



Microfluidics for ice nucleation

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Matan Alayof, Alexander D. Harrison, Yinon Rudich,
Jung-uk Shim, Benjamin J. Murray



European Research Council

Established by the European Commission



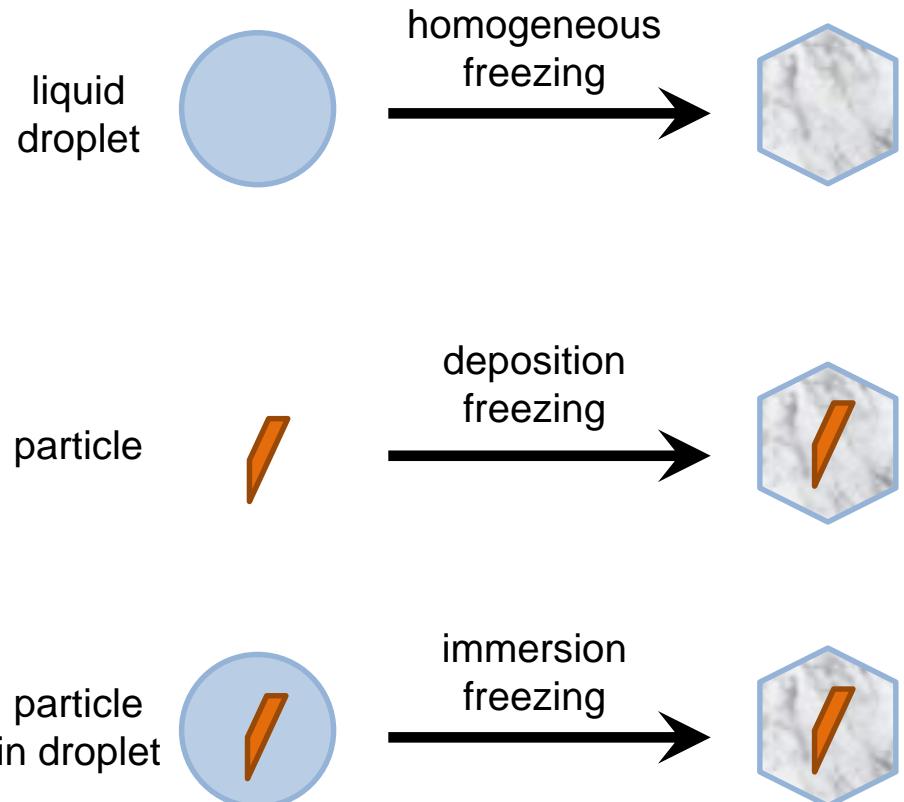
Properties of water



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- ✿ In the absence of nucleation sites, water can **supercool** to temperatures well **below 0 °C**

- ✿ **Homogeneous** freezing of water occurs below about –35 °C



- ✿ **Ice-nucleating particles (INPs) cause heterogeneous freezing at higher temperatures**

