COVID-19 Confirmed Cases and Cumulative Mortality Predictions

as of April 13, 2020

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Summary of the situation:

- Today, motivated by the maturation of the epidemics in many countries, we add logistic analysis of the cumulative mortality data to our report. We also add Russia to our watch list..

- Europe reached 899K confirmed cases today with a 3.7% growth rate, compared with 4.8% yesterday. The outbreak progress increases to 61.4% from 59.3% yesterday in the medium scenario. For the mathematically minded, the slow decay of the after-peak trajectory can be seen from the small estimated parameter a (=0.17) in the generalized Richards model. The number of daily deaths is also entering an after peak trajectory. It is also important to understand that confirmed infections undershoot actual infections by a very large margin. Figure 1 allows us to suggest that distributions of final confirmed numbers in all rich cool north[2] countries are converging except Sweden, while hot north[2] and S hemisphere[2] countries are not. However, the distributions of final deaths have not converged in most countries, which can be explained by the fact that confirmed cases are a leading indicator while deaths are a lagging indicator trailing confirmed infection by about 3 weeks.

- The US records 27.6K confirmed cases today, with a 5.2% growth rate, compared with 5.7% yesterday. The epidemic in the USA seems to be maturing and reaching an inflection point[1], although the uncertainty is still large given that the trajectory has not yet departed from the generalized exponential model. Readers can refer to Supplements to COVID-19 Confirmed Cases Prediction (April 7th, 2020)[2] for our analysis on the US test numbers and the confirmed case numbers.

- Spain, Switzerland, Austria, Italy, and Germany are the countries with most mature outbreaks with strong signs that inflection points have been passed. The mortality numbers in these countries also supports an after-peak trajectory, although mortality data from Switzerland is a bit noisy. It appears that France may also join this group soon.

- The UK, Belgium, Portugal and Netherlands have not entered an after-peak trajectory and may continue to follow the generalized exponential model, resulting in high uncertainties. Among these four countries, Portugal and Netherlands seem to be more mature given that their distributions of final confirmed cases both converged and the distribution of final deaths in Netherlands has also converged.

- Russia, Brazil, Sweden, Turkey and Japan continue their previous exponential growth, indicating highly uncertain future projections as well, as shown by their non-converged ensemble distributions of final confirmed cases (Figure 1). The transmission in Japan seems to accelerate as do reported deaths, but the death rate figures in Japan are very low and fluctuating from day to day. Unraveling the "epidemic" in Japan remains a work in progress. In terms of per capita deaths, Brazil, Turkey and Japan do not yet have large scale epidemics compared to West European countries.

-The irregular dips and spikes in the data most likely reflect data aggregation and reporting delays where numbers not included one day are included in the following day.

[1]On a logistic curve, the inflection point indicates where the curvature changes its sign. As we model the total number of confirmed cases, it is equal to the peak of the daily increase curve, after which the daily number of cases is decreasing. If the inflection point has been passed, the worst of the outbreak is over.

[2]https://ethz.ch/content/dam/ethz/special-interest/mtec/chair-of-entrepreneurial-risks-dam/documents/Covid-19/Covid_Supplements_7April2020.pdf

Method:

This report updates predictions for the number of COVID-19 confirmed cases and deaths at four time horizons (1-day, 5-day, 10-day and end of the outbreak) and for various countries/regions, based on a phenomenological approach detailed in [1]. We employ 4 versions of the generalized logistic growth equation to model the total number of confirmed cases and deaths, resulting in a positive, medium and negative scenario for the final expected number of cases/deaths as explained in the last page. Note that, for countries/regions at early growth stages, the predictions for long-term horizon (10-day and end of the outbreak) are highly uncertain and will vary a lot as the situation changes. The predicted ranges overlap and, as time passes, we anticipate our methodology to zero in on more reliable numbers.

Data source: European Centre for Disease Prevention and Control (ECDC) [2] updated every day at 1pm CET, reflecting data collected up to 6:00 and 10:00 CET. Thus the daily data in some countries is one day delayed compared to other online live sources.

Mortality Statistics

The mortality statistics have been complied daily from the John's Hopkins dashboard since 20 February. They are normalised to deaths per million population using the United Nations population estimates. They are then adjusted in time to account for the different stage of outbreak by aligning on a value of 4 deaths per million. Note the time adjustment does not impact the calibration, but can be useful for more meaningful comparisons between countries.

Key Figures & Tables:

-In Table 1, we report the latest confirmed cases per million population and the estimated outbreak progress in the positive and medium scenario (today's confirmed cases divided by the estimated total final confirmed case in positive and now additionally in medium scenarios).

-In Table 2 and Table 3, we report the prediction results of confirmed cases (Table 2) and deaths (Table 3) in each selected country/region at four time horizons (1-day, 5-day, 10-day and end of the outbreak) in three scenarios. The detailed fitting results for each country/region are plotted in the figures at the end of this report.

-In Figure 1, we present a distribution of the estimated final total confirmed cases and deaths per million population based on the positive and medium scenario.

-In Figure 2, we show the 1-day prediction error of yesterday's report.

Comment: We need to emphasize that reported confirmed cases are a leading indicator that is subject to a large number of extraneous variables such as sampling rate[3], sample targeting and

[3] For instance, The UK is experiencing issues with raising the testing rate linked to a global shortage of certain key reagents and swabs. From since April 1st, all testing is to be targeted at health sector staff and this will obviously bias future data compared with past data.

reliability of testing. See note at end of this report. The real number of cases in the population is likely to be many multiples higher than those computed from confirmed tests. **We strongly recommend that national governments should publish the number of daily tests and implement random testing (polling) in the population, to facilitate all modeling work and therefore better understanding of the epidemic to help guide appropriate policy responses.**

Table 1. Current confirmed cases per million population and estimated outbreak progress in positive and medium scenarios (today's confirmed cases divided by the estimated total final confirmed cases in positive and medium scenario). Numbers in brackets are 80% confidence intervals. As positive scenarios predict a smaller final number of total infected cases, the outbreak progress is thus larger in the positive scenario. Note that the estimated final confirmed numbers tend to underestimate the final results, thus the estimated outbreak progress serves both as a lower bound for future developments and as a guide of the dynamics of the evolution of the epidemics[4]. The number of tests per million population and confirmed cases per test are presented in the last two columns based on the information from Wikipedia [3].

	Confirmed per Million Population (Apr-13)	Outbreak Progress in Positive Scenario	Outbreak Progress in Medium Scenario	Tests per Million Population (update date in brackets)	Confirmed Cases per Test (update date in brackets)
Spain	3553	85.9% (82.2%, 90.3%)	83.8% (79.5%, 87.9%)	7596 (Mar 21)	5.6% (Mar 21)
Switzerland	2961	84.5% (79.1%, 91.1%)	83.1% (77.0%, 89.4%)	22613 (Apr 12)	12.8% (Apr 12)
Belgium	2596	60.4% (46.4%, 70.7%)	58.9% (41.3%, 81.1%)	9779 (Apr 13)	26.3% (Apr 13)
Italy	2587	80.9% (76.6%, 85.2%)	77.7% (73.0%, 82.7%)	17357 (Apr 13)	14.9% (Apr 13)
United States	1704	65.5% (57.9%, 72.3%)	60.4% (52.3%, 70.3%)	8631 (Apr 12)	18.7% (Apr 12)
Portugal	1613	65.4% (43.5%, 83.7%)	64.9% (49.5%, 77.8%)	15921 (Apr 13)	10.1% (Apr 13)
Austria	1575	96.8% (91.0%, 103.6%)	96.3% (90.7%, 102.1%)	16671 (Apr 13)	9.4% (Apr 13)
Netherlands	1485	54.9% (44.7%, 64.1%)	51.0% (39.2%, 69.0%)	5827 (Apr 08)	19.3% (Apr 08)
Germany	1483	83.1% (78.0%, 87.6%)	81.0% (75.5%, 86.4%)	15850 (Apr 08)	7.8% (Apr 08)
France	1424	81.7% (69.8%, 91.8%)	80.5% (72.6%, 89.1%)	4981 (Apr 07)	22.3% (Apr 07)
United Kingdom	1268	37.6% (13.7%, 53.5%)	35.0% (11.5%, 80.9%)	4304 (Apr 13)	29.0% (Apr 13)
Europe	1204	66.7% (61.7%, 71.6%)	61.4% (56.0%, 68.5%)	NA	NA
Sweden	1029	64.1% (50.8%, 74.5%)	61.3% (39.0%, 75.3%)	6383 (Apr 07)	13.2% (Apr 07)
Iran	876	Not reliable	Not reliable	3311 (Apr 13)	26.0% (Apr 13)
Turkey	692	18.9% (0.0%, 39.8%)	17.2% (3.6%, 84.3%)	4937 (Apr 13)	13.9% (Apr 13)
South Korea	204	Not reliable	Not reliable	9872 (Apr 11)	2.0% (Apr 11)
Russia	109	9.9% (0.0%, 29.6%)	Not reliable	9268 (Apr 13)	1.2% (Apr 13)
Brazil	106	65.5% (40.2%, 75.9%)	63.3% (46.4%, 77.8%)	261 (Apr 02)	12.5% (Apr 02)
Japan	57	28.5% (0.8%, 43.8%)	Not reliable	624 (Apr 13)	9.2% (Apr 13)

[4]One uncertainty with Italy (and other countries) is whether the main outbreak that is focused on the North may spread through other parts of the country. In other words, does the dynamics aggregated over a whole country represent correctly the dynamics in different parts?

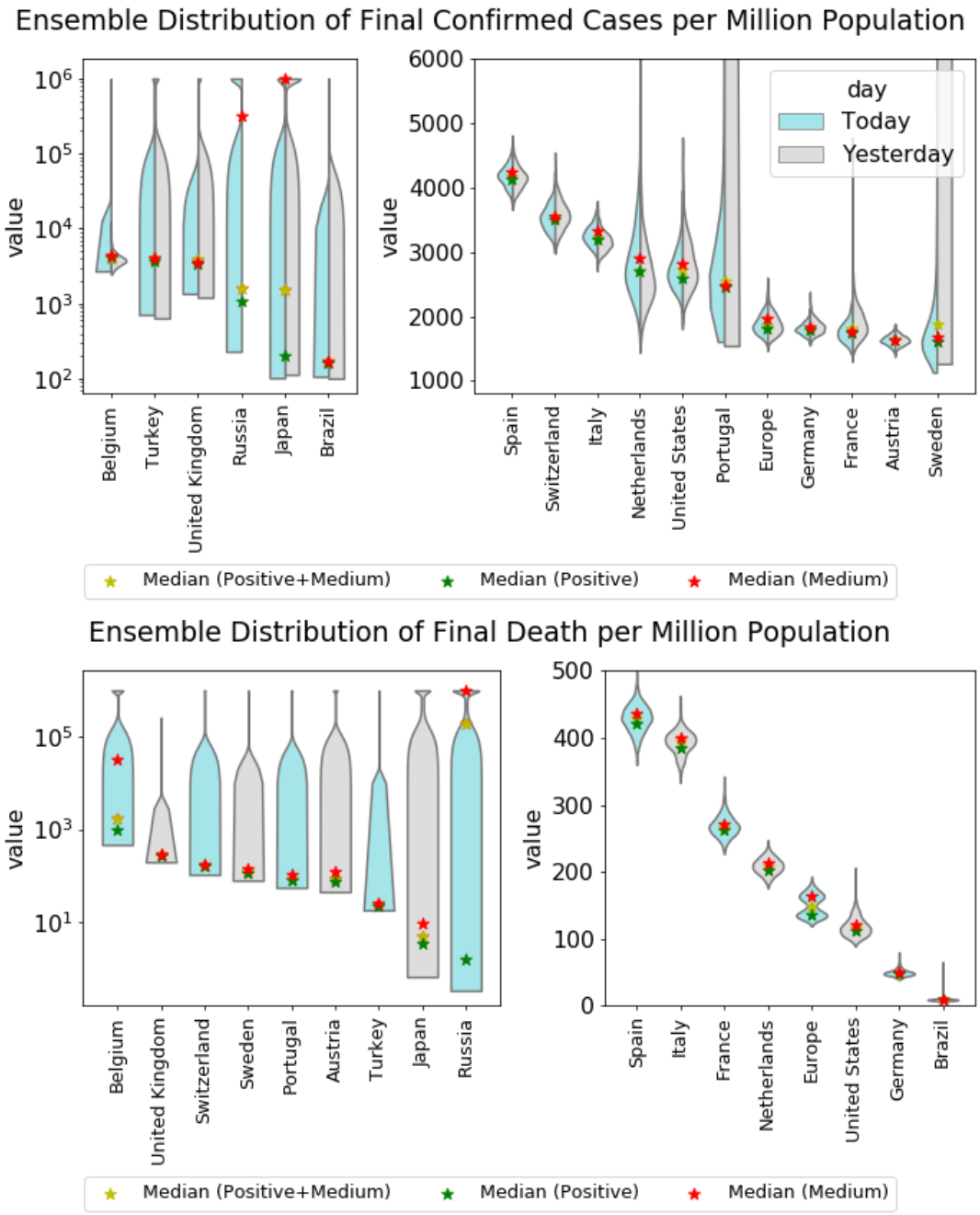


Figure 1. Violin plot of the distributions of the final total number of confirmed cases (upper panel) and deaths (lower panel) per million derived by combining the distributions of the positive and medium scenarios. The left side of each violin in cyan is today's distribution, while the right side of each violin in grey is yesterday's distribution. The model setup in the negative scenario does not incorporate a maximum saturation number and thus cannot be used. The yellow star indicates the median prediction for the combined distribution, while the green and red stars indicate the median of the positive and of the medium scenarios respectively. Note that, where we have >1 million infections/deaths per 1 million of population, the results are deemed to be unreliable (Table 2 & 3).

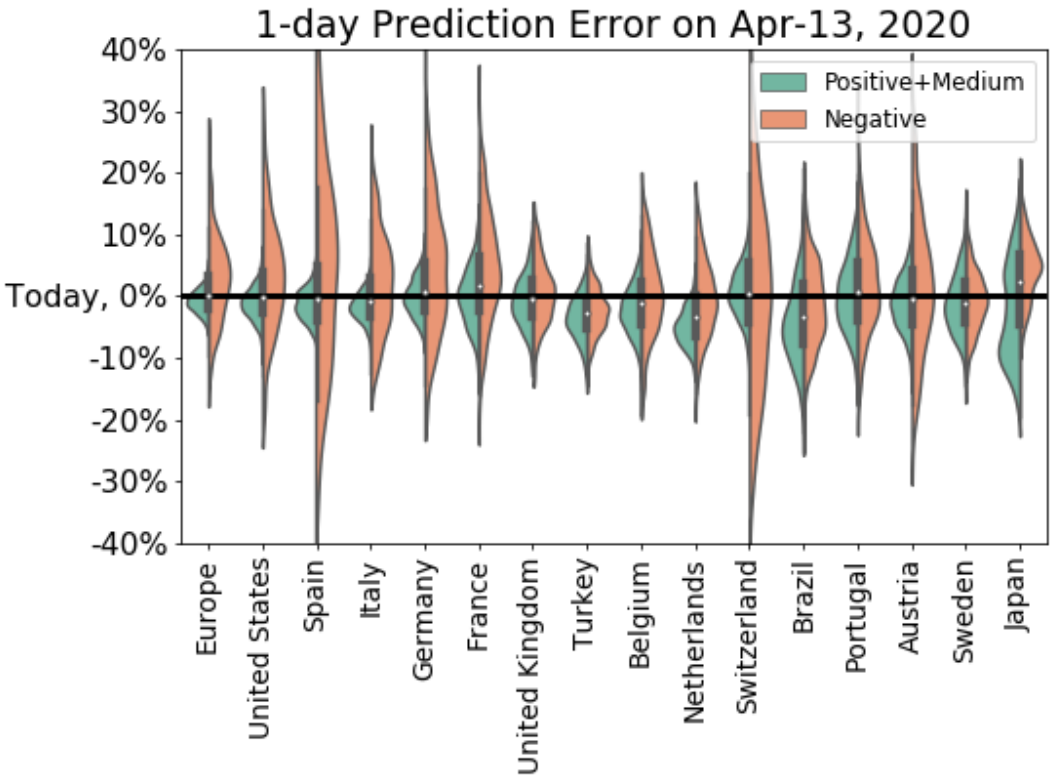


Figure 2. One-day prediction error of the forecast performed yesterday (April 12) for the total number of confirmed case for the 13 countries/regions. The horizontal line corresponds to today's empirical data. We show the full distribution of errors for each of the two scenarios.

Table 2. Predictions for the number of confirmed cases at four time horizons (1-day, 5-day, 10-day and end of the outbreak) and for various countries/regions. The values in parentheses are 80% prediction intervals based on 500 simulations using a negative binomial error structure. In Today's validation column, today's empirical data is presented below yesterday's 1-day predictive interval. "Not reliable" is declared if more than 10% of the simulations produce extreme numbers (larger than total population). All numbers are in thousands.

Country	Scenario *	Today's validation	14-Apr	18-Apr	23-Apr	Final Total Confirmed
Europe	Positive	(870, 918) 899	927 (901, 949)	1040 (1010, 1070)	1150 (1100, 1190)	1350 (1260, 1460)
	Medium	(870, 910) 899	921 (901, 941)	1040 (1020, 1070)	1160 (1120, 1200)	1470 (1310, 1610)
	Negative	(842, 1000) 899	949 (866, 1050)	1150 (1040, 1270)	1440 (1290, 1610)	Not Reliable
United States	Positive	(529, 573) 558	579 (557, 601)	674 (643, 704)	754 (709, 801)	852 (771, 963)
	Medium	(535, 569) 558	576 (560, 592)	676 (651, 700)	769 (725, 810)	923 (793, 1070)
	Negative	(510, 646) 558	603 (529, 686)	780 (682, 894)	1040 (889, 1220)	Not Reliable
Spain	Positive	(158, 171) 166	169 (163, 175)	179 (172, 186)	187 (179, 194)	193 (184, 202)
	Medium	(158, 169) 166	167 (163, 172)	179 (173, 184)	187 (181, 194)	198 (189, 209)
	Negative	(136, 213) 166	174 (136, 222)	208 (164, 263)	257 (197, 330)	Not Reliable

Italy	Positive	(150, 160) 156	159 (153, 165)	169 (163, 175)	177 (171, 185)	193 (184, 204)
	Medium	(149, 158) 156	158 (153, 162)	168 (163, 174)	178 (172, 185)	201 (189, 214)
	Negative	(142, 179) 156	164 (147, 181)	187 (168, 207)	219 (194, 243)	Not Reliable
Germany	Positive	(118, 129) 123	126 (120, 131)	134 (129, 140)	141 (135, 148)	148 (140, 158)
	Medium	(118, 128) 123	125 (120, 130)	134 (129, 140)	142 (136, 149)	152 (142, 163)
	Negative	(112, 147) 123	130 (112, 151)	155 (133, 180)	189 (162, 222)	Not Reliable
France	Positive	(89.5, 101) 95.4	96.1 (90.2, 102)	104 (97.1, 111)	110 (101, 120)	117 (104, 137)
	Medium	(89.4, 101) 95.4	96.6 (90.3, 103)	105 (97.5, 112)	111 (103, 120)	119 (107, 131)
	Negative	(89.3, 111) 95.4	102 (88.8, 115)	123 (107, 138)	151 (130, 172)	Not Reliable
United Kingdom	Positive	(79.1, 87.4) 84.3	89.1 (84.2, 93.4)	114 (105, 123)	144 (126, 168)	224 (158, 615)
	Medium	(79.1, 89.2) 84.3	88.5 (84.5, 92.5)	112 (99.6, 121)	141 (104, 162)	241 (104, 735)
	Negative	(79.3, 90.9) 84.3	90.6 (84.2, 96.8)	123 (114, 131)	175 (158, 191)	Not Reliable
Turkey	Positive	(52.1, 57.4) 57	59.9 (56.9, 62.5)	82.2 (75.8, 87.7)	113 (96.9, 129)	Not Reliable
	Medium	(52.4, 57.6) 57	60 (57.3, 62.3)	80.4 (66.3, 86.7)	108 (67.6, 126)	Not Reliable
	Negative	(52.9, 58.5) 57	60.4 (57.3, 63.6)	84.9 (80.2, 89.9)	123 (115, 134)	Not Reliable
Belgium	Positive	(27.5, 30.4) 29.6	30.6 (29, 32.6)	35.6 (33.4, 38)	40.3 (36.9, 44.2)	49.1 (41.9, 63.9)
	Medium	(27.5, 30.5) 29.6	30.6 (29, 32.3)	35.2 (32.8, 37.5)	39.7 (35.2, 44)	50.3 (36.6, 71.8)
	Negative	(27.2, 32.6) 29.6	31.4 (28.7, 34)	39.2 (35.8, 42.8)	50.4 (45.5, 55.9)	Not Reliable
Netherlands	Positive	(24.7, 26.7) 25.6	27 (26, 28.1)	31 (29.6, 32.5)	35.2 (33.1, 37.6)	46.6 (39.9, 57.3)
	Medium	(24.1, 26) 25.6	26.3 (25.5, 27.2)	30.3 (28.9, 31.5)	34.6 (32.1, 36.7)	50.2 (37.1, 65.3)
	Negative	(24.8, 29.1) 25.6	28.3 (26.4, 30.5)	34.4 (31.9, 37.1)	43.2 (39.6, 47.1)	Not Reliable
Switzerland	Positive	(24.3, 27.4) 25.2	26.2 (24.7, 27.7)	27.6 (26, 29.2)	28.6 (26.8, 30.4)	29.8 (27.7, 31.9)
	Medium	(24.6, 27.1) 25.2	26.2 (24.8, 27.5)	27.6 (26.2, 29.1)	28.7 (27.2, 30.4)	30.4 (28.2, 32.8)
	Negative	(21.1, 32.1) 25.2	27.4 (21.3, 33.7)	31.6 (24.8, 38.7)	37.6 (29.3, 46.8)	Not Reliable
Brazil	Positive	(19.4, 22.9) 22.2	22.3 (20.9, 24.2)	27.4 (24.9, 30.5)	31 (27.7, 37.6)	33.8 (29.2, 55.1)
	Medium	(19.4, 23.4) 22.2	22.6 (20.9, 24.5)	27.6 (24.9, 31.2)	31.6 (27.1, 37.8)	35 (28.5, 47.8)
	Negative	(19.8, 23.8) 22.2	23.3 (21.5, 25.3)	31.8 (29.1, 34.6)	45 (39.8, 50.5)	Not Reliable
Portugal	Positive	(15.4, 17.9) 16.6	17.1 (16, 18.2)	19.4 (17.8, 20.7)	21.5 (19, 23.7)	25.4 (19.8, 38.1)

	Medium	(15.3, 17.9) 16.6	17 (16.1, 18.5)	19.4 (18.1, 21.1)	21.7 (19.7, 24.2)	25.5 (21.3, 33.5)
	Negative	(15.2, 18.6) 16.6	17.4 (15.8, 19.2)	21.5 (19.4, 23.8)	27.1 (24.2, 30.3)	Not Reliable
Russia	Positive	NA	17.3 (16.4, 18.1)	29.5 (26, 32)	53 (37.5, 66.6)	Not Reliable
	Medium	NA	16.8 (16.2, 17.4)	28.5 (25.6, 30.8)	50.4 (36.9, 60.8)	Not Reliable
	Negative	NA	16.8 (16.2, 17.5)	29.1 (27.4, 30.9)	54.3 (49.1, 61.9)	Not Reliable
Austria	Positive	(13, 14.6) 13.9	13.9 (13, 14.7)	14.2 (13.2, 15)	14.3 (13.4, 15.2)	14.4 (13.4, 15.3)
	Medium	(13.1, 14.6) 13.9	13.9 (13.1, 14.7)	14.2 (13.4, 15.1)	14.4 (13.5, 15.3)	14.5 (13.6, 15.4)
	Negative	(12, 16.2) 13.9	14.3 (12.1, 16.4)	16.4 (13.8, 18.8)	19.1 (16.1, 22.2)	Not Reliable
Sweden	Positive	(9.89, 11.2) 10.5	10.7 (9.9, 11.3)	12.4 (11.4, 13.4)	14 (12.7, 15.6)	16.4 (14.1, 20.6)
	Medium	(9.6, 10.8) 10.5	10.3 (9.6, 10.9)	12 (11.2, 13)	13.8 (12.4, 15.8)	17.1 (13.9, 26.9)
	Negative	(9.72, 11) 10.5	10.8 (10.1, 11.6)	13.4 (12.6, 14.4)	17.2 (16, 18.6)	Not Reliable
Japan	Positive	(6.21, 6.97) 7.26	7.13 (6.68, 7.52)	10.3 (9.27, 11.5)	14.7 (12.2, 19.9)	25.5 (16.6, 864)
	Medium	(7.06, 8.06) 7.26	7.92 (7.47, 8.41)	11.3 (10.4, 12.1)	17.5 (15.4, 19.2)	Not Reliable
	Negative	(7.06, 8.08) 7.26	7.93 (7.46, 8.43)	11.4 (10.6, 12.2)	17.8 (16.2, 19.4)	Not Reliable
Iran	Positive	(67.1, 73.1) 71.7	71.7 (68.7, 74.8)	74.6 (71, 78.4)	76 (71.9, 81.3)	Not Reliable
	Medium	(63.2, 71) 71.7	68.1 (64, 72.4)	74.6 (69.6, 79.5)	80.4 (74.4, 86.2)	Not Reliable
	Negative	(69.7, 81.5) 71.7	76.9 (70.3, 83.8)	88.6 (80.7, 96.5)	104 (94.6, 115)	Not Reliable

Table 3. Predictions for the number of total deaths at four time horizons (1-day, 5-day, 10-day and end of the outbreak) and for various countries/regions, based on the Generalised Richards model [1]. The values in parentheses are 80% prediction intervals based on 500 simulations using a negative binomial error structure. "Not reliable" is declared if more than 10% of the simulations produce extreme numbers (larger than total population). All numbers are in thousands. Note that it is emerging that there can be a large variation in reporting standard between countries. In the UK, it is made clear that reported deaths are for hospital deaths only and do not include deaths in the community. Similarly, data for Belgium is allegedly being revised to account for community deaths.

