

PAUL SCHERRER INSTITUT



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Eidgenössische Technische Hochschule Zürich
Swiss Federal Institute of Technology Zurich



Storage
Swiss Competence Centers
for Energy Research

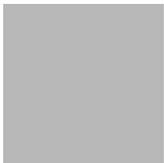


WIR SCHAFFEN WISSEN – HEUTE FÜR MORGEN

Thomas J. Schmidt

Swiss Competence Center for Energy Research (SCCER) Heat & Electricity Storage

Elektrochemie: Lösungen für die Langzeitspeicherung

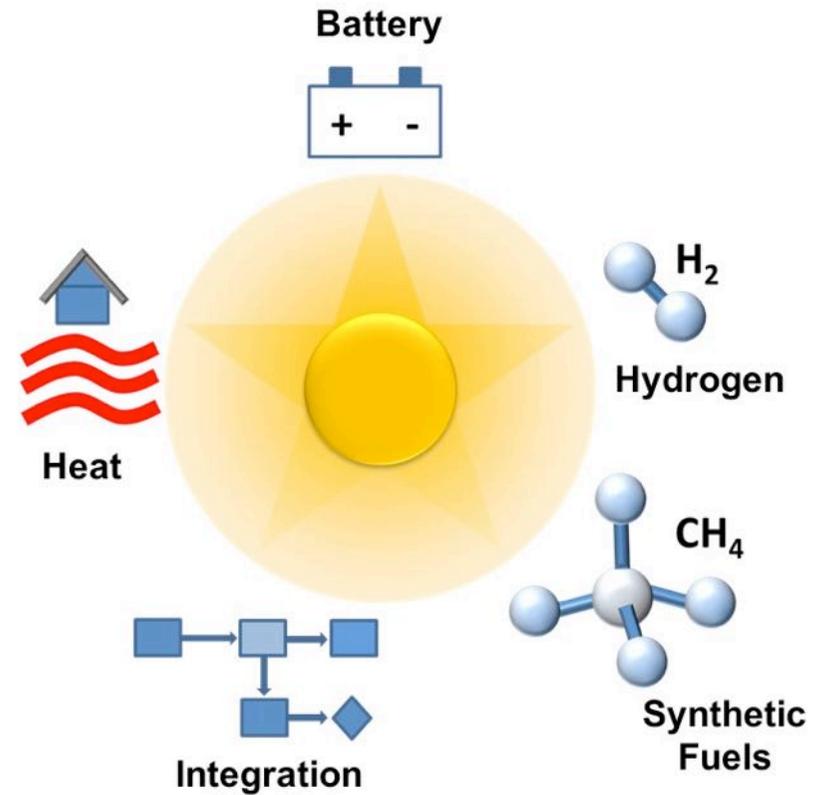


The one-stop-shop for energy storage in Switzerland



Swiss Competence Centers
for Energy Research

www.sccer-hae.ch



Ursula Ludgate
Office



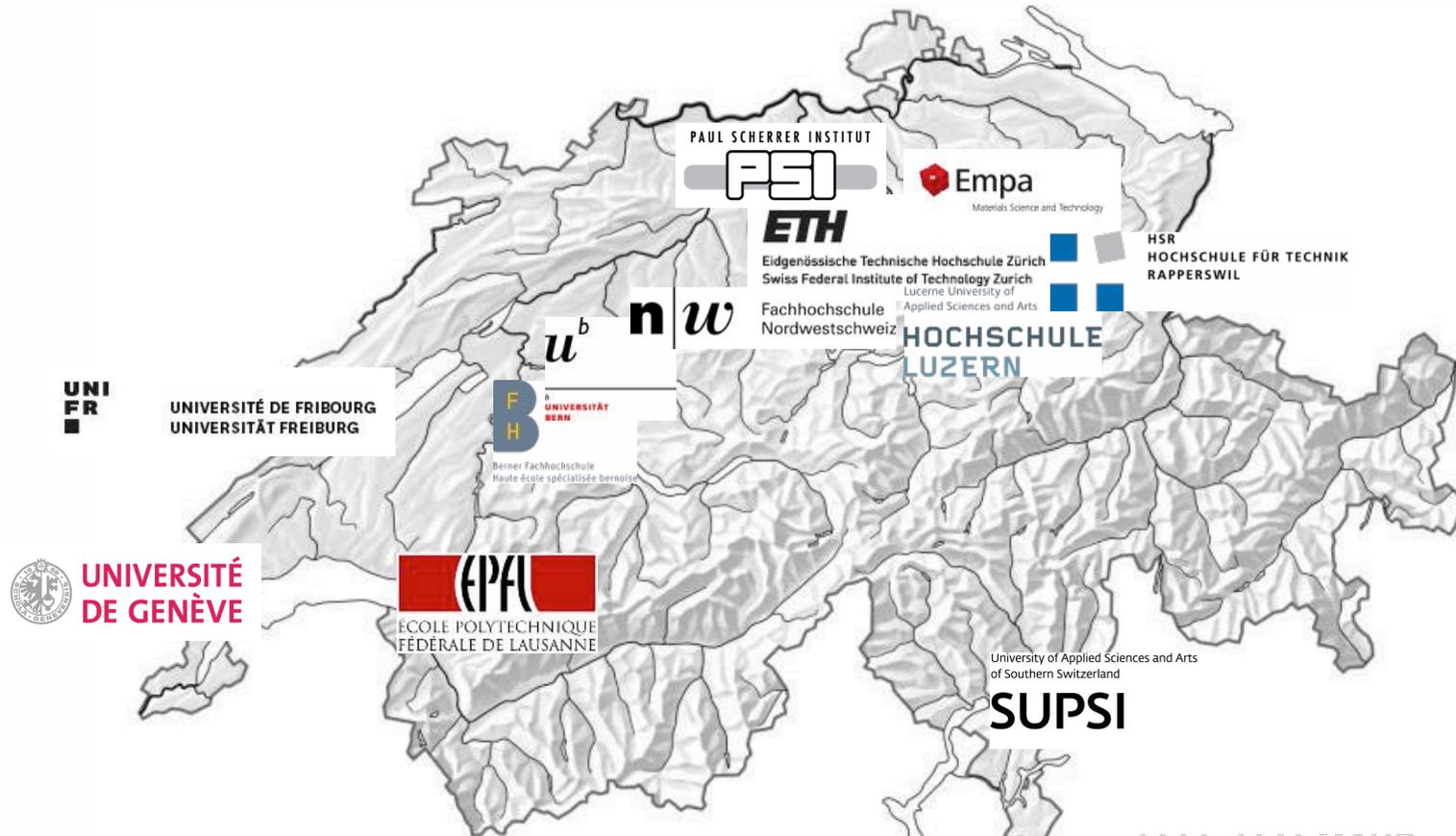
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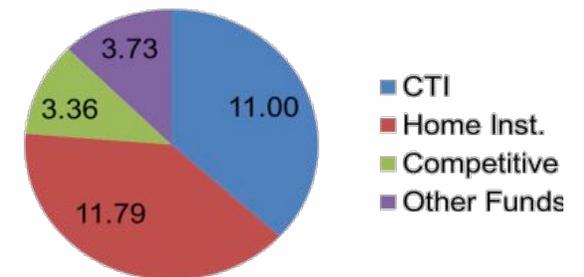
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Key Messages

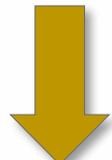
- Research network.
- Centrally organized
- 130 People ~ 70 FTE.
- 30 M CHF worth of funding.