Ice nucleation in mixed-phase clouds



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Sources of INPs

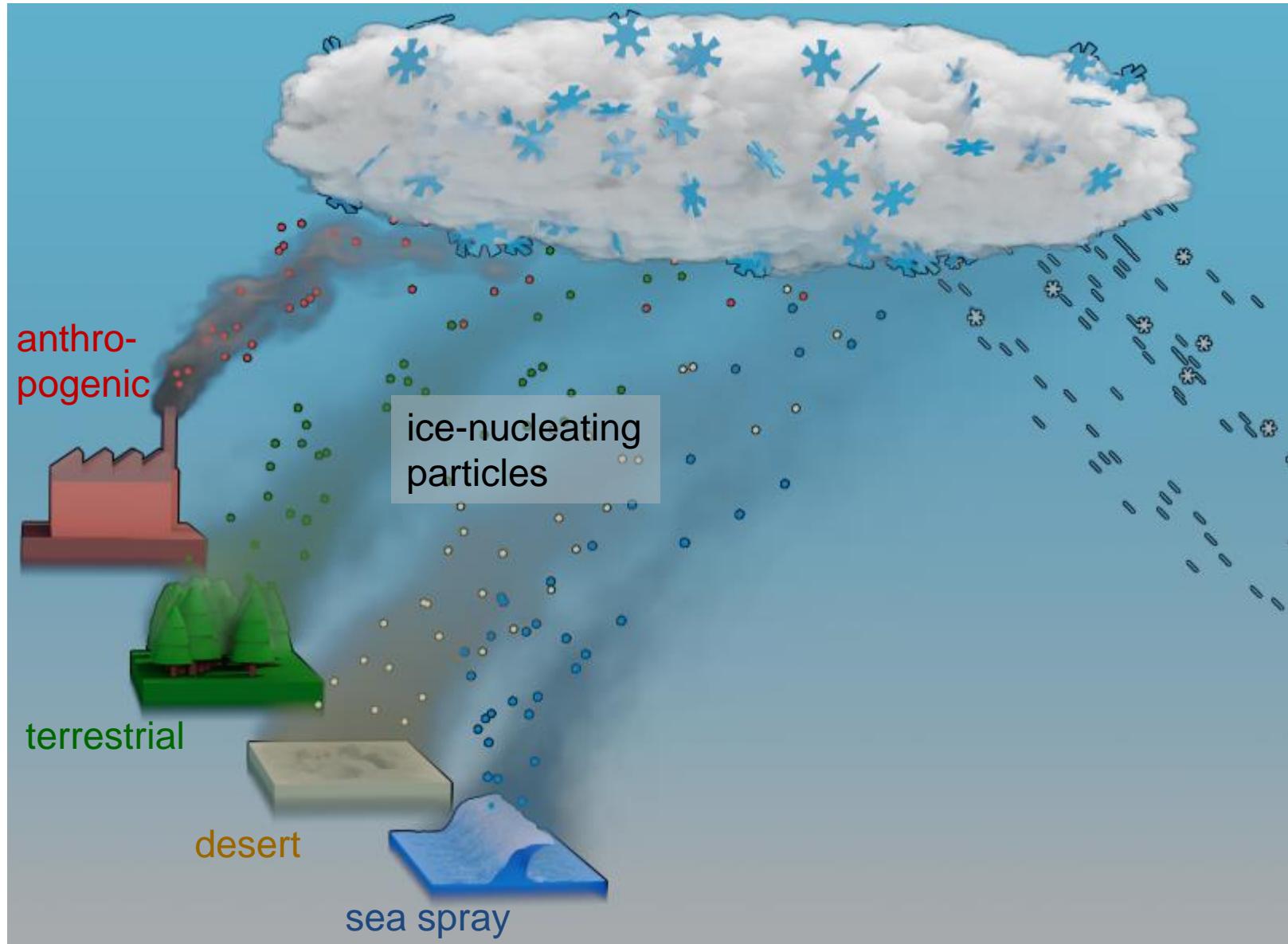


Figure by Jamie Ridley (2018)