Country	Scenario*	14-Apr	18-Apr	23-Apr	Final Total Number of Deaths
Europe	Positive	74.2 (72.4, 76.1)	85.4 (83.1, 87.8)	93.7 (90.4, 97.6)	101 (96.4, 107)
	Medium	76.2 (75, 77.5)	90 (88.3, 91.9)	103 (100, 106)	123 (116, 131)
	Negative	79.8 (73.5, 85.4)	103 (94.5, 111)	137 (124, 151)	Not Reliable
United States	Positive	21.7 (20.9, 22.4)	28.2 (26.8, 29.9)	33.3 (30.7, 36.6)	37 (32.9, 43)
	Medium	21.6 (21, 22.2)	28.5 (27.3, 29.8)	34.2 (31.6, 37.3)	39.3 (34.5, 46.7)
	Negative	22.6 (21, 24.2)	33.7 (31, 36.7)	52.9 (47.7, 60.4)	Not Reliable

Spain	Positive	17.1 (16.2, 18.1)	18.4 (17.4, 19.5)	19.1 (18, 20.4)	19.7 (18.4, 21.2)
	Medium	16.8 (16.4, 17.4)	18.3 (17.8, 18.9)	19.4 (18.7, 20.1)	20.4 (19.5, 21.2)
	Negative	17.5 (15.5, 19.6)	21.4 (19.1, 24.2)	27 (23.5, 31.1)	Not Reliable
Italy	Positive	20.2 (19.2, 21.2)	21.4 (20.3, 22.7)	22.3 (21.1, 23.7)	23.3 (21.9, 25.1)
	Medium	19.8 (19.4, 20.2)	21.3 (20.8, 21.7)	22.5 (21.9, 23)	24.1 (23.4, 24.9)
	Negative	20.3 (17.9, 22.5)	23.8 (21, 26.4)	28.4 (25.1, 32)	Not Reliable
Germany	Positive	2.81 (2.69, 2.95)	3.38 (3.19, 3.6)	3.77 (3.49, 4.15)	4.04 (3.66, 4.66)
	Medium	2.8 (2.69, 2.91)	3.37 (3.23, 3.56)	3.79 (3.57, 4.09)	4.1 (3.79, 4.67)
	Negative	2.88 (2.72, 3.07)	3.92 (3.66, 4.24)	5.47 (5, 6.08)	Not Reliable
France	Positive	13.9 (13.3, 14.5)	16 (15.2, 16.8)	17.1 (16.1, 18.2)	17.6 (16.4, 19)
	Medium	14 (13.5, 14.7)	16.3 (15.5, 17)	17.5 (16.6, 18.6)	18.2 (17.2, 19.6)
	Negative	15.1 (13.9, 16.6)	20.8 (19, 23)	29.7 (26.6, 33.4)	Not Reliable
United Kingdom	Positive	10.4 (10, 10.9)	13.5 (12.7, 14.5)	16.1 (14.4, 18)	18 (15.6, 21.4)
	Medium	10.4 (10, 10.8)	13.8 (12.9, 14.8)	16.7 (14.8, 19.5)	19.4 (16.1, 29.1)
	Negative	10.7 (10, 11.4)	15.8 (14.7, 17.1)	24.4 (22.1, 27.7)	Not Reliable
Turkey	Positive	1.18 (1.13, 1.24)	1.48 (1.39, 1.59)	1.7 (1.54, 1.93)	1.86 (1.64, 2.24)
	Medium	1.18 (1.14, 1.23)	1.5 (1.41, 1.62)	1.78 (1.6, 2.09)	2.07 (1.72, 3.17)
	Negative	1.2 (1.12, 1.27)	1.71 (1.57, 1.82)	2.49 (2.23, 2.77)	Not Reliable
Belgium	Positive	3.6 (3.43, 3.78)	5.32 (4.84, 5.98)	7.41 (6.15, 9.93)	10.8 (7.33, 32.1)
	Medium	3.53 (3.41, 3.66)	5.46 (5.13, 5.75)	8.81 (7.42, 9.69)	Not Reliable
	Negative	3.55 (3.42, 3.68)	5.56 (5.32, 5.78)	9.15 (8.57, 9.74)	Not Reliable
Netherlands	Positive	2.78 (2.66, 2.89)	3.11 (2.96, 3.25)	3.33 (3.15, 3.52)	3.5 (3.27, 3.76)
	Medium	2.72 (2.65, 2.78)	3.1 (3, 3.18)	3.39 (3.25, 3.52)	3.68 (3.47, 3.93)
	Negative	2.8 (2.59, 3.01)	3.55 (3.26, 3.86)	4.63 (4.21, 5.11)	Not Reliable
Switzerland	Positive	0.967 (0.854, 1.16)	1.1 (0.963, 1.33)	1.21 (1.04, 1.53)	1.34 (1.1, 2.1)
	Medium	0.869 (0.815, 0.928)	1.01 (0.937, 1.1)	1.16 (1.03, 1.31)	1.45 (1.13, 3.98)
	Negative	0.868 (0.8, 0.935)	1.08 (0.982, 1.16)	1.35 (1.22, 1.49)	Not Reliable

Brazil	Positive	1.16 (1.11, 1.21)	1.49 (1.4, 1.62)	1.7 (1.55, 1.94)	1.8 (1.6, 2.14)
	Medium	1.21 (1.17, 1.25)	1.62 (1.52, 1.72)	1.93 (1.77, 2.19)	2.13 (1.92, 2.72)
	Negative	1.24 (1.18, 1.3)	1.89 (1.77, 2.02)	3.04 (2.74, 3.38)	Not Reliable
Portugal	Positive	0.529 (0.489, 0.571)	0.629 (0.575, 0.699)	0.716 (0.633, 0.835)	0.816 (0.679, 1.1)
	Medium	0.493 (0.468, 0.52)	0.606 (0.565, 0.653)	0.729 (0.649, 0.845)	1.06 (0.753, 4.35)
	Negative	0.5 (0.472, 0.528)	0.647 (0.61, 0.688)	0.856 (0.799, 0.92)	Not Reliable
Russia	Positive	0.086 (0.068, 0.106)	0.167 (0.087, 0.343)	0.213 (0.088, 1.78)	Not Reliable
	Medium	0.132 (0.122, 0.146)	0.217 (0.173, 0.259)	0.393 (0.221, 0.545)	Not Reliable
	Negative	0.133 (0.121, 0.145)	0.218 (0.181, 0.261)	0.41 (0.261, 0.55)	Not Reliable
Austria	Positive	0.382 (0.349, 0.426)	0.459 (0.41, 0.525)	0.533 (0.457, 0.66)	0.634 (0.498, 1.08)
	Medium	0.35 (0.325, 0.374)	0.437 (0.4, 0.476)	0.542 (0.474, 0.625)	Not Reliable
	Negative	0.349 (0.326, 0.376)	0.452 (0.42, 0.488)	0.597 (0.548, 0.651)	Not Reliable
Sweden	Positive	0.876 (0.792, 0.962)	1.03 (0.913, 1.16)	1.09 (0.953, 1.28)	1.12 (0.966, 1.33)
	Medium	0.961 (0.871, 1.04)	1.19 (1.06, 1.33)	1.35 (1.17, 1.65)	1.45 (1.24, 2.31)
	Negative	0.955 (0.849, 1.06)	1.34 (1.19, 1.54)	1.94 (1.64, 2.4)	Not Reliable
Japan	Positive	0.097 (0.084, 0.108)	0.109 (0.095, 0.124)	0.125 (0.105, 0.147)	Not Reliable
	Medium	0.125 (0.094, 0.19)	0.141 (0.106, 0.205)	0.167 (0.118, 0.226)	Not Reliable
	Negative	0.097 (0.085, 0.111)	0.113 (0.098, 0.129)	0.133 (0.114, 0.154)	Not Reliable
Iran	Positive	4.49 (4.24, 4.76)	4.79 (4.5, 5.08)	5.04 (4.72, 5.36)	5.4 (4.99, 5.8)
	Medium	4.5 (4.3, 4.72)	4.87 (4.65, 5.13)	5.24 (4.97, 5.57)	6.16 (5.61, 6.96)
	Negative	4.55 (4.15, 4.96)	5.23 (4.76, 5.72)	6.16 (5.6, 6.73)	Not Reliable

* Note:

-The scenarios are based on the final total confirmed numbers. On April 11, 2020, we introduced the Generalized Richards Model in addition to our existing three models: Generalized Logistic Model, Logistic Model and Generalized Growth model (see [1] for their presentation). We remove the lowest mean predicted final total confirmed number K among the four models (which is classical statistical method ensuring robustness). Then, the model with the second lowest mean predicted final total confirmed number K is classified as the positive scenario, and the third lowest one is classified as the medium scenario. The negative scenario is based on the Generalized Growth model, which should only describe the early stage of the epidemic outbreak and is therefore least reliable for countries in the more mature stage.

-Trajectories from Iran have largely deviated from a typical logistic type growth (S curve), and can't be properly described by our models. Although we still report its calibration results in Table 1, they should not be taken as reliable in all scenarios and time horizons. This is probably a result of unreliable reported data from Iran.

Limitations of using the statistics of reported confirmed number

It is important to understand what our prediction models show. The predictions are based on cases identified on the basis of testing and they therefore predict the numbers of future positive tests. Relating positive test results to real levels of infection is subject to a large number of biases. It is a fact that the real number of infections is far higher than those recorded in positive tests since only a tiny fraction of any population has been tested. It is also the case that, in most countries, testing is biased towards those who think they are infected. The first bias, therefore, will underestimate the real number of infections while the second bias will tend to overestimate since it is biased towards those who think they are ill.

There are further complications. Depending on the testing protocols used, in some instances false positive results have been obtained. In other words, someone without the disease tested positive, probably because they were infected with some other coronavirus. And in other cases, false negative results were obtained, as was the case with the early testing deployed in the USA.

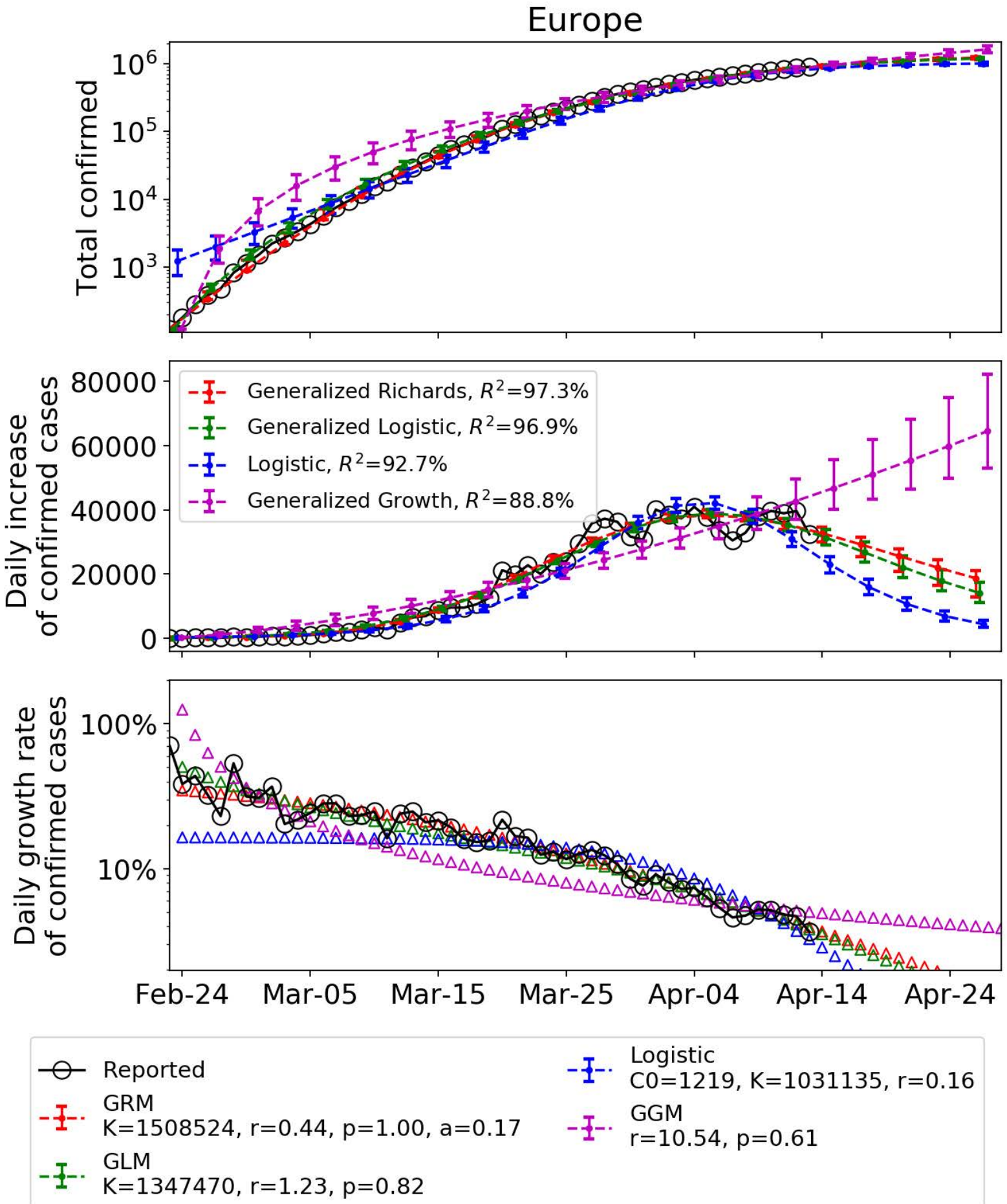
One final complication is the fact that tests are conducted sequentially over time. They do not represent a snapshot of a day in time. Many of those tested early, giving a negative result, may today get a positive result. And many, who tested positive early on, may today be cured.

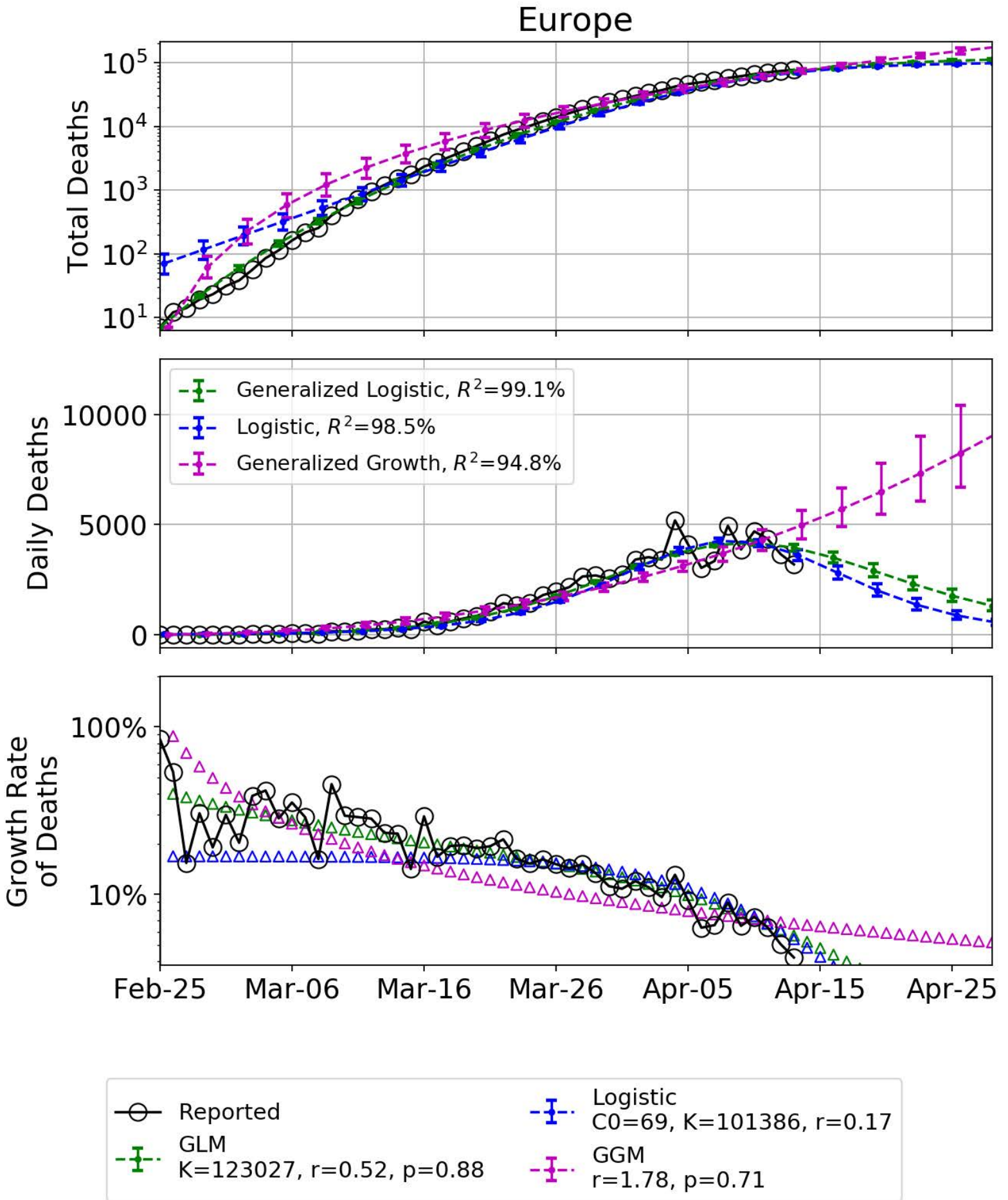
We anticipate that, over time, our methodology will improve and will provide a more accurate picture of the true levels of infection and where they are headed.

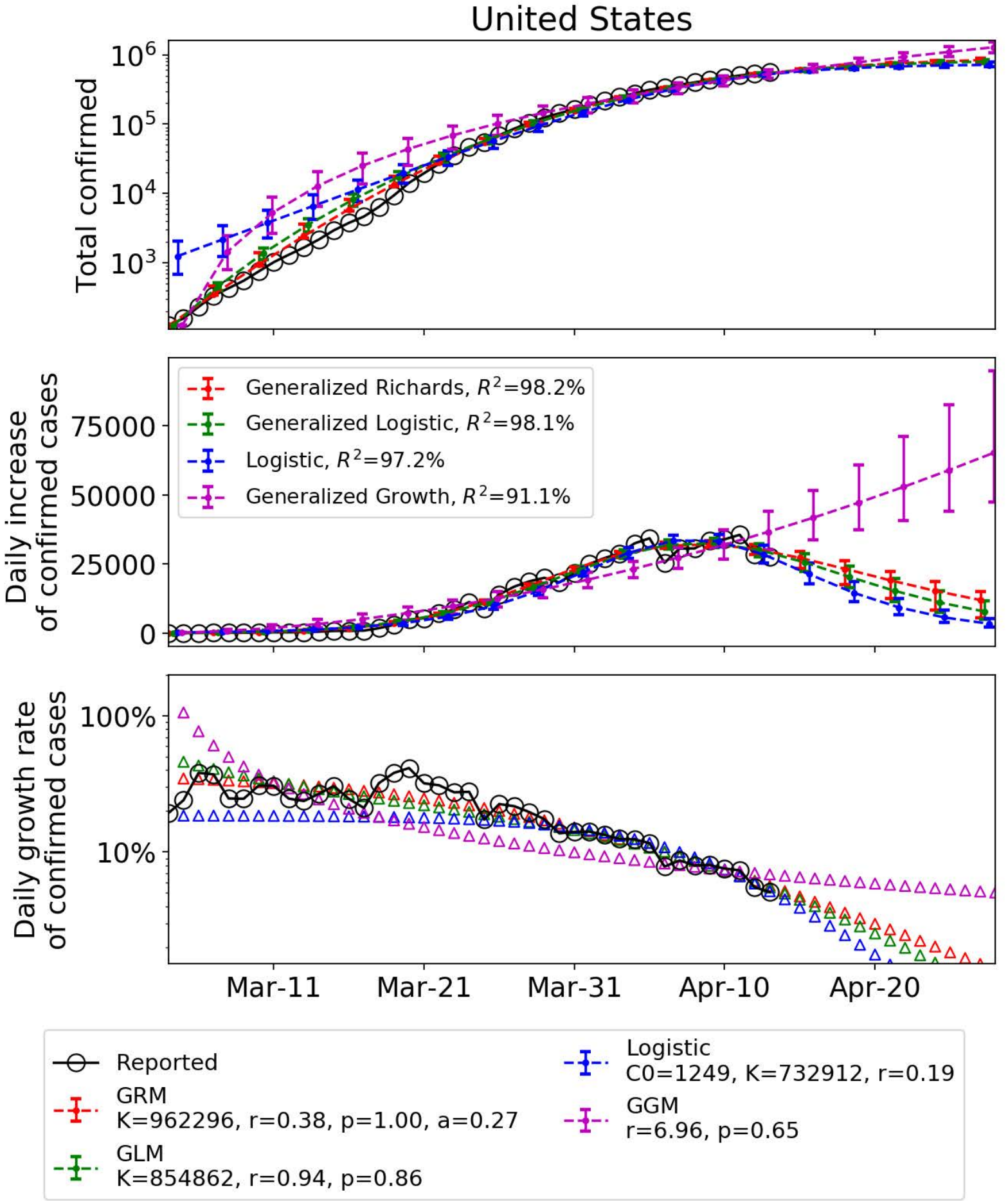
[1] Ke Wu, Didier Darcet, Qian Wang and Didier Sornette, Generalized logistic growth modeling of the COVID-19 outbreak in 29 provinces in China and in the rest of the world, preprint at http://arxiv.org/abs/2003.05681 and
medRxiv: https://medrxiv.org/cgi/content/short/2020.03.11.20034363v1

