

Rietholzbach-Workshop 26.02.2008

Einführung und Überblick

Sonia I. Seneviratne

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Programm 09:00 - 12:15

09:00 - *Sonia Seneviratne*
Einführung und Überblick

09:15 - *Joachim Gurtz*
32 Jahre Forschungsgebiet Rietholzbach:
verfügbare Daten und Informationen, ihre Auswertung und verbundene Probleme

09:45 - *Lucas Menzel*
Erfassung der Verdunstung auf unterschiedlichen räumlichen Skalen:
vom Rietholzbach in die Mongolei

10:15 - *Tomáš Vitvar*
Isotopenmethoden:
Anwendung im Rietholzbachgebiet und Bedeutung im Rahmen der UN-Wasserprogramme

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Historischer Überblick

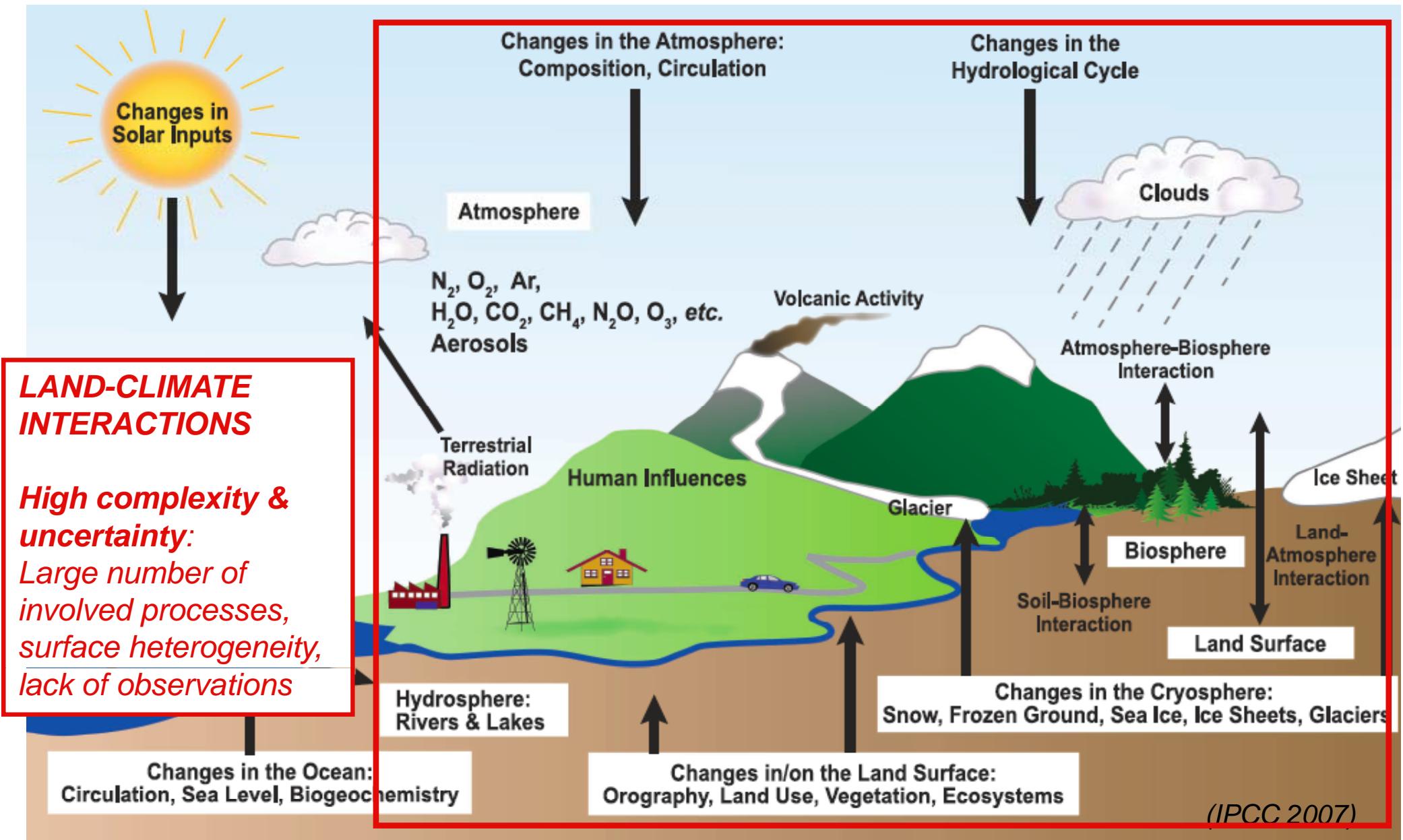
11:30 - *Dietmar Grebner*
ALPEX - EVAPEX

