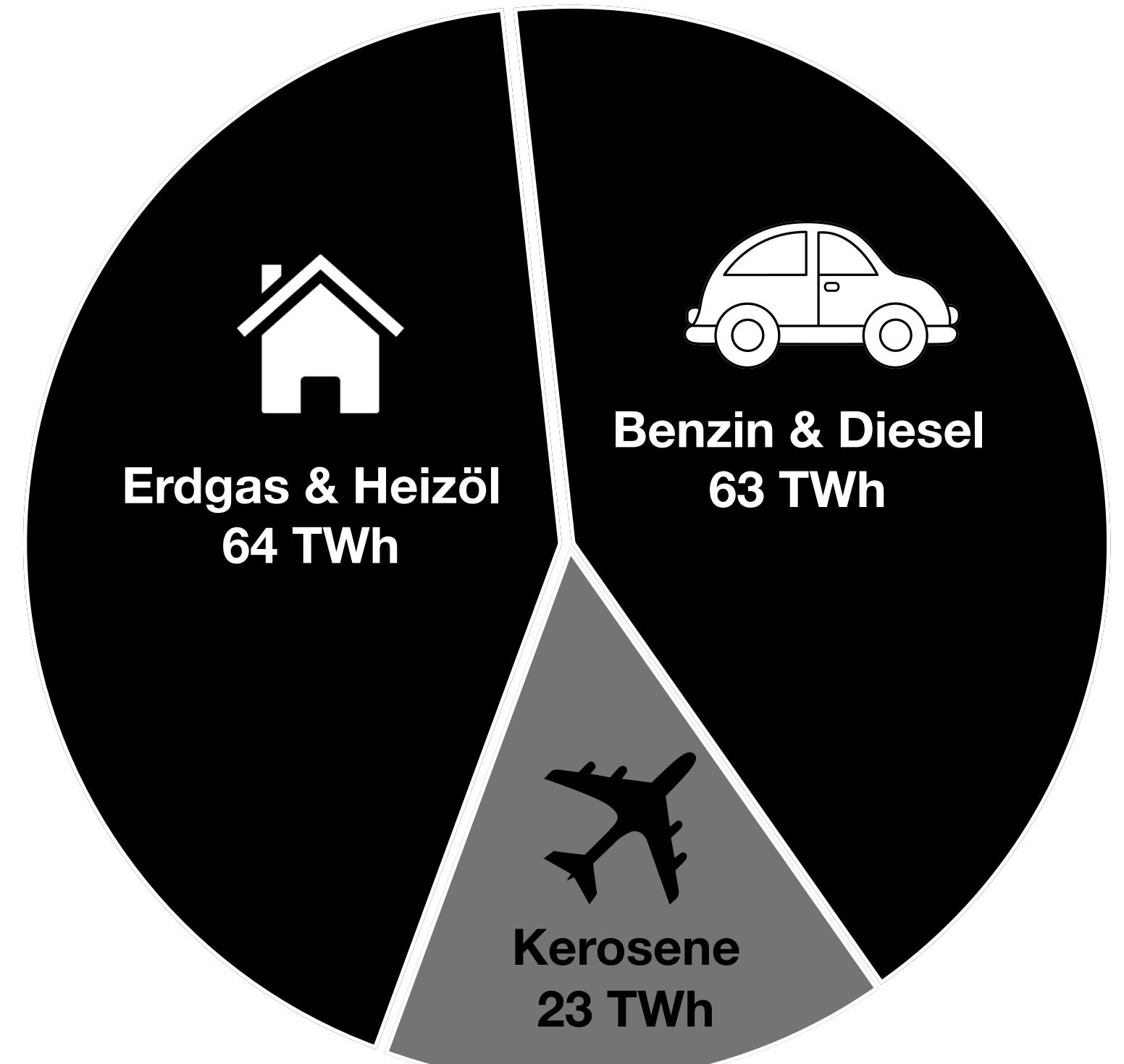


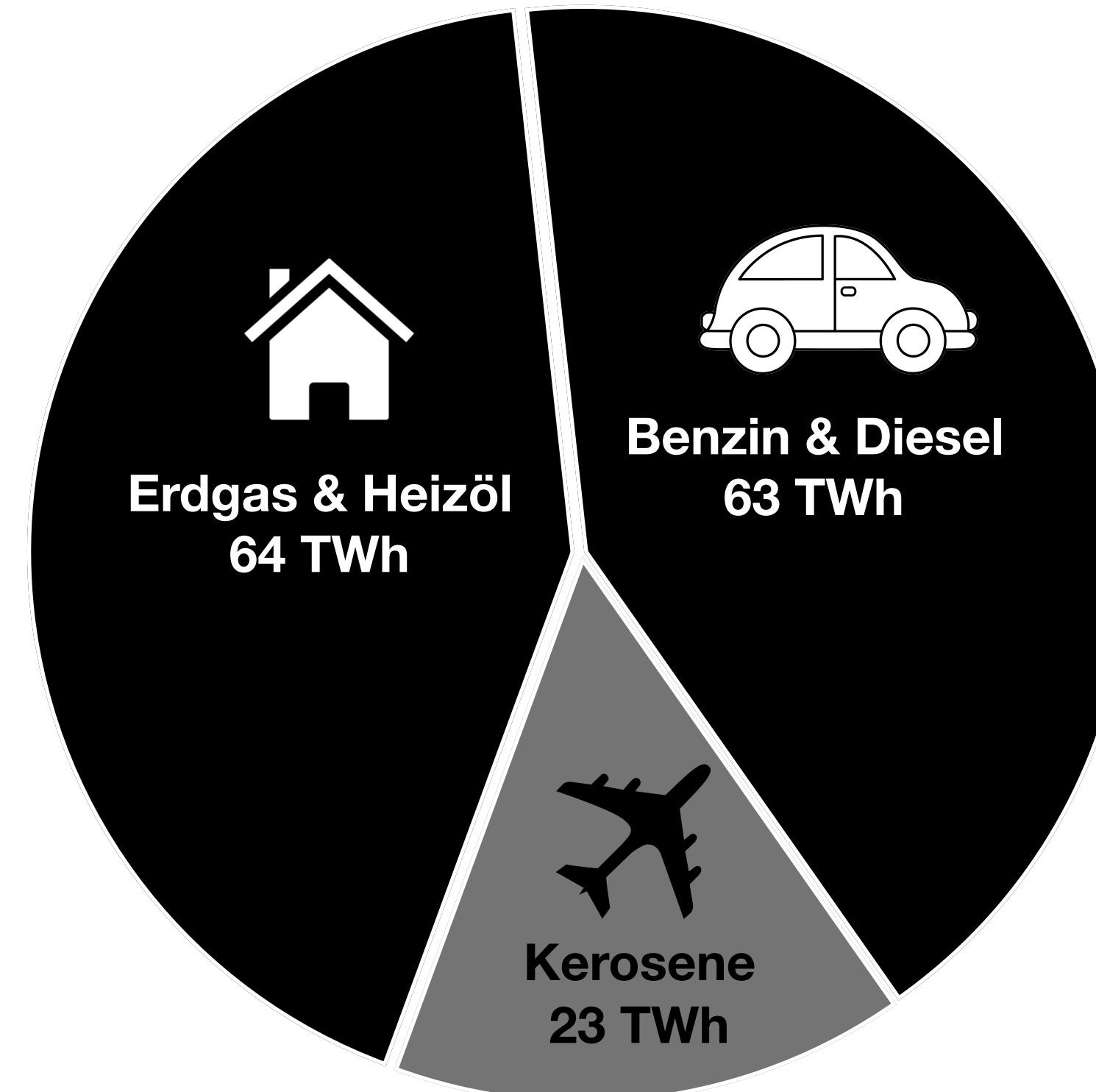
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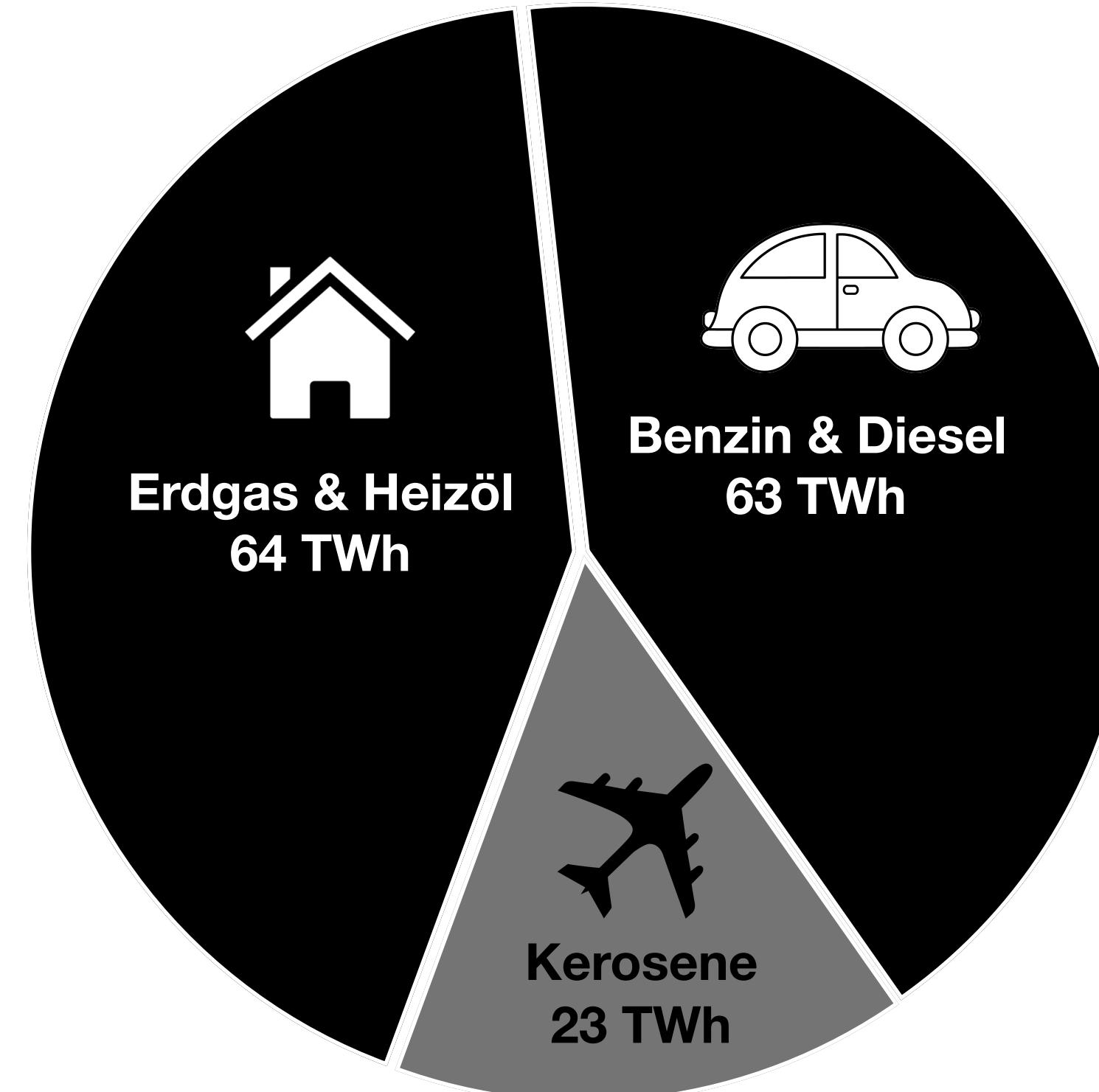
Alle gut geeigneten Dächer  
in der Schweiz:  
ca. 25 TWh