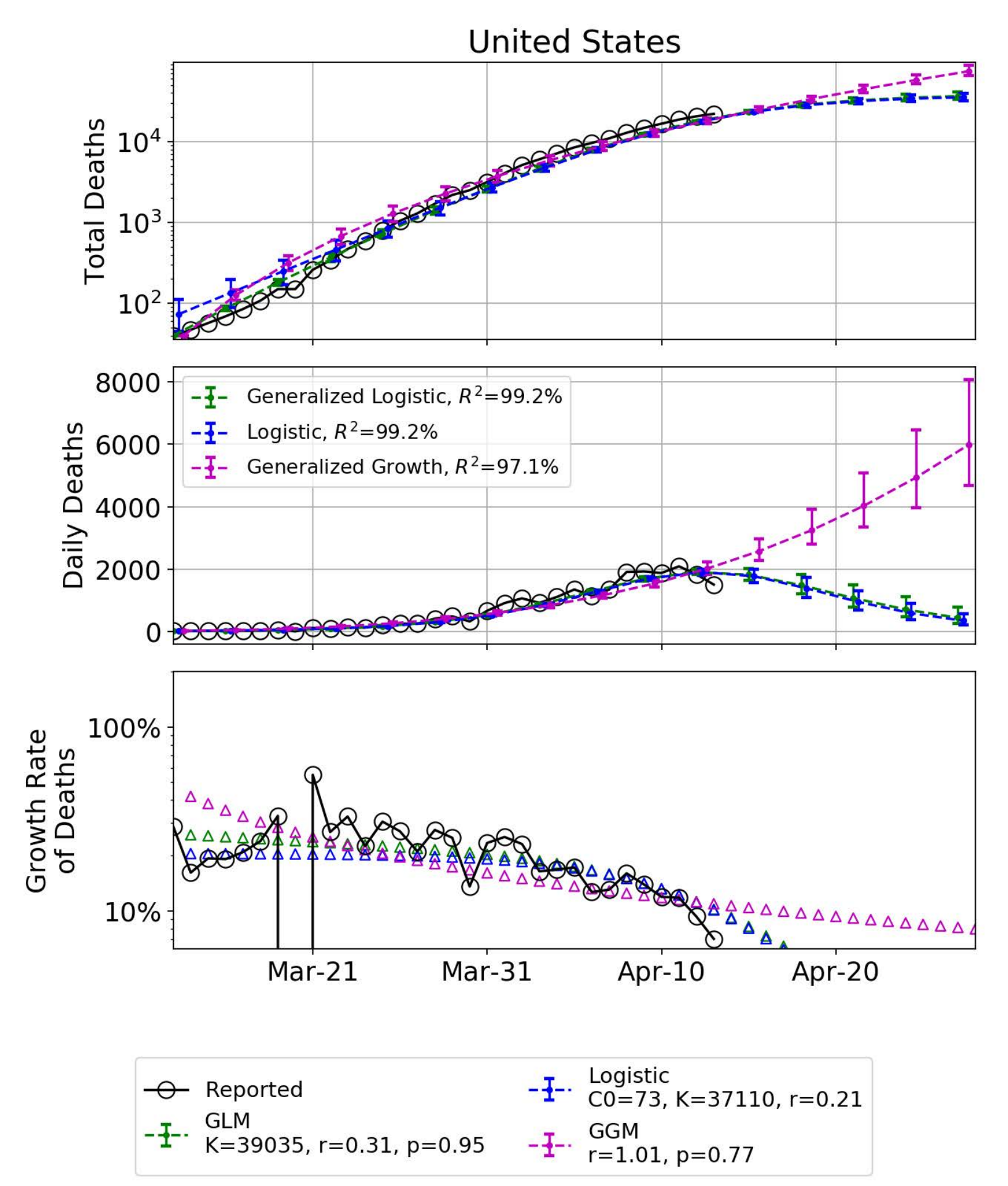
[2] https://www.ecdc.europa.eu/en/geographical-distribution-2019-ncov-cases

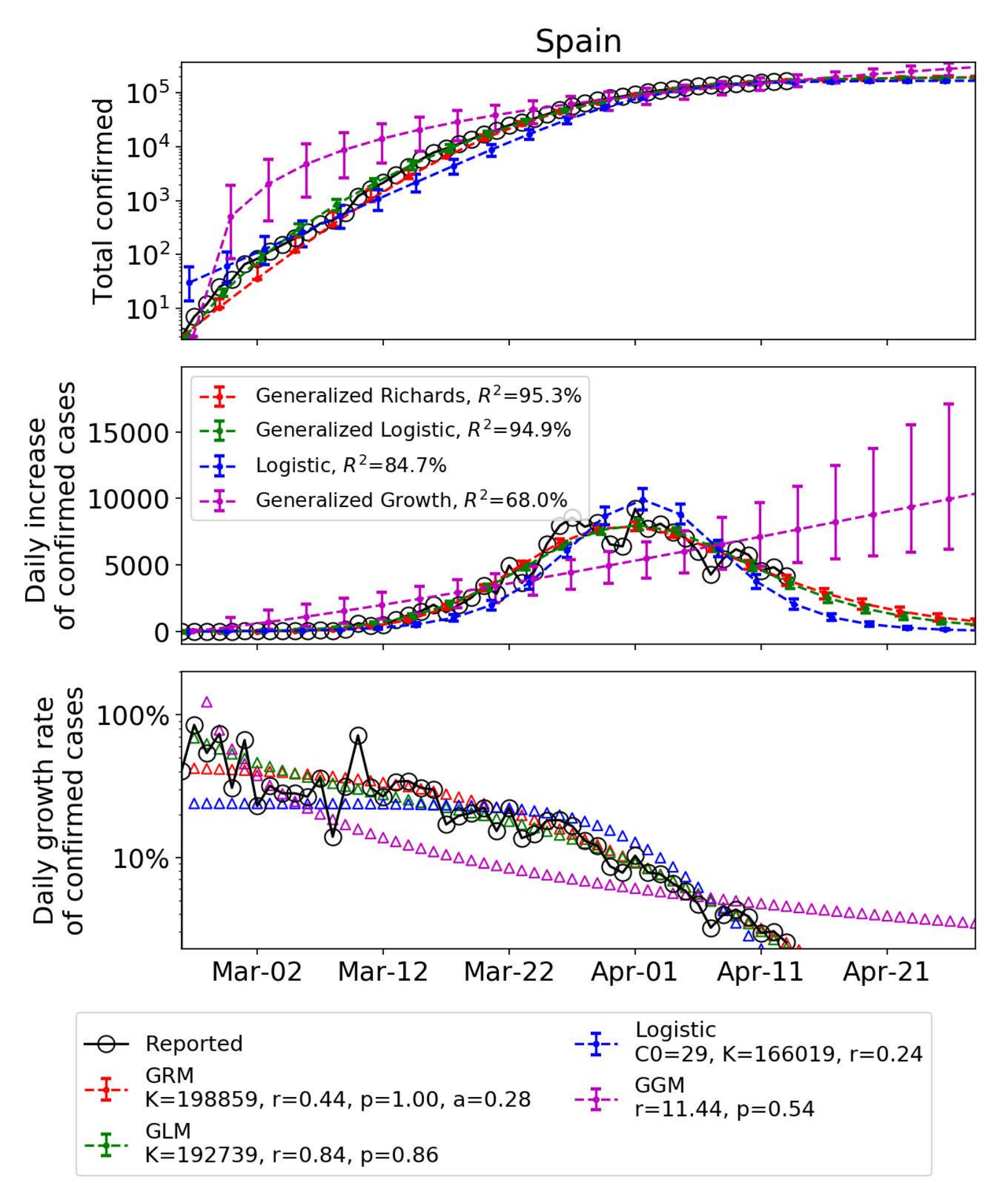
[3] https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/COVID-19_testing

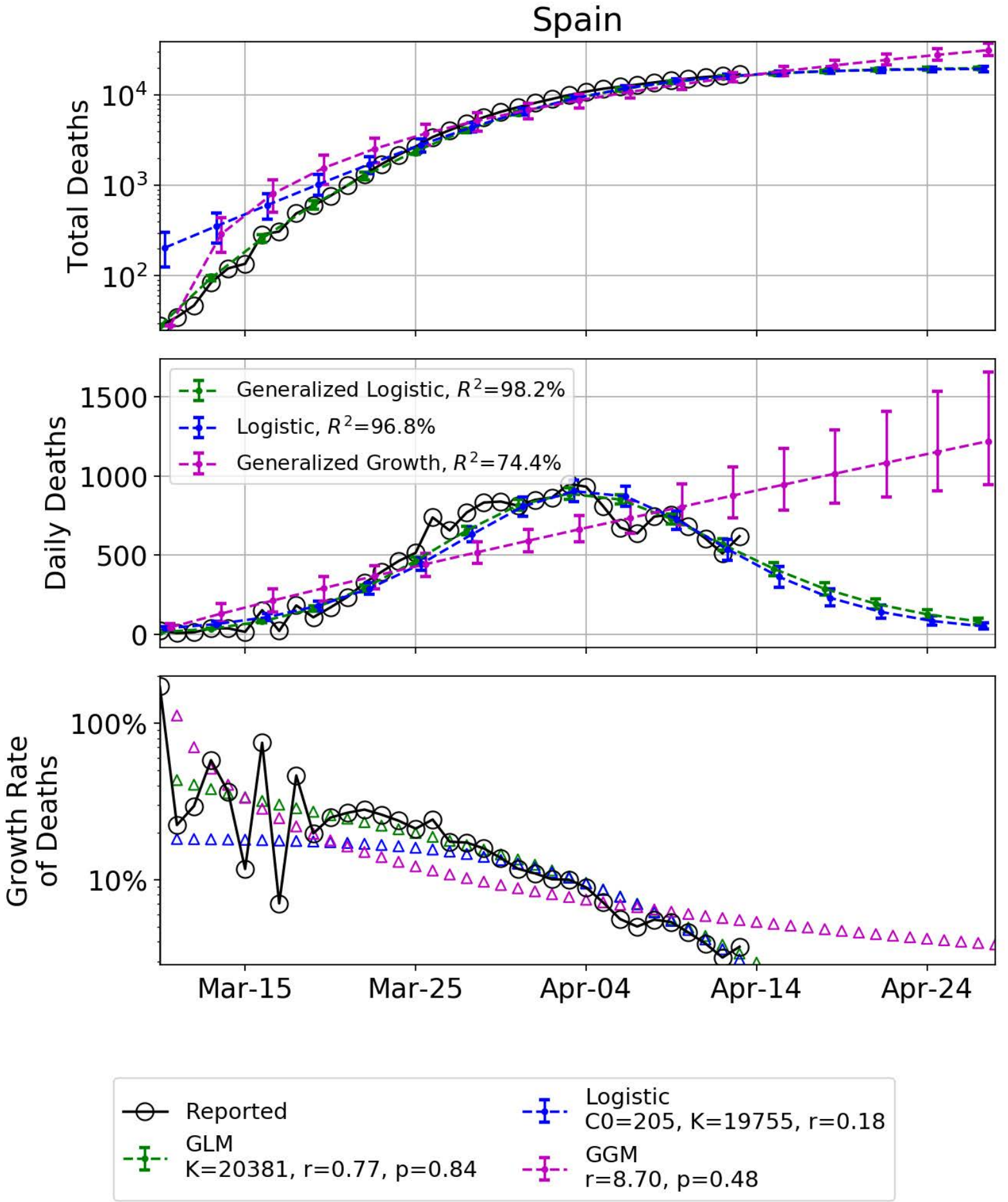

Europe
Total confirmed
10^6
10^5
10^4
10^3
Daily increase of confirmed cases
80000
60000
40000
20000
0
Generalized Richards, R^2=97.3%
Generalized Logistic, R^2=96.9%
Logistic, R^2=92.7%
Generalized Growth, R^2=88.8%
Daily growth rate of confirmed cases
100%
10%
Feb-24
Mar-05
Mar-15
Mar-25
Apr-04
Apr-14
Apr-24
Reported
GRM
K=1508524, r=0.44, p=1.00, a=0.17
GLM
K=1347470, r=1.23, p=0.82
Logistic
C0=1219, K=1031135, r=0.16
GGM
r=10.54, p=0.61

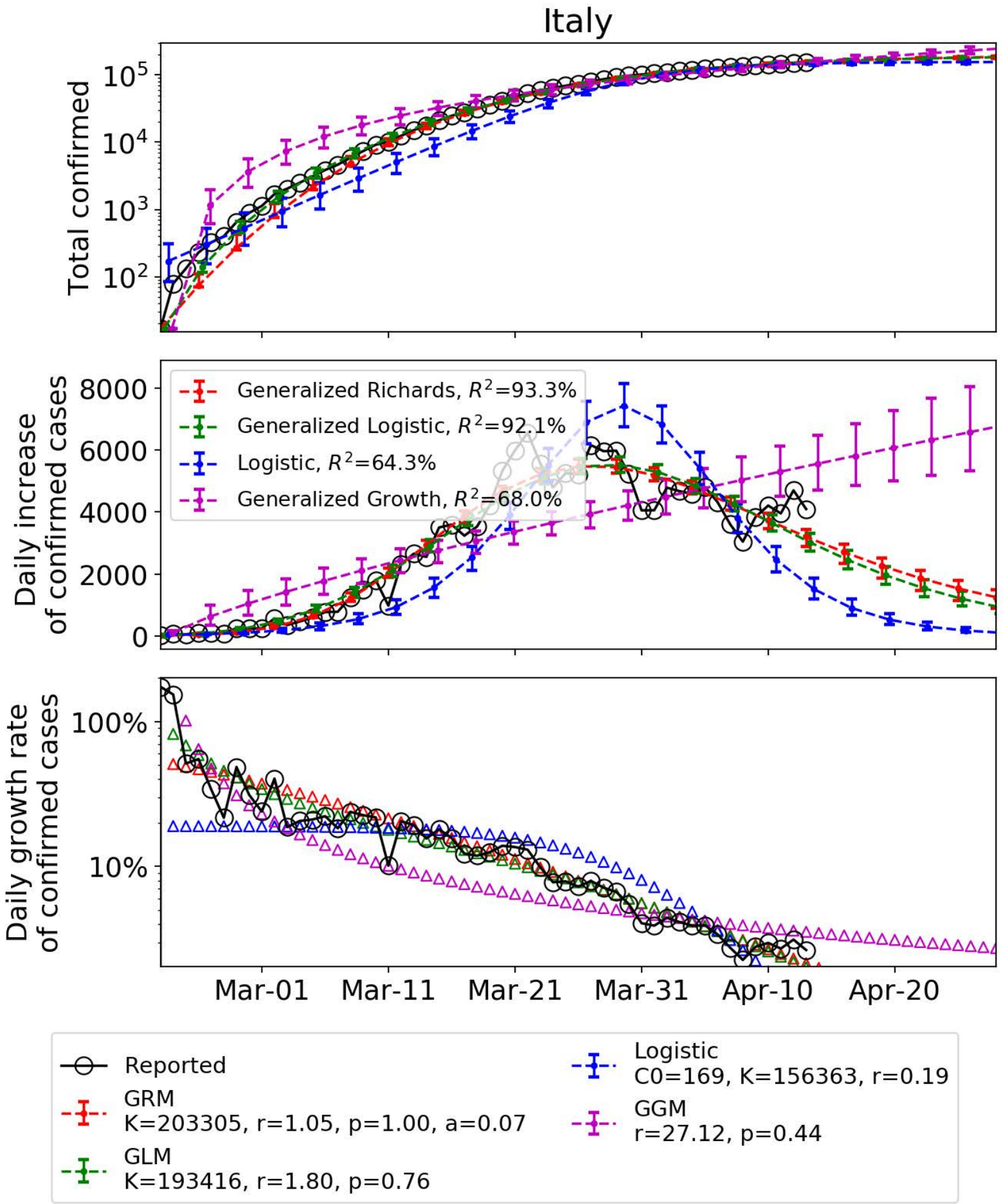

Europe
Total Deaths
10^5
10^4
10^3
10^2
10^1
Daily Deaths
10000
5000
0
Generalized Logistic, R^2=99.1%
Logistic, R^2=98.5%
Generalized Growth, R^2=94.8%
Growth Rate of Deaths
100%
10%
Feb-25
Mar-06
Mar-16
Mar-26
Apr-05
Apr-15
Apr-25
Reported
GLM
K=123027, r=0.52, p=0.88
Logistic
C0=69, K=101386, r=0.17
GGM
r=1.78, p=0.71

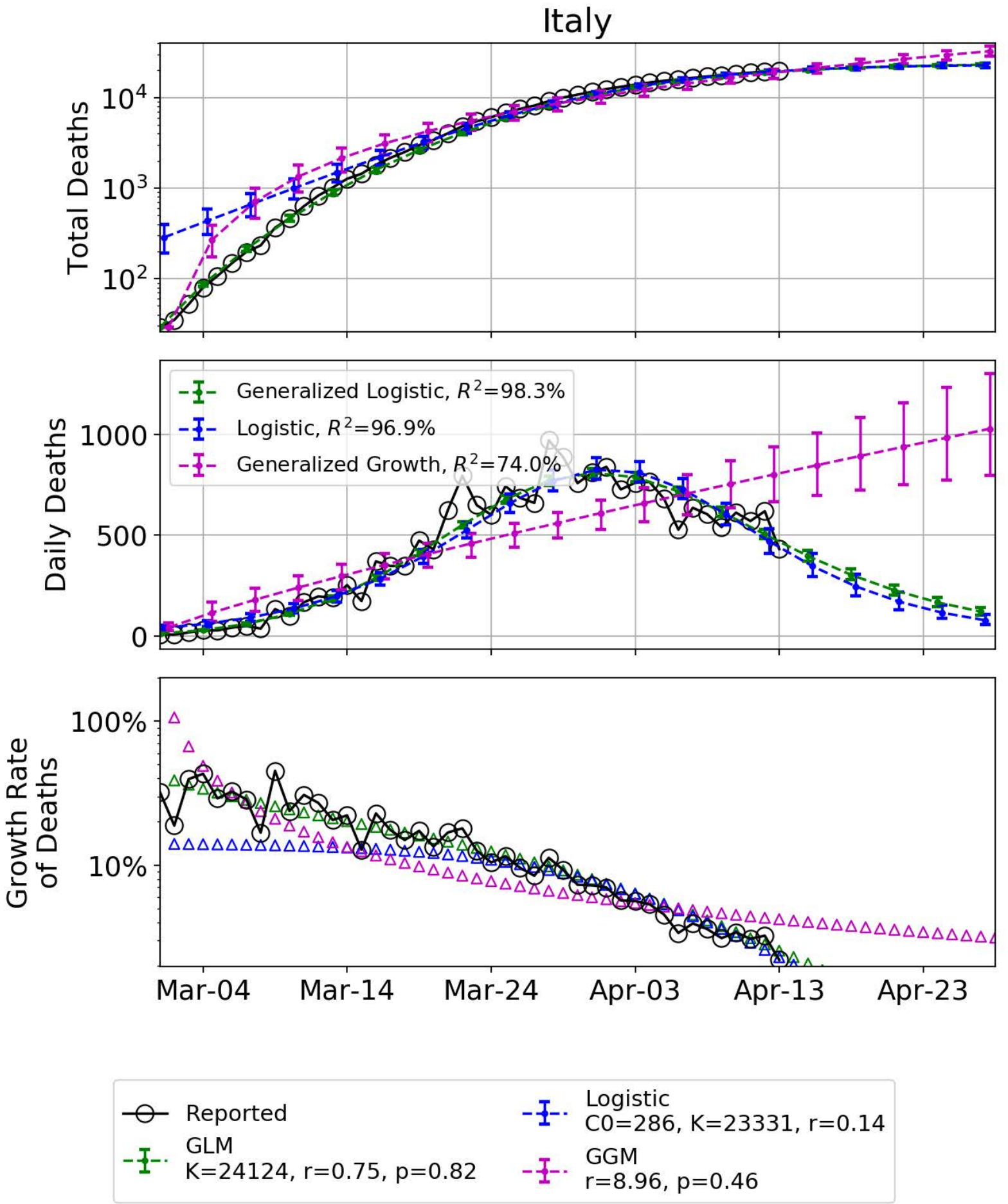

United States
Total confirmed
10^6
10^5
10^4
10^3
Daily increase of confirmed cases
75000
50000
25000
0
Generalized Richards, R^2=98.2%
Generalized Logistic, R^2=98.1%
Logistic, R^2=97.2%
Generalized Growth, R^2=91.1%
Daily growth rate of confirmed cases
100%
10%
Mar-11
Mar-21
Mar-31
Apr-10
Apr-20
Reported
GRM
K=962296, r=0.38, p=1.00, a=0.27
GLM
K=854862, r=0.94, p=0.86
Logistic
C0=1249, K=732912, r=0.19
GGM
r=6.96, p=0.65

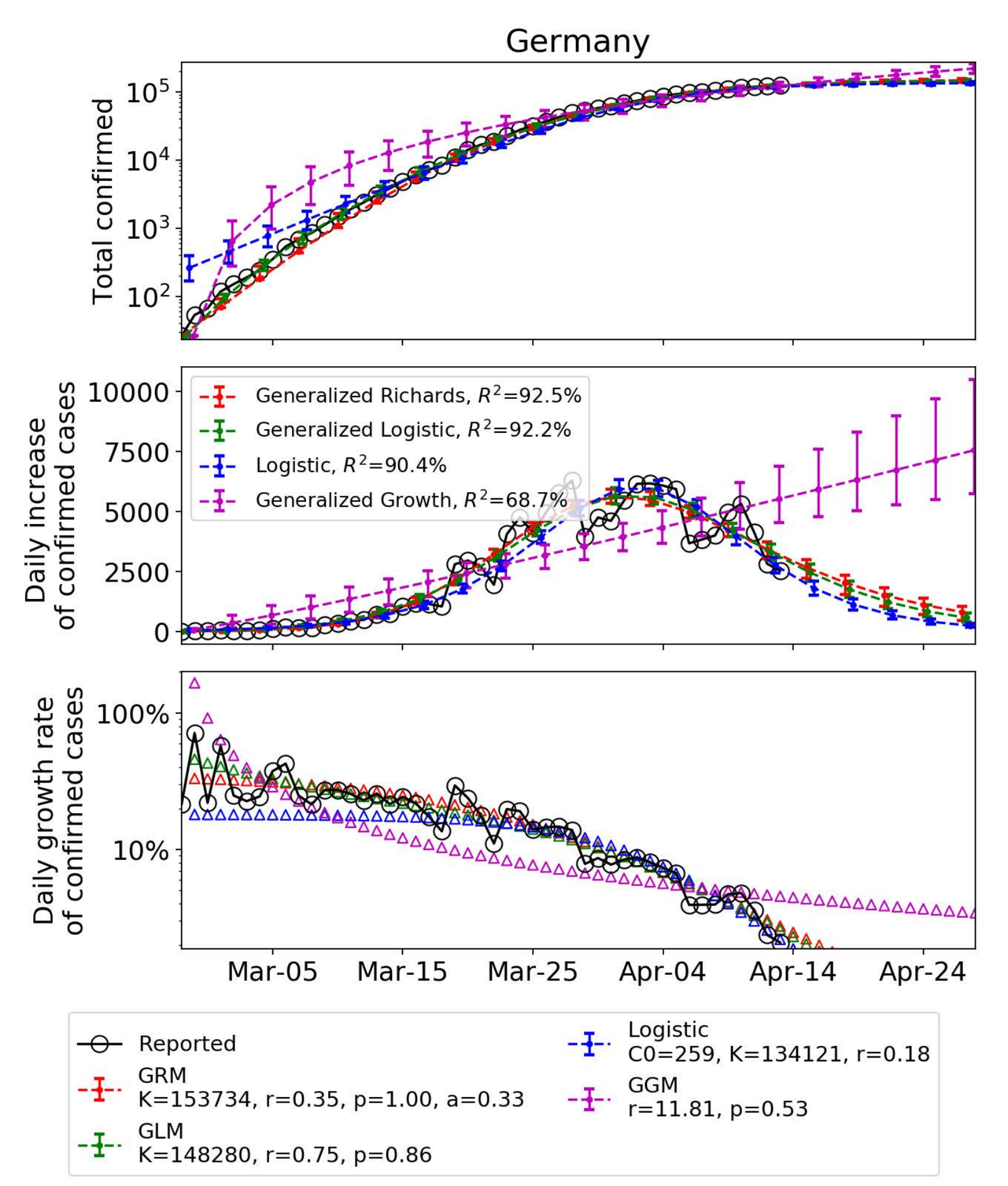

United States
Total Deaths
10^4
10^3
10^2
Daily Deaths
8000
6000
4000
2000
0
Generalized Logistic, R^2=99.2%
Logistic, R^2=99.2%
Generalized Growth, R^2=97.1%
Growth Rate of Deaths
100%
10%
Mar-21
Mar-31
Apr-10
Apr-20
Reported
GLM
K=39035, r=0.31, p=0.95
Logistic
C0=73, K=37110, r=0.21
GGM
r=1.01, p=0.77