Sampling of INPs

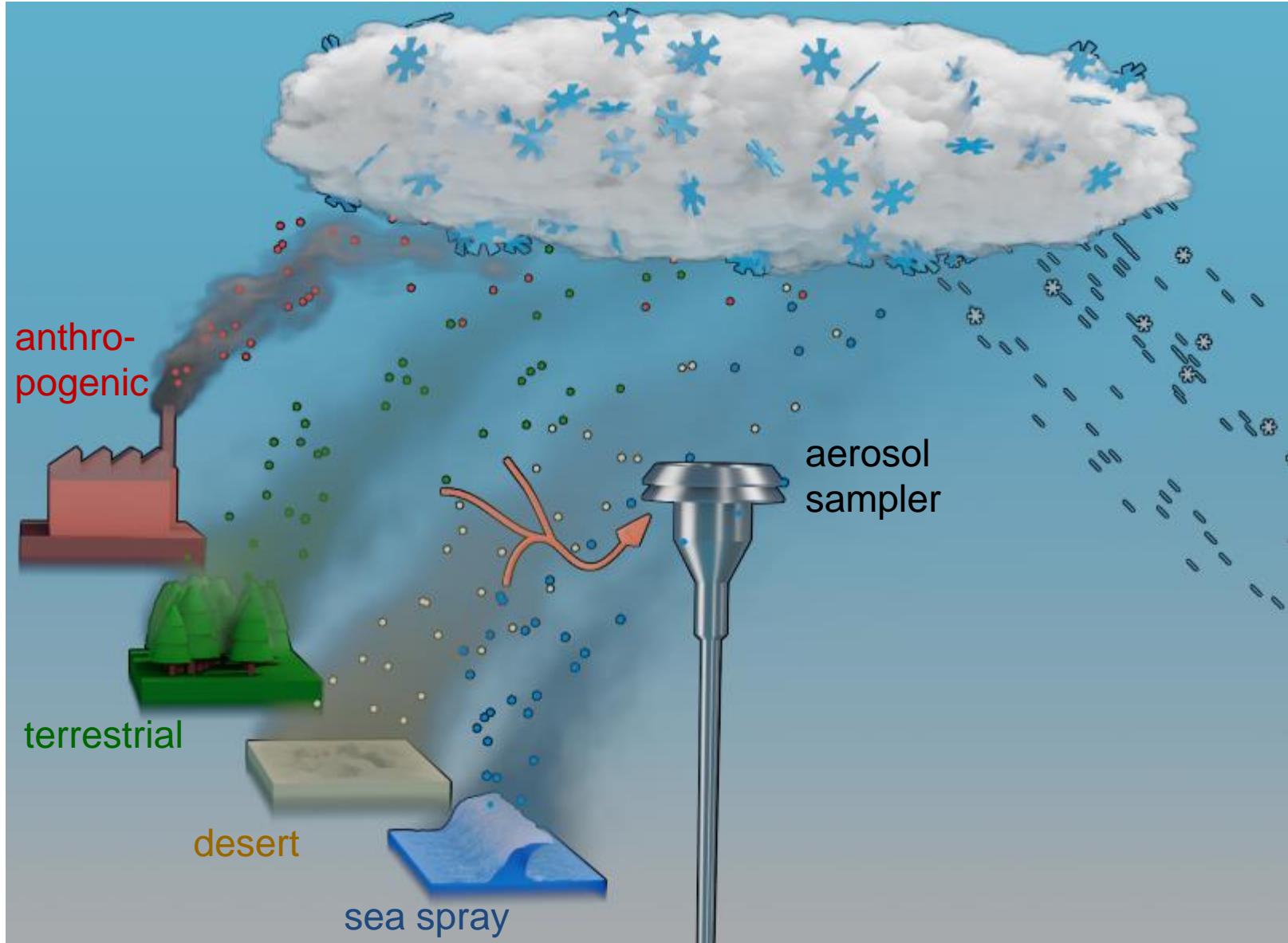


Figure by Jamie Ridley (2018)