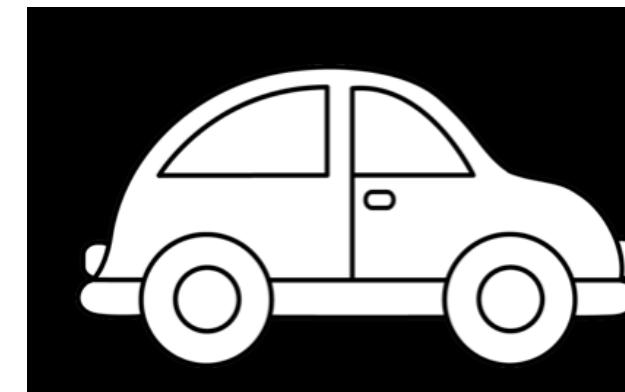
Wärmepumpen: Doppel so effizient  
Dämmung: Halber Wärmebedarf  
64 TWh → **15 TWh**



Wärmepumpen: Doppel so effizient

Dämmung: Halber Wärmebedarf

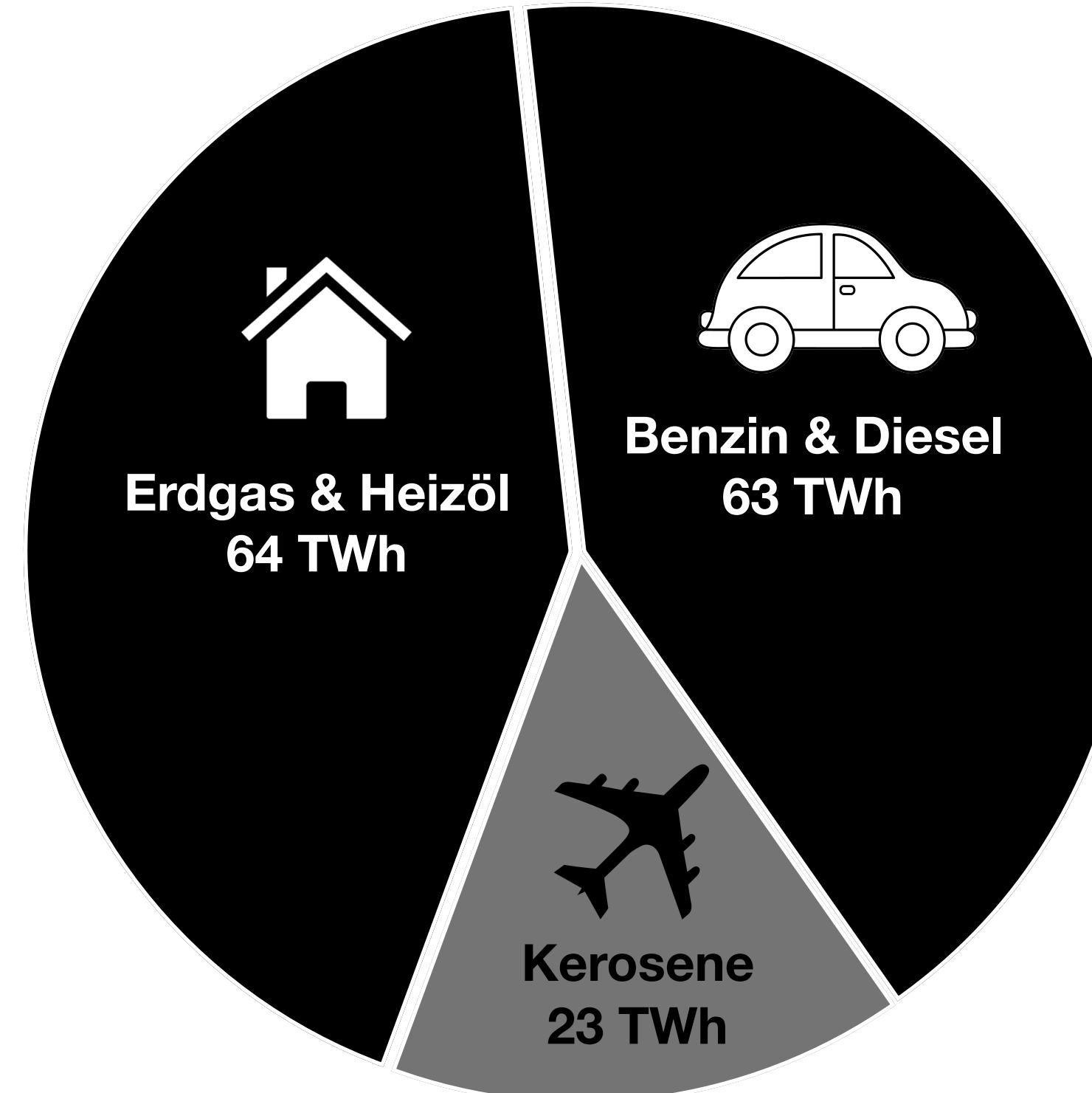
64 TWh → **15 TWh**



E-Autos: Dreimal so effizient

Öffentliche Verkehrsmittel: Ein Viertel weniger Autofahren

63 TWh → **15 TWh**



Wärmepumpen: Doppel so effizient

Dämmung: Halber Wärmebedarf

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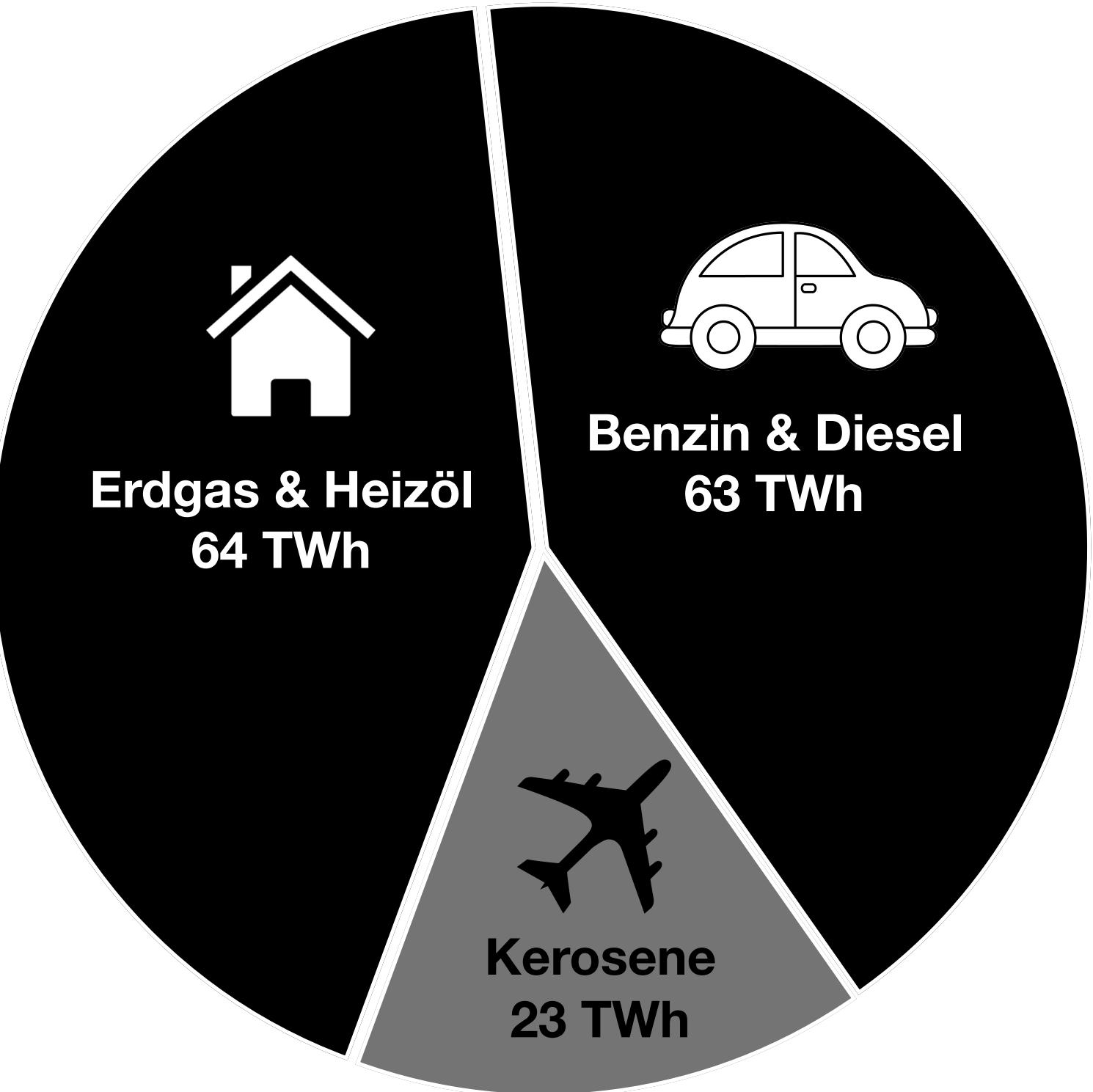
Öffentliche Verkehrsmittel: Ein Viertel weniger Autofahren

63 TWh → **15 TWh**

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**127 TWh → 30 TWh Strom**

- Viel weniger Geld, denn erneuerbarer Strom kostet etwa so viel pro TWh wie Öl oder Erdgas
- Viel weniger Import, auch wenn wir die 30 TWh im Ausland finden



Wärmepumpen: Doppel so effizient

Dämmung: Halber Wärmebedarf

64 TWh → **15 TWh**



E-Autos: Dreimal so effizient

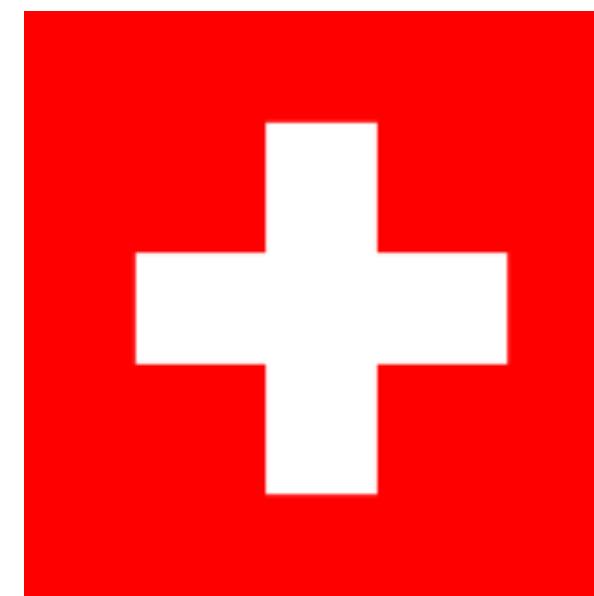
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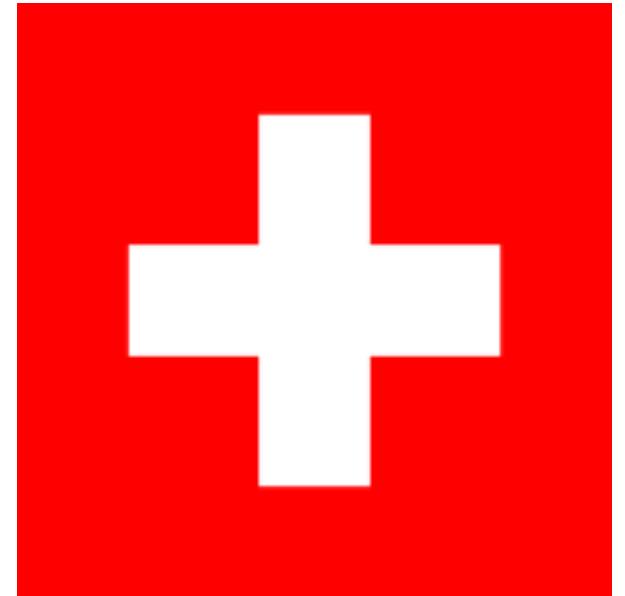
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# 30 TWh Strom