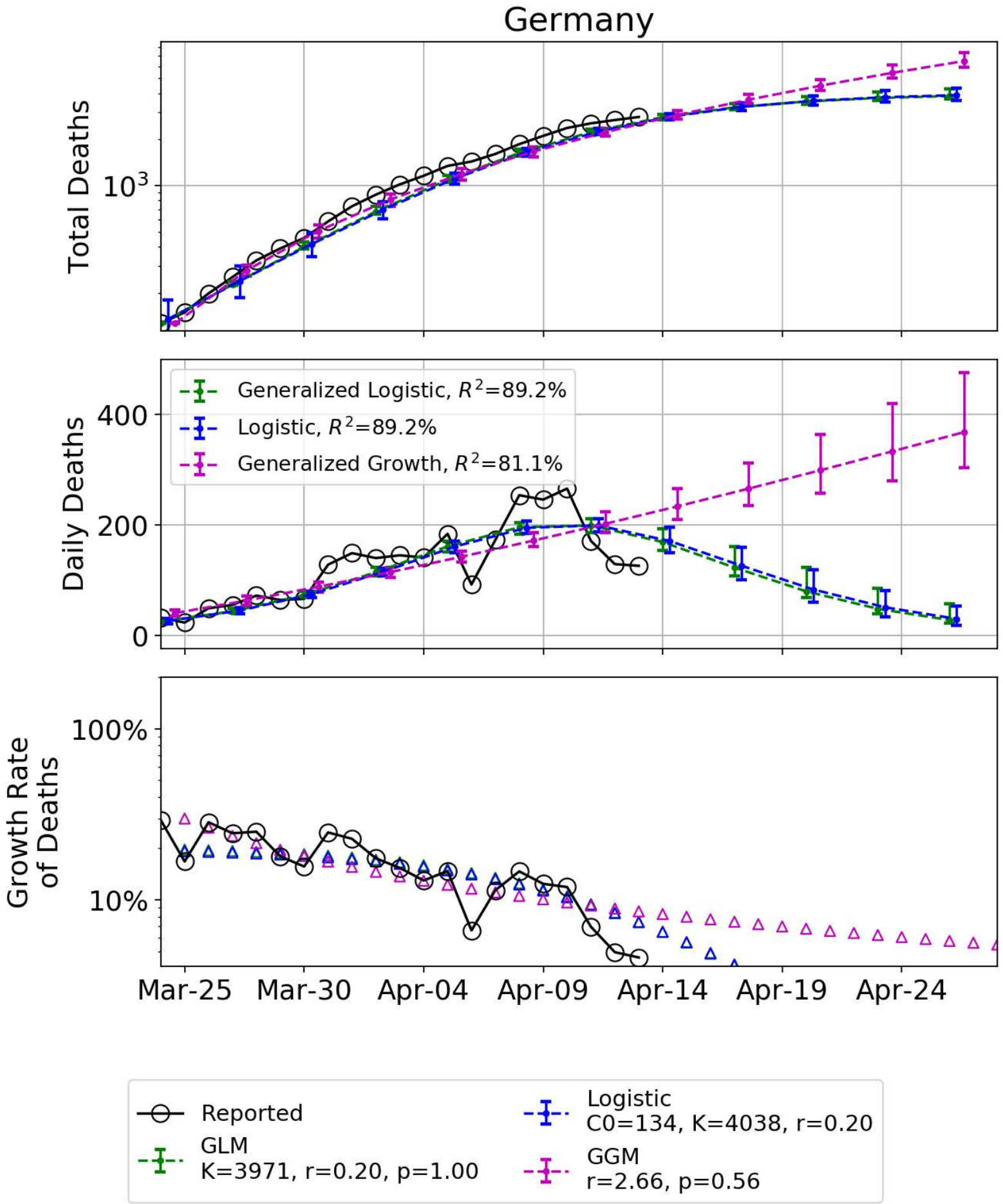

Spain
Total confirmed
10^5
10^4
10^3
10^2
10^1
Daily increase of confirmed cases
15000
10000
5000
0
Generalized Richards, R^2=95.3%
Generalized Logistic, R^2=94.9%
Logistic, R^2=84.7%
Generalized Growth, R^2=68.0%
Daily growth rate of confirmed cases
100%
10%
Mar-02
Mar-12
Mar-22
Apr-01
Apr-11
Apr-21
Reported
GRM
K=198859, r=0.44, p=1.00, a=0.28
GLM
K=192739, r=0.84, p=0.86
Logistic
C0=29, K=166019, r=0.24
GGM
r=11.44, p=0.54

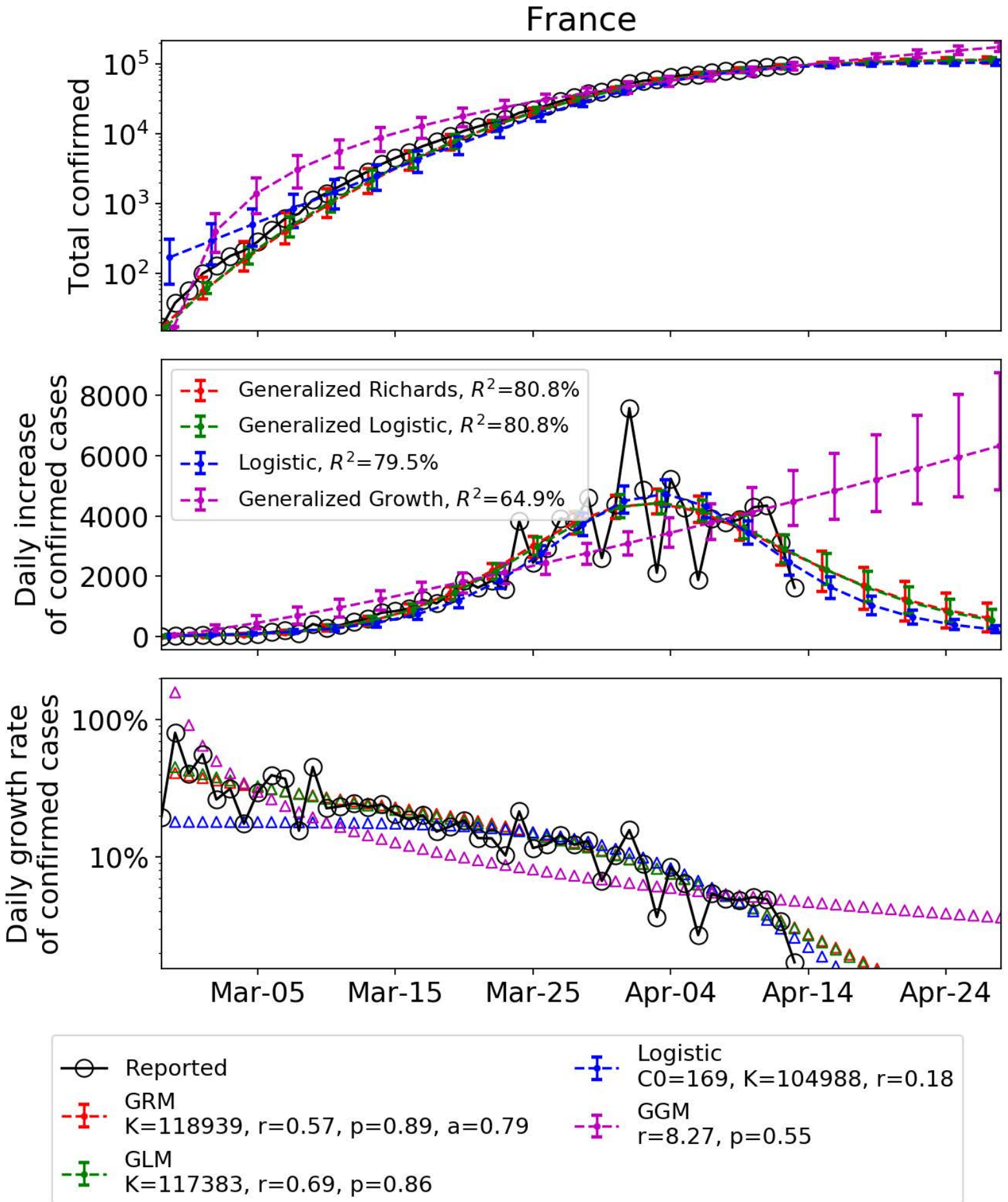

Spain
Total Deaths
10^4
10^3
10^2
Daily Deaths
1500
1000
500
0
Generalized Logistic, R^2=98.2%
Logistic, R^2=96.8%
Generalized Growth, R^2=74.4%
Growth Rate of Deaths
100%
10%
Mar-15
Mar-25
Apr-04
Apr-14
Apr-24
Reported
GLM
K=20381, r=0.77, p=0.84
Logistic
C0=205, K=19755, r=0.18
GGM
r=8.70, p=0.48

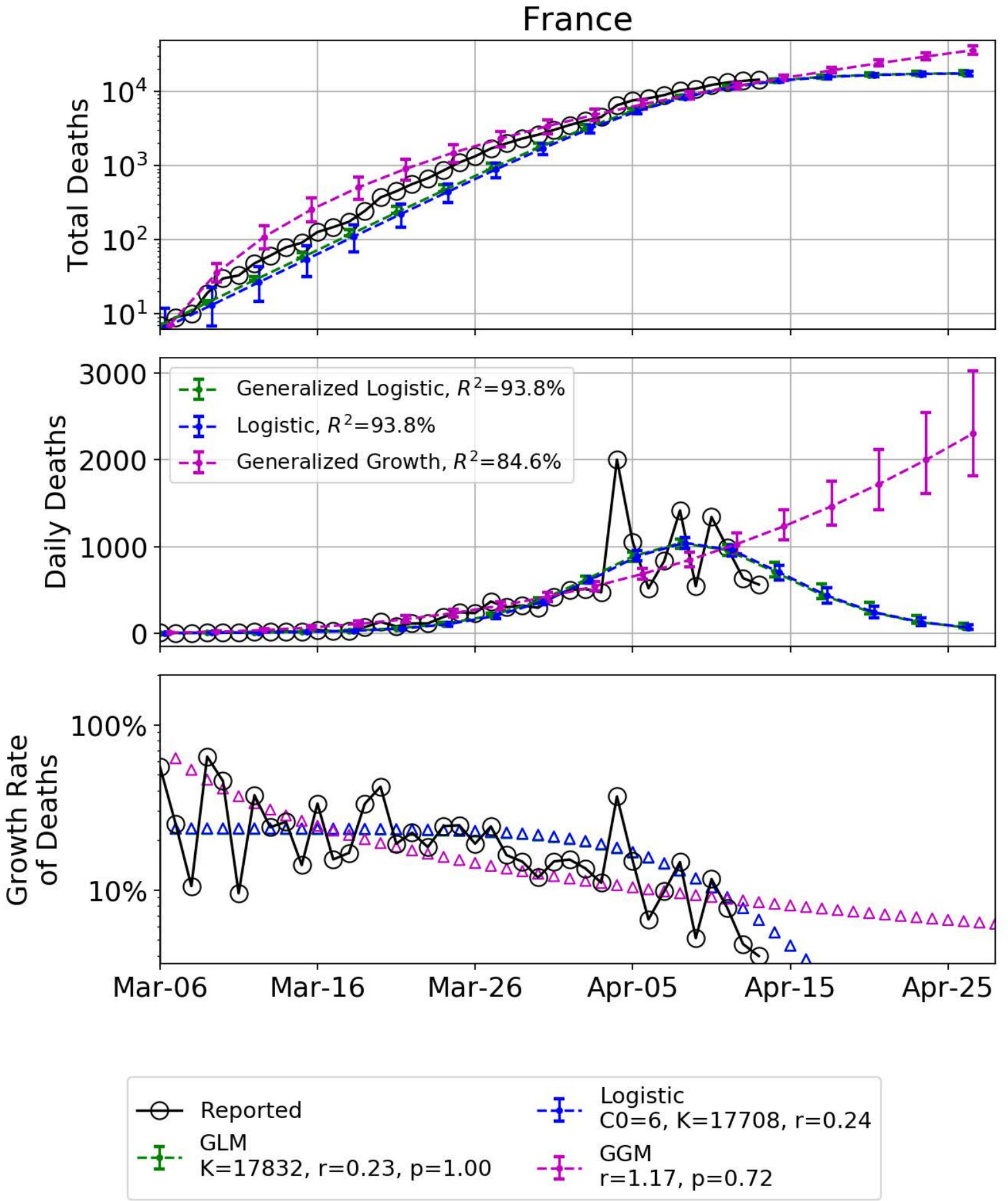

Italy
Total confirmed
10^5
10^4
10^3
10^2
Daily increase of confirmed cases
8000
6000
4000
2000
0
Generalized Richards, R^2=93.3%
Generalized Logistic, R^2=92.1%
Logistic, R^2=64.3%
Generalized Growth, R^2=68.0%
Daily growth rate of confirmed cases
100%
10%
Mar-01
Mar-11
Mar-21
Mar-31
Apr-10
Apr-20
Reported
GRM
K=203305, r=1.05, p=1.00, a=0.07
GLM
K=193416, r=1.80, p=0.76
Logistic
C0=169, K=156363, r=0.19
GGM
r=27.12, p=0.44

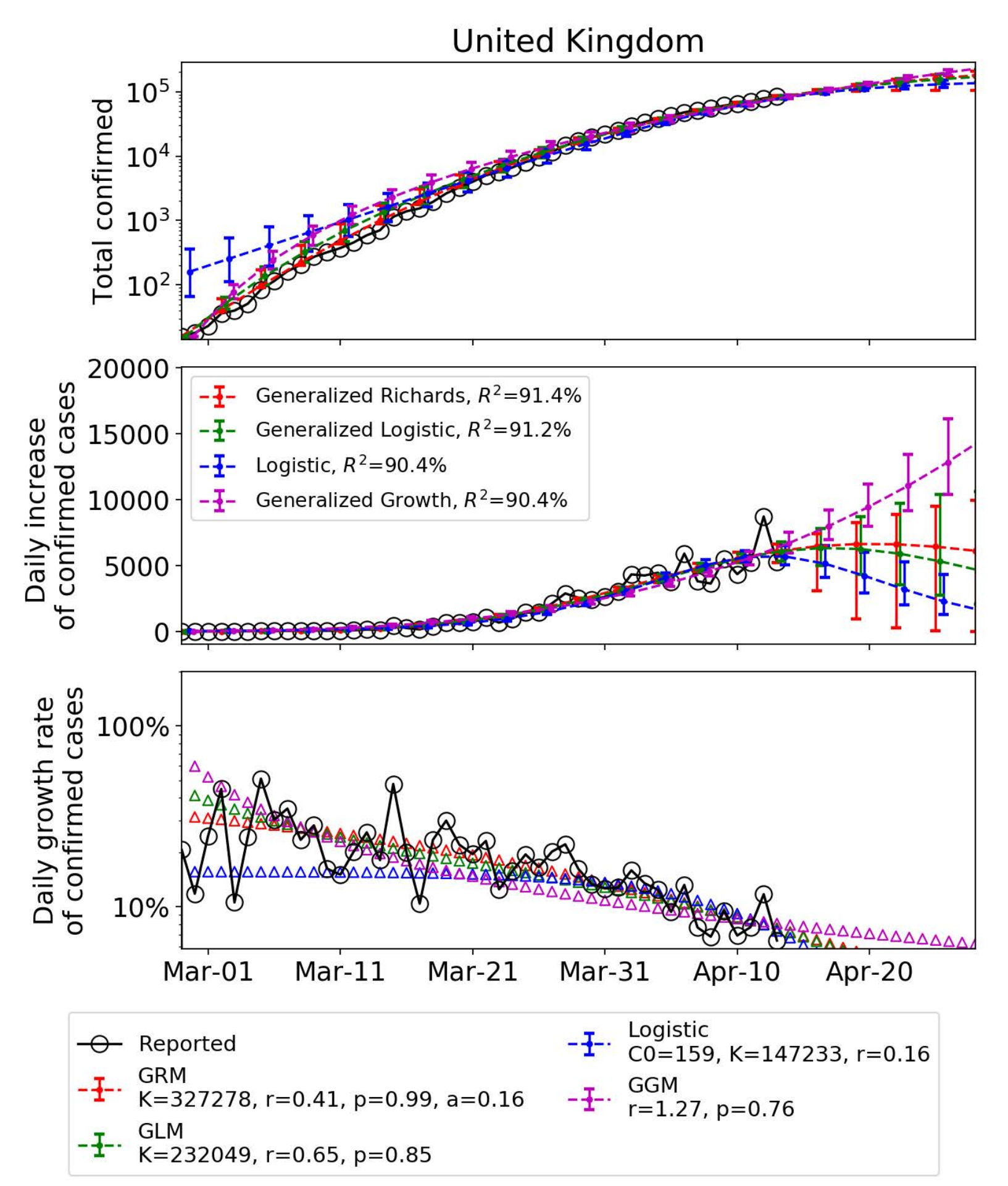

Italy
Total Deaths
10^4
10^3
10^2
Daily Deaths
1000
500
0
Generalized Logistic, R^2=98.3%
Logistic, R^2=96.9%
Generalized Growth, R^2=74.0%
Growth Rate of Deaths
100%
10%
Mar-04
Mar-14
Mar-24
Apr-03
Apr-13
Apr-23
Reported
GLM
K=24124, r=0.75, p=0.82
Logistic
C0=286, K=23331, r=0.14
GGM
r=8.96, p=0.46

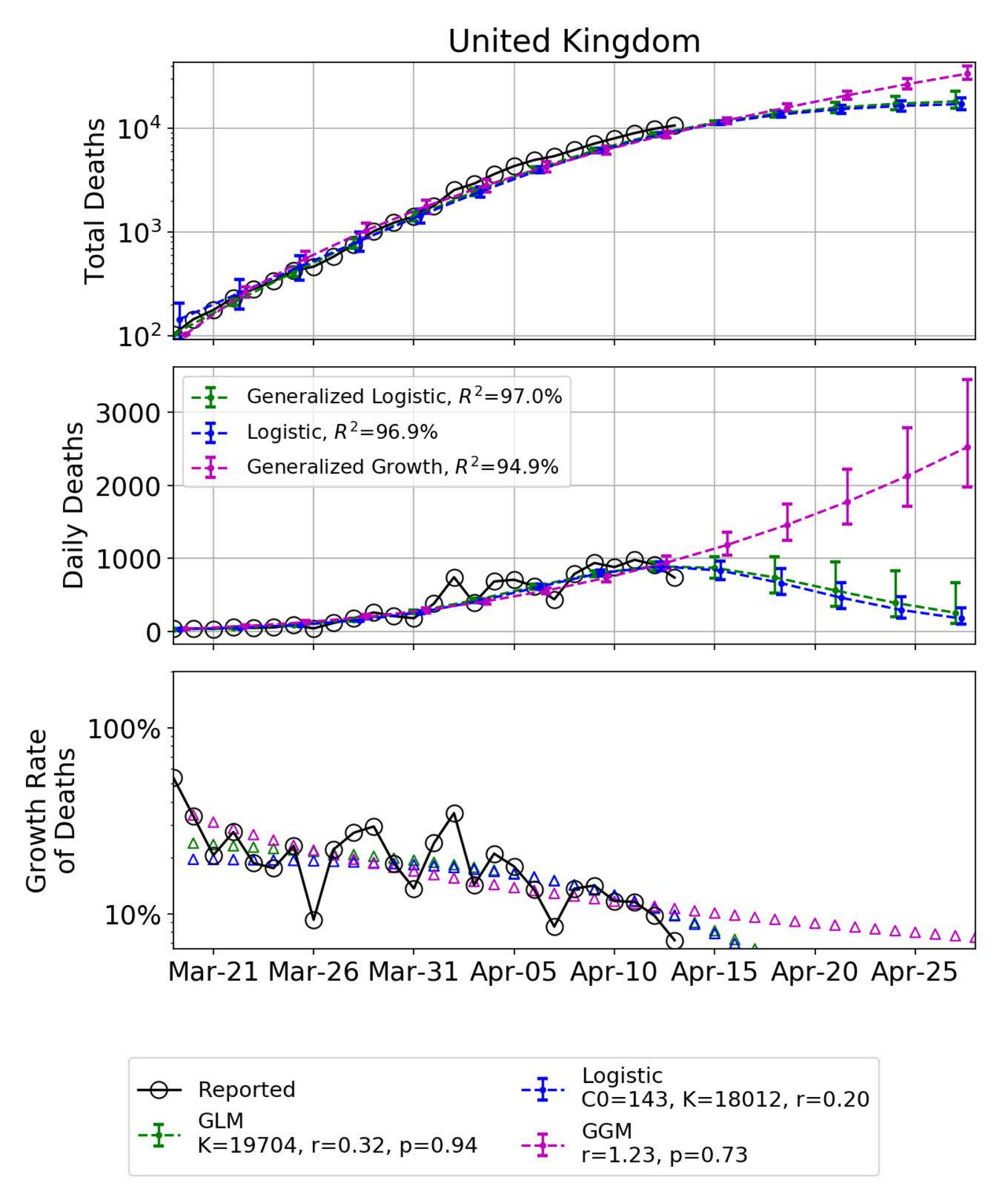

Germany
Total confirmed
10^5
10^4
10^3
10^2
Daily increase of confirmed cases
10000
7500
5000
2500
0
Generalized Richards, R^2=92.5%
Generalized Logistic, R^2=92.2%
Logistic, R^2=90.4%
Generalized Growth, R^2=68.7%
Daily growth rate of confirmed cases
100%
10%
Mar-05
Mar-15
Mar-25
Apr-04
Apr-14
Apr-24
Reported
GRM
K=153734, r=0.35, p=1.00, a=0.33
GLM
K=148280, r=0.75, p=0.86
Logistic
C0=259, K=134121, r=0.18
GGM
r=11.81, p=0.53