Analysis of INPs



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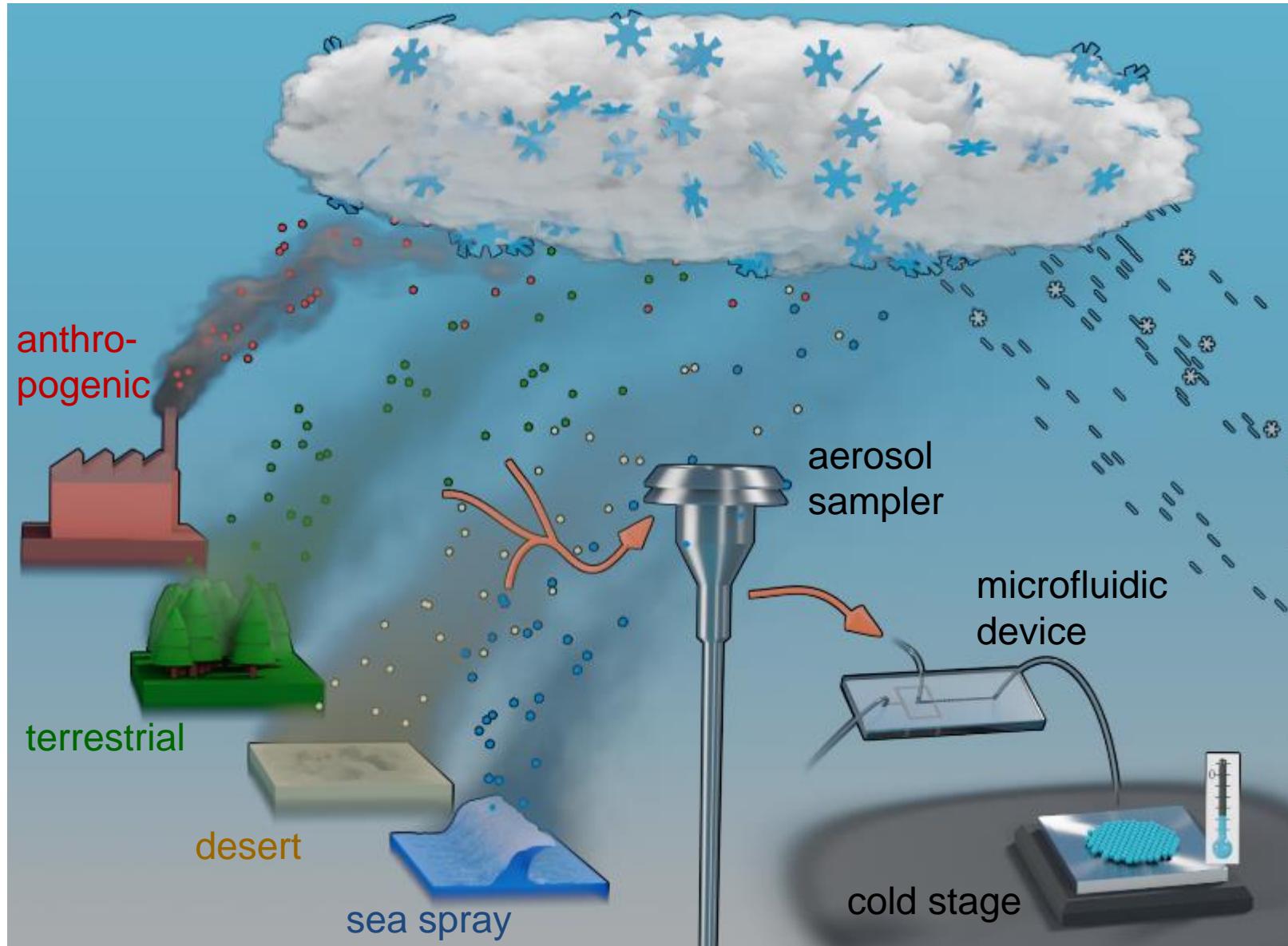
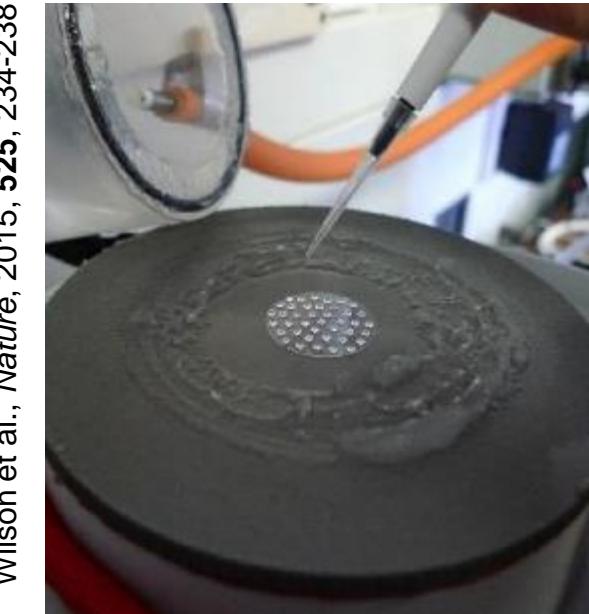


Figure by Jamie Ridley (2018)