11:45 - *Irene Lehner*
Wie weiter?
Konzept und Ideen für die zukünftige Forschung im Rietholzbachgebiet

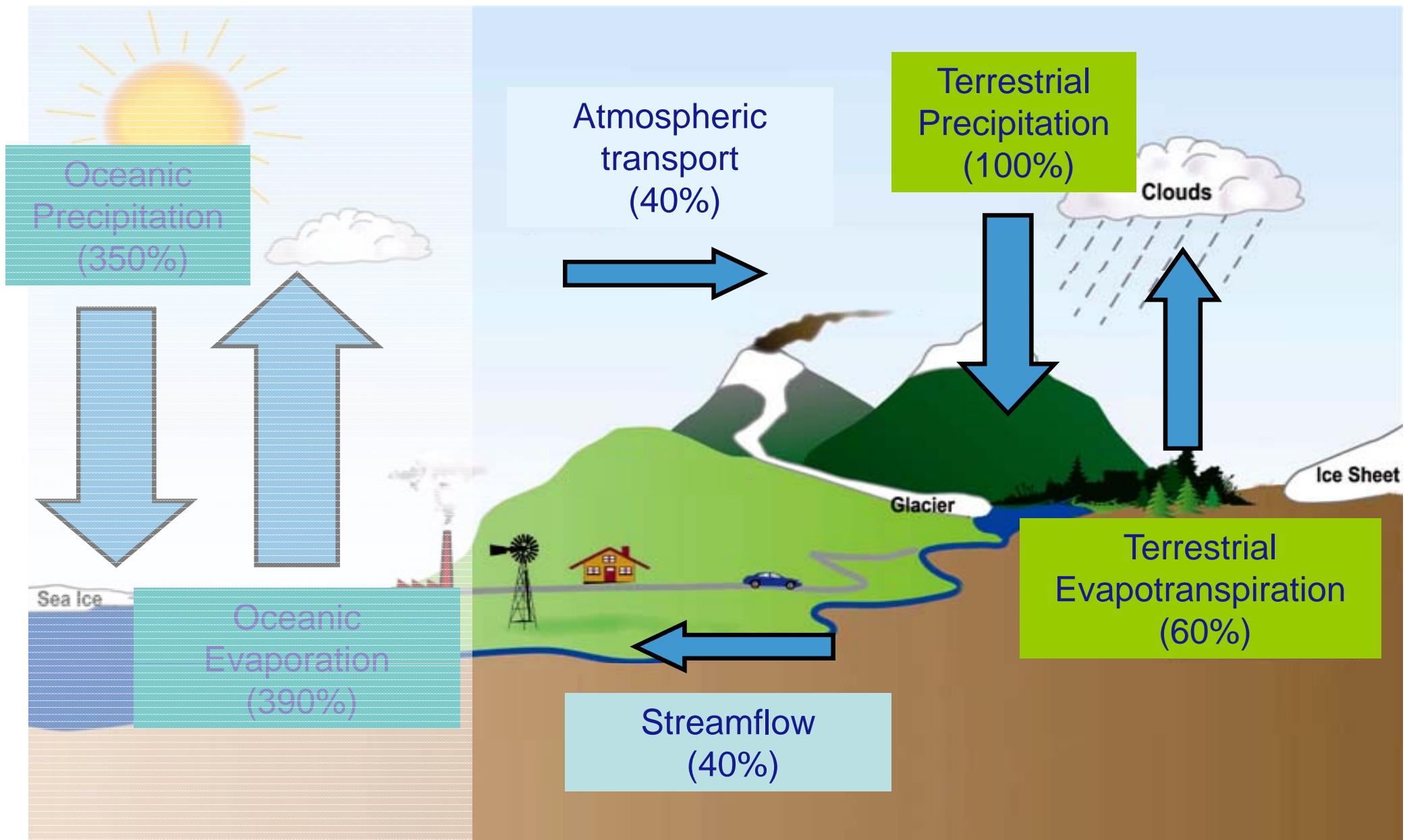


- We investigate the role of land-climate interactions in the climate system
- Focus on water, energy, and to a lesser extent carbon cycle (especially: role of soil moisture, evapotranspiration)
- Investigation using models and observations
- Rietholzbach: Investigation of evapotranspiration and soil moisture in complex terrain; scaling issues

Introduction: The climate system



Introduction: Global water cycle

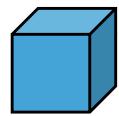


(Flux estimates: Oki and Kanae, Science 2006)

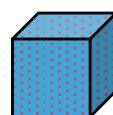
Evapotranspiration is also a flux of energy!



