


Foto: NASA/courtesy of nasaimages.org

### Contact

Center for Climate Systems Modeling (C2SM)  
 Dr. Isabelle Bey  
 Executive director


ETH Zurich  
 Universitätstrasse 16  
 8092 Zurich, Switzerland

Tel: +41 44 632 79 15  
 isabelle.bey@env.ethz.ch  
 www.c2sm.ethz.ch



Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft  
 Confédération suisse  
 Confederazione Svizzera  
 Confederaziun svizra

Eidgenössisches Departement des Innern EDI  
 Bundesamt für Meteorologie und Klimatologie  
 MeteoSchweiz



Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft  
 Confédération suisse  
 Confederazione Svizzera  
 Confederaziun svizra

Eidgenössisches Volkswirtschafts-  
 departement EVD  
 Forschungsanstalt  
 Agroscope Reckenholz-Tänikon ART

### Steering Committee

- Prof. Christoph Schär**, C2SM Chair, Institute for Atmospheric and Climate Science, ETH Zurich
- Dr. Christof Appenzeller**, Climate Services, Federal Office of Meteorology and Climatology MeteoSwiss
- Dr. Brigitte Buchmann**, Laboratory for Air Pollution & Environmental Technology, Empa
- Prof. Nicolas Gruber**, C2SM Co-Chair, Institute of Biogeochemistry and Pollutant Dynamics, ETH Zurich
- Prof. Gerald Haug**, Geological Institute, ETH Zurich
- Prof. Ulrike Lohmann**, Institute for Atmospheric and Climate Science, ETH Zurich

### Members

- Prof. Heinz Blatter**, Institute for Atmospheric and Climate Science, ETH Zurich
- Prof. Stefan Brönnimann**, Institute for Atmospheric and Climate Science, ETH Zurich
- Dr. Dominik Brunner**, Laboratory for Air Pollution & Environmental Technology, Empa
- Prof. Nina Buchmann**, Institute of Plant Science, ETH Zurich
- Prof. Harald Bugmann**, Institute of Terrestrial Ecosystems, ETH Zurich
- Dr. Mischa Croci-Maspoli**, Climate Services, Federal Office of Meteorology and Climatology MeteoSwiss
- Prof. Andreas Fischlin**, Institute of Integrative Biology, ETH Zurich
- Dr. Jürg Fuhrer**, Agroscope Reckenholz-Tänikon Research Station
- Prof. Martin Funk**, Laboratory of Hydraulics, Hydrology and Glaciology, ETH Zurich
- Prof. Reto Knutti**, Institute for Atmospheric and Climate Science, ETH Zurich
- Dr. Mark Liniger**, Climate Services, Federal Office of Meteorology and Climatology MeteoSwiss
- Prof. Ulrike Lohmann**, Institute for Atmospheric and Climate Science, ETH Zurich
- Prof. Thomas Peter**, Institute for Atmospheric and Climate Science, ETH Zurich
- Dr. Mathias Rotach**, Bio- and Environmental Meteorology , Federal Office of Meteorology and Climatology MeteoSwiss
- Prof. Sonia Seneviratne**, Institute for Atmospheric and Climate Science, ETH Zurich
- Prof. Johannes Stähelin**, Institute for Atmospheric and Climate Science, ETH Zurich
- Dr. Philippe Steiner**, Modeling group, Federal Office of Meteorology and Climatology MeteoSwiss
- Prof. Helmi Weissert**, Geological Institute, ETH Zurich

## Center for cross-institutional research

Climate change is one of the most complex scientific challenges and one of the most pressing social and economic issues facing humankind. The Center for Climate Systems Modeling (C2SM) is a measured response of the climate research community in the Zurich area to these challenges.

Established in 2008, the Center combines the climate modeling and data analysis expertise of ETH Zurich, MeteoSwiss, Empa, and Agroscope Tänikon (ART). The Center's aim is to develop an improved understanding of the climate system, and to encapsulate this knowledge into improved models used to predict and project weather and climate into the future.