2014 -2016 MCHF



Key Role of Energy Storage

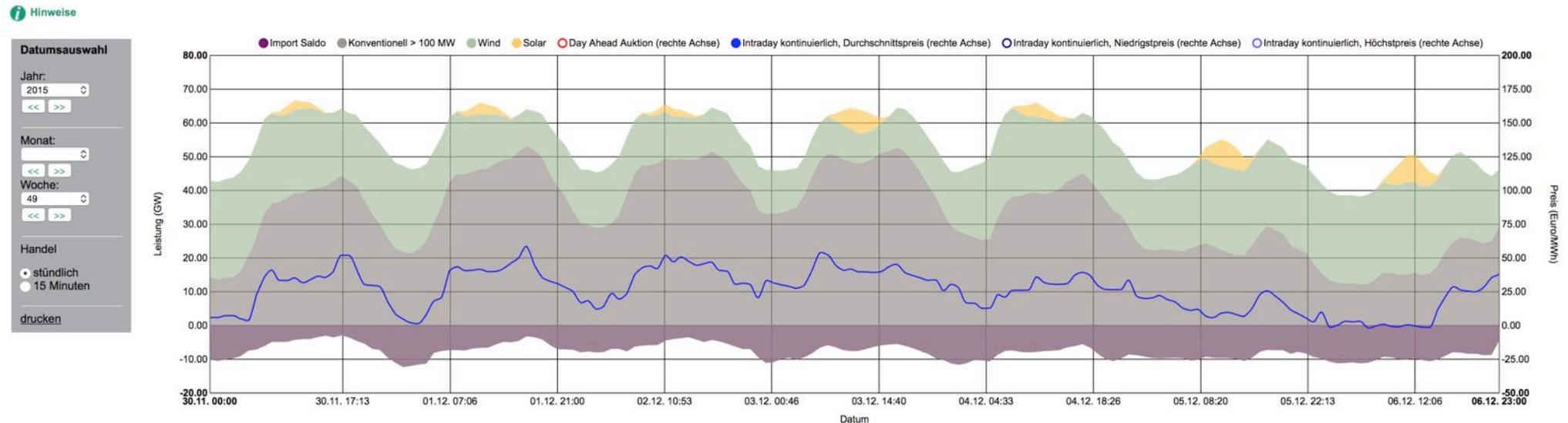
July week 2015: Denmark produces 140% of its electricity demand by wind turbines



Storage of excess electricity in pumped hydro in Norway, Germany, Switzerland

Key Role of Energy Storage Power Generation/Cost in Germany

Stromproduktion und Spotpreis in Deutschland in Woche 49 2015

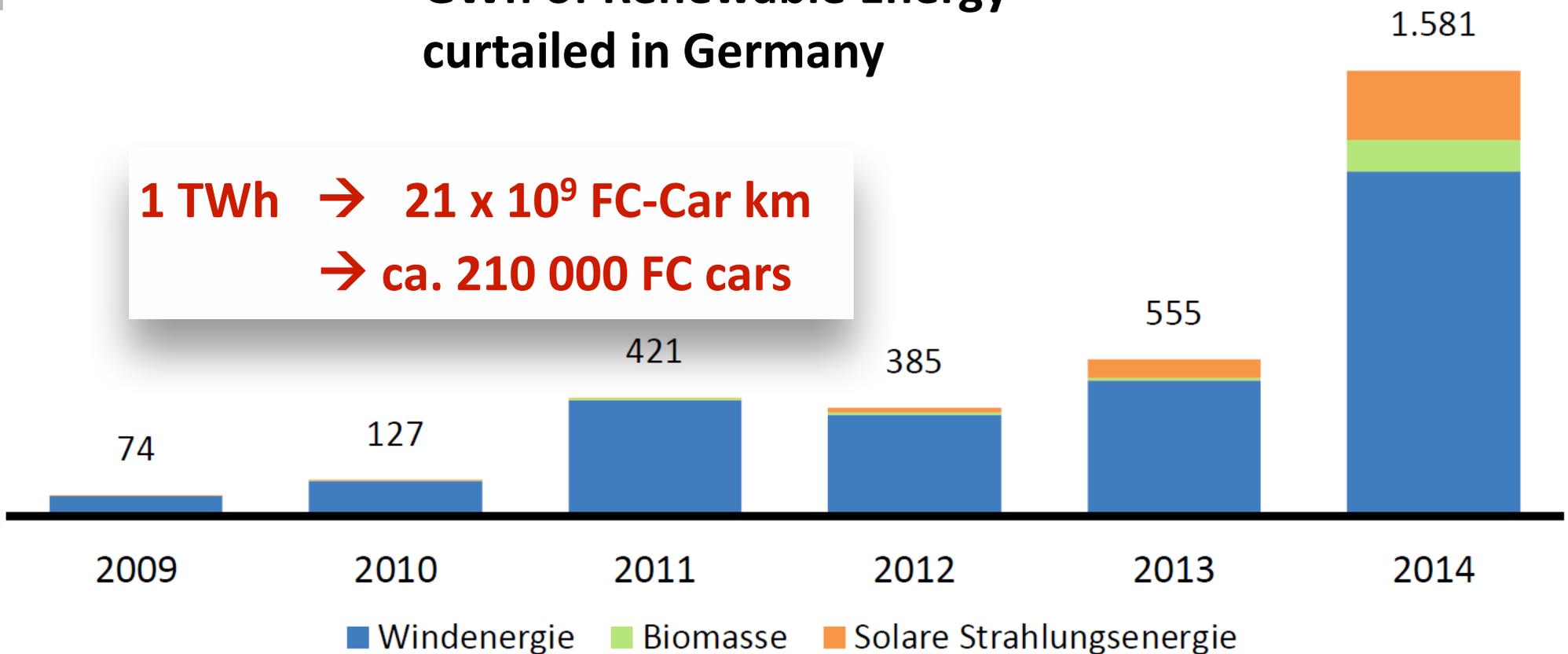


In 2020: 1000 hrs of negative electricity prizes are predicted for Germany

GWh of Renewable Energy curtailed in Germany

Losses of ca. €80M

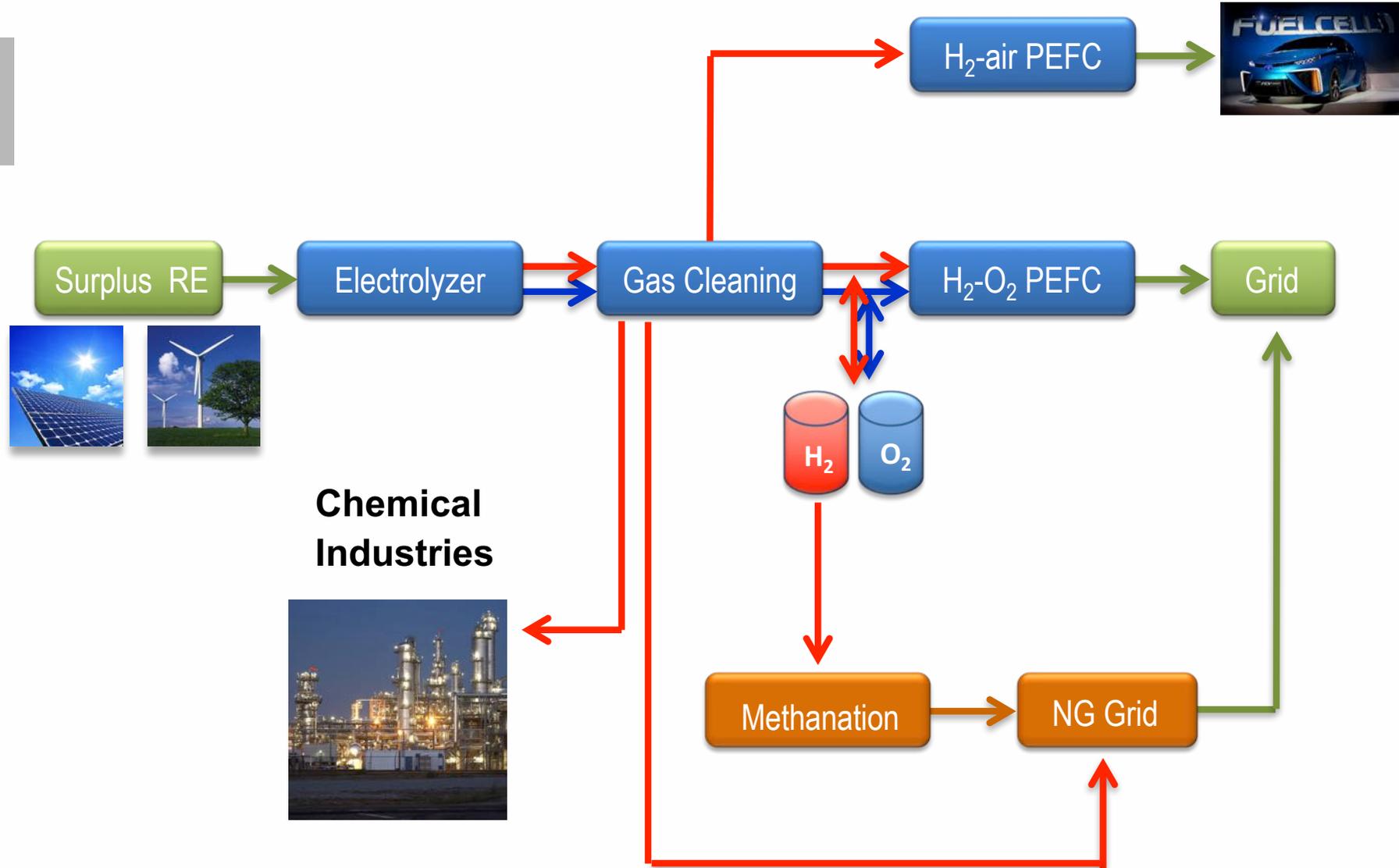
**1 TWh → 21 x 10⁹ FC-Car km
→ ca. 210 000 FC cars**