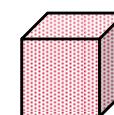
1g water
vapour



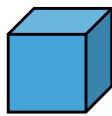
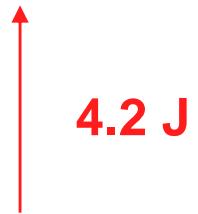
1g liquid
water
(20°C)



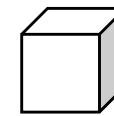
1g liquid
water
(21°C)



1g air
(21°C)



1g liquid
water
(20°C)

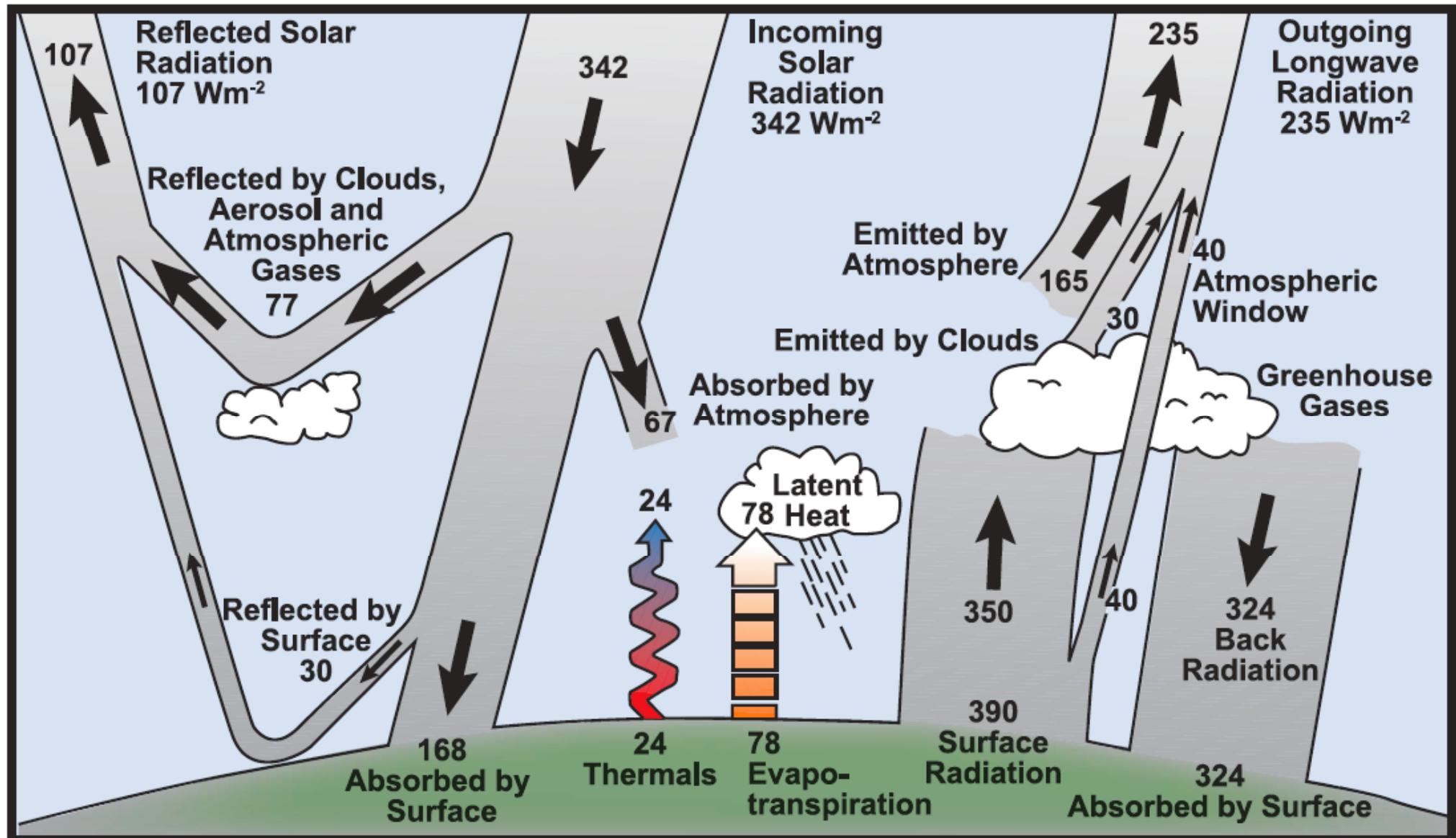


1g air
(20°C)