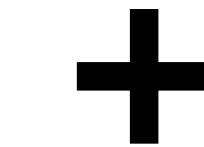


**100 km<sup>2</sup> Solar**

**oder**

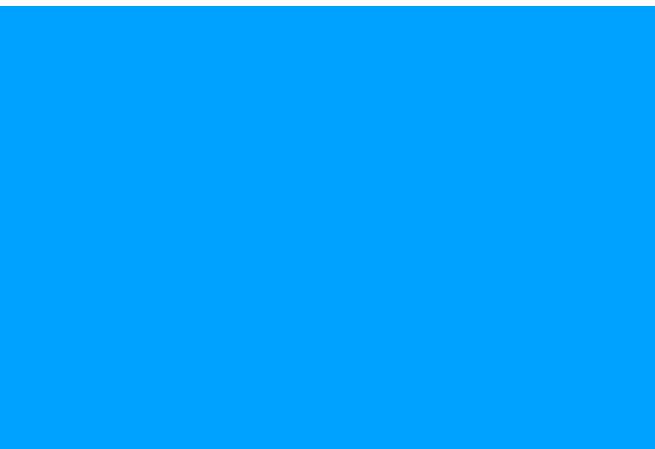


**2'300 Windräder**



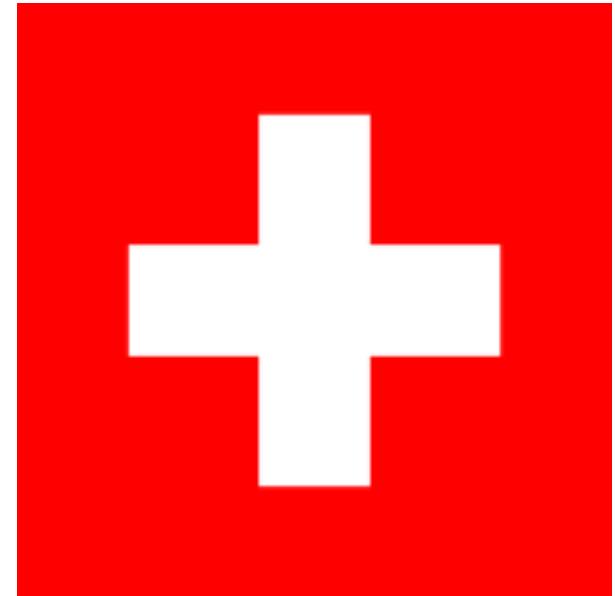
**Speicherkapazität**

**oder**



**Geothermie?**

# 30 TWh Strom

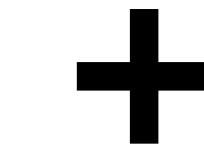


100 km<sup>2</sup> Solar

oder



2'300 Windräder



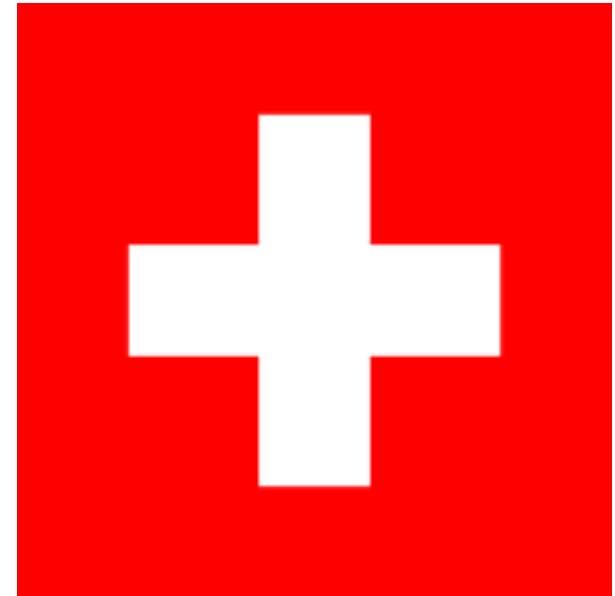
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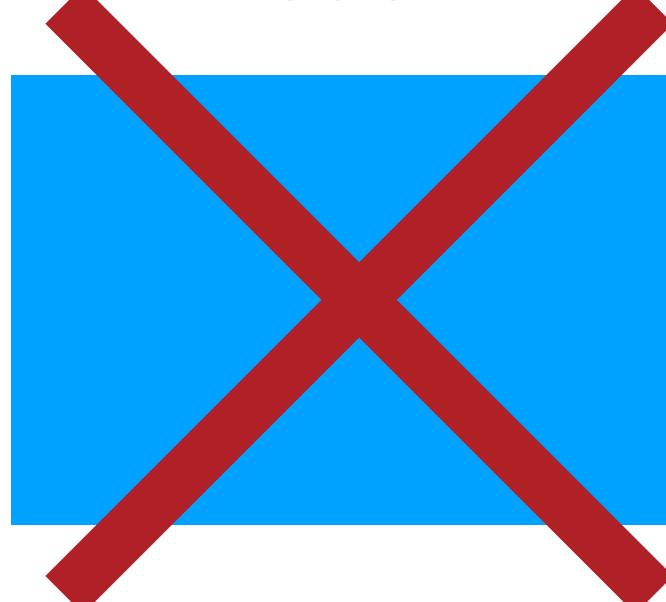
100 km<sup>2</sup> Solar

oder

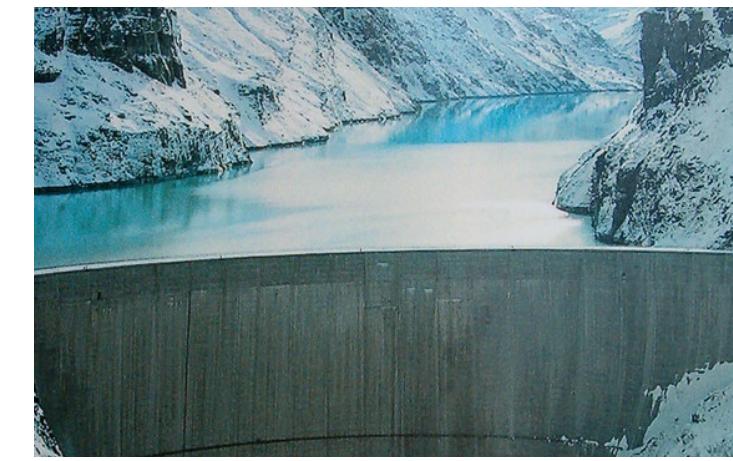
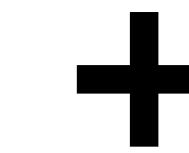


2'300 Windräder

oder

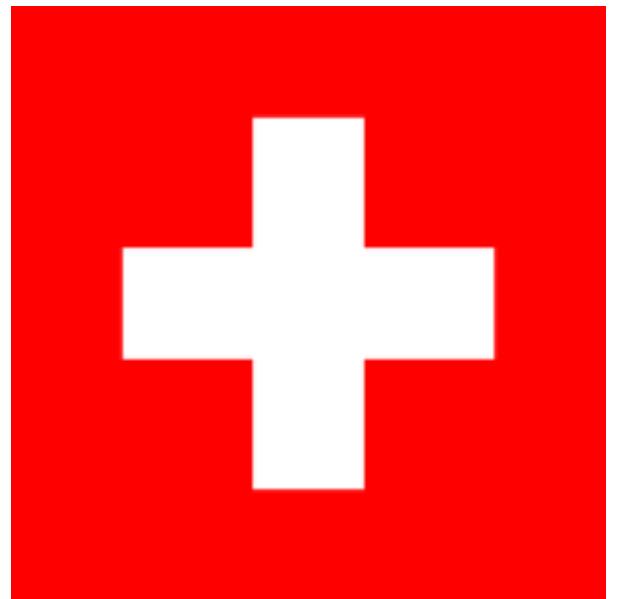


Geothermie?