Measurement of INPs in droplets

Wilson et al., *Nature*, 2015, **525**, 234-238



reduce
temperature

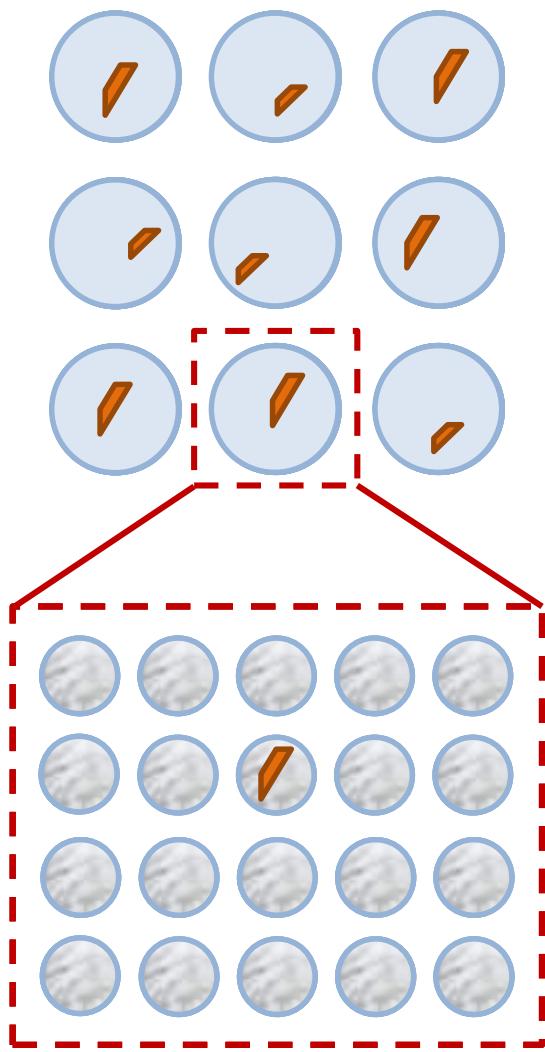
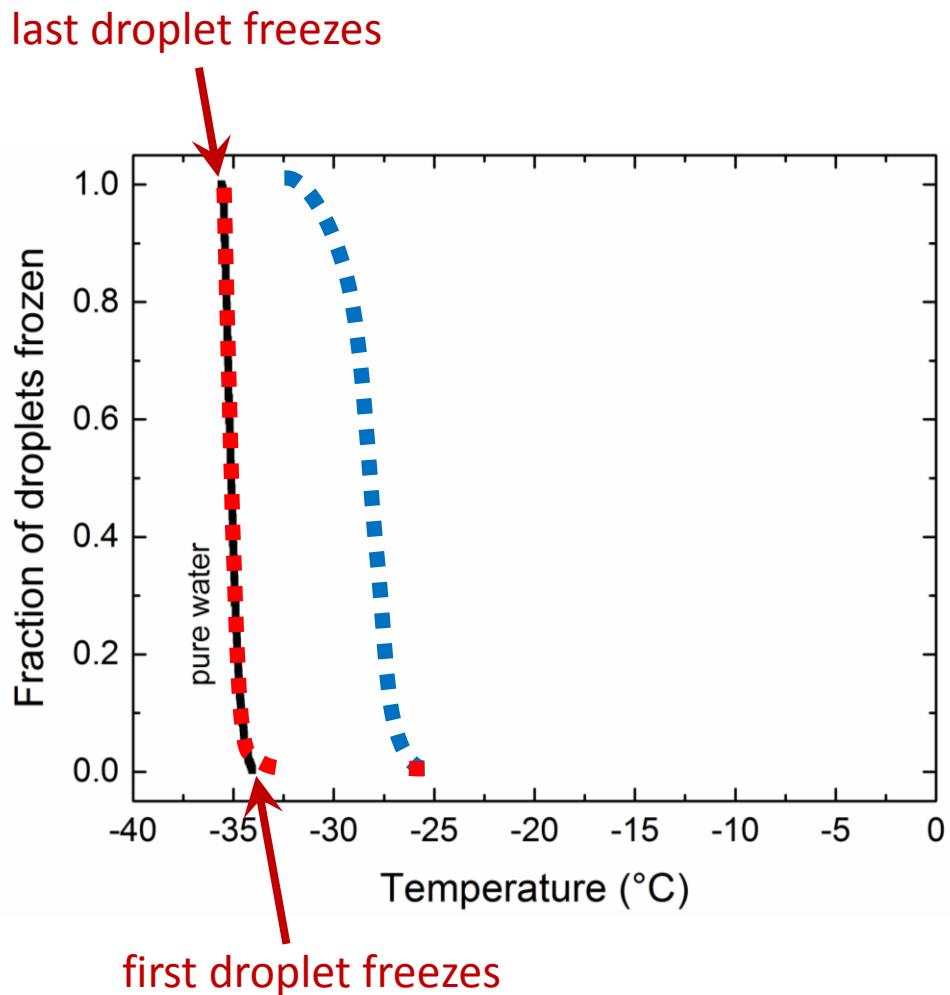