Latent heat flux

Sensible heat flux

Global energy cycle

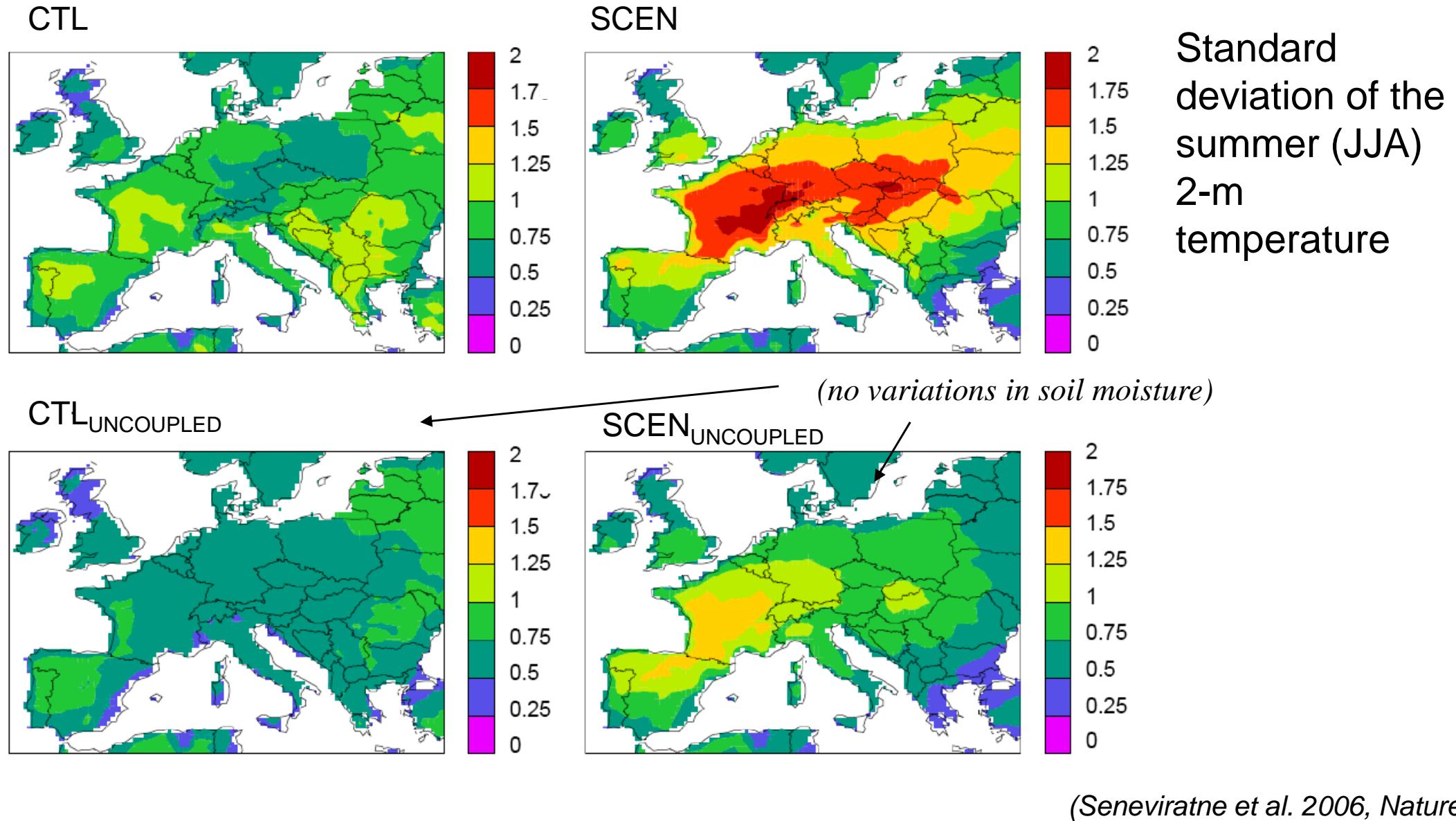


Sensible heat flux Latent heat flux

(IPCC 2007)

Importance of soil moisture for temperature variability

Impact on summer temperature variability in Europe (present / future)