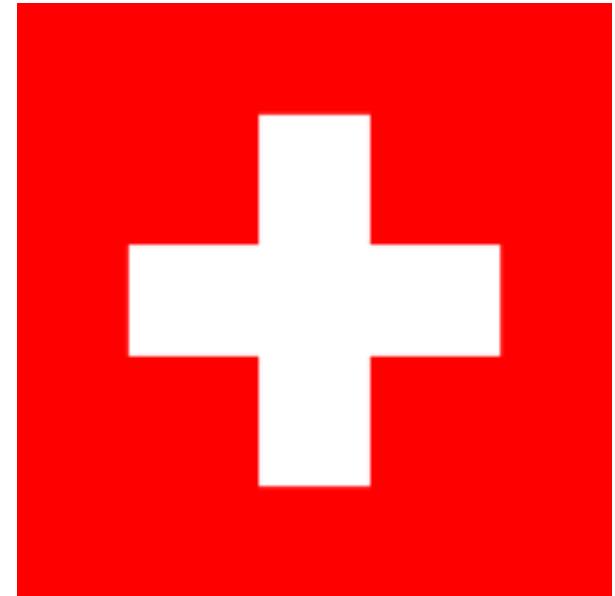
Speicherkapazität

**30 TWh Strom**



**100 km<sup>2</sup> Solar**

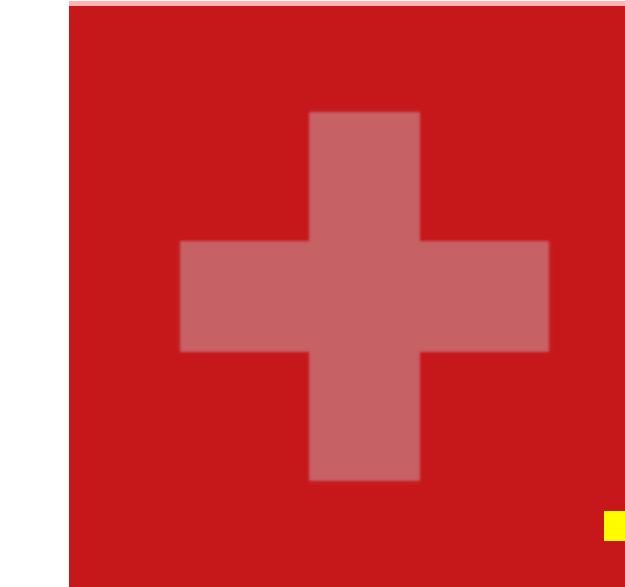
# 30 TWh Strom



100 km<sup>2</sup> Solar

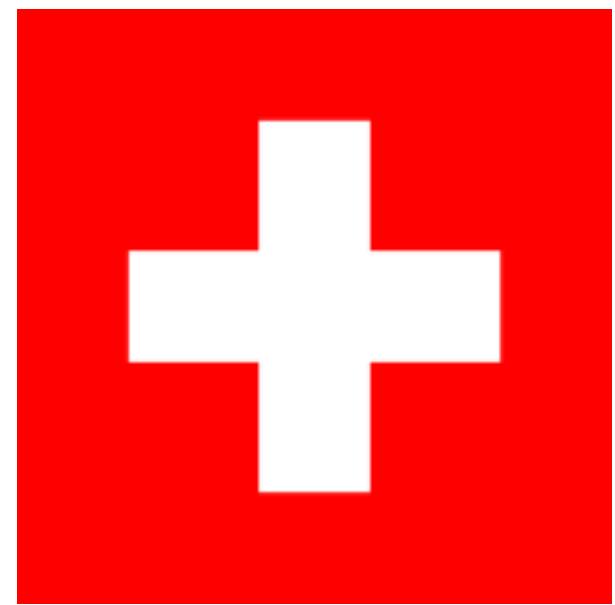


Flughafen Zürich  
ca. 9 km<sup>2</sup>

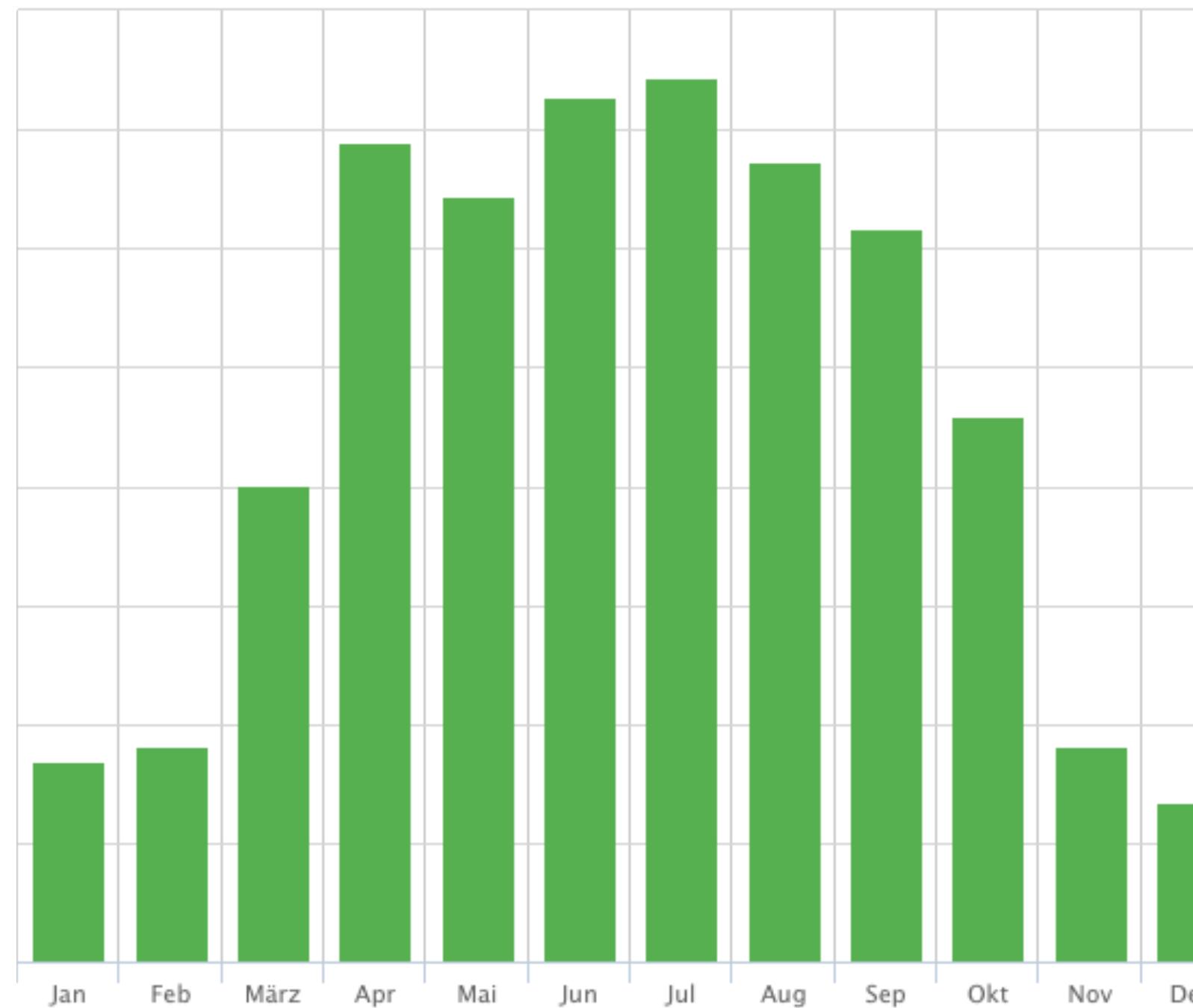


41'000 km<sup>2</sup>  
← 100 km<sup>2</sup>

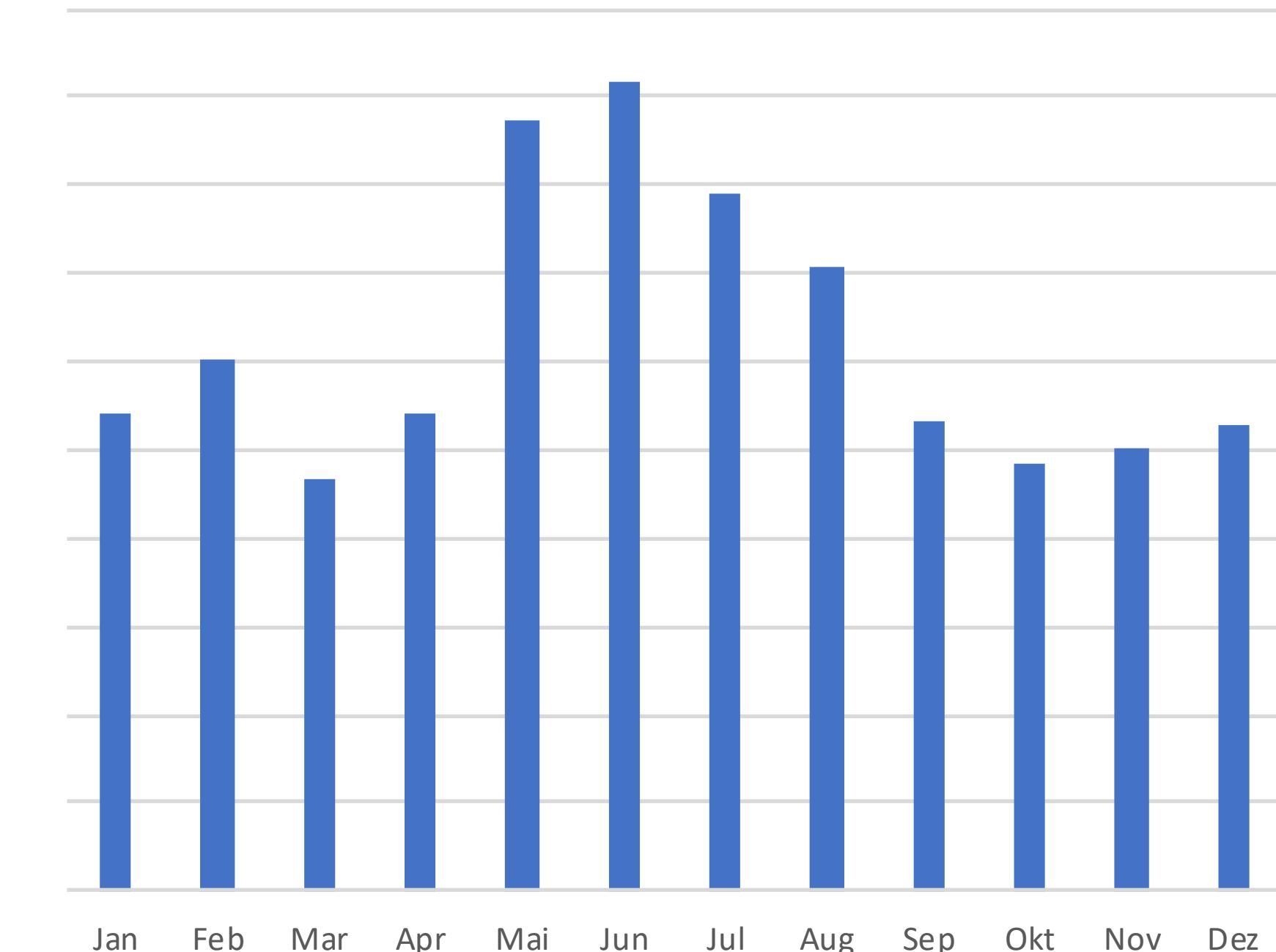
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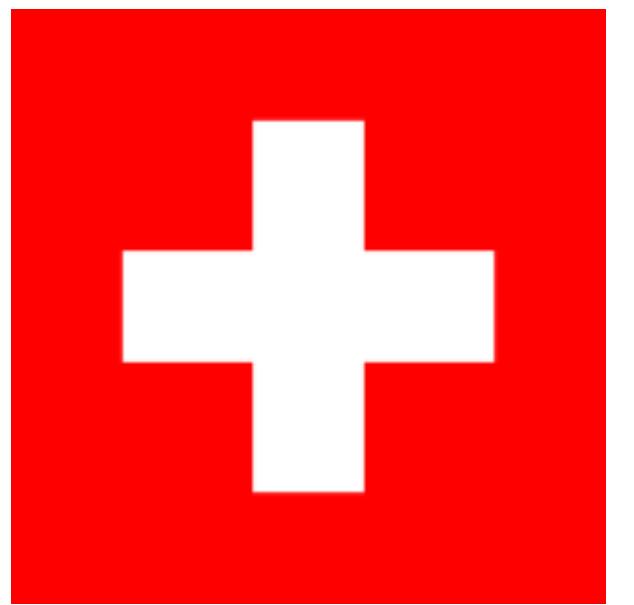
Solar