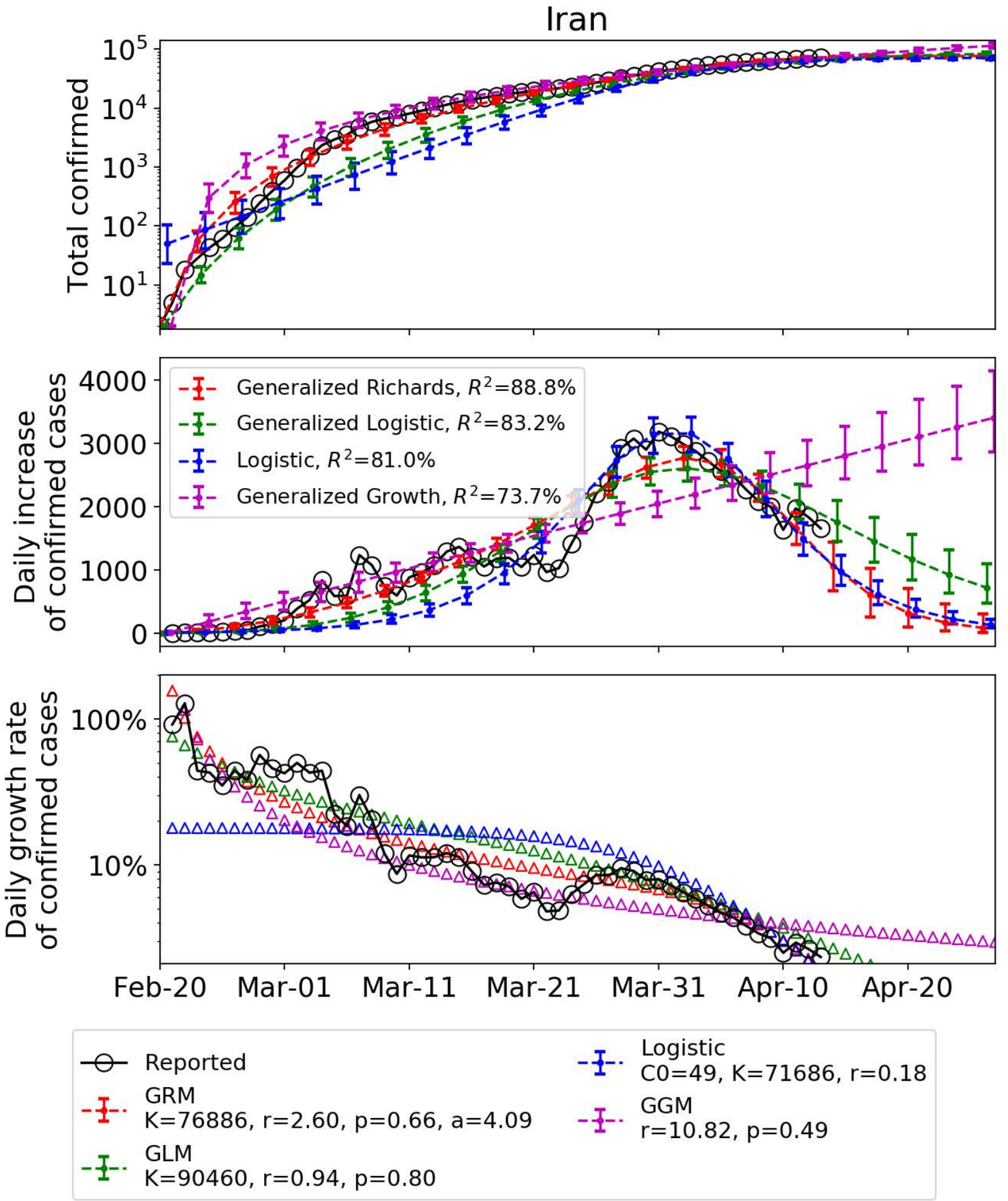

Germany
Total Deaths
10^3
Daily Deaths
400
200
0
Generalized Logistic, R^2=89.2%
Logistic, R^2=89.2%
Generalized Growth, R^2=81.1%
Growth Rate of Deaths
100%
10%
Mar-25
Mar-30
Apr-04
Apr-09
Apr-14
Apr-19
Apr-24
Reported
GLM
K=3971, r=0.20, p=1.00
Logistic
C0=134, K=4038, r=0.20
GGM
r=2.66, p=0.56

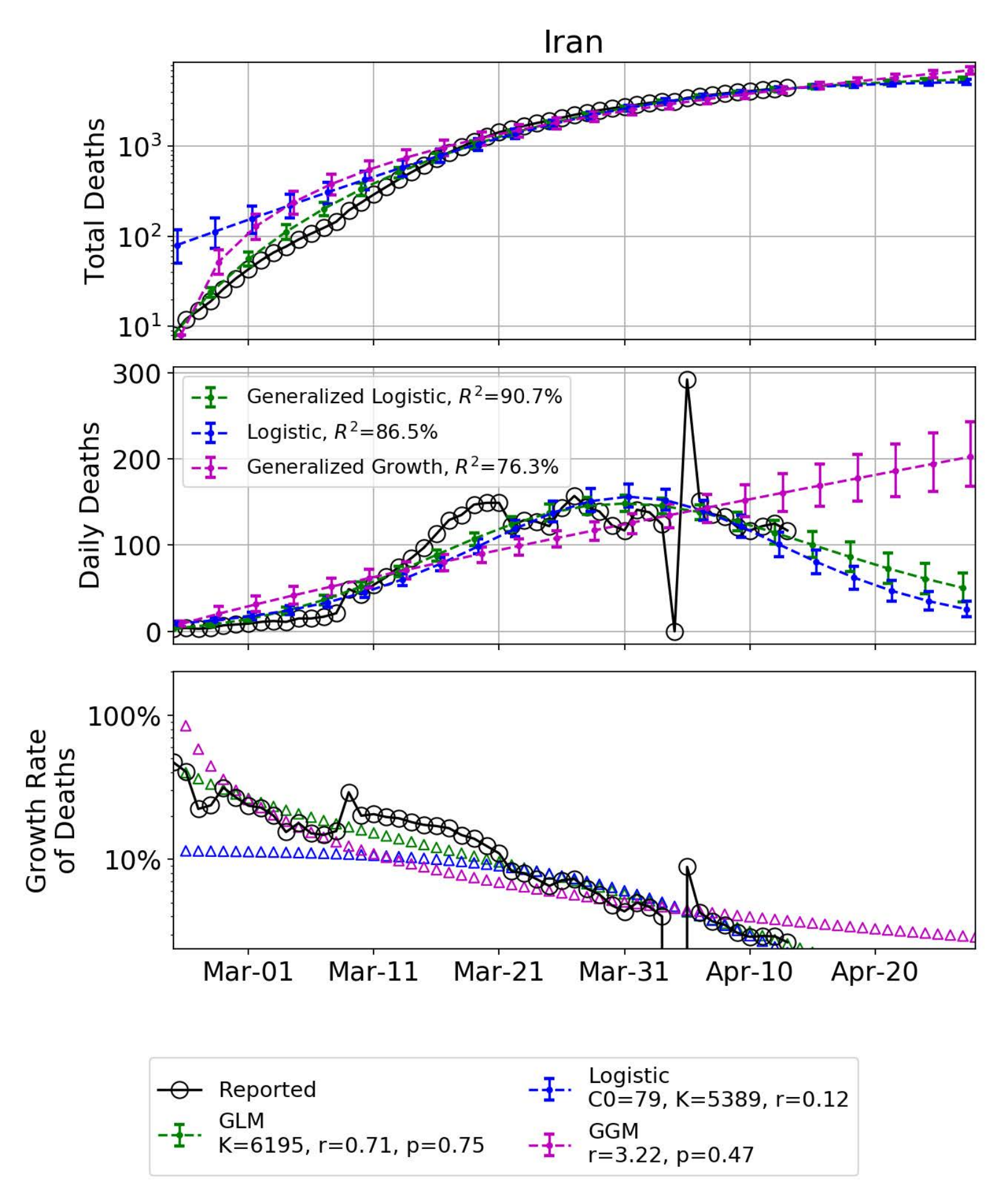

France
Total confirmed
10^5
10^4
10^3
10^2
Daily increase of confirmed cases
8000
6000
4000
2000
0
Generalized Richards, R^2=80.8%
Generalized Logistic, R^2=80.8%
Logistic, R^2=79.5%
Generalized Growth, R^2=64.9%
Daily growth rate of confirmed cases
100%
10%
Mar-05
Mar-15
Mar-25
Apr-04
Apr-14
Apr-24
Reported
GRM
K=118939, r=0.57, p=0.89, a=0.79
GLM
K=117383, r=0.69, p=0.86
Logistic
C0=169, K=104988, r=0.18
GGM
r=8.27, p=0.55

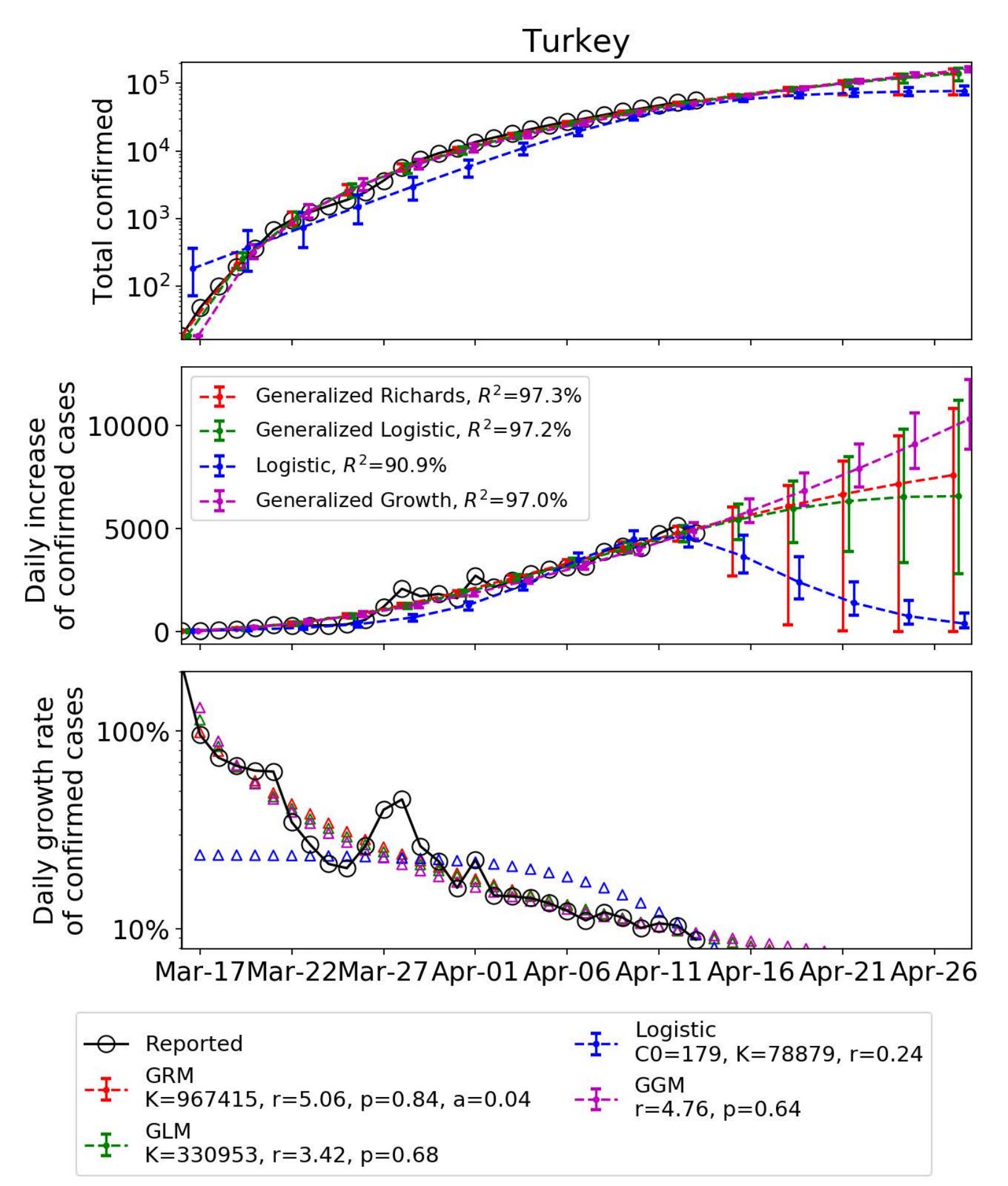

France
Total Deaths
10^4
10^3
10^2
10^1
Daily Deaths
3000
2000
1000
0
Generalized Logistic, R^2=93.8%
Logistic, R^2=93.8%
Generalized Growth, R^2=84.6%
Growth Rate of Deaths
100%
10%
Mar-06
Mar-16
Mar-26
Apr-05
Apr-15
Apr-25
Reported
GLM
K=17832, r=0.23, p=1.00
Logistic
C0=6, K=17708, r=0.24
GGM
r=1.17, p=0.72

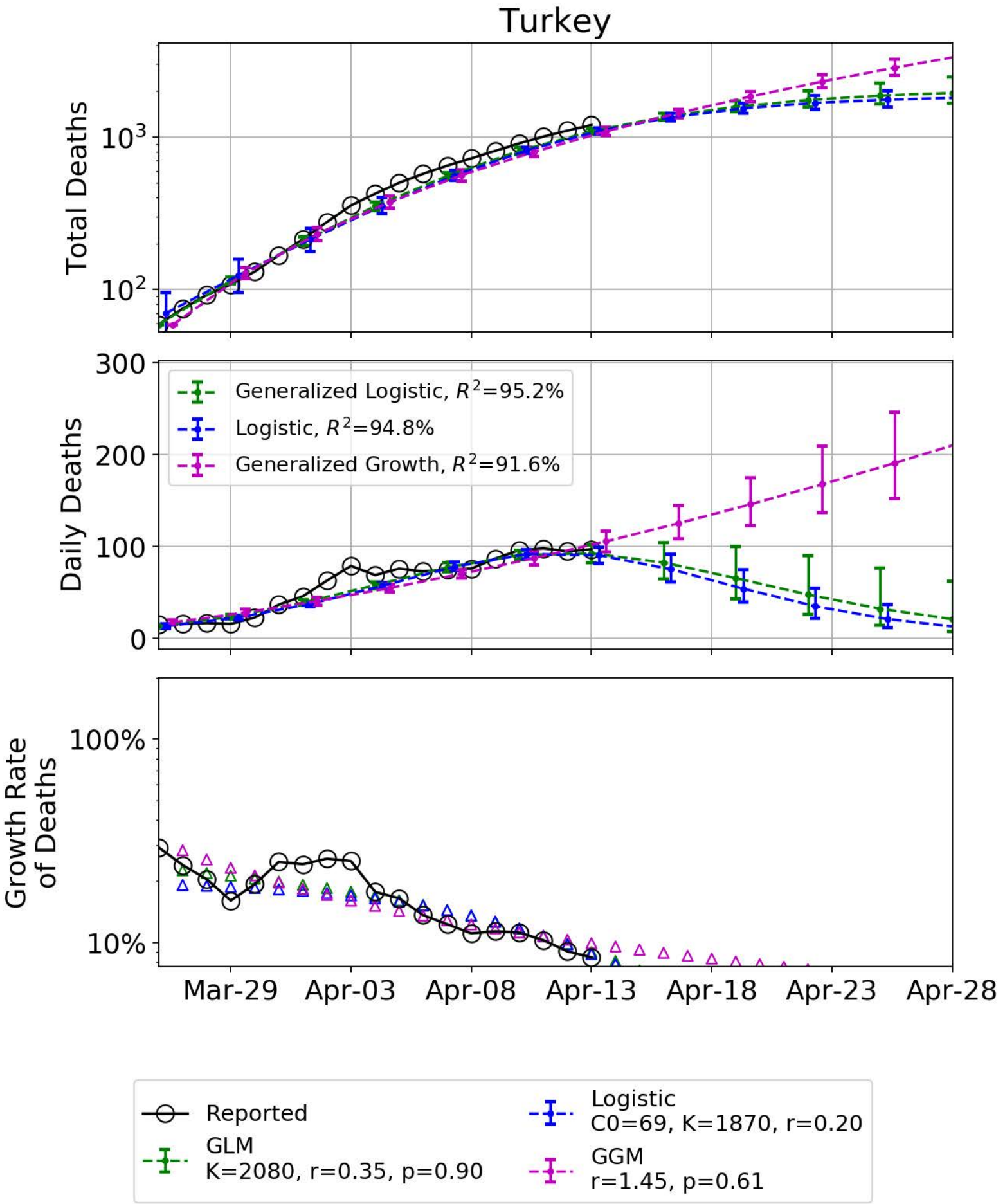

United Kingdom
Total confirmed
10^5
10^4
10^3
10^2
Daily increase of confirmed cases
20000
15000
10000
5000
0
Generalized Richards, R^2=91.4%
Generalized Logistic, R^2=91.2%
Logistic, R^2=90.4%
Generalized Growth, R^2=90.4%
Daily growth rate of confirmed cases
100%
10%
Mar-01
Mar-11
Mar-21
Mar-31
Apr-10
Apr-20
Reported
GRM
K=327278, r=0.41, p=0.99, a=0.16
GLM
K=232049, r=0.65, p=0.85
Logistic
C0=159, K=147233, r=0.16
GGM
r=1.27, p=0.76

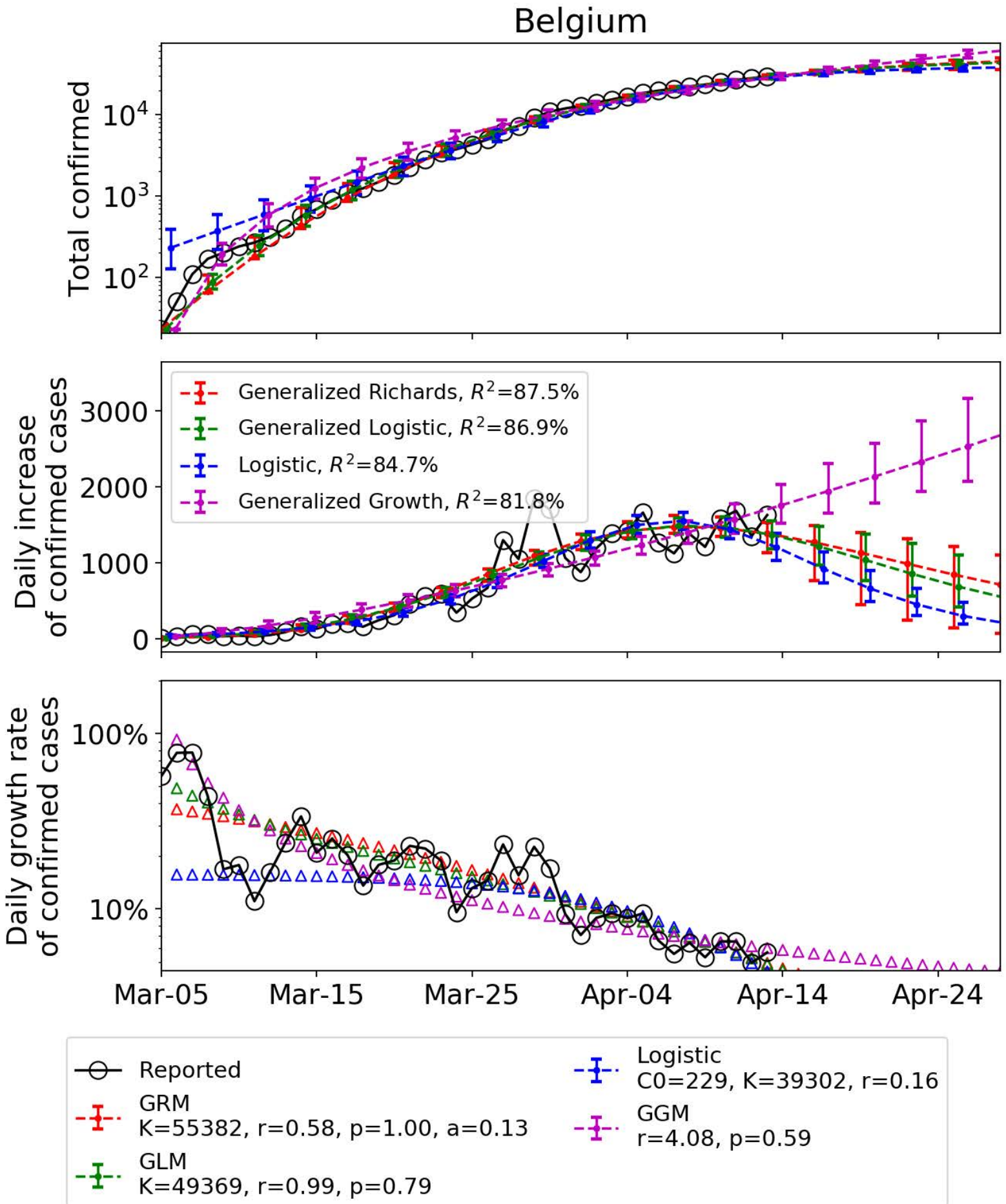

United Kingdom
Total Deaths
10^4
10^3
10^2
Daily Deaths
3000
2000
1000
0
Generalized Logistic, R^2=97.0%
Logistic, R^2=96.9%
Generalized Growth, R^2=94.9%
Growth Rate of Deaths
100%
10%
Mar-21
Mar-26
Mar-31
Apr-05
Apr-10
Apr-15
Apr-20
Apr-25
Reported
GLM
K=19704, r=0.32, p=0.94
Logistic
C0=143, K=18012, r=0.20
GGM
r=1.23, p=0.73

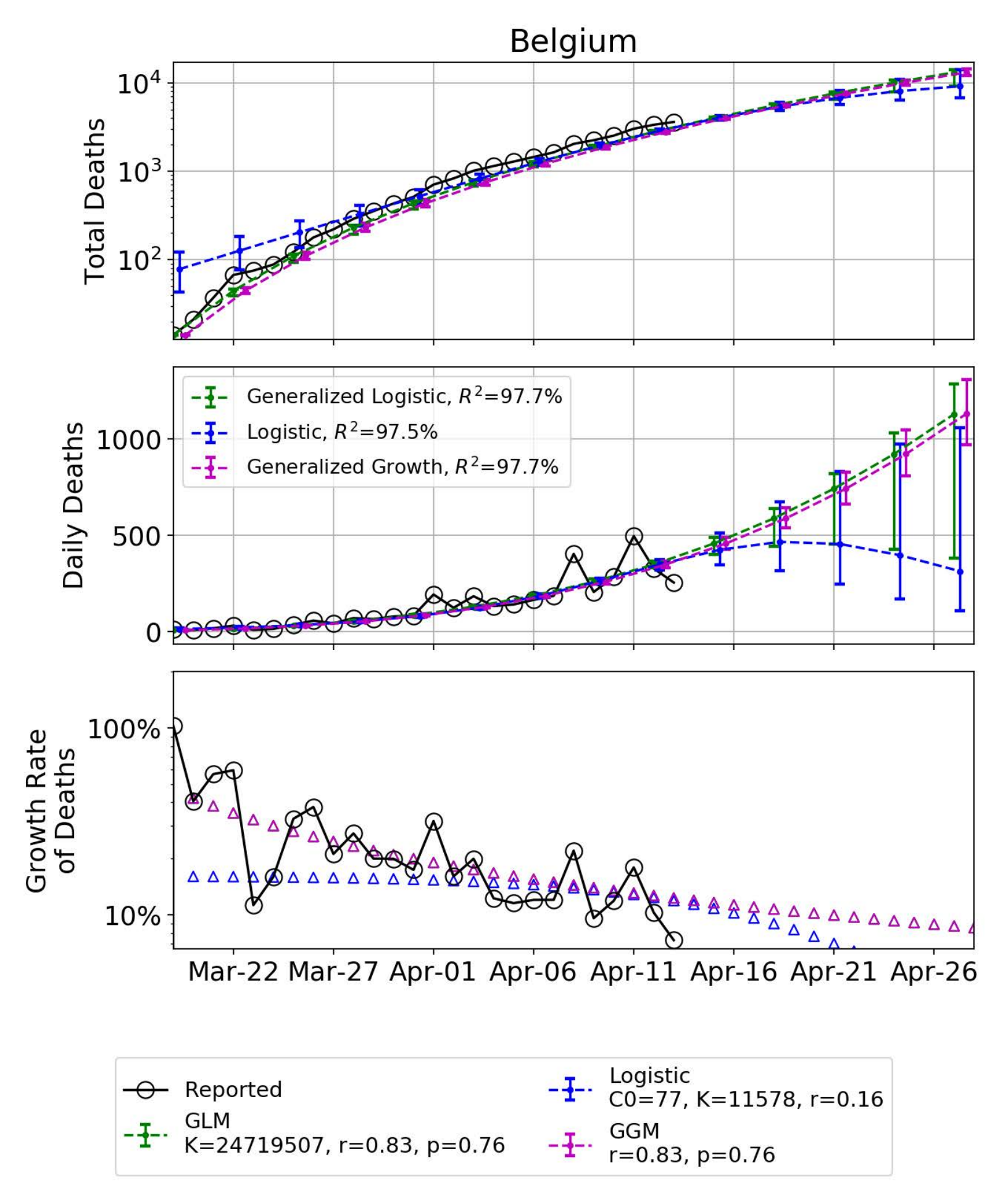

Iran
Total confirmed
10^5
10^4
10^3
10^2
10^1
Daily increase of confirmed cases
4000
3000
2000
1000
0
Generalized Richards, R^2=88.8%
Generalized Logistic, R^2=83.2%
Logistic, R^2=81.0%
Generalized Growth, R^2=73.7%
Daily growth rate of confirmed cases
100%
10%
Feb-20
Mar-01
Mar-11
Mar-21
Mar-31
Apr-10
Apr-20
Reported
GRM
K=76886, r=2.60, p=0.66, a=4.09
GLM
K=90460, r=0.94, p=0.80
Logistic
C0=49, K=71686, r=0.18
GGM
r=10.82, p=0.49