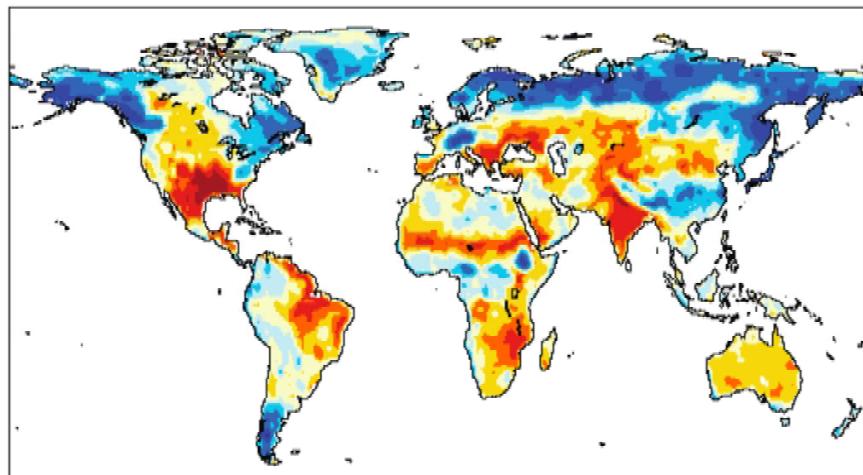


Control of evapotranspiration by soil moisture

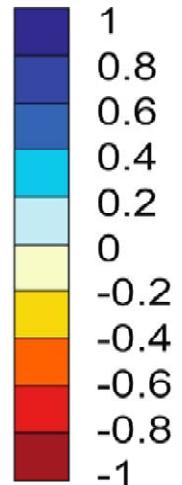
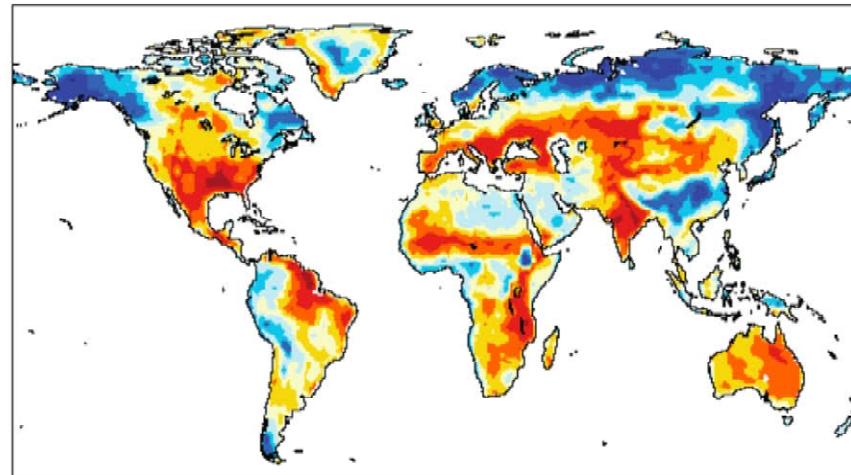
⇒ *Impacts on precipitation and temperature*

Correlation (temperature, evapotranspiration)

(IPCC simulations: ECHAM5, GFDL, HadGEM1;
summers **1970-1989**)



(IPCC simulations: ECHAM5, GFDL, HadGEM1;
summers **2080-2099**)



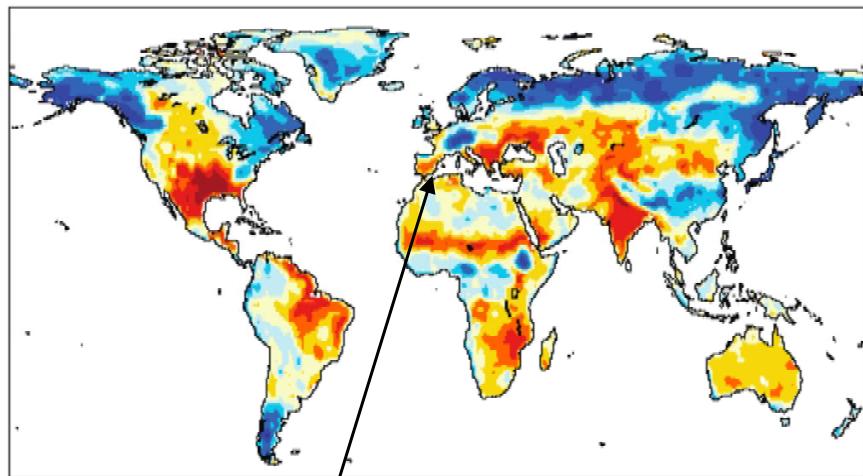
(Seneviratne et al. 2006, Nature)