- ✿ μL droplet volumes
- ✿ Simple method
- ✿ Limited number of droplets
- ✿ Poor background signal due to contaminants

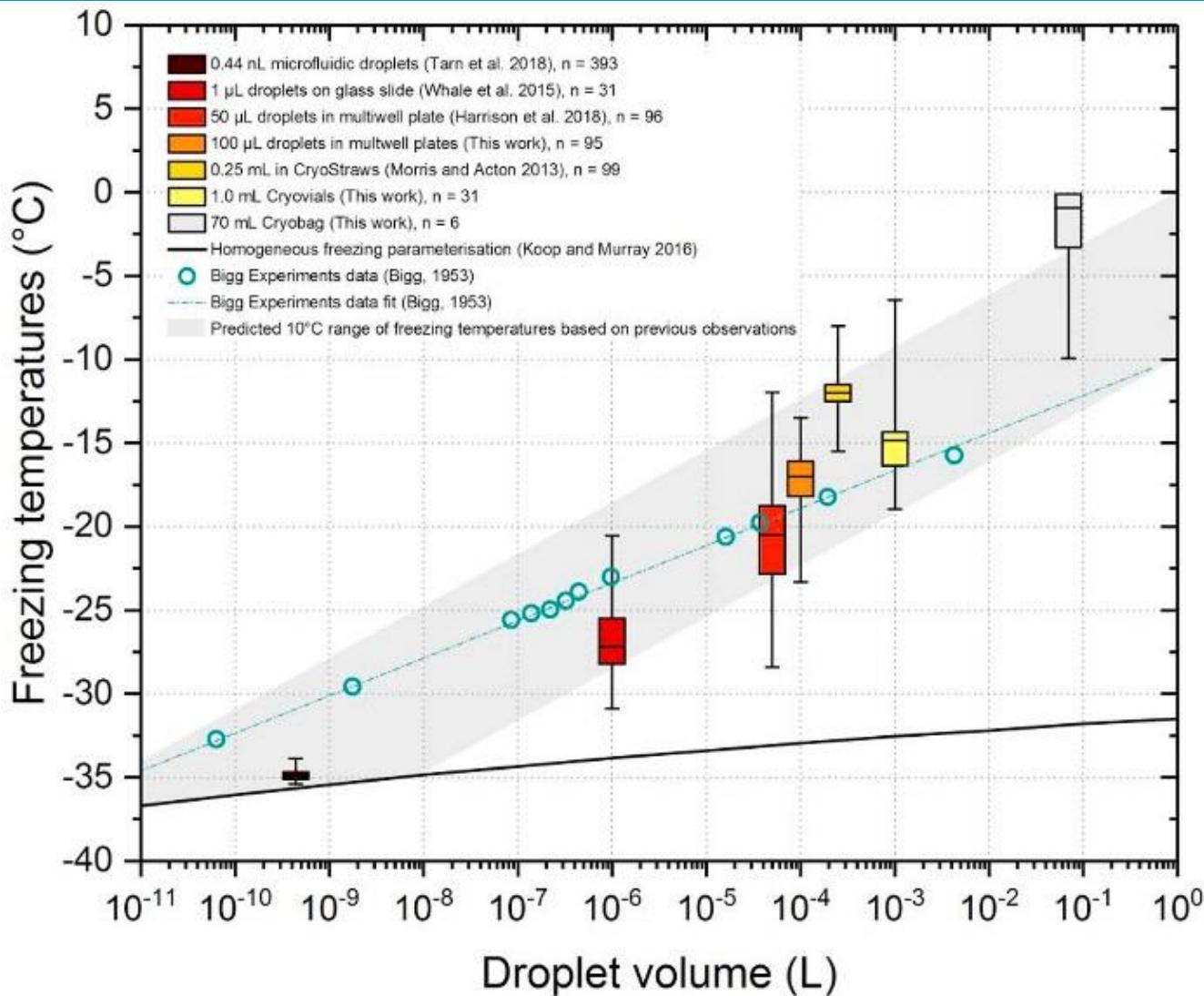
Background signal of pure water



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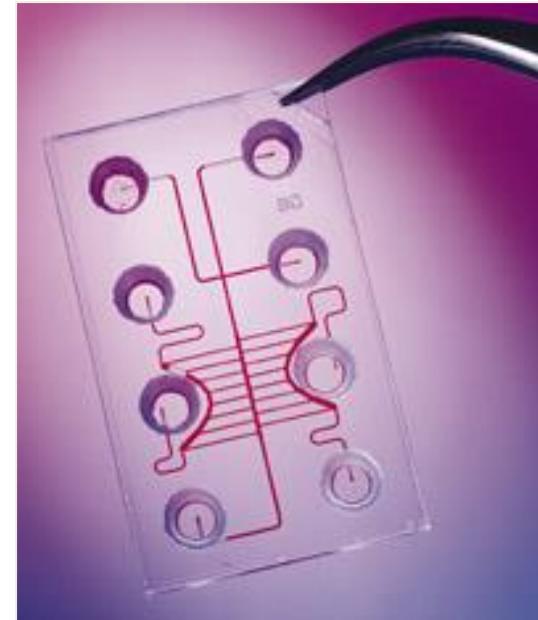
Droplet volume vs. freezing temperature



Daily et al.,