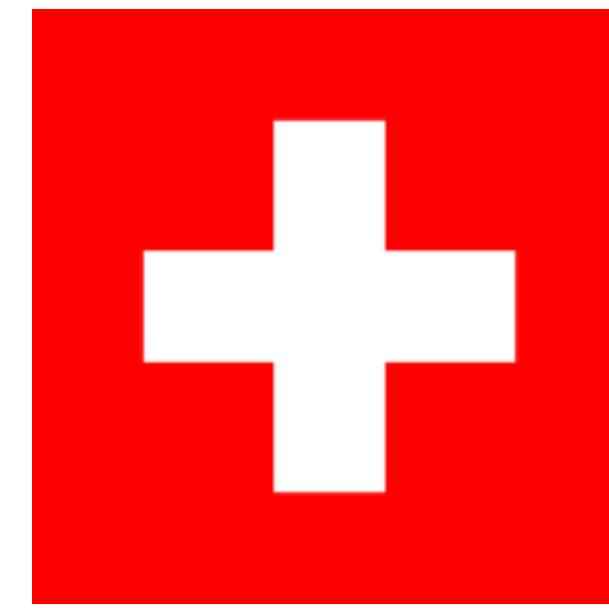
Wasserkraft



# 30 TWh Strom



# 30 TWh Strom

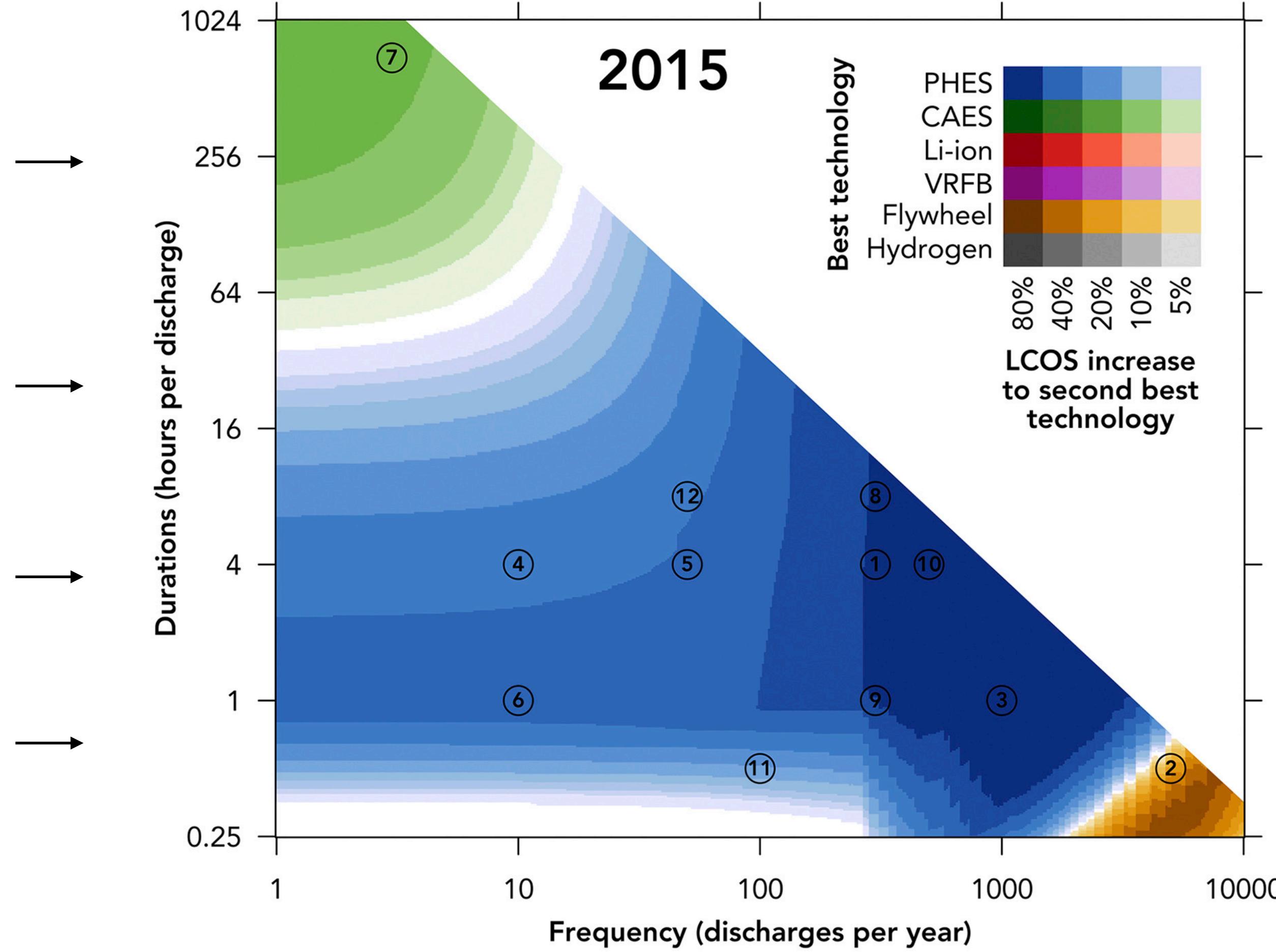


Den ganzen  
Winter

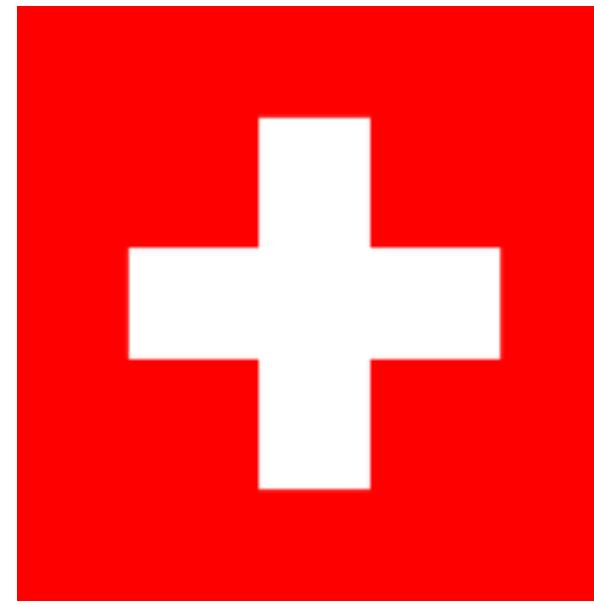
Schlechtes  
Wetter

Eine Nacht

Eine Stunde



# 30 TWh Strom

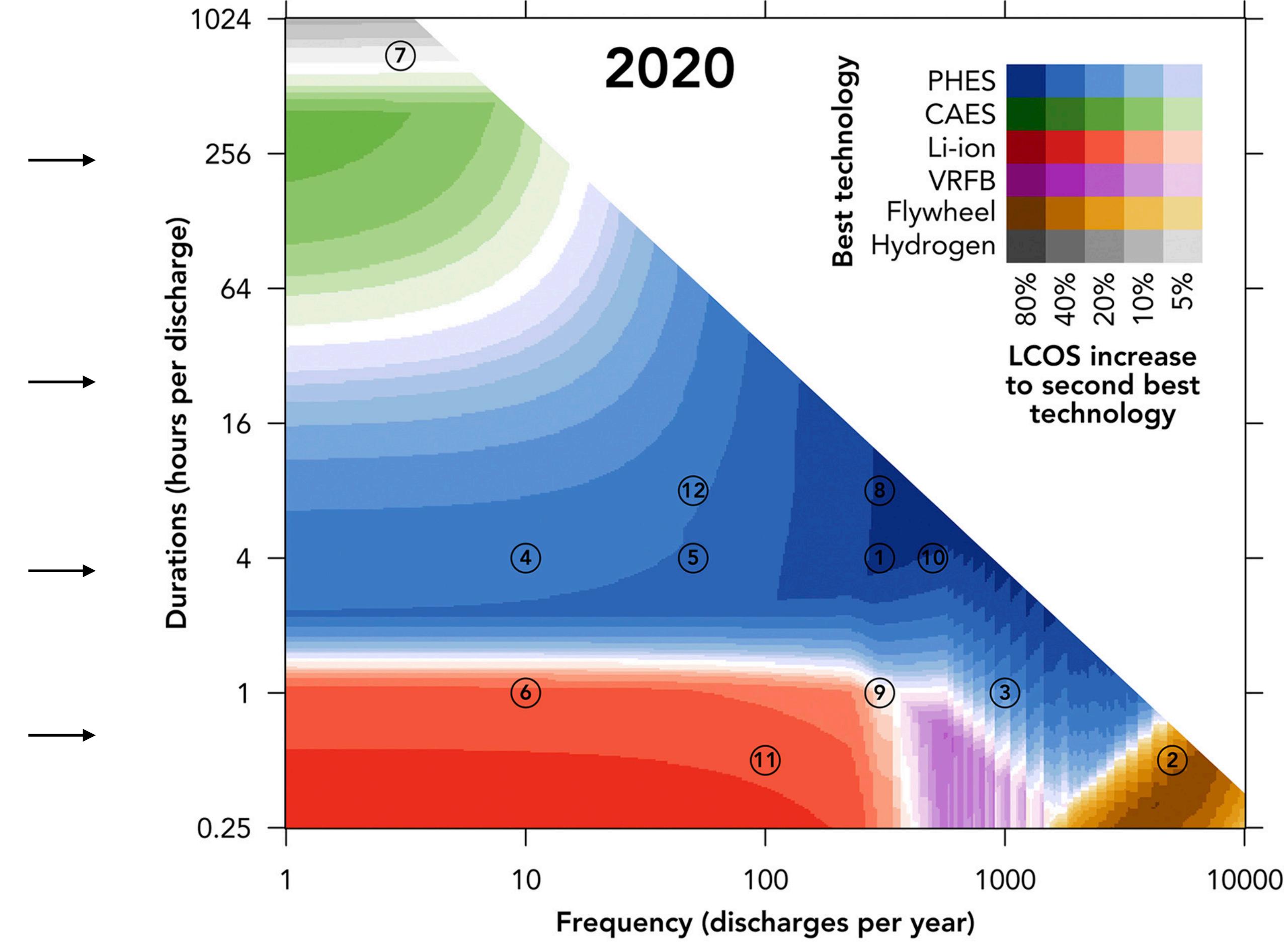


Den ganzen  
Winter

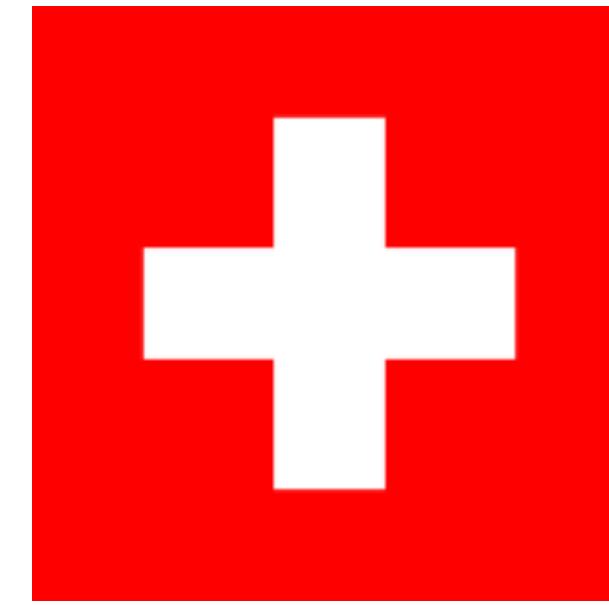
Schlechtes  
Wetter

Eine Nacht

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# 30 TWh Strom