Control of evapotranspiration by soil moisture

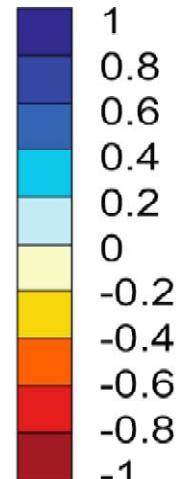
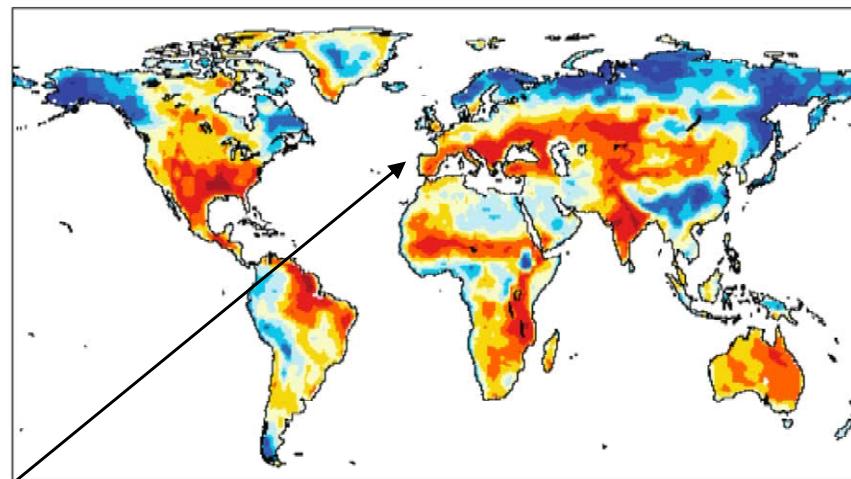
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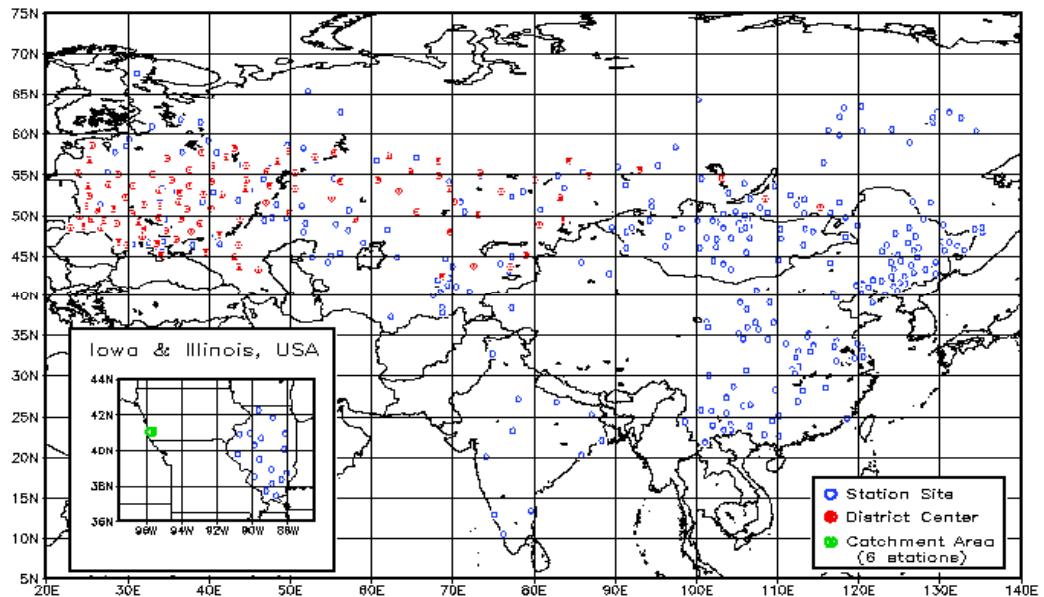
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Gradual shift of the transitional climate zone:
Increasing role of soil moisture in Central Europe!

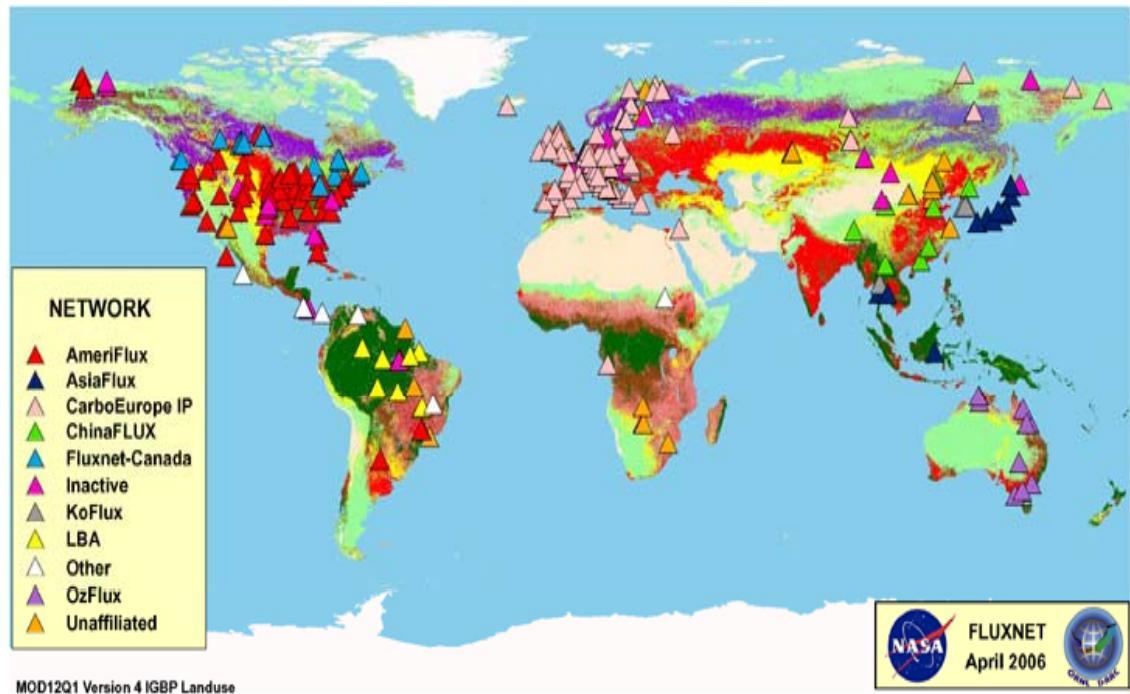
(Seneviratne et al. 2006, *Nature*)