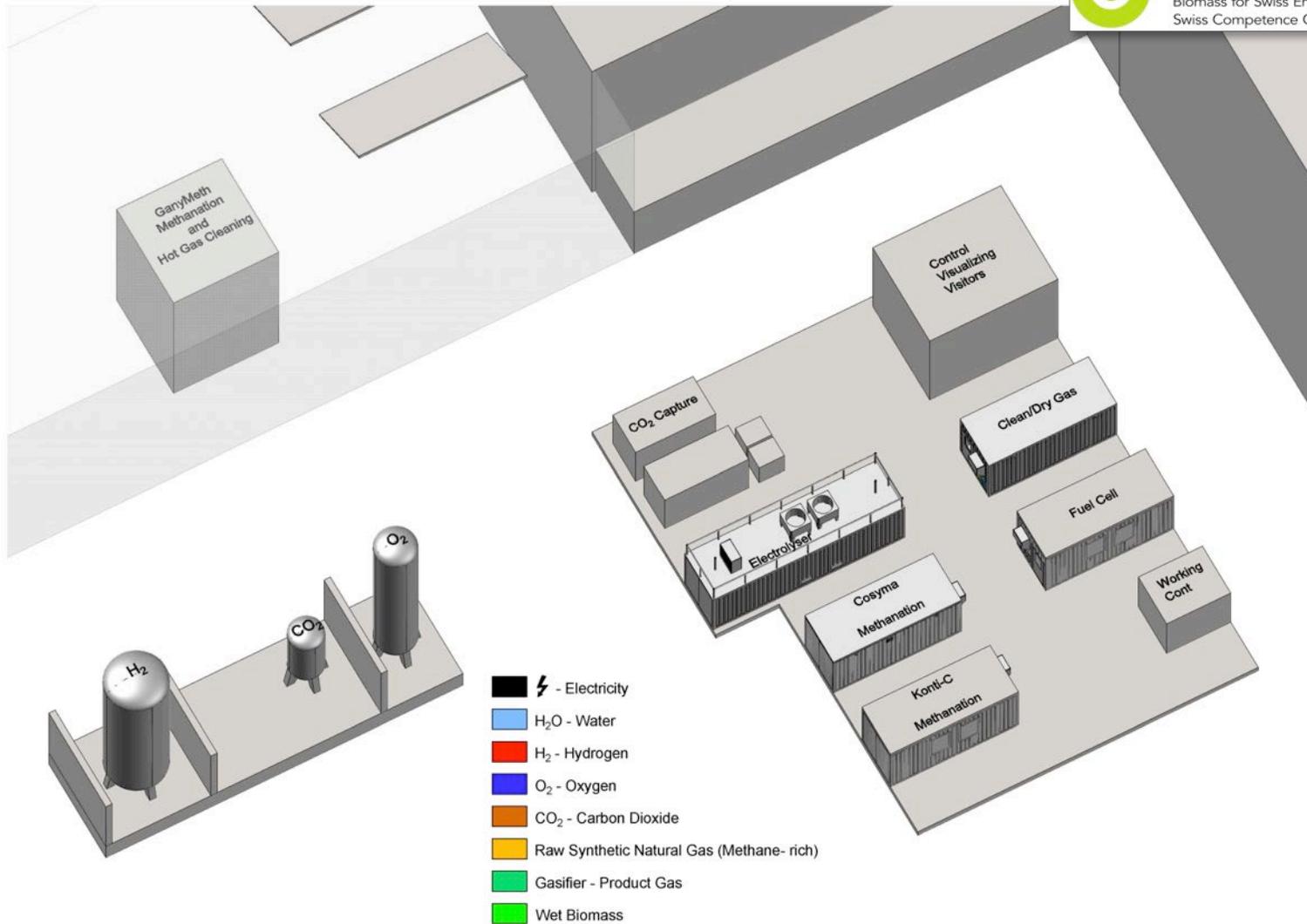
	decentralized Storage		centralized Storage	
	< 0.1 MW	0.1 - 10 MW	10 - 100 MW	100 - 1000 MW
months		Power-to-Gas	Power-to-Gas Pumped Hydro	Power-to-Gas Pumped Hydro
days --> weeks		Power-to-Gas	Pumped Hydro Power-to-Gas	Pumped Hydro Power-to-Gas
hours --> days	Lead Acid Battery Li-Ion Battery	Lead Acid Battery Sodium Sulfur Batt. Li-Ion Battery Na-NiCl ₂ Batt. Redox-Flow Batt.	Pumped Hydro CAES Sodium Sulfur Batt Na-NiCl ₂ Batt Redox Flow Batt	Pumped Hydro CAES
minutes --> hours	Lead Acid Battery Li-Ion Battery	Lead Acid Battery Sodium Sulfur Batt. Li-Ion Battery Na-NiCl ₂ Batt. Redox-Flow Batt.	Lead Acid Battery Sodium Sulfur Batt. Li-Ion Battery Na-NiCl ₂ Batt. Redox-Flow Batt.	Pumped Hydro CAES
seconds --> minutes	Super Caps	Flywheels	Batteries	Pumped Hydro CAES

	decentralized Storage		centralized Storage	
	< 0.1 MW	0.1 - 10 MW	10 - 100 MW	100 - 1000 MW
months		seasonal balancing	seasonal balancing	seasonal balancing
days --> weeks	demand/supply optimization	demand/supply optimization	weekly load balancing	weekly load balancing
hours --> days	demand/supply optimization (4 - 8h) RE balancing (1-8h) and mobile applications	demand/supply optimization (4 - 8h) RE balancing (1-8h) and mobile applications	demand/supply optimization (4 - 8h), RE balancing (1-8h)	demand/supply optimization (4 - 8h), RE balancing (1-8h)
minutes --> hours	control power (<15min)	control power (<15min)	control power (<15min)	control power (<15min)
seconds --> minutes	frequency regulation (<30s), UPS	frequency regulation (<30s), UPS	frequency regulation (<30s)	frequency regulation (<30s)