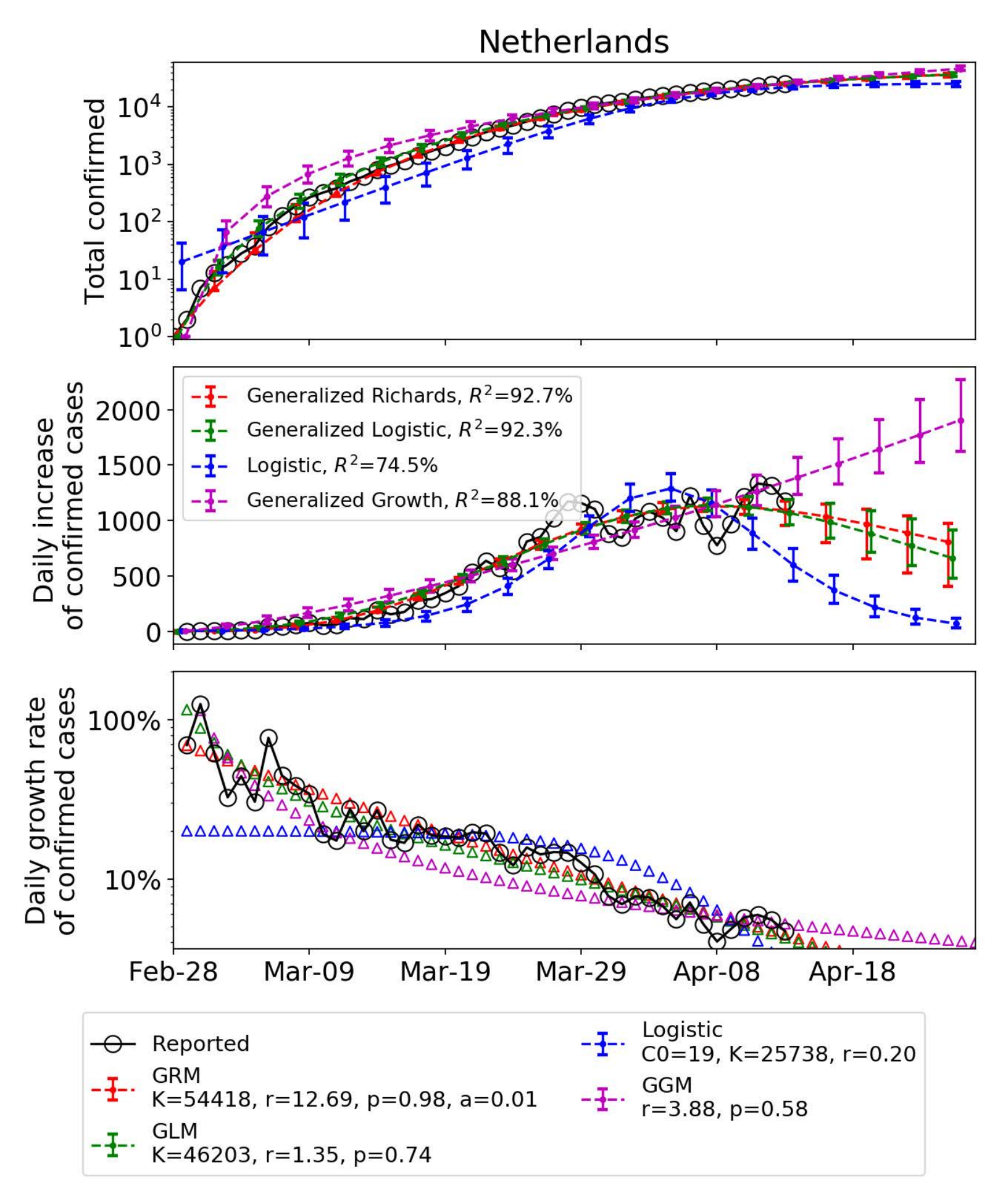

Iran
Total Deaths
10^3
10^2
10^1
Daily Deaths
300
200
100
0
Generalized Logistic, R^2=90.7%
Logistic, R^2=86.5%
Generalized Growth, R^2=76.3%
Growth Rate of Deaths
100%
10%
Mar-01
Mar-11
Mar-21
Mar-31
Apr-10
Apr-20
Reported
GLM
K=6195, r=0.71, p=0.75
Logistic
C0=79, K=5389, r=0.12
GGM
r=3.22, p=0.47

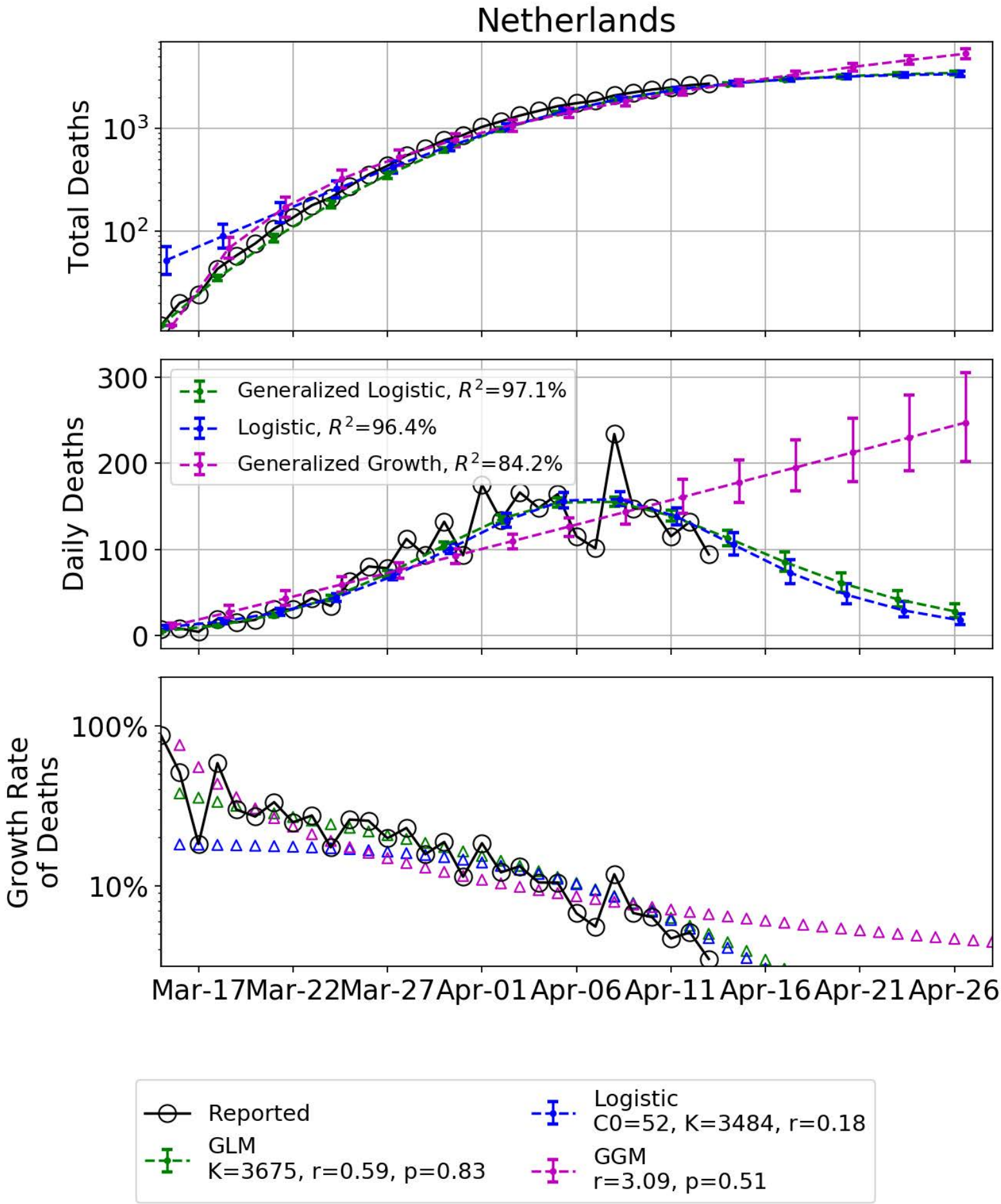

Turkey
Total confirmed
10^5
10^4
10^3
10^2
Daily increase of confirmed cases
10000
5000
0
Generalized Richards, R^2=97.3%
Generalized Logistic, R^2=97.2%
Logistic, R^2=90.9%
Generalized Growth, R^2=97.0%
Daily growth rate of confirmed cases
100%
10%
Mar-17
Mar-22
Mar-27
Apr-01
Apr-06
Apr-11
Apr-16
Apr-21
Apr-26
Reported
GRM
K=967415, r=5.06, p=0.84, a=0.04
GLM
K=330953, r=3.42, p=0.68
Logistic
C0=179, K=78879, r=0.24
GGM
r=4.76, p=0.64

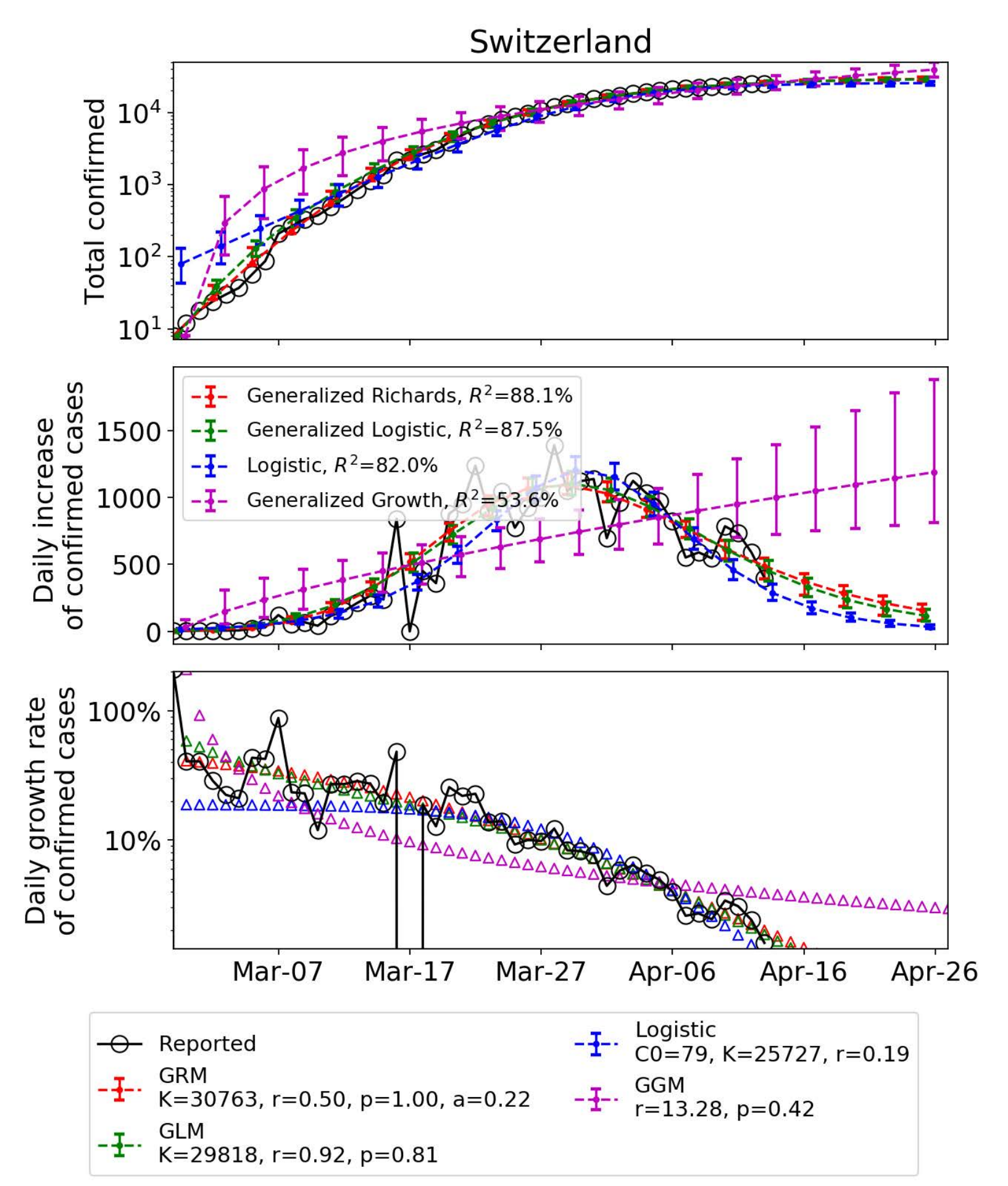

Turkey
Total Deaths
10^3
10^2
Daily Deaths
300
200
100
0
Generalized Logistic, R^2=95.2%
Logistic, R^2=94.8%
Generalized Growth, R^2=91.6%
Growth Rate of Deaths
100%
10%
Mar-29
Apr-03
Apr-08
Apr-13
Apr-18
Apr-23
Apr-28
Reported
GLM
K=2080, r=0.35, p=0.90
Logistic
C0=69, K=1870, r=0.20
GGM
r=1.45, p=0.61

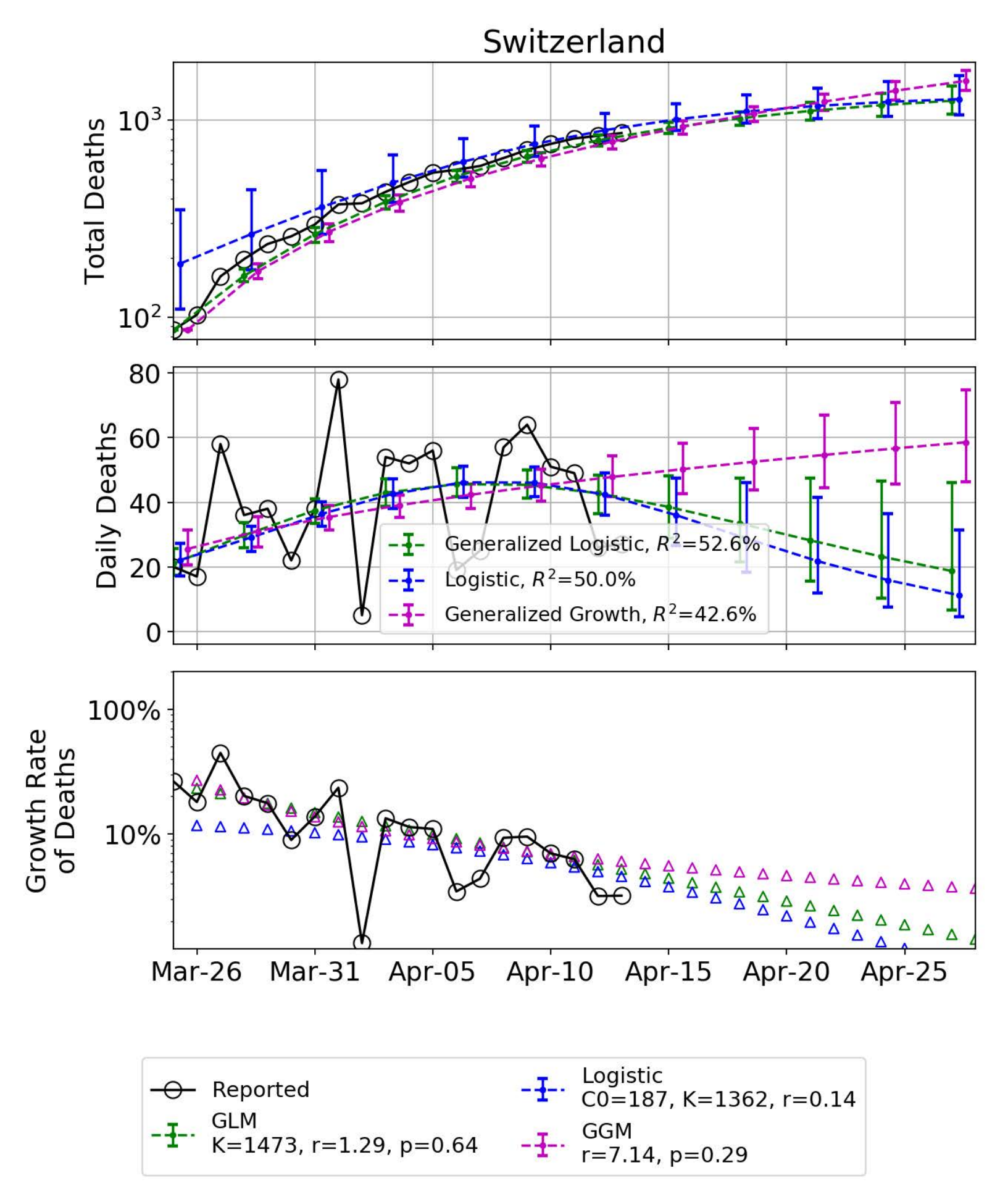

Belgium
Total confirmed
10^4
10^3
10^2
Daily increase of confirmed cases
3000
2000
1000
0
Generalized Richards, R^2=87.5%
Generalized Logistic, R^2=86.9%
Logistic, R^2=84.7%
Generalized Growth, R^2=81.8%
Daily growth rate of confirmed cases
100%
10%
Mar-05
Mar-15
Mar-25
Apr-04
Apr-14
Apr-24
Reported
GRM
K=55382, r=0.58, p=1.00, a=0.13
GLM
K=49369, r=0.99, p=0.79
Logistic
C0=229, K=39302, r=0.16
GGM
r=4.08, p=0.59

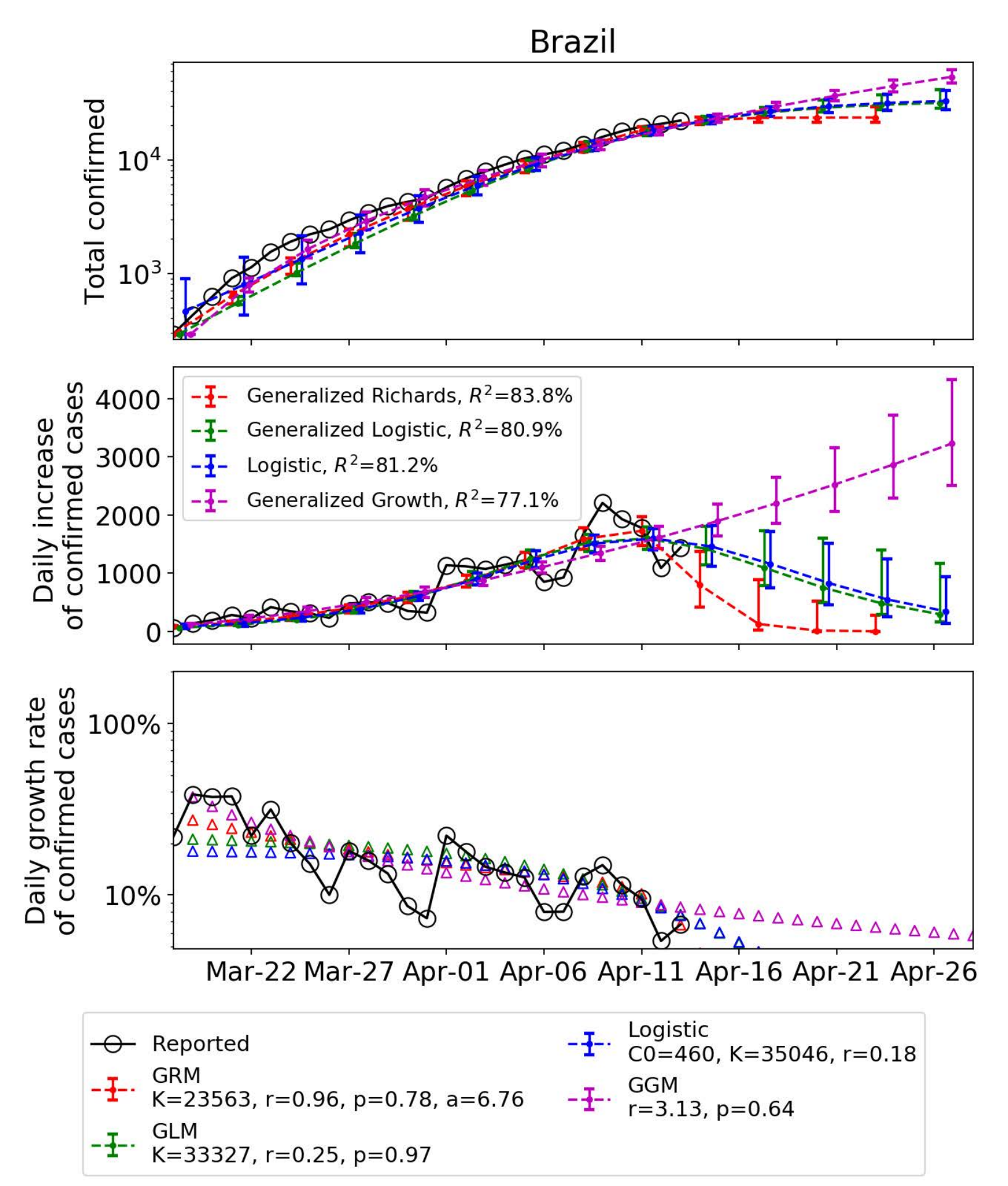

Belgium
Total Deaths
10^4
10^3
10^2
Daily Deaths
1000
500
0
Generalized Logistic, R^2=97.7%
Logistic, R^2=97.5%
Generalized Growth, R^2=97.7%
Growth Rate of Deaths
100%
10%
Mar-22
Mar-27
Apr-01
Apr-06
Apr-11
Apr-16
Apr-21
Apr-26
Reported
GLM
K=24719507, r=0.83, p=0.76
Logistic
C0=77, K=11578, r=0.16
GGM
r=0.83, p=0.76

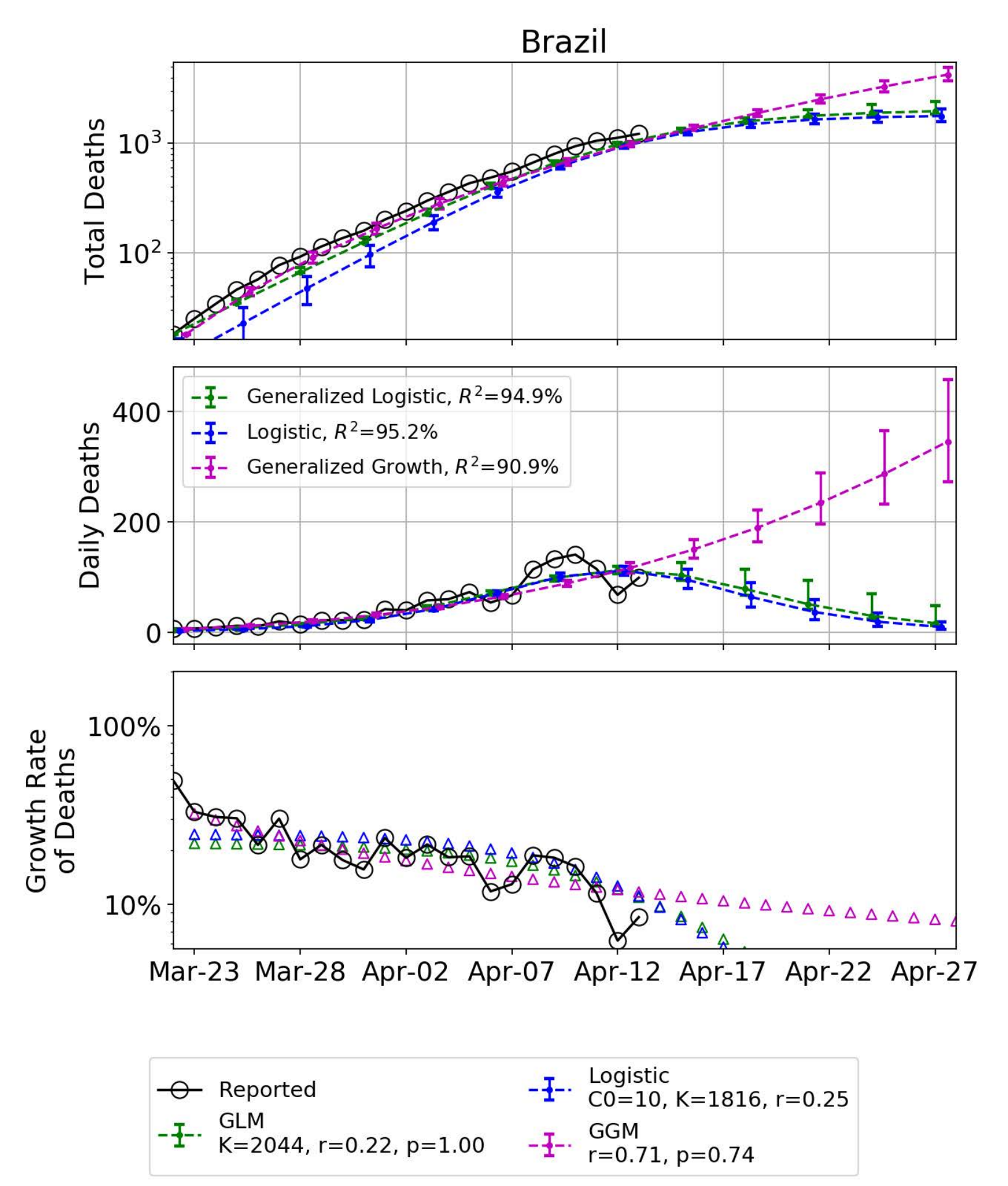

Netherlands
Total confirmed
10^0
10^1
10^2
10^3
10^4
Daily increase of confirmed cases
0
500
1000
1500
2000
Generalized Richards, R^2=92.7%
Generalized Logistic, R^2=92.3%
Logistic, R^2=74.5%
Generalized Growth, R^2=88.1%
Daily growth rate of confirmed cases
100%
10%
Feb-28
Mar-09
Mar-19
Mar-29
Apr-08
Apr-18
Reported
GRM
K=54418, r=12.69, p=0.98, a=0.01
GLM
K=46203, r=1.35, p=0.74
Logistic
C0=19, K=25738, r=0.20
GGM
r=3.88, p=0.58