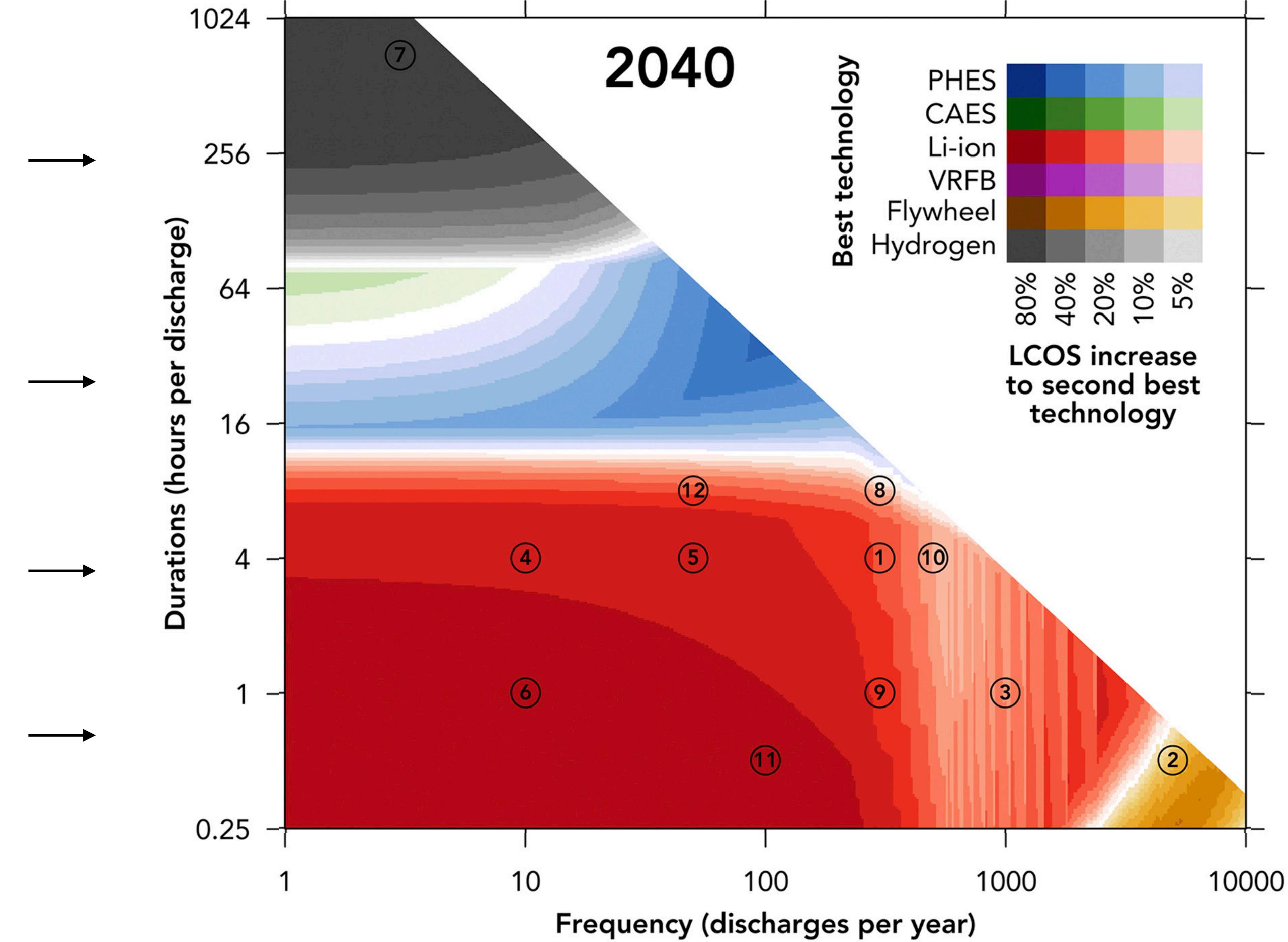


Den ganzen  
Winter

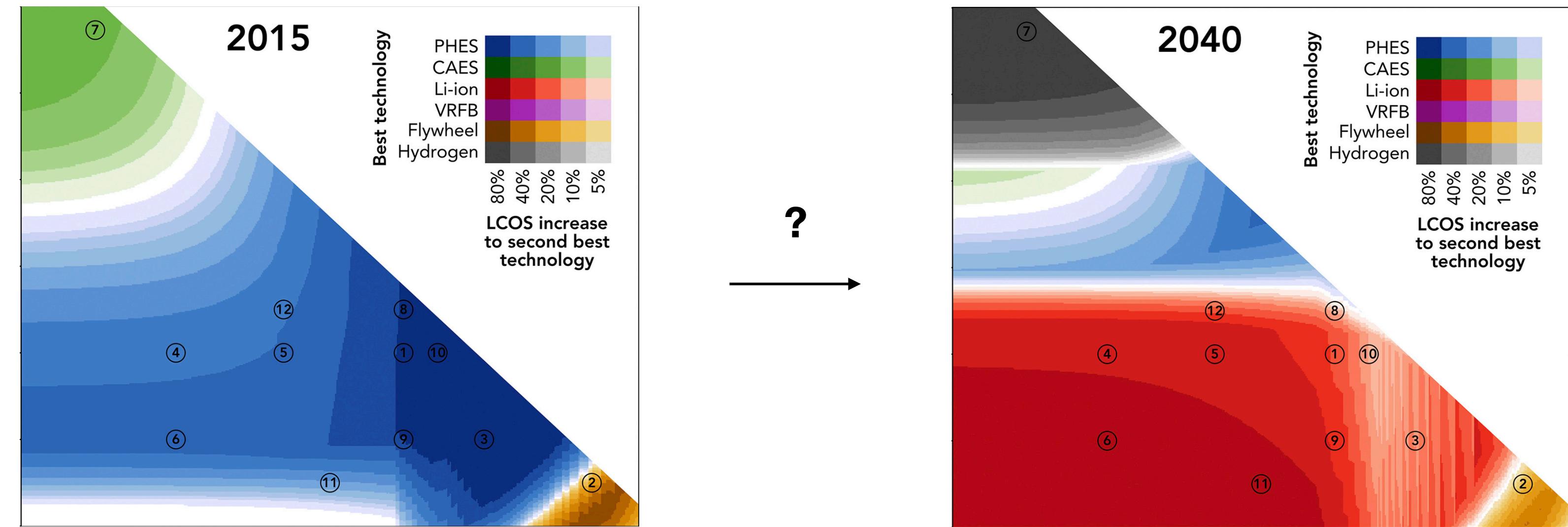
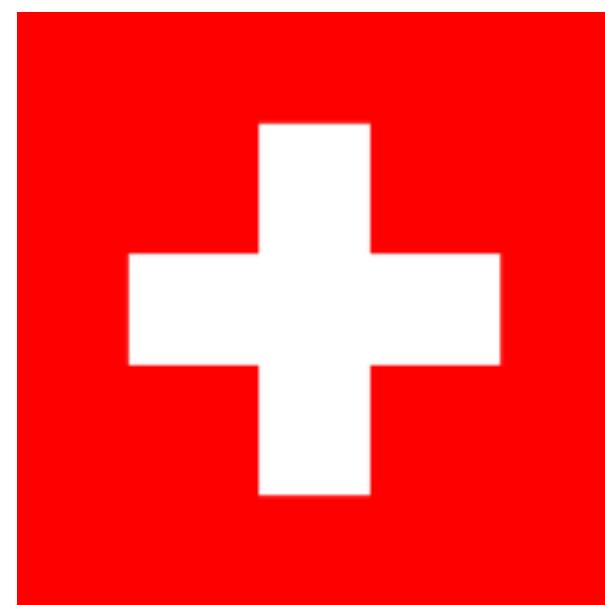
Schlechtes  
Wetter

Eine Nacht

Eine Stunde

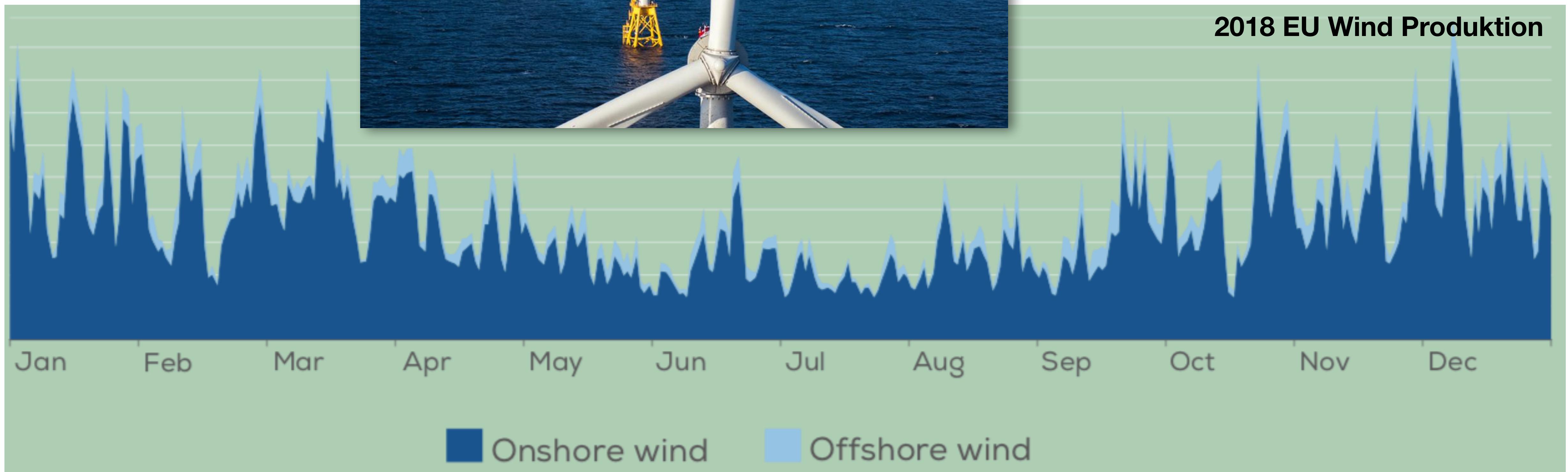


# 30 TWh Strom



- Batterien und Wasserstoffsysteme werden einfach billiger.
- Eine einheimische Lösung wird immer günstiger.

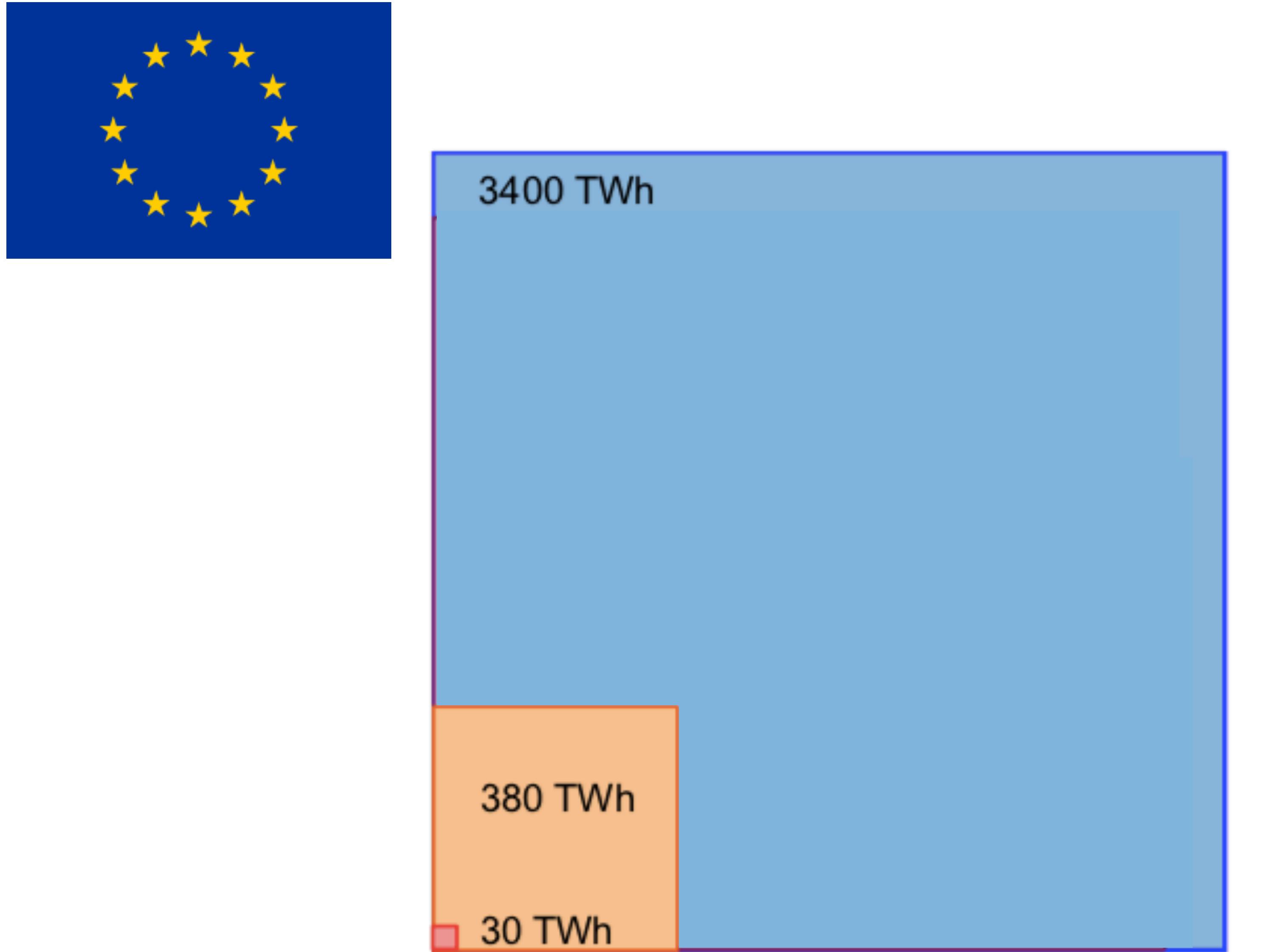
# 30 TWh Strom



Grafik: [windeurope.org](http://windeurope.org)