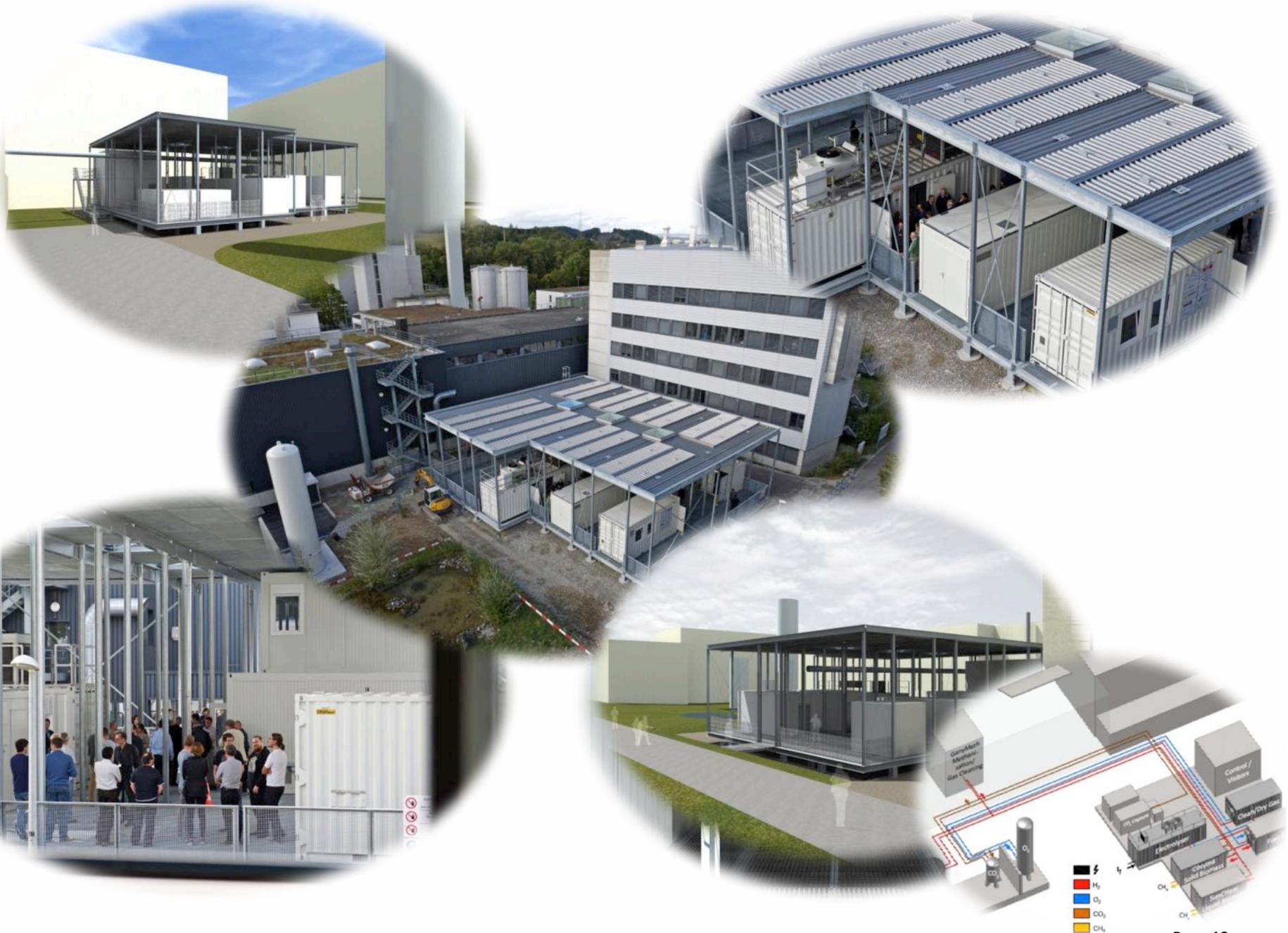
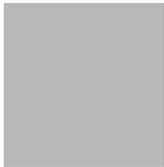
Power-to-X

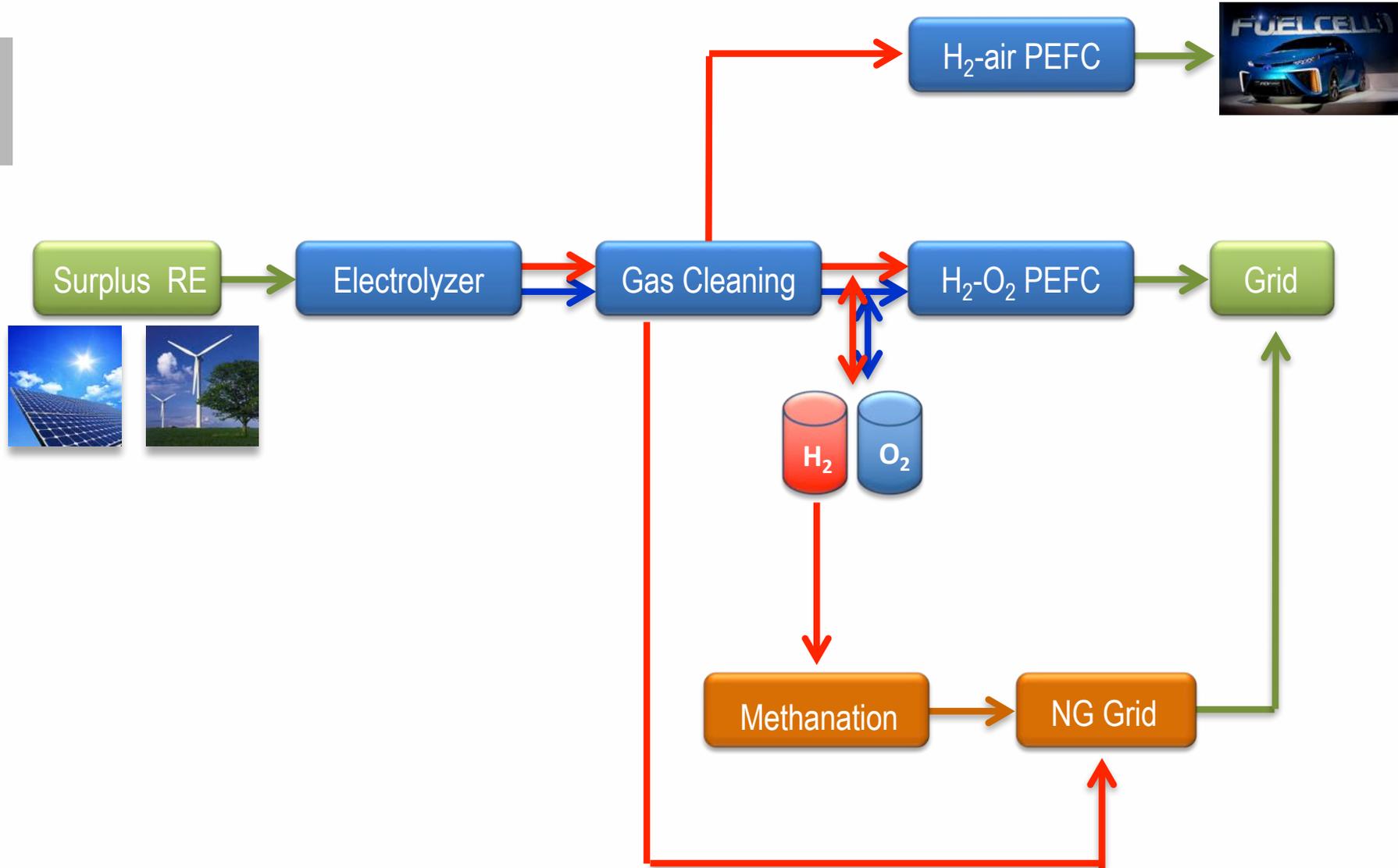


PSI & SCCER Activities in P2X: The Energy System Integration Platform

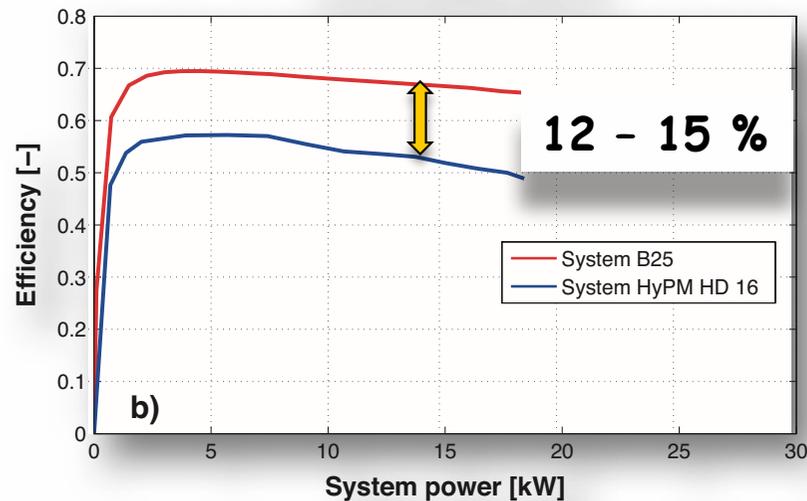
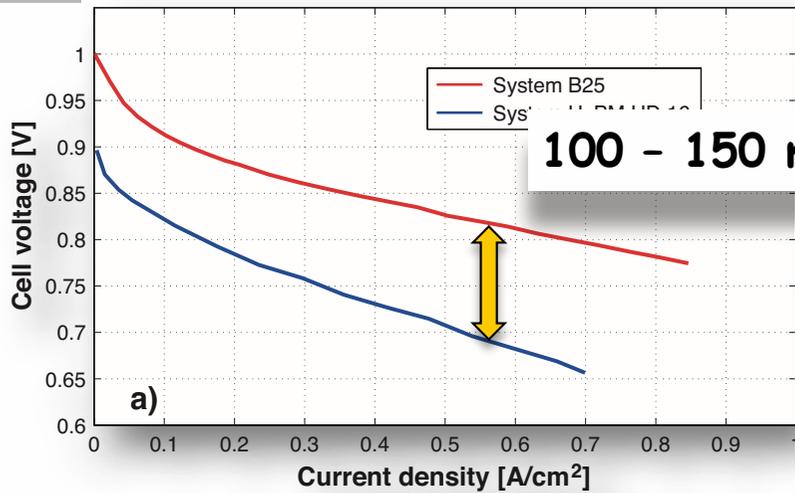
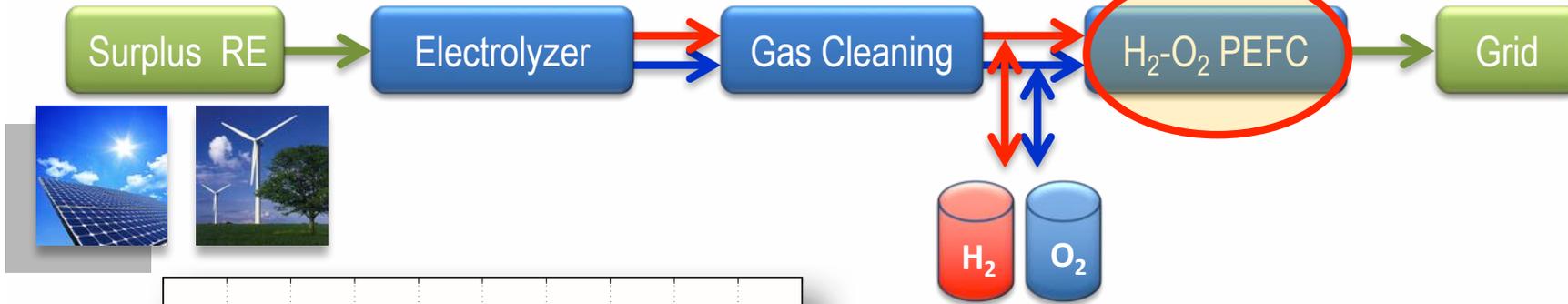


ESI Becomes Reality



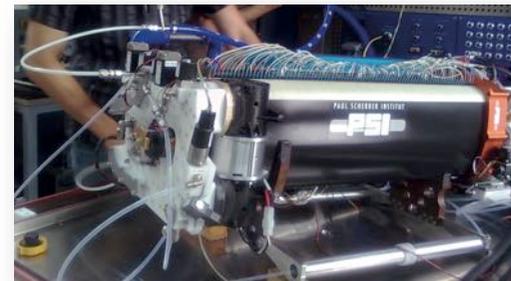


Efficient H₂-to-e⁻ conversion for ESI



H₂/O₂ 30 kW

PSI B25/Belenos



H₂/air

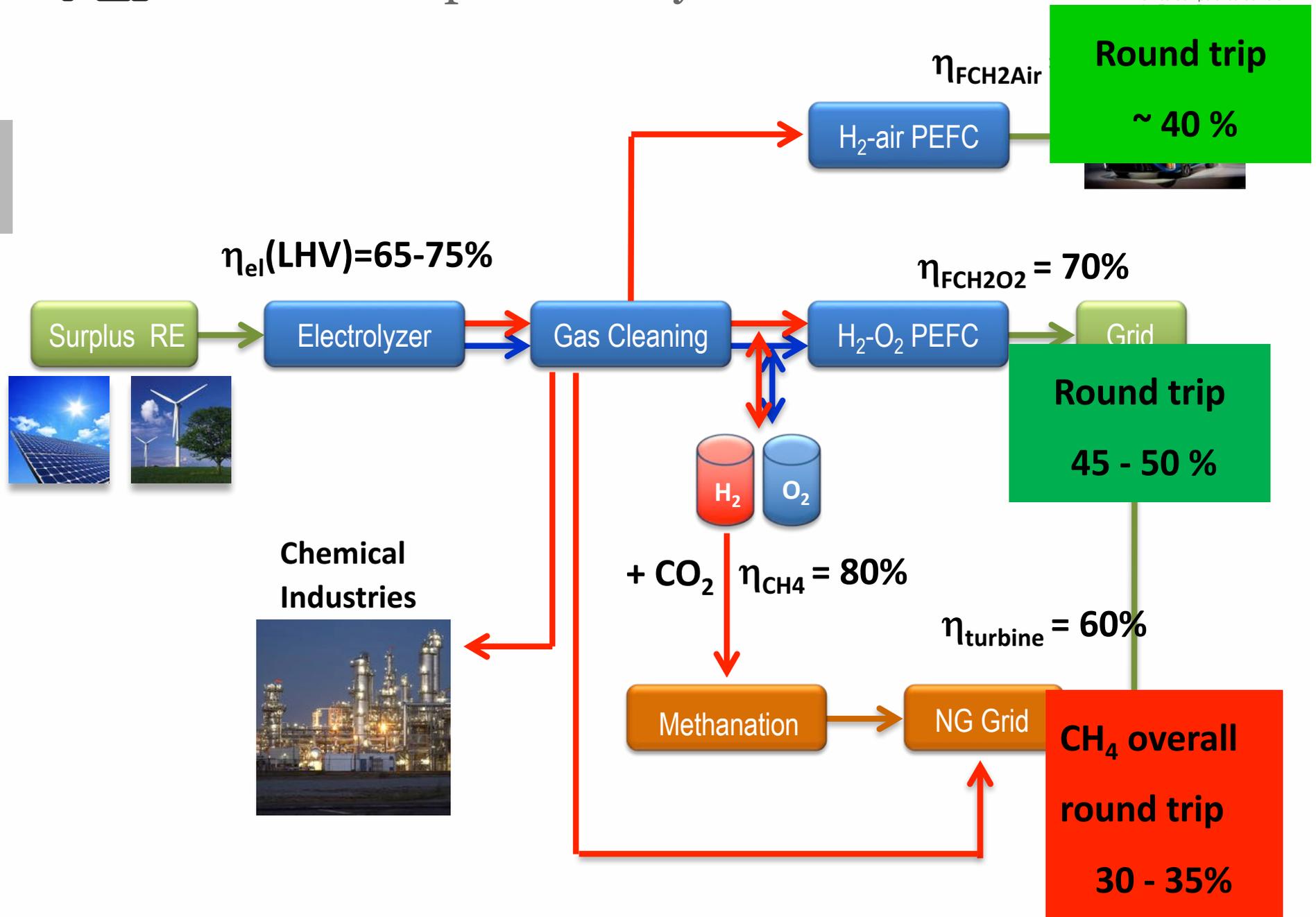
Hydrogenics HD16



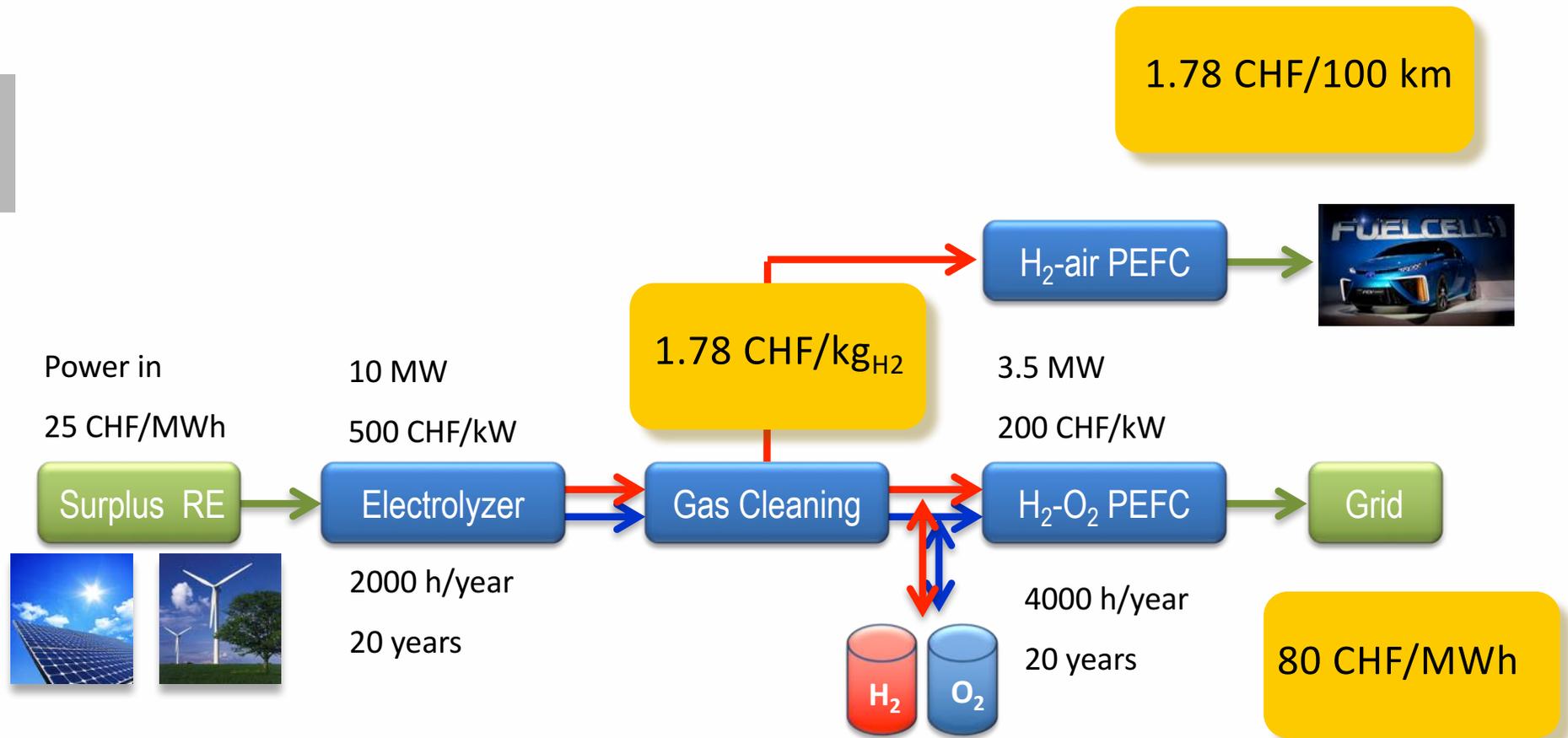
New 60 kW stationary
system for ESI



Round Trip Efficiency Estimations

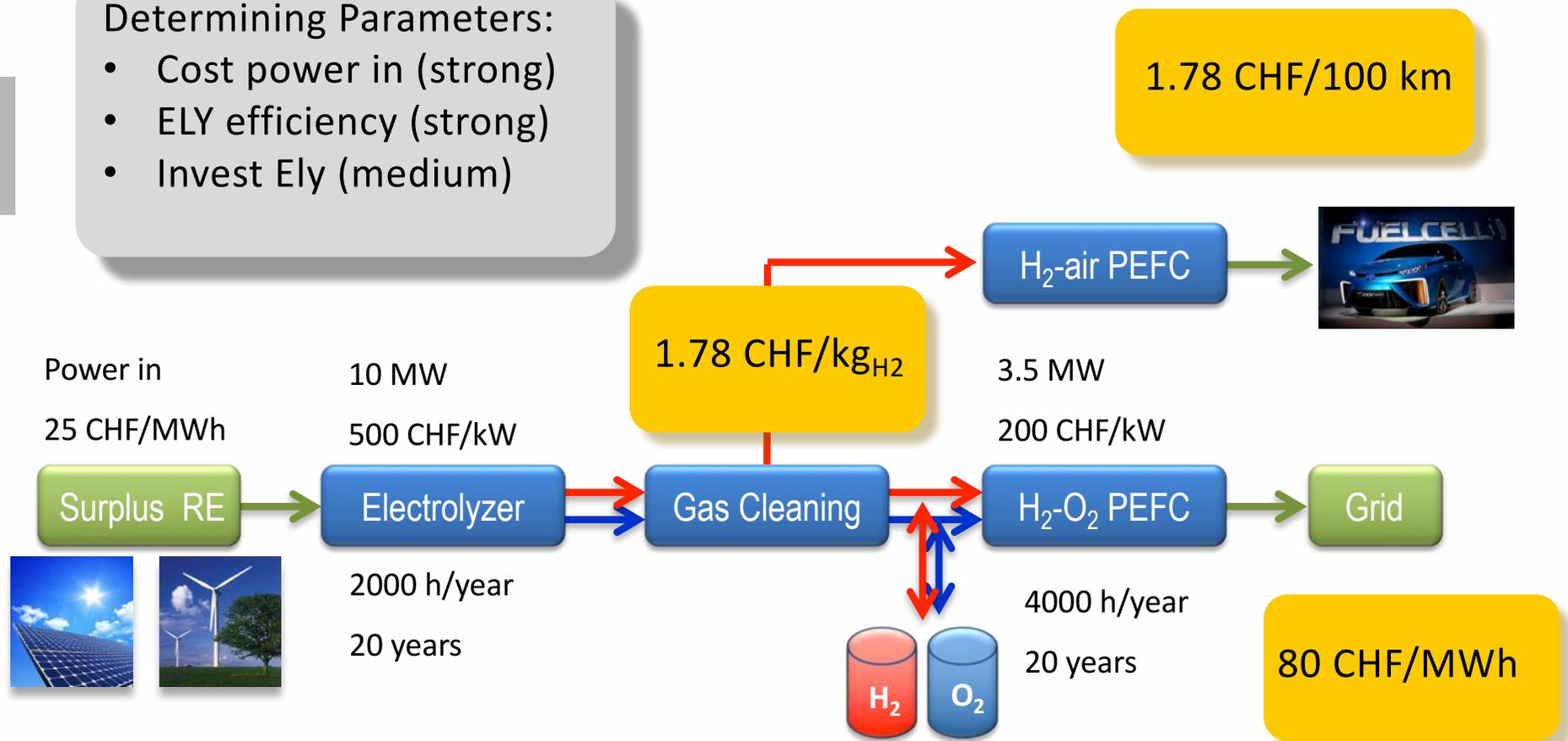


Cost Estimates Power-to-H₂-to-Power



Determining Parameters:

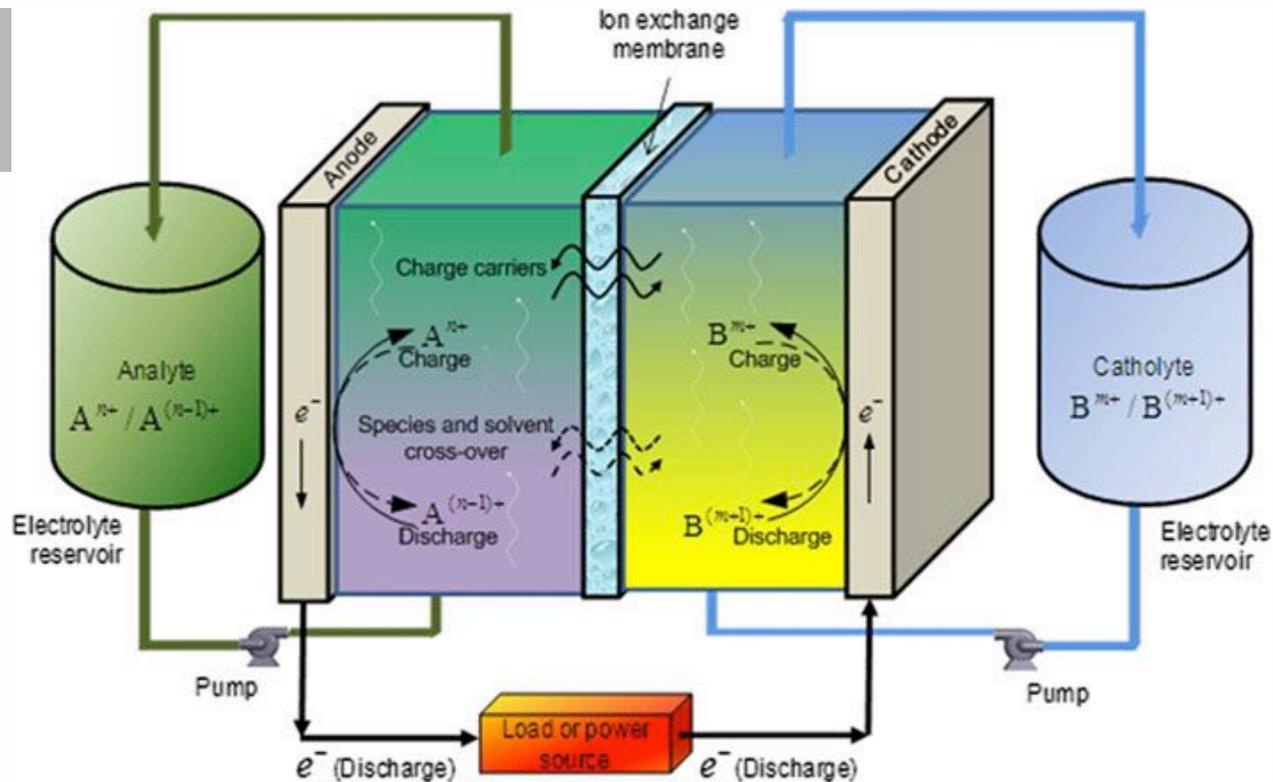
- Cost power in (strong)
- ELY efficiency (strong)
- Invest Ely (medium)



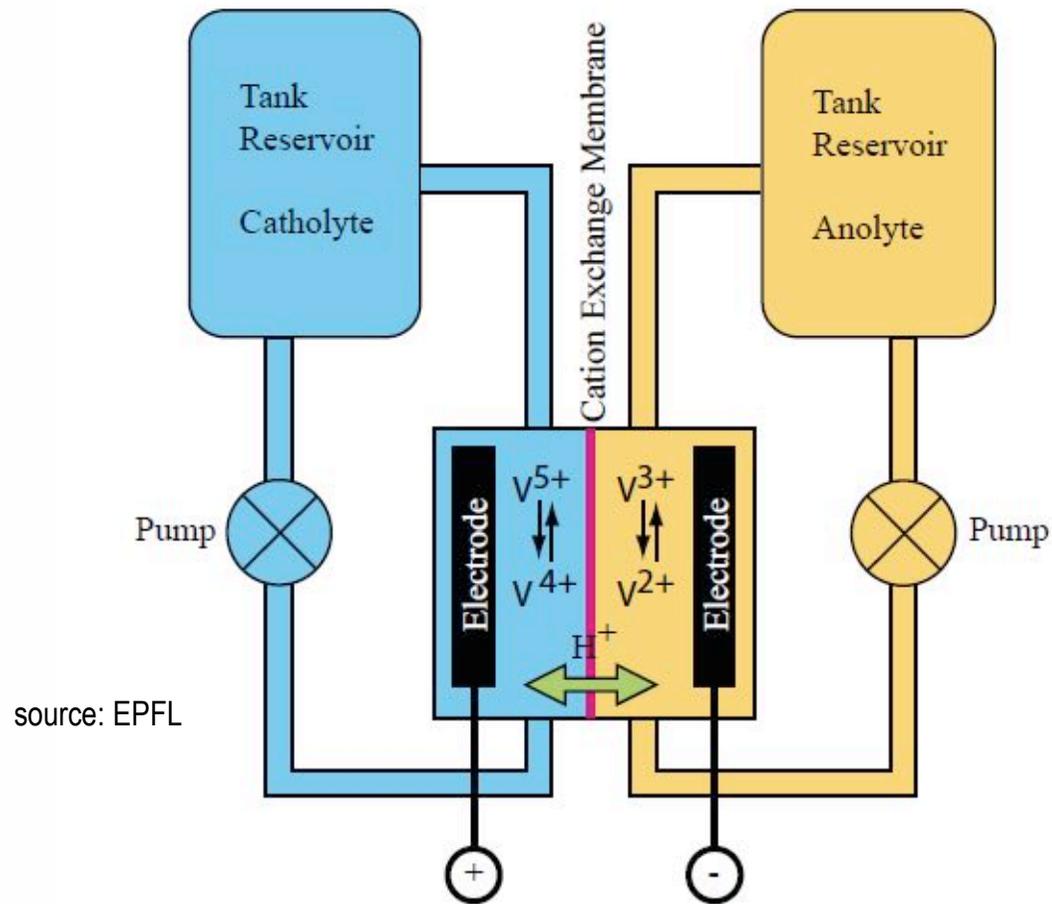
'Unimportant' Parameters:

- Invest Fuel Cell (small)
- Efficiency FC (small to medium)

Redox-Flow Batteries



- **all-V**
single element
- **Fe/Cr**
NASA 1970's
- **H₂/Br₂**
gas half-cell
- **Zn/Br₂**
hybrid (Zn plating)
- **all-Fe**
slurry electrode
- **aqueous quinone**
research stage



$$E^0 = 1.0V$$



$$E^0 = -0.26V$$

Gildemeister Energy Solutions

Completed: 2013

Location: Pellworm, Germany

PV: 1071 kW

Wind: 300 kW

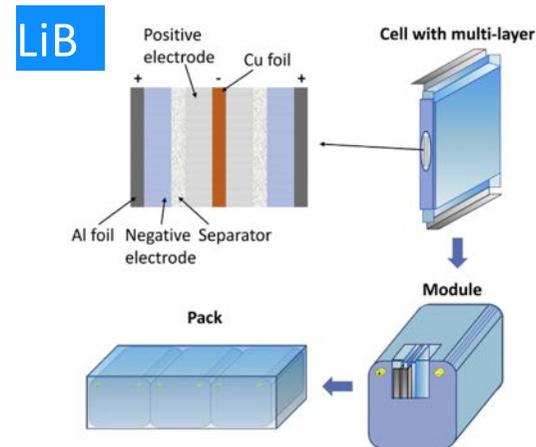
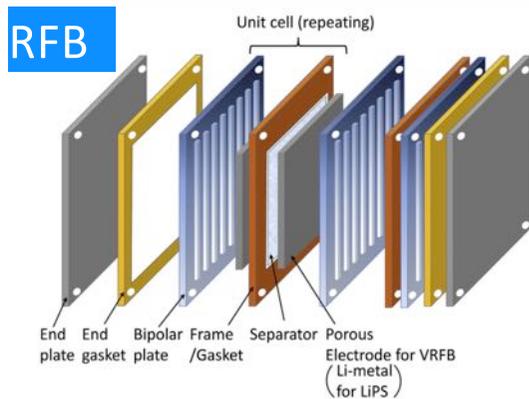
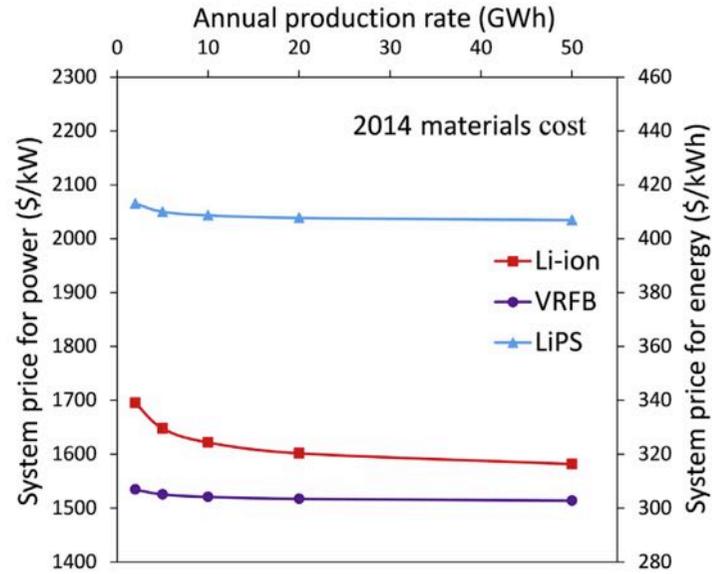
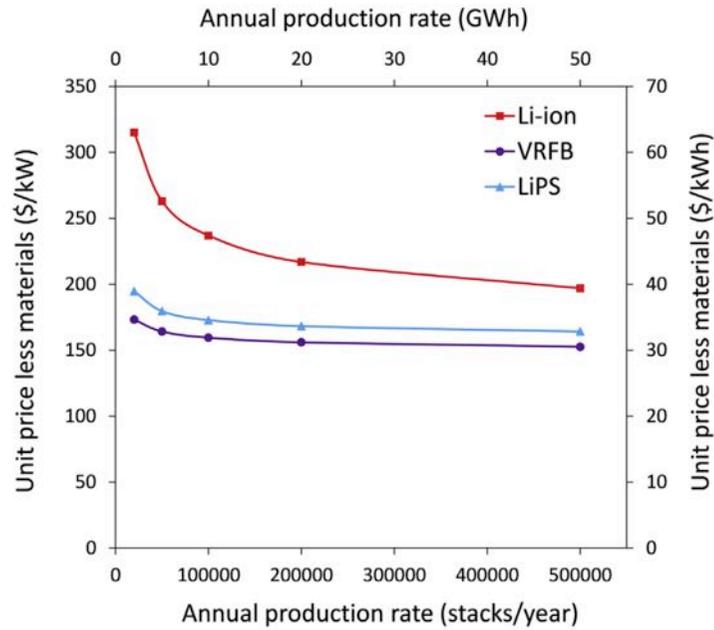
VRFB: 0.2 MW / 1.6 MWh

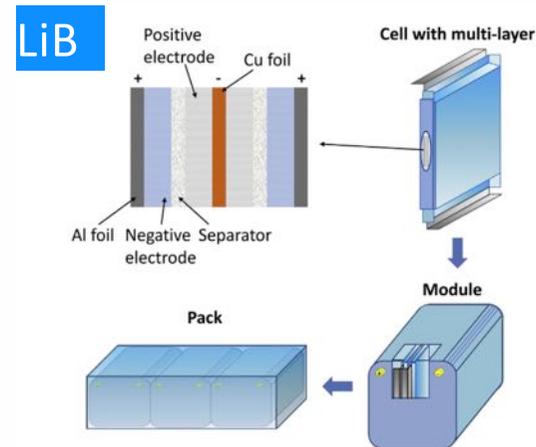
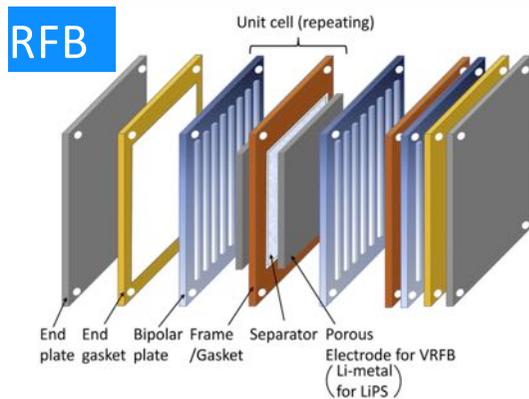
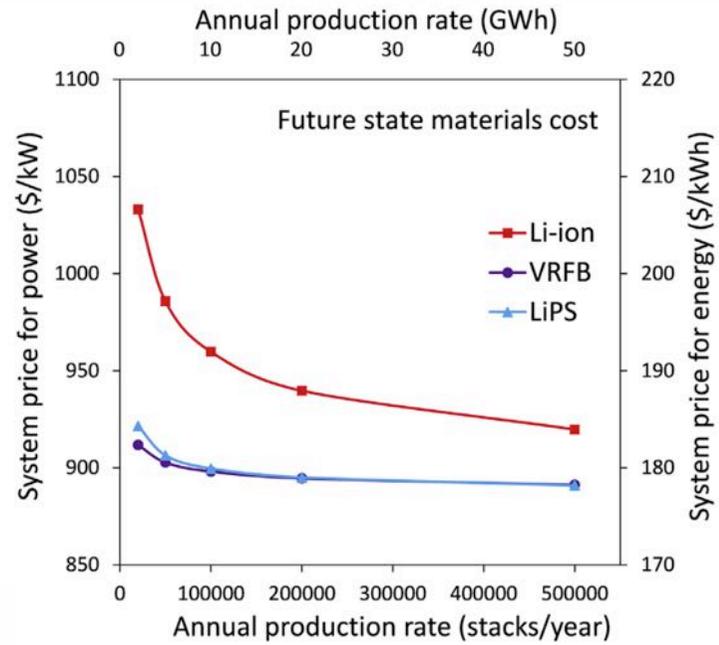
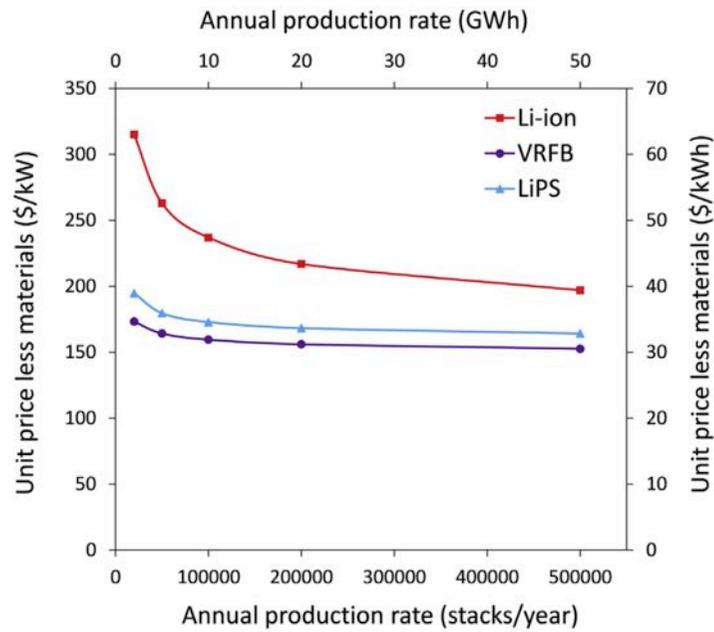
Li-Batt.: 1.1 MW / 0.56 MWh

Objectives:

- Harmonize power generation and consumption
- Increase self-supply







- SCCER Heat & Electricity Storage: The one-stop-shop for energy storage in Switzerland
- Storage requirements are presently there and will increase in the future
- Energy Storage helps to flexibilize energy system
- Power-to-X will play significant role on different power, energy and time scales
- Redox flow batteries are attractive storage solution for broad size and time range