Cryobiology,
2020, **93**, 62

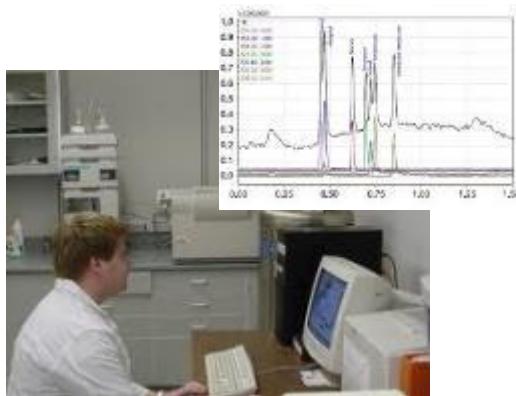
* See “Barry et al., *Atmos. Res.*, 2021, **250**, 105419”

Microfluidics

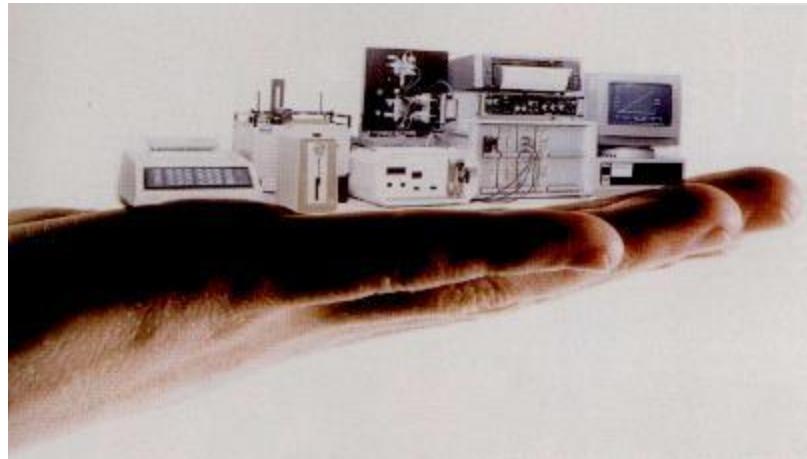


- ✳ fluid-carrying channels
- ✳ width and depth
 $= 10\text{s}-100\text{s } \mu\text{m}$
- ✳ pL to nL ranges

Motivation



Miniaturisation



Integrate all analