Superior Selectivity of Acetone in Gas Mixtures By Pt/Al₂O₃ Catalyst-Filtered Si/WO₃ Sensors



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Breath acetone detection

Acetone: marker for fat-burn (among others)

- Metabolic health monitoring
- Non-invasive
- Personalized on-line monitoring

Detector requirements

- Sensitivity (down to ppb)
- Fast, compact & inexpensive
- Humidity Robustness
- Selectivity
- Complex gas mixtures (e.g. breath) > 1'000 interferants¹
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State-of-the-art

Material		Selectivity (S _{Acetone} /S _{Analyte}), [-]				
		Ethanol	Isoprene	H ₂	CO	NH ₃
Composites	SnO ₂ / reduced graphene oxide ¹	4.3	-	-	9.5	9.5
	SnO ₂ / multi-walled carbon nanotubes ²	1.8	-	-	2.9	-
	Ni-SnO ₂ / graphene ³	1.9	-	18	-	-
Metal Oxides	Al/ZnO ⁴	-	3.6	-	7.4	6.9
	Au-vertical hematite nanotubes ⁵	2.4	-	87	86	36
	Si/WO ₃ ⁶	11.4	0.5	139	289	140
	Nb/WO ₃ ⁷	23	-	120	>50	100
	Pt/Al ₂ O ₃ + Si/WO ₃ ⁶	>500	>1000	>250	>1000	>1000

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Selective sensors enabled by catalytic filters





Interferants



Time, s

bpm

Pt/Al_2O_3 at 135 °C

Si/WO₃ at 400 °C

- Continuous interferant removal by chemical reaction²
- Rapid measurements
- Differentiate between VOCs³
- Configuration: packed bed or overlayer⁴
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Selective acetone detector



Catalytic filter enables superior acetone selectivity!

Weber IC, Braun HP, Krumeich F, Güntner AT, Pratsinis SE, Advanced Science, **2020**, 7, 2001503.

Selective acetone sensing in gas mixtures



Acetone sensing despite orders of magnitude higher interferants

Catalyst conversion mechanism



Interferant conversion on surface-adsorbed hydroxyl species¹

Acetone conversion is blocked by water that dissociates on Lewis acid sites²

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Reality check: Breath



Weber IC, Derron N, Königstein K, Gerber PA, Güntner AT, Pratsinis SE. Small Science, 2021, 2100004

Conclusions

- Unprecedented acetone selectivity by catalytic Pt/Al₂O₃ filter
- Acetone detection in gas mixtures with orders of magnitude higher interferants
- Miniaturization potential: catalyst at room
 temperature
- Accurate acetone quantification in breath

Ongoing: Randomized Clinical trial 72 volunteers







Weber IC, Braun HP, Krumeich F, Güntner AT, Pratsinis SE, Advanced Science, **2020**, 7, 2001503.