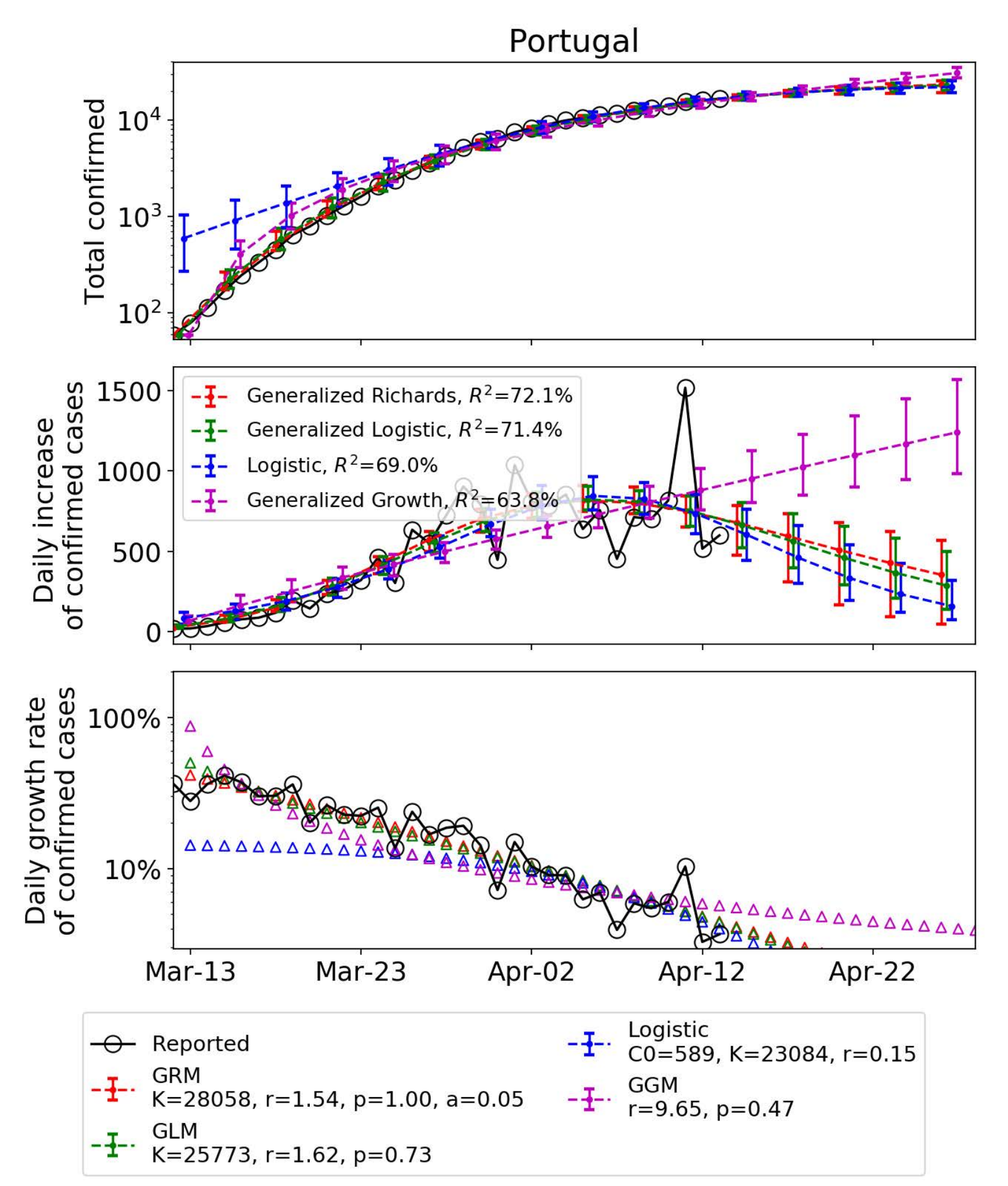

Netherlands
Total Deaths
10^3
10^2
Daily Deaths
300
200
100
0
Generalized Logistic, R^2=97.1%
Logistic, R^2=96.4%
Generalized Growth, R^2=84.2%
Growth Rate of Deaths
100%
10%
Mar-17
Mar-22
Mar-27
Apr-01
Apr-06
Apr-11
Apr-16
Apr-21
Apr-26
Reported
GLM
K=3675, r=0.59, p=0.83
Logistic
C0=52, K=3484, r=0.18
GGM
r=3.09, p=0.51

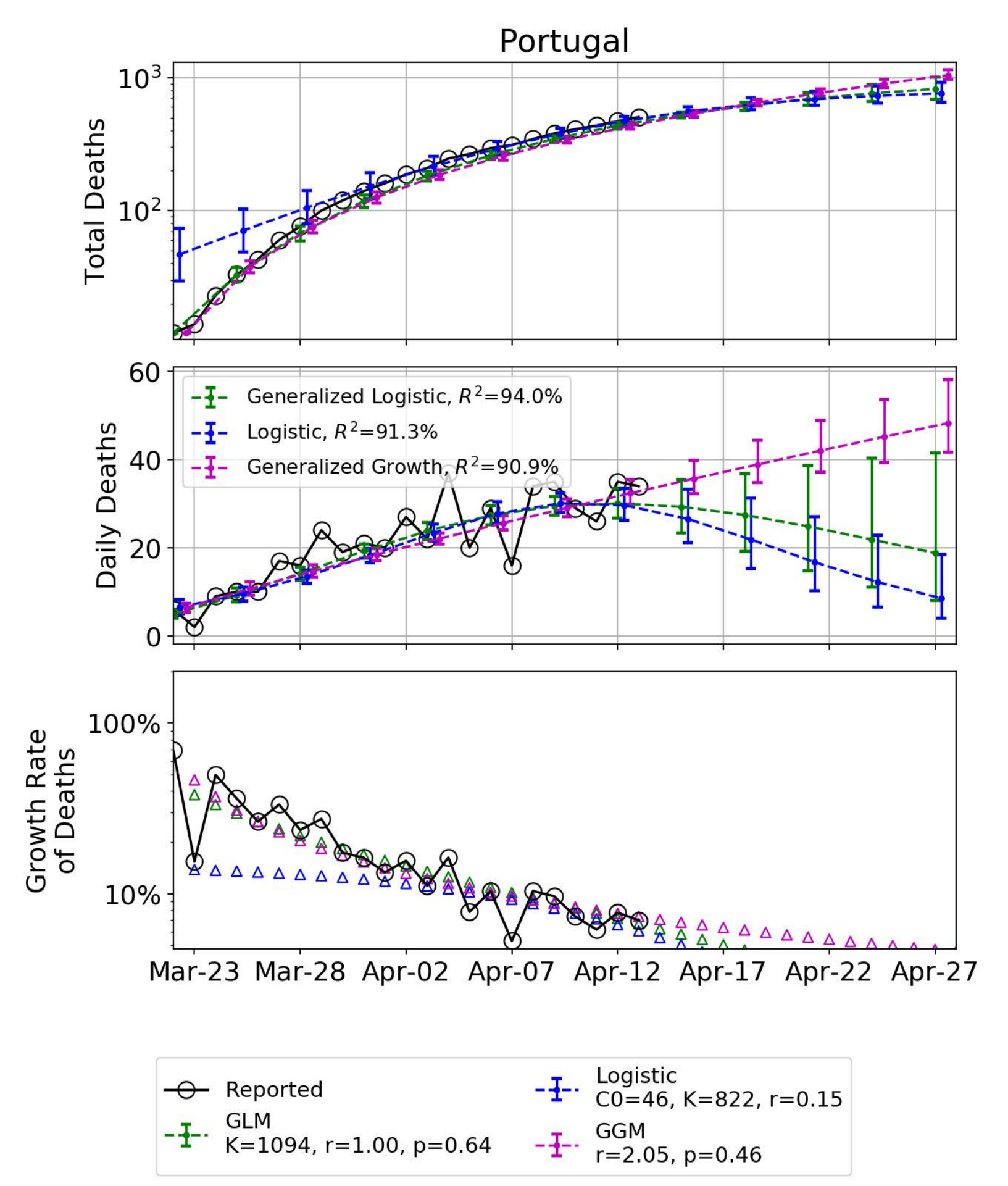

Switzerland
Total confirmed
10^4
10^3
10^2
10^1
Daily increase of confirmed cases
1500
1000
500
0
Generalized Richards, R^2=88.1%
Generalized Logistic, R^2=87.5%
Logistic, R^2=82.0%
Generalized Growth, R^2=53.6%
Daily growth rate of confirmed cases
100%
10%
Mar-07
Mar-17
Mar-27
Apr-06
Apr-16
Apr-26
Reported
GRM
K=30763, r=0.50, p=1.00, a=0.22
GLM
K=29818, r=0.92, p=0.81
Logistic
C0=79, K=25727, r=0.19
GGM
r=13.28, p=0.42

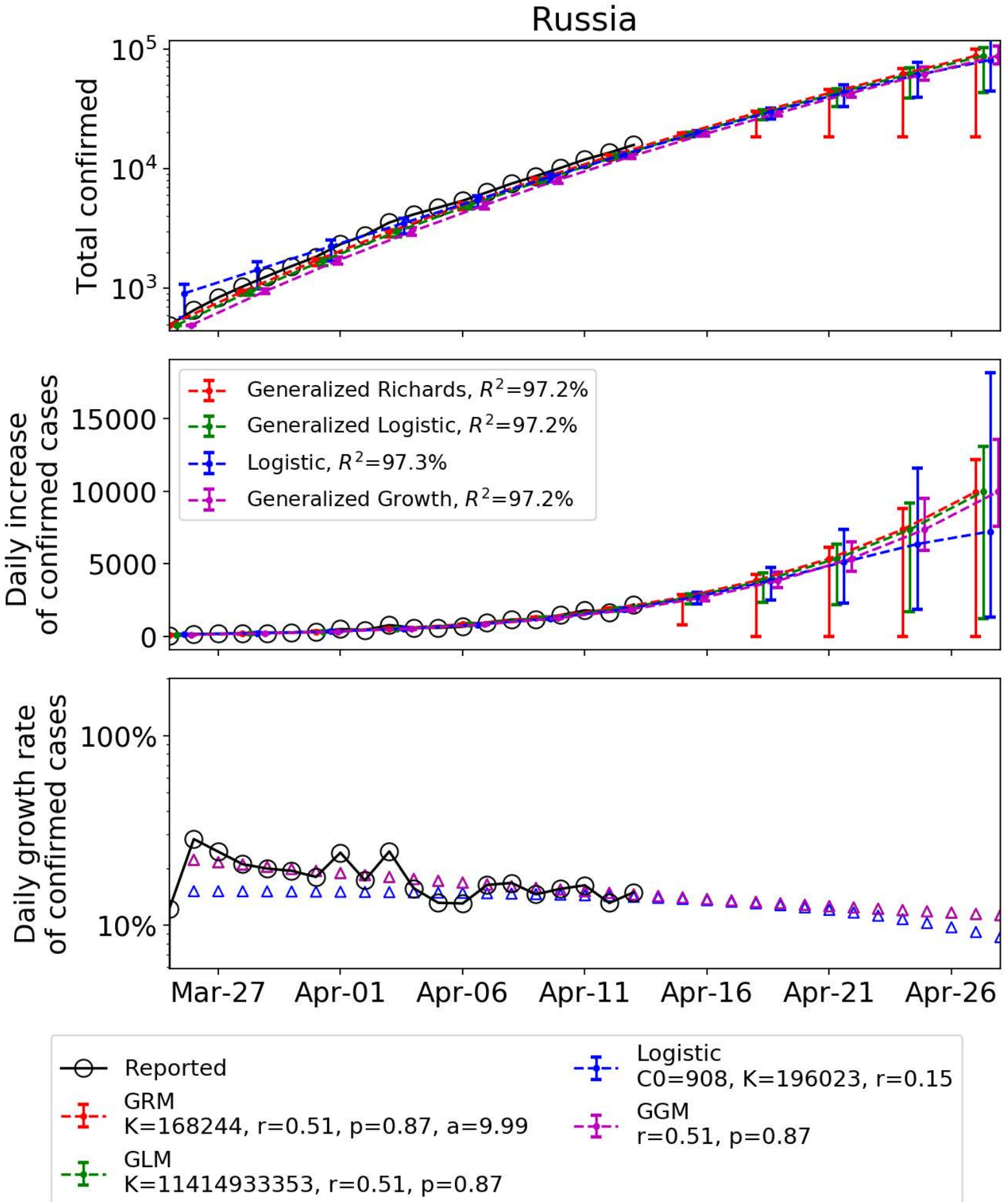

Switzerland
Total Deaths
10^3
10^2
Daily Deaths
80
60
40
20
0
Generalized Logistic, R^2=52.6%
Logistic, R^2=50.0%
Generalized Growth, R^2=42.6%
Growth Rate of Deaths
100%
10%
Mar-26
Mar-31
Apr-05
Apr-10
Apr-15
Apr-20
Apr-25
Reported
GLM
K=1473, r=1.29, p=0.64
Logistic
C0=187, K=1362, r=0.14
GGM
r=7.14, p=0.29

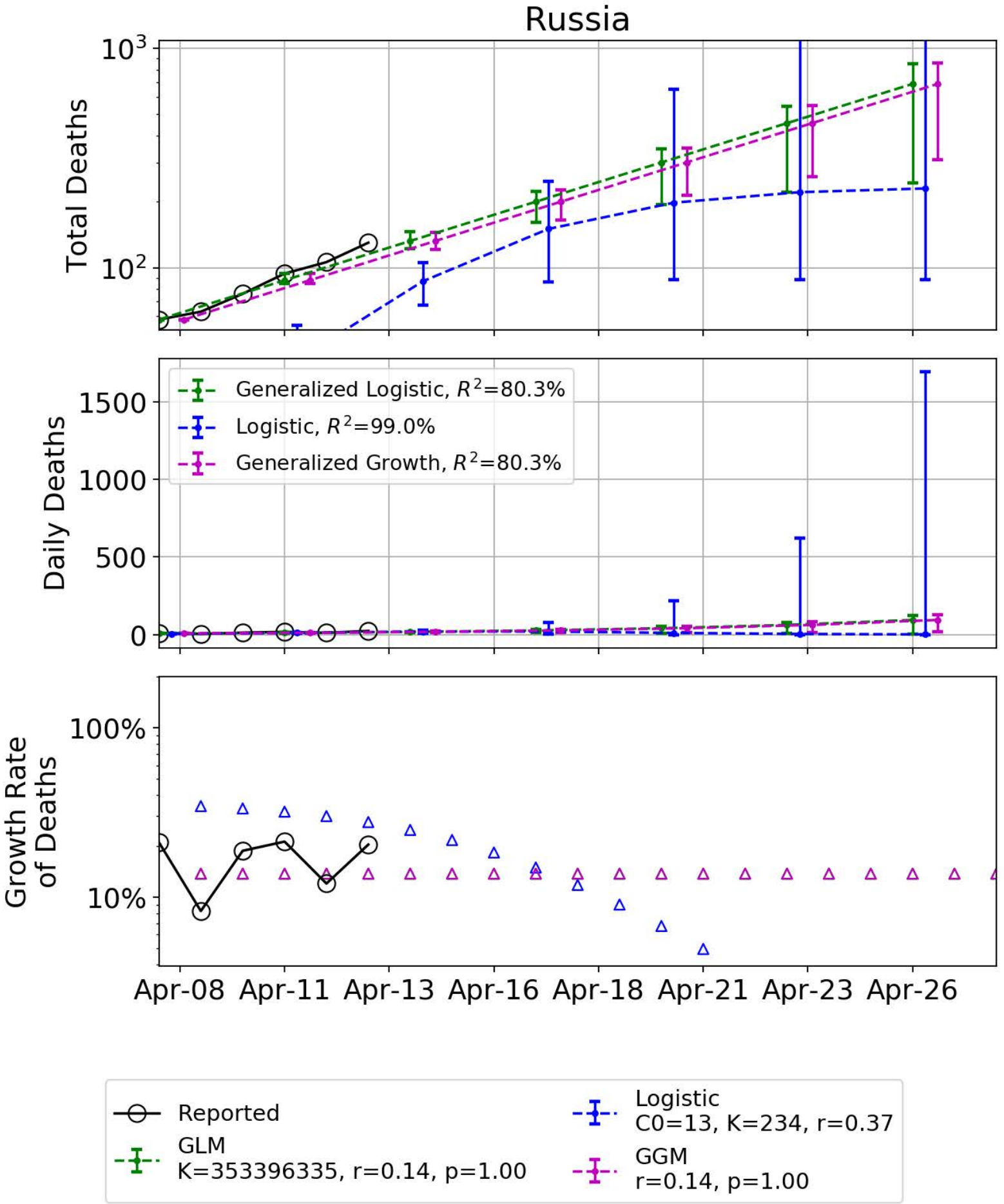

Brazil
Total confirmed
10^4
10^3
Daily increase of confirmed cases
4000
3000
2000
1000
0
Generalized Richards, R^2=83.8%
Generalized Logistic, R^2=80.9%
Logistic, R^2=81.2%
Generalized Growth, R^2=77.1%
Daily growth rate of confirmed cases
100%
10%
Mar-22
Mar-27
Apr-01
Apr-06
Apr-11
Apr-16
Apr-21
Apr-26
Reported
GRM
K=23563, r=0.96, p=0.78, a=6.76
GLM
K=33327, r=0.25, p=0.97
Logistic
C0=460, K=35046, r=0.18
GGM
r=3.13, p=0.64

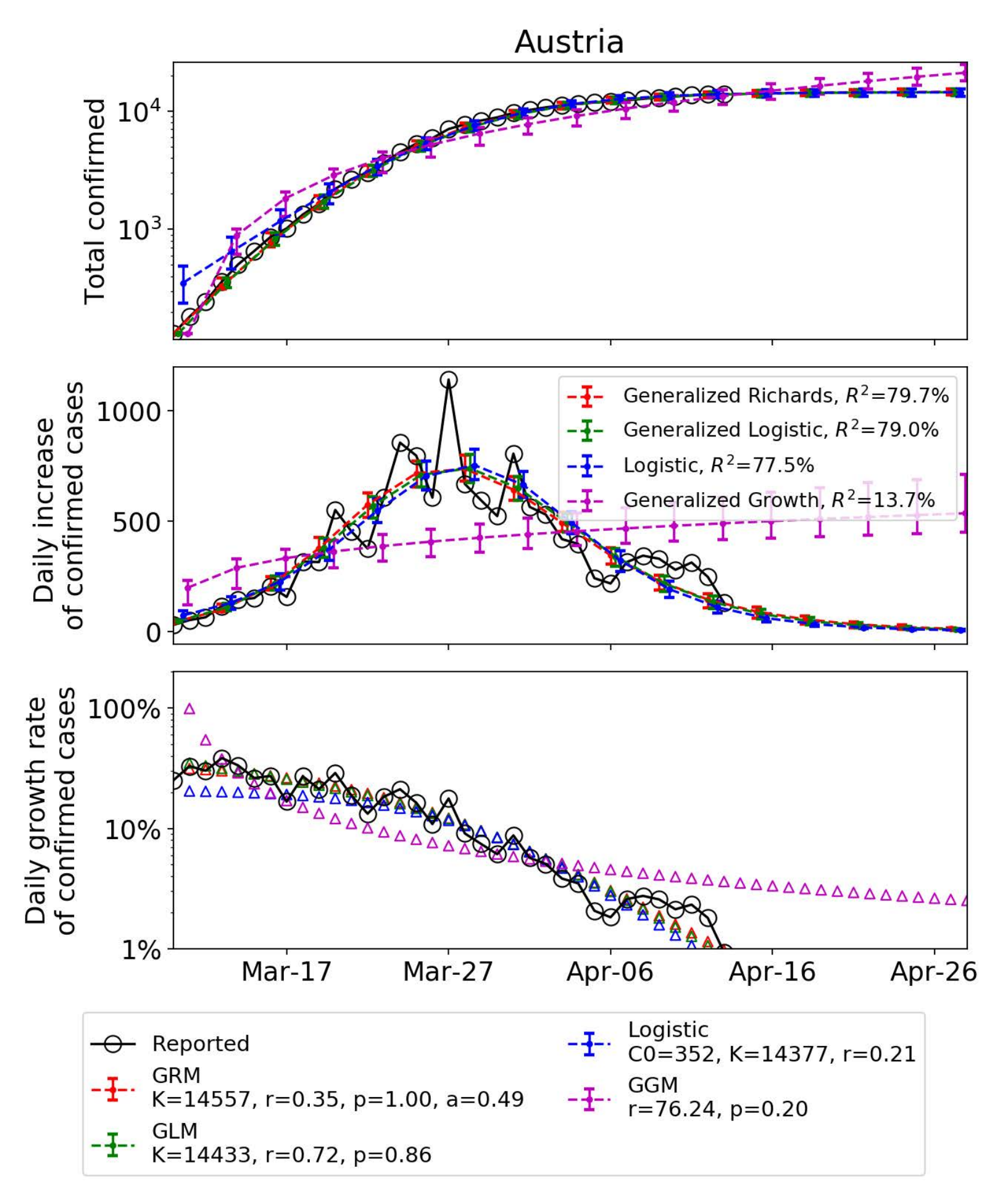

Brazil
Total Deaths
10^3
10^2
Daily Deaths
400
200
0
Generalized Logistic, R^2=94.9%
Logistic, R^2=95.2%
Generalized Growth, R^2=90.9%
Growth Rate of Deaths
100%
10%
Mar-23
Mar-28
Apr-02
Apr-07
Apr-12
Apr-17
Apr-22
Apr-27
Reported
GLM
K=2044, r=0.22, p=1.00
Logistic
C0=10, K=1816, r=0.25
GGM
r=0.71, p=0.74