Ergebnis: Diaz, Van Vliet,  
& Patt Energies, 2017

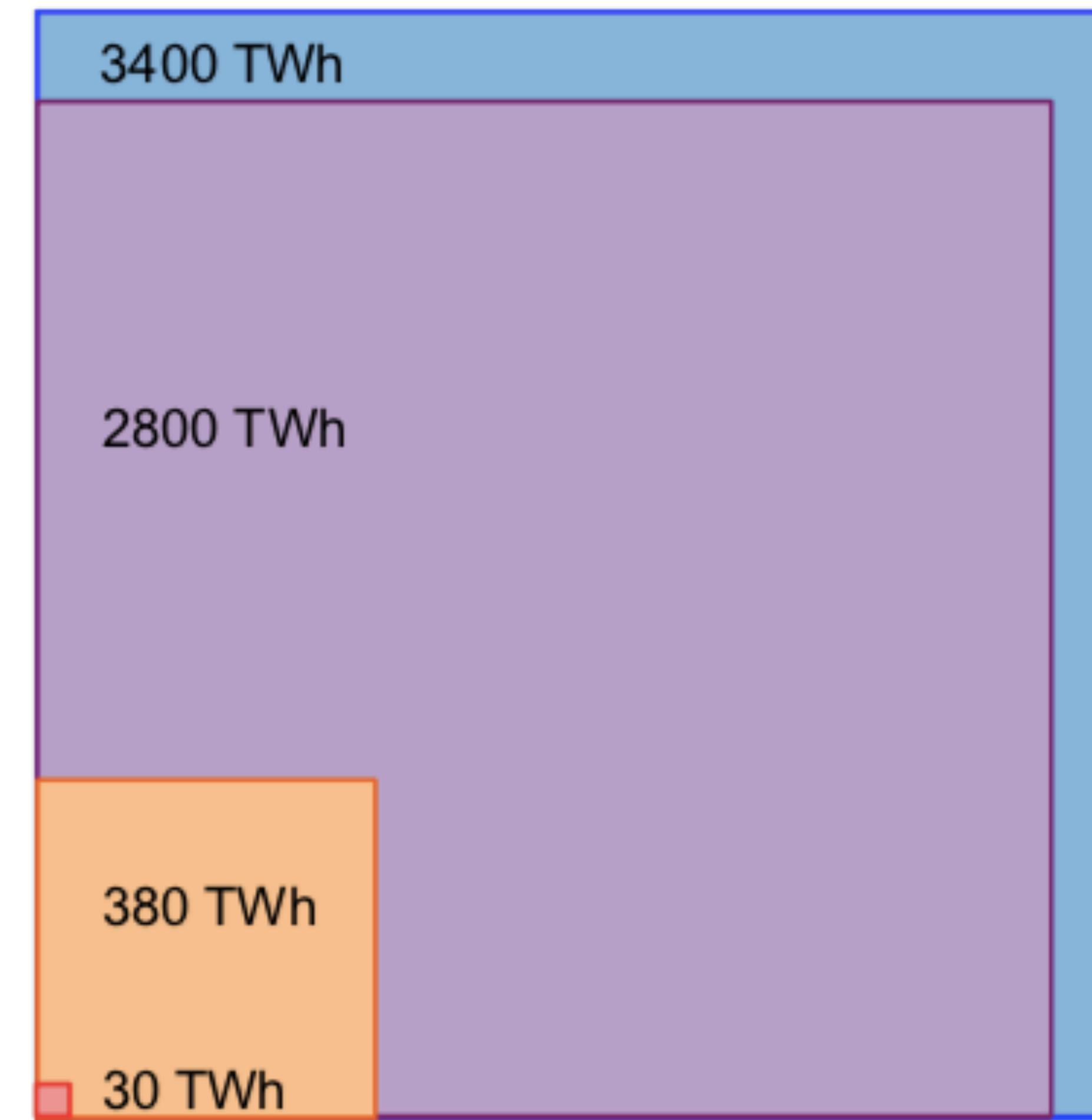
# 30 TWh Strom



## Windenergie in der Nordsee:

- Wirtschaftliche Potenzial
- Existierende und geplante Kapazität
- Schweizer Import

# 30 TWh Strom



## Windenergie in der Nordsee:

- Wirtschaftliche Potenzial
- Jeder Europäer benutzt so viel wie die Schweizer
- Existierende und geplante Kapazität
- Schweizer Import

# 30 TWh Strom



## Morocco in the fast lane with world's largest concentrated solar farm

By Nicki Shields and James Masters, CNN

🕒 Updated 1407 GMT (2207 HKT) July 16, 2019



Built on an area of more than 3,000 hectares in area - the size of 3,500 football fields -- the [Noor-Ouarzazate complex](#), produces enough electricity to power a city the size of Prague, or twice the size of Marrakesh.

# 30 TWh Strom



Morocco in the fast lane with world's largest concentrated solar farm

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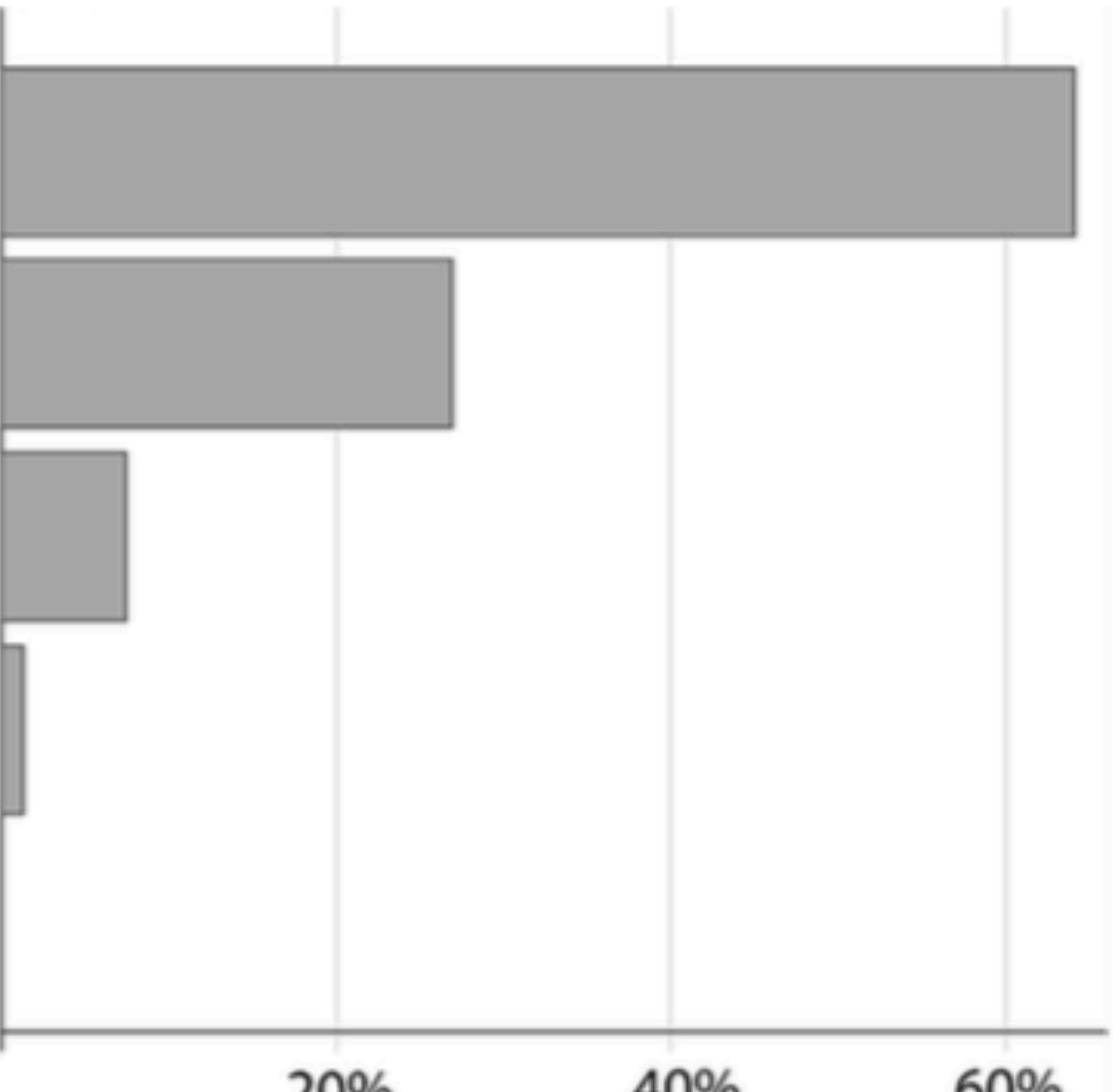
Completely in favor

In favor

Neither in favor  
nor against

Against

Completely against



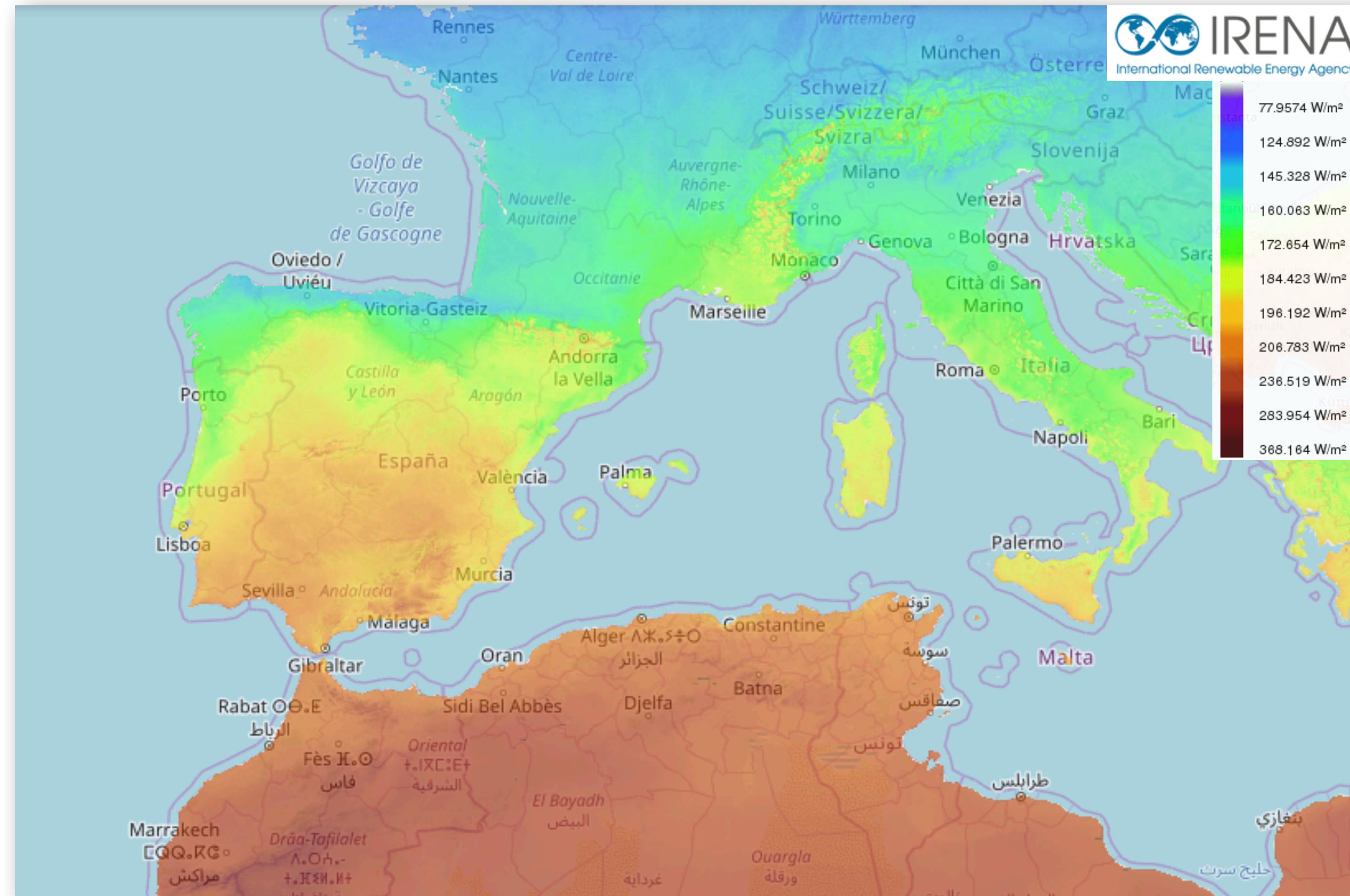
# 30 TWh Strom



ca. 125 W/m<sup>2</sup>



IRENA  
International Renewable Energy Agency

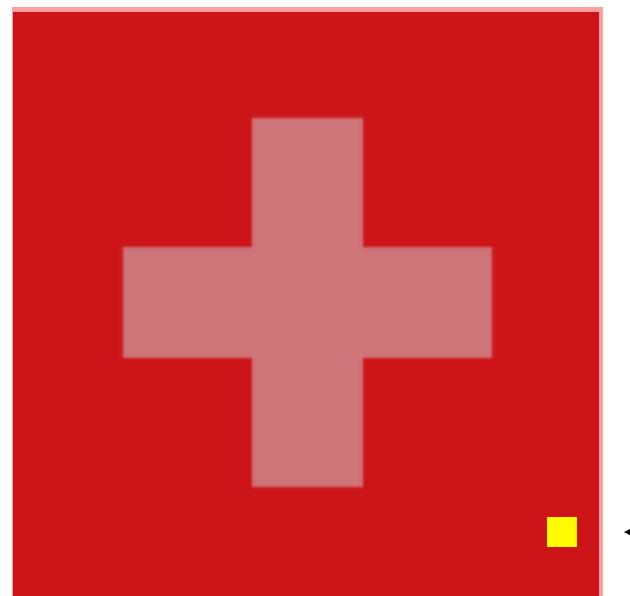


ca. 250 W/m<sup>2</sup>



- **Zusätzliche Speicherkapazität wäre nicht nötig**
- **Nur 50 km<sup>2</sup> in Marokko statt 100 km<sup>2</sup> in der Schweiz**