- Current ground observations networks of soil moisture are very limited in space and time (no data for Europe; only few observations in the former Soviet Union after 1990)



Global Soil Moisture Data Bank
(Robock et al. 2000, Bull. Am. Met. Soc.)

- Worldwide CO₂, water and energy flux measurements
- At present, more than 400 tower sites
 - however, still some serious limitations in temporal availability (in Europe, most measurements available after 1995 only)
 - only few sites with (good) soil moisture measurements
 - **only sites in homogeneous terrain**
 - **problem of up-scaling**



<http://www-eosdis.ornl.gov/FLUXNET/>



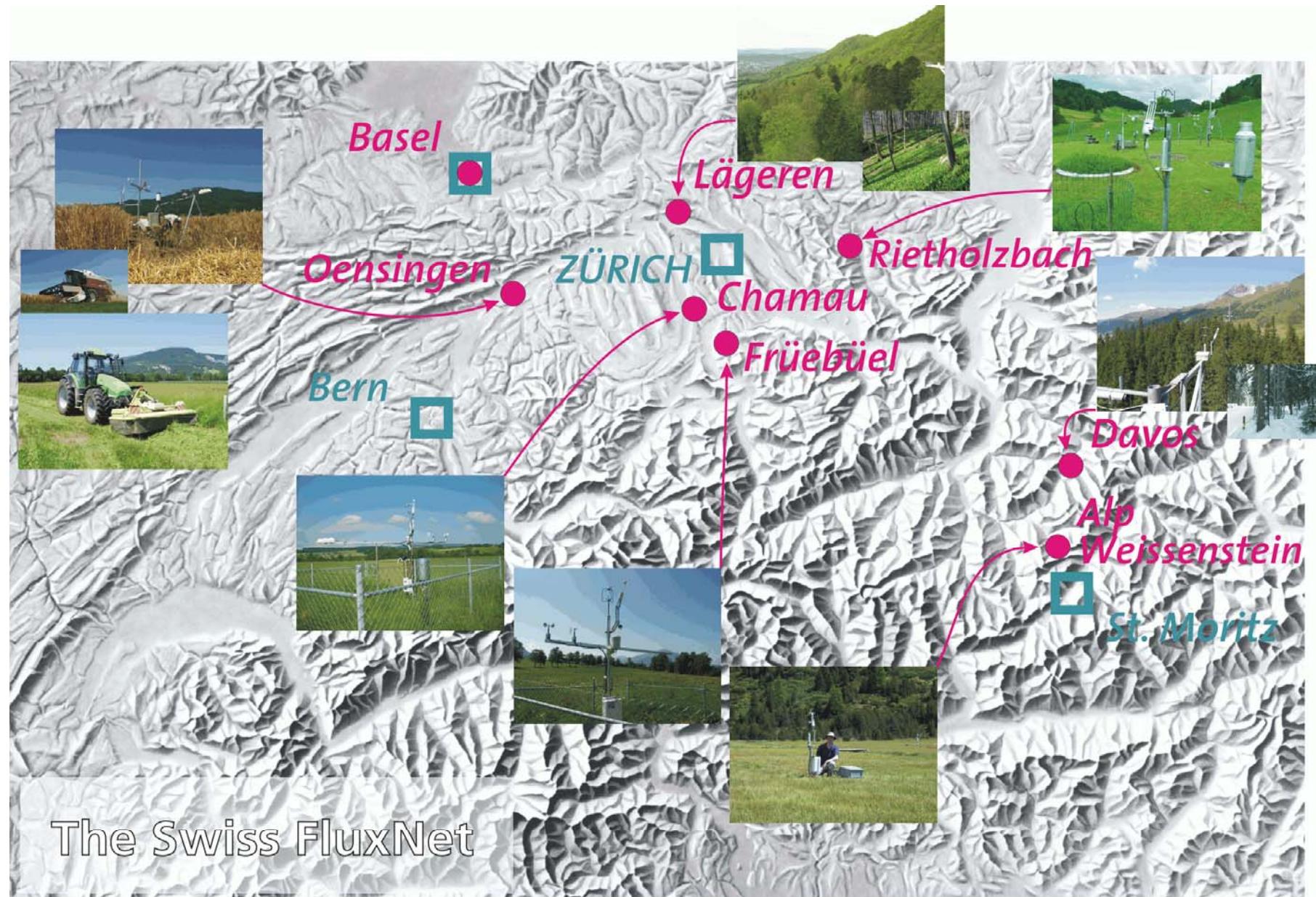
Rietholzbach site: Overview

<http://www.iac.ethz.ch/groups/seneviratne/research/rietholzbach>



- Research catchment
- Measurements since 1975 (30-year timeseries)
- Evapotranspiration (lysimeter, isotopes), runoff, meteorological variables, radiation (since 1994), soil moisture (since 1994)
- Now part of the Land-Climate Interactions group (Before: Profs. H. Lang, A. Ohmura, Ch. Schär)
- Current plans: Eddy-covariance measurements, enhanced spatial sampling of soil moisture
- Management of the site: Irene Lehner; Instrumentation: Karl Schroff