C2SM is structured around a group of associated members and staff, directed by a steering committee and run by an executive director. It encompasses the technical and scientific expertise of more than 200 climate scientists. The Center currently receives funding from the ETH-Foundation, ETH Zurich, MeteoSwiss, Empa, and ART.

*“Towards an improved capability to understand and predict Earth's climate and weather.”*

## Objectives

Numerical models have become central elements of both research and service activities related to weather and climate. They are now used for many applications including short-term weather forecast, seasonal climate prediction, climate projections (decades to century), and the testing of strategies to reduce and adapt to climate change. While climate models made rapid progress in the last decades, they still suffer from considerable limitations, for instance regarding the role of aerosols or the representation of the hydrological cycle.

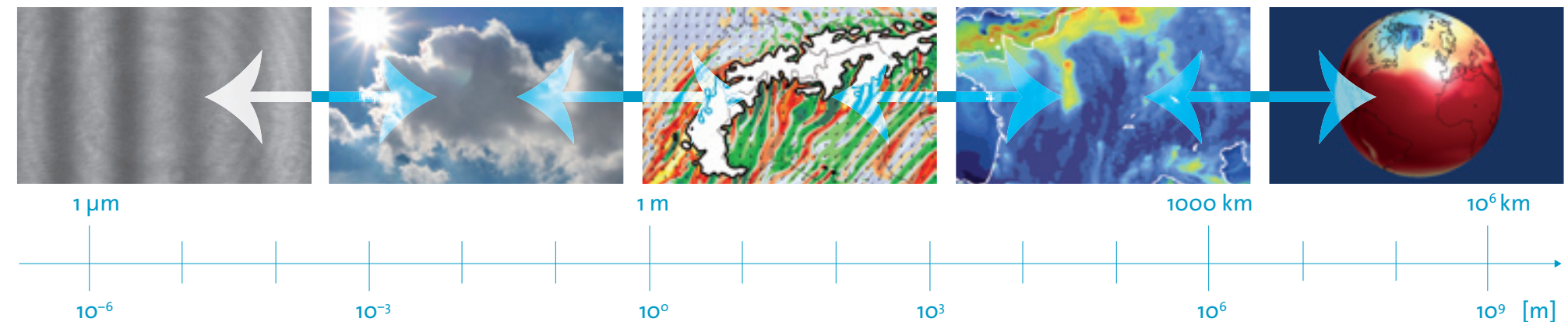
A fundamental challenge faced by the modeling community is that climate and weather result from a large number of physical, chemical, and biological processes that operate over a wide range of spatial and temporal scales and are interlinked in a complex manner. A particularly vexing problem is that the processes operating at the small scale strongly influence the phenomena at global scale and vice versa. C2SM's core research theme, i.e. “multi-scale interactions within the climate system” is geared explicitly to address this problem.

The main objectives of the Center are to develop the tools and methods necessary to bridge the gap between the different spatio-temporal scales and between the different (atmospheric, hydrological, oceanographic and terrestrial) components of the climate system. In turn, this will increase our understanding and sharpen our predictive capability of climate variations and change on time scales from days to millennia.

## Activities

The Center is active in several ways including research, user support, scientific animation, teaching, and outreach activities. It focuses on the following:

- To maintain, improve, and make available to the Center's community a hierarchy of state-of-the-art climate and climate-related models. In particular, the Center seeks to refine and enhance a global and a regional climate model as well as the associated modules for, e.g., aerosol, (biogeo)chemistry, ocean, land surface, and clouds.
- To utilize climate models by conducting comprehensive simulations and diagnostics extending over a wide range of temporal and spatial scales.
- To exploit and disseminate key national and international data sets by providing a repository for them and by developing analysis and data management tools. A special emphasis will be given to the provision of future climate scenarios at scales relevant for Switzerland.
- To prepare for and exploit the next generation of high-performance computers, and thereby continue to contribute at the highest level to climate system science.
- To foster the collaboration between research groups by facilitating scientific discussions and the preparation of joint proposals and to learn from environmental stakeholders who will exploit the Center's services.



The range of scales investigated by C2SM goes from the scale of a tiny water droplet in the air (a few micrometers) to the entire globe (thousands of kilometers).