# 30 TWh Strom



41'000 km<sup>2</sup>



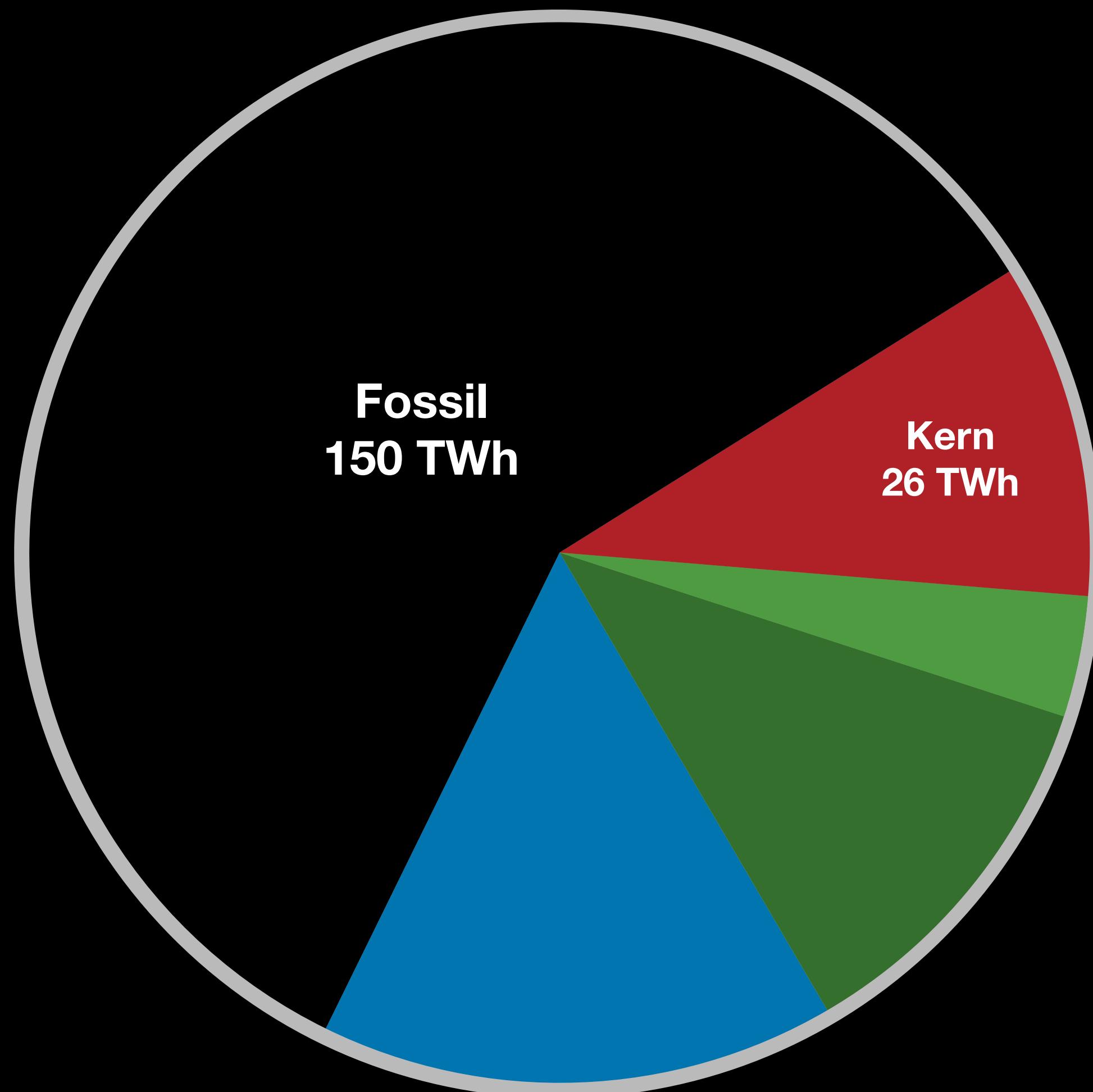
446'000 km<sup>2</sup>

# 30 TWh Strom



**Wir bräuchten andere Menschen**

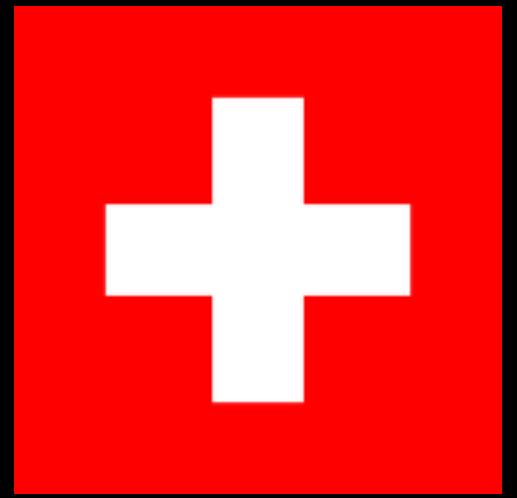
■ ← 50 km<sup>2</sup>



## Fazit

- Der Ersatz der Kernkraft ist das kleinere Teil des Puzzles. Unsere Dächer können das.
- Das grössere Teil des Puzzles ist der fossile Brennstoff, den wir derzeit für Heizung und Mobilität nutzen.

*Wo*



*Was*

**100 km<sup>2</sup> Solar  
+ Batterien  
+ Wasserstoff**

*Wie teuer*

*Wie sicher*

*Aber ...*

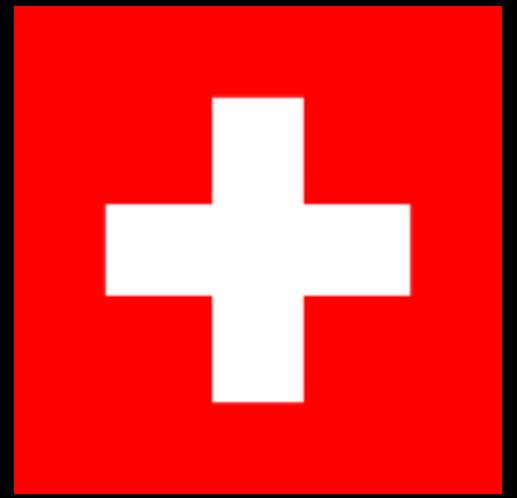


**700 Windräder in  
der Nordsee**



**50 km<sup>2</sup> Solar**

*Wo*



*Was*

**100 km<sup>2</sup> Solar  
+ Batterien  
+ Wasserstoff**

*Wie teuer*

**Wahrscheinlich  
günstig**

*Wie sicher*



*Aber ...*

**700 Windräder in  
der Nordsee**

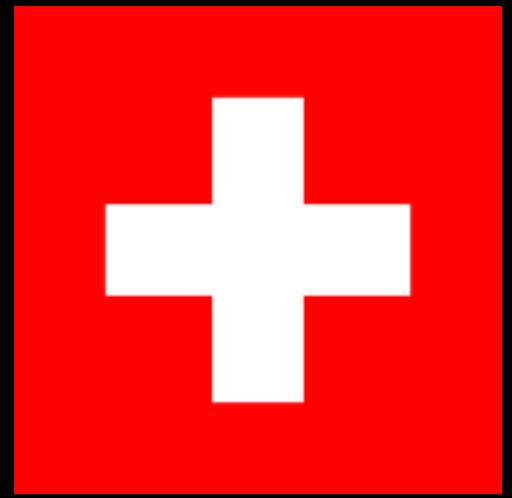
**Günstig**



**50 km<sup>2</sup> Solar**

**Günstig**

*Wo*



*Was*

**100 km<sup>2</sup> Solar  
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**700 Windräder in  
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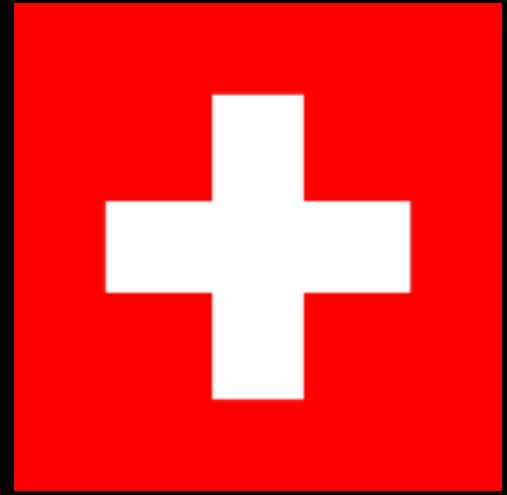


**50 km<sup>2</sup> Solar**

**Günstig**

**Sicher**

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*Aber ...*

**Gehören freistehende  
Solaranlagen zur  
Kulturlandschaft?**



**700 Windräder in  
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**Günstig**

**Sicher**

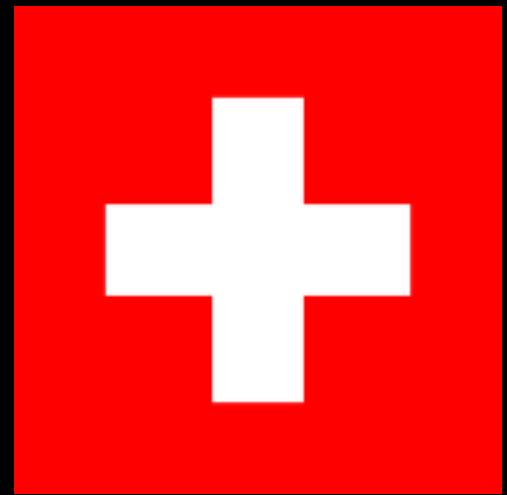


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**Günstig**

**Sicher**

*Wo*



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**Sicher**

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**Gehören freistehende  
Solaranlagen zur  
Kulturlandschaft?**



**700 Windräder in  
der Nordsee**

**Günstig**

**Sicher**

**Wollen unsere  
Nachbarn uns die  
Nordsee verkaufen?**

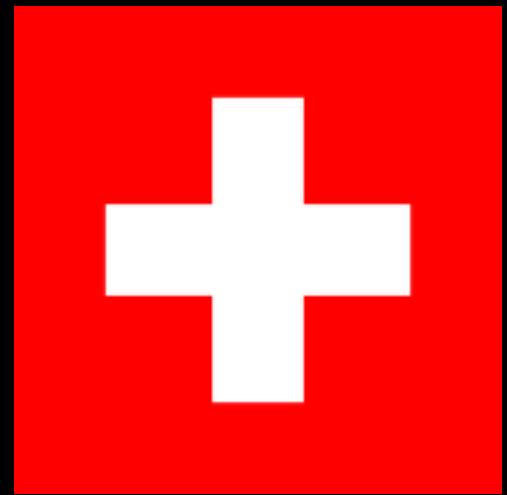


**50 km<sup>2</sup> Solar**

**Günstig**

**Sicher**

*Wo*



*Was*

**100 km<sup>2</sup> Solar  
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*Wie teuer*

**Wahrscheinlich  
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Solaranlagen zur  
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**700 Windräder in  
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**Sicher**

**Wollen unsere  
Nachbarn uns die  
Nordsee verkaufen?**



**50 km<sup>2</sup> Solar**

**Günstig**

**Sicher**

**Finden wir die richtigen  
Leute, um ein solches  
Projekt zu entwickeln?**

**Es gibt mehrere Wege  
Jeder ist ein riesiges Bauprojekt  
Jedes Bauprojekt hat Probleme, und bietet Chancen**