(N. Buchmann, J. Fuhrer, S.I. Seneviratne; ETH Zurich, Agroscope)



(S.I. Seneviratne, J. Fuhrer, M. Rotach; ETH Zurich, MeteoSwiss, Agroscope)

Proposal for 3-year intensive soil moisture campaign (SNF, submitted)



Satellite Image: CNES / Spot Image / SWISSTOPO-NP200

“Modelling And experiments On Land-surface Interactions with atmospheric Chemistry and climAte”

Participants:

Isabelle Bey, EPFL

Brigitte Buchmann, EMPA

Nina Buchmann, ETH Zurich

Werner Eugster, ETH Zurich

Thomas Peter, ETH Zurich

Carsten Schubert, EAWAG

Sonia Seneviratne, ETH Zurich

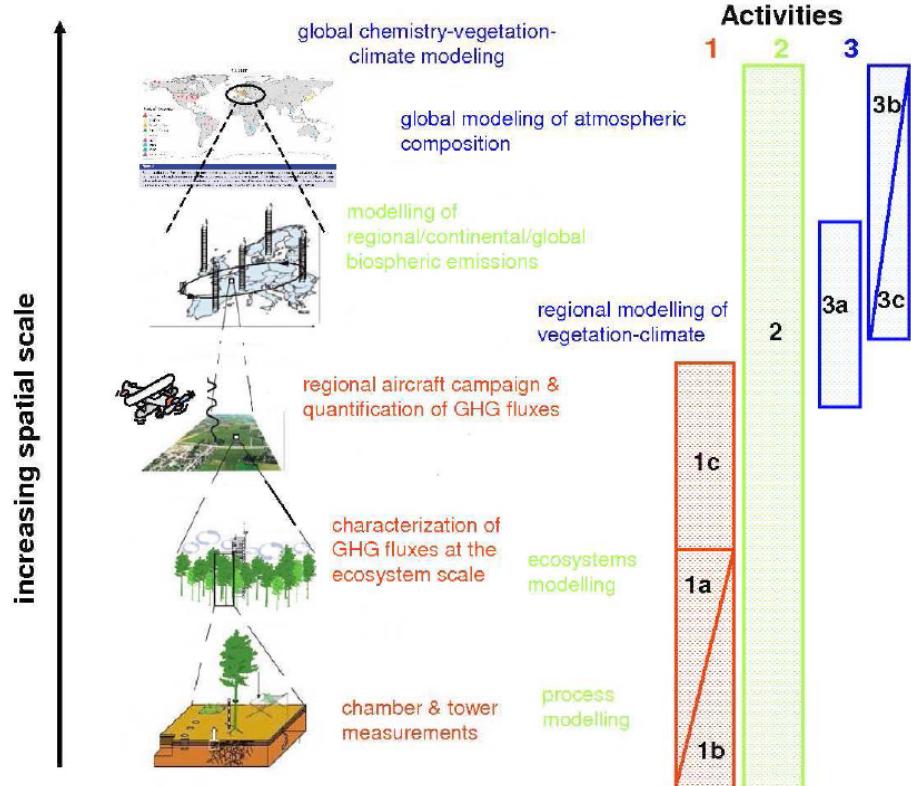
Hubert van den Bergh, EPFL

Annett Wolf/Harald Bugmann, ETH Zurich

Niklaus Zimmermann, WSL

+ Bruno Neininger, MetAir

Bey et al. 2007 (CCES): 10 partners within ETH domain



Measurements of regional fluxes of CH_4 , CO_2 , and H_2O

- We are thankful for the great work performed at Rietholzbach in the past!
- We look forward to exciting research:
 - Analysis of catchment-scale evapotranspiration, soil moisture, carbon exchanges
 - Upscaling issues
 - Links between water, energy and carbon exchanges
 - Past and current trends in climate and surface hydrology

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