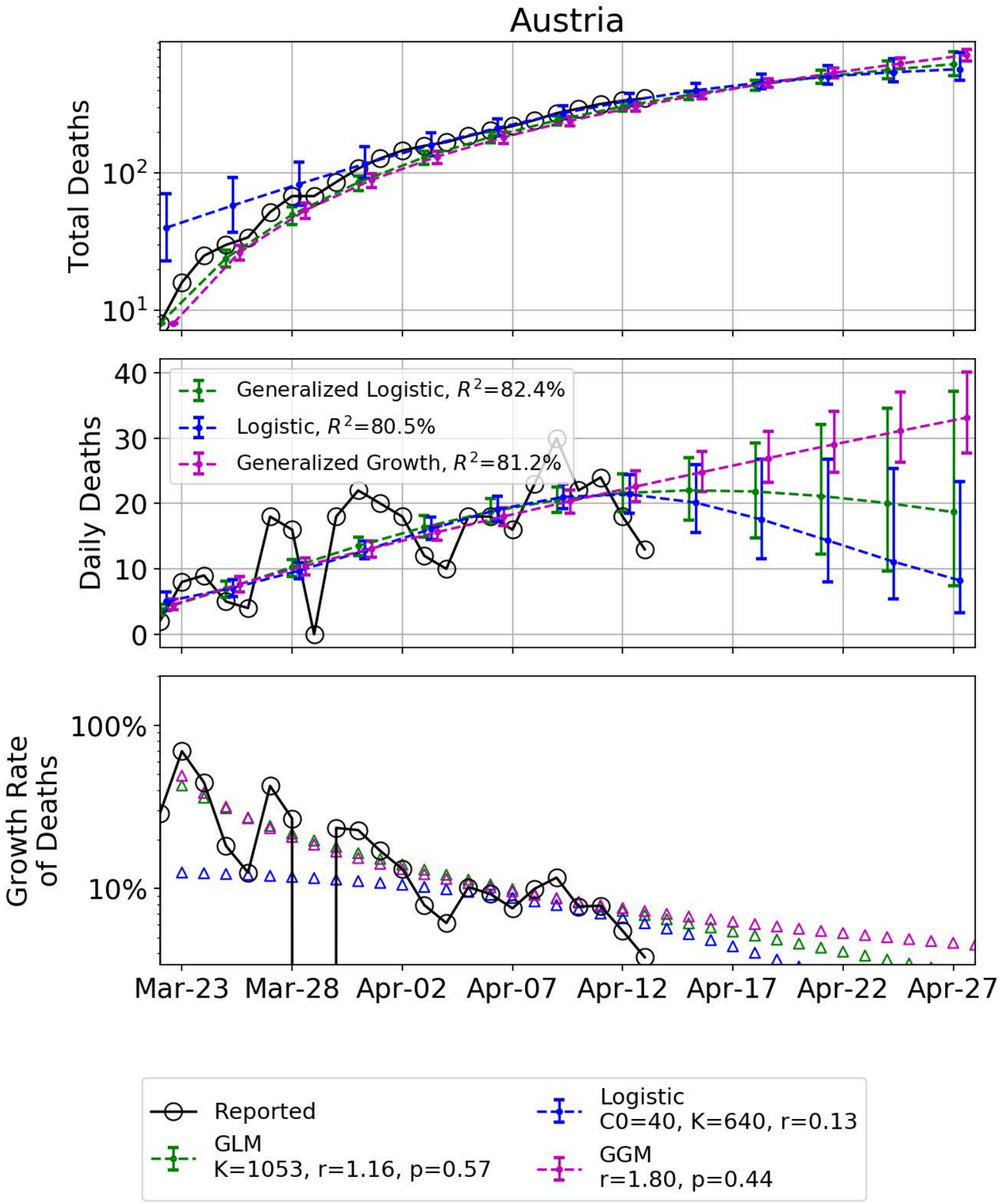

Portugal
Total confirmed
10^4
10^3
10^2
Daily increase of confirmed cases
1500
1000
500
0
Generalized Richards, R^2=72.1%
Generalized Logistic, R^2=71.4%
Logistic, R^2=69.0%
Generalized Growth, R^2=63.8%
Daily growth rate of confirmed cases
100%
10%
Mar-13
Mar-23
Apr-02
Apr-12
Apr-22
Reported
GRM
K=28058, r=1.54, p=1.00, a=0.05
GLM
K=25773, r=1.62, p=0.73
Logistic
C0=589, K=23084, r=0.15
GGM
r=9.65, p=0.47

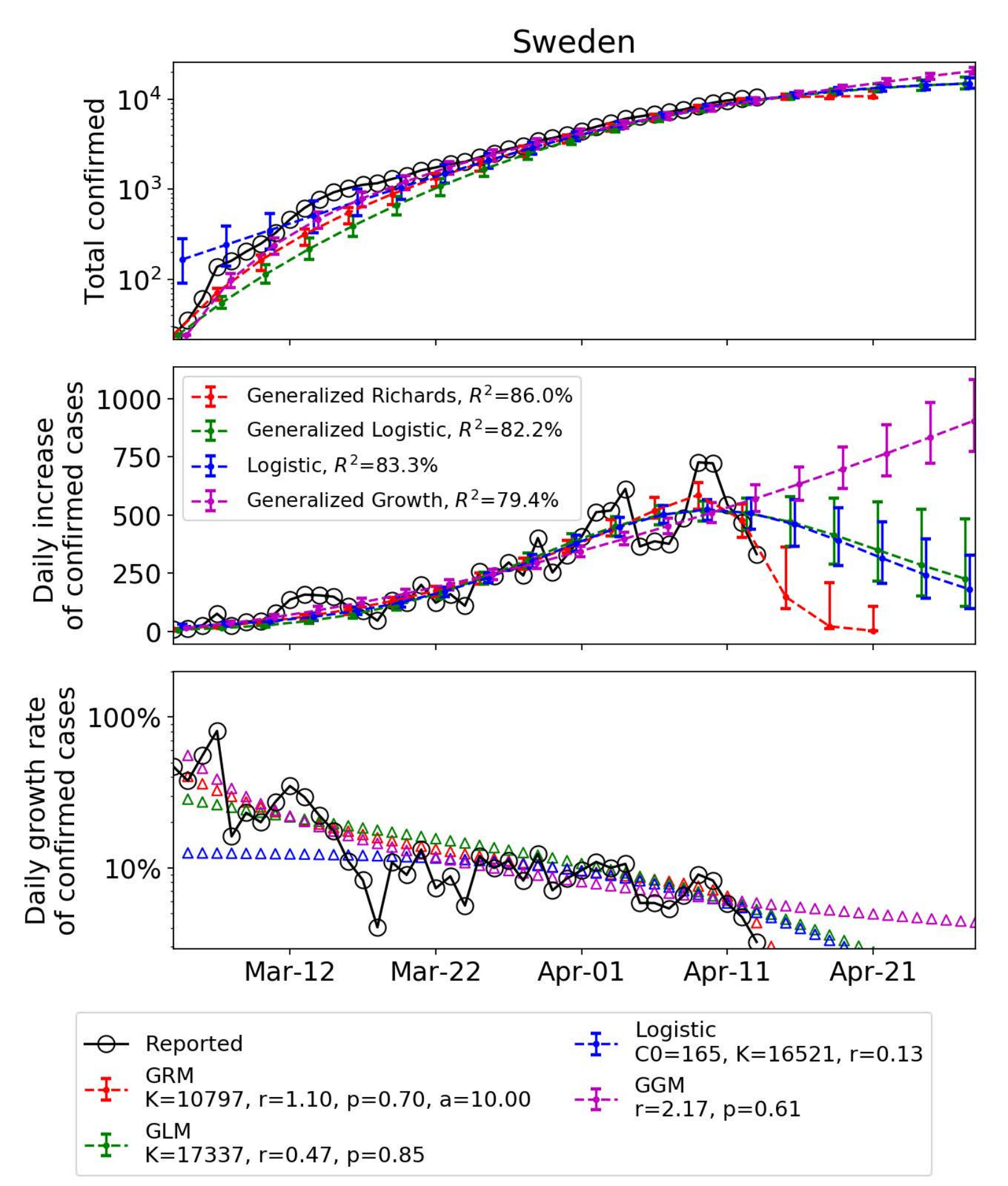

Portugal
Total Deaths
10^3
10^2
Daily Deaths
60
40
20
0
Generalized Logistic, R^2=94.0%
Logistic, R^2=91.3%
Generalized Growth, R^2=90.9%
Growth Rate of Deaths
100%
10%
Mar-23
Mar-28
Apr-02
Apr-07
Apr-12
Apr-17
Apr-22
Apr-27
Reported
GLM
K=1094, r=1.00, p=0.64
Logistic
C0=46, K=822, r=0.15
GGM
r=2.05, p=0.46

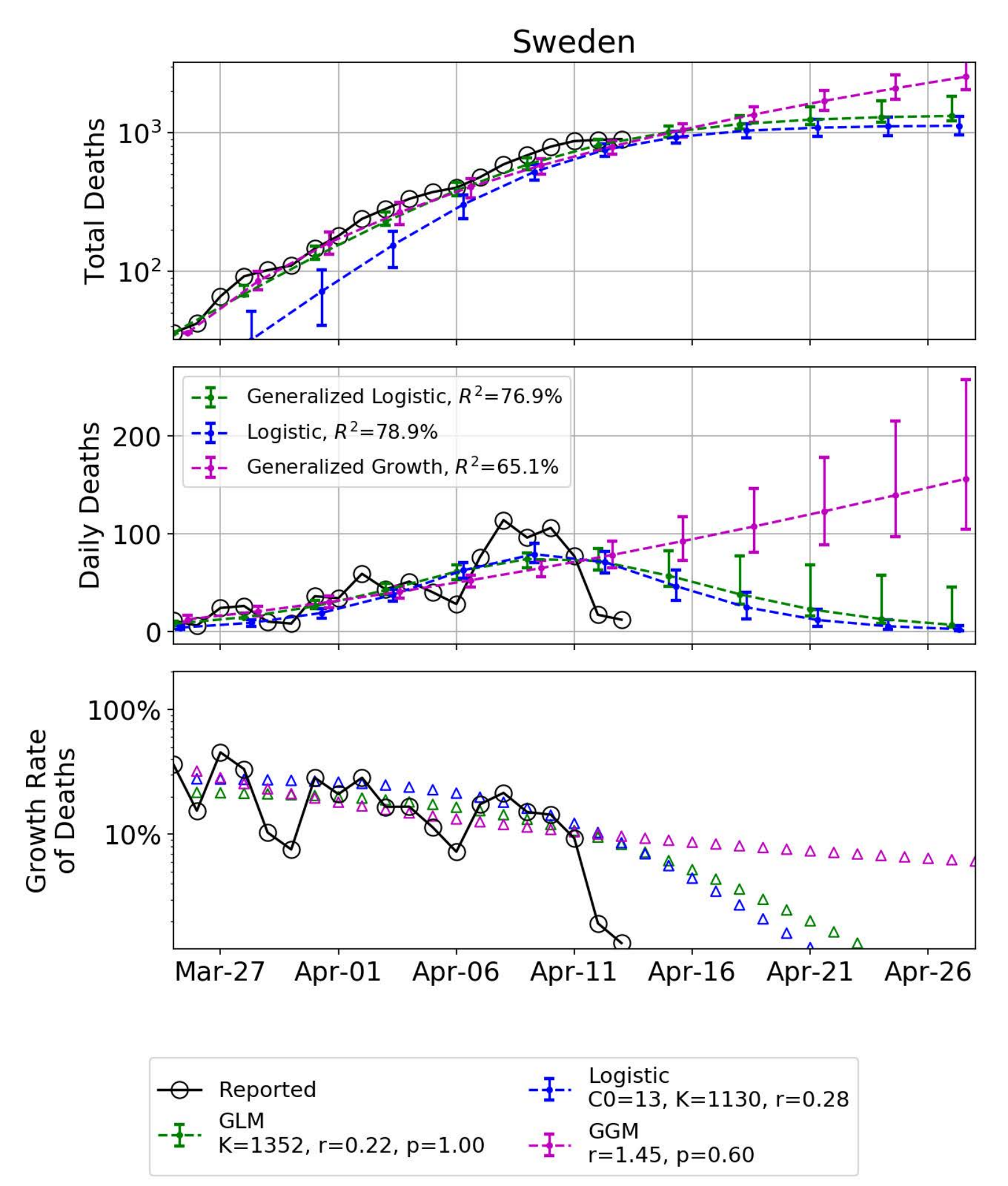

Russia
Total confirmed
10^5
10^4
10^3
Daily increase of confirmed cases
15000
10000
5000
0
Generalized Richards, R^2=97.2%
Generalized Logistic, R^2=97.2%
Logistic, R^2=97.3%
Generalized Growth, R^2=97.2%
Daily growth rate of confirmed cases
100%
10%
Mar-27
Apr-01
Apr-06
Apr-11
Apr-16
Apr-21
Apr-26
Reported
GRM
K=168244, r=0.51, p=0.87, a=9.99
GLM
K=11414933353, r=0.51, p=0.87
Logistic
C0=908, K=196023, r=0.15
GGM
r=0.51, p=0.87

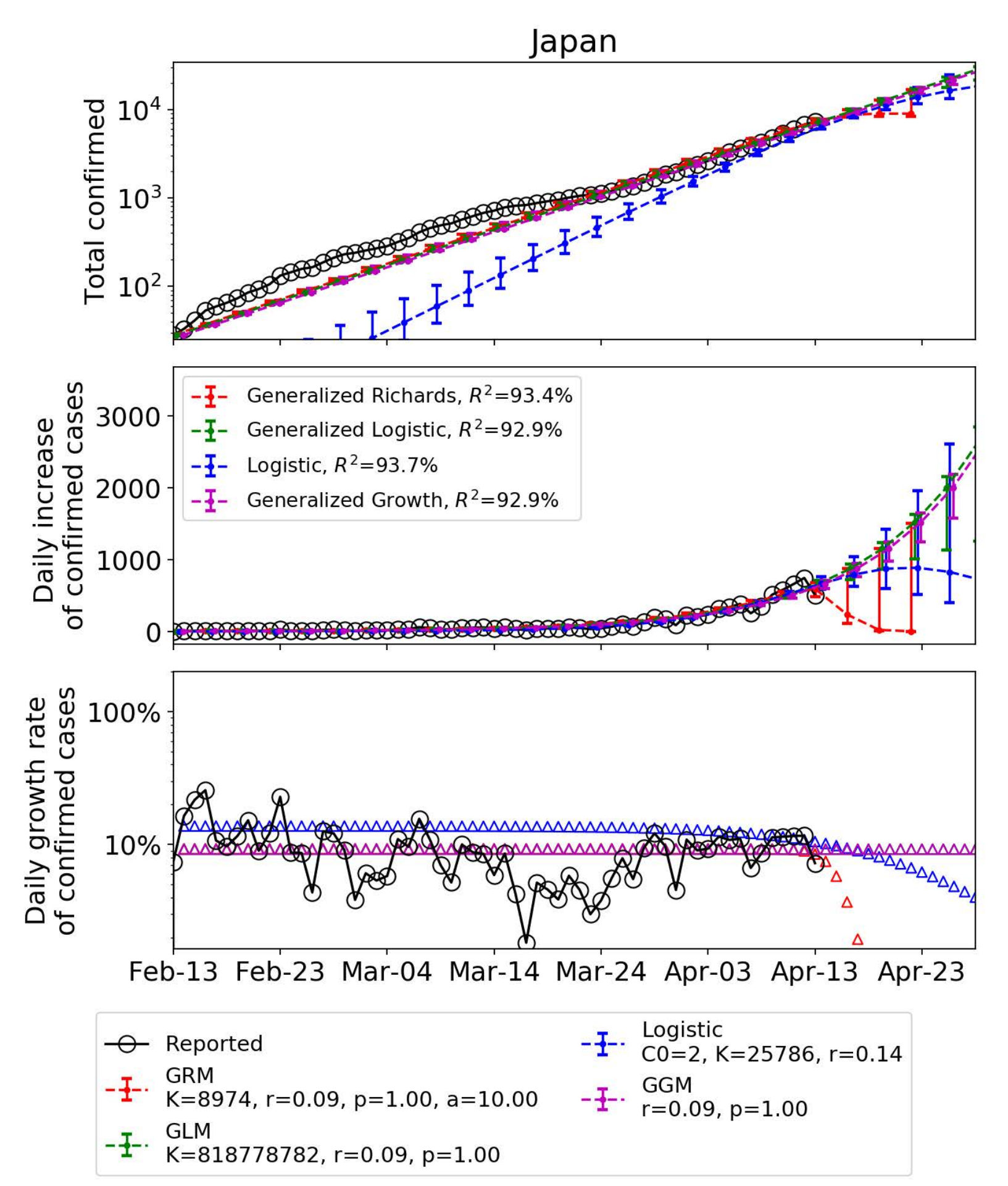

Russia
Total Deaths
10^3
10^2
Daily Deaths
1500
1000
500
0
Generalized Logistic, R^2=80.3%
Logistic, R^2=99.0%
Generalized Growth, R^2=80.3%
Growth Rate of Deaths
100%
10%
Apr-08
Apr-11
Apr-13
Apr-16
Apr-18
Apr-21
Apr-23
Apr-26
Reported
GLM
K=353396335, r=0.14, p=1.00
Logistic
C0=13, K=234, r=0.37
GGM
r=0.14, p=1.00

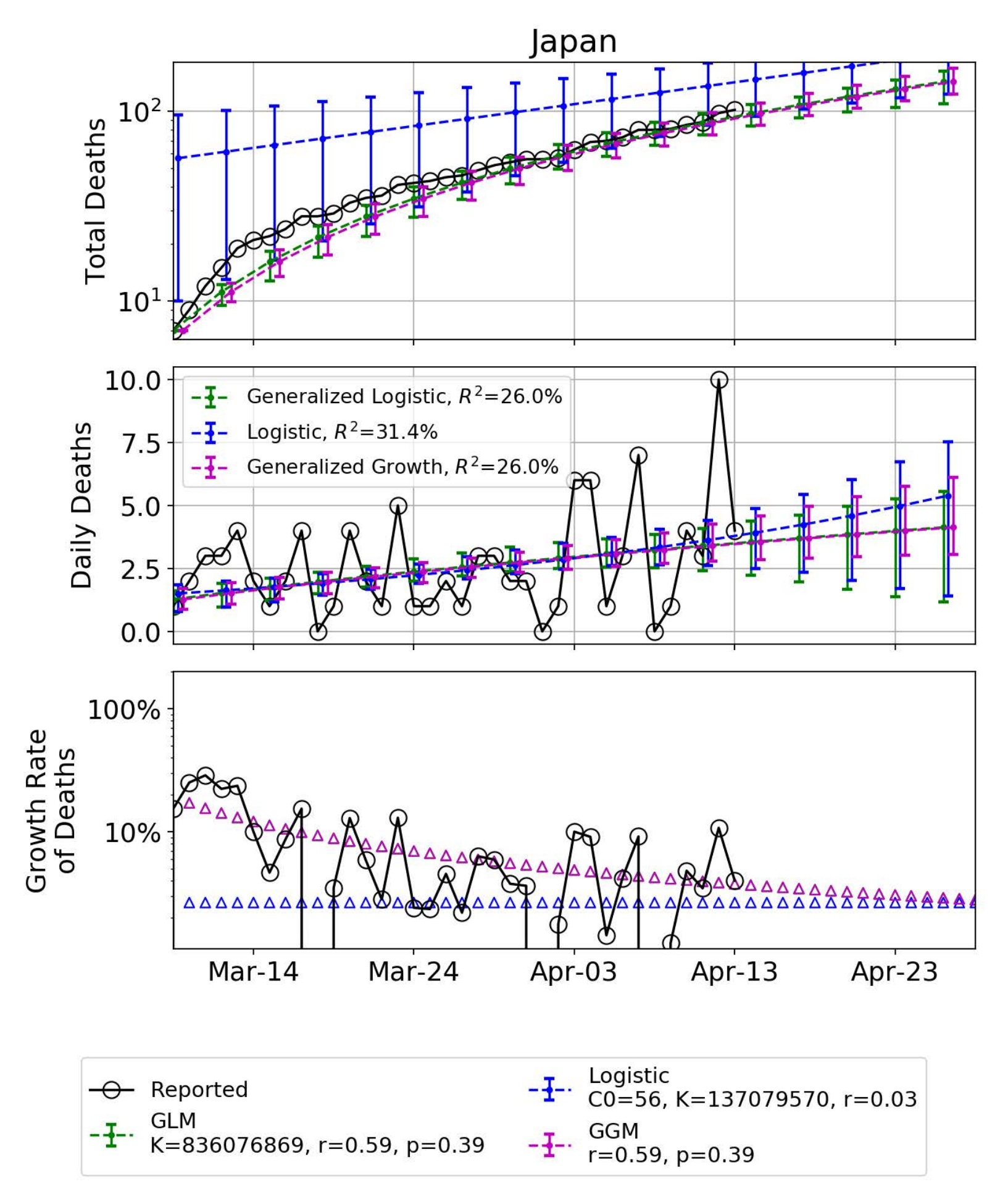

Austria
Total confirmed
10^4
10^3
Daily increase of confirmed cases
1000
500
0
Generalized Richards, R^2=79.7%
Generalized Logistic, R^2=79.0%
Logistic, R^2=77.5%
Generalized Growth, R^2=13.7%
Daily growth rate of confirmed cases
100%
10%
1%
Mar-17
Mar-27
Apr-06
Apr-16
Apr-26
Reported
GRM
K=14557, r=0.35, p=1.00, a=0.49
GLM
K=14433, r=0.72, p=0.86
Logistic
C0=352, K=14377, r=0.21
GGM
r=76.24, p=0.20


Austria
Total Deaths
10^2
10^1
Daily Deaths
40
30
20
10
0
Generalized Logistic, R^2=82.4%
Logistic, R^2=80.5%
Generalized Growth, R^2=81.2%
Growth Rate of Deaths
100%
10%
Mar-23
Mar-28
Apr-02
Apr-07
Apr-12
Apr-17
Apr-22
Apr-27
Reported
GLM
K=1053, r=1.16, p=0.57
Logistic
C0=40, K=640, r=0.13
GGM
r=1.80, p=0.44


Sweden
Total confirmed
10^4
10^3
10^2
Daily increase of confirmed cases
1000
750
500
250
0
Generalized Richards, R^2=86.0%
Generalized Logistic, R^2=82.2%
Logistic, R^2=83.3%
Generalized Growth, R^2=79.4%
Daily growth rate of confirmed cases
100%
10%
Mar-12
Mar-22
Apr-01
Apr-11
Apr-21
Reported
GRM
K=10797, r=1.10, p=0.70, a=10.00
GLM
K=17337, r=0.47, p=0.85
Logistic
C0=165, K=16521, r=0.13
GGM
r=2.17, p=0.61


Sweden
Total Deaths
10^3
10^2
Daily Deaths
200
100
0
Generalized Logistic, R^2=76.9%
Logistic, R^2=78.9%
Generalized Growth, R^2=65.1%
Growth Rate of Deaths
100%
10%
Mar-27
Apr-01
Apr-06
Apr-11
Apr-16
Apr-21
Apr-26
Reported
GLM
K=1352, r=0.22, p=1.00
Logistic
C0=13, K=1130, r=0.28
GGM
r=1.45, p=0.60


Japan
Total confirmed
10^4
10^3
10^2
Daily increase of confirmed cases
3000
2000
1000
0
Generalized Richards, R^2=93.4%
Generalized Logistic, R^2=92.9%
Logistic, R^2=93.7%
Generalized Growth, R^2=92.9%
Daily growth rate of confirmed cases
100%
10%
Feb-13
Feb-23
Mar-04
Mar-14
Mar-24
Apr-03
Apr-13
Apr-23
Reported
GRM
K=8974, r=0.09, p=1.00, a=10.00
GLM
K=818778782, r=0.09, p=1.00
Logistic
C0=2, K=25786, r=0.14
GGM
r=0.09, p=1.00


Japan
Total Deaths
10^2
10^1
Daily Deaths
10.0
7.5
5.0
2.5
0.0
Generalized Logistic, R^2=26.0%
Logistic, R^2=31.4%
Generalized Growth, R^2=26.0%
Growth Rate of Deaths
100%
10%
Mar-14
Mar-24
Apr-03
Apr-13
Apr-23
Reported
GLM
K=836076869, r=0.59, p=0.39
Logistic
C0=56, K=137079570, r=0.03
GGM
r=0.59, p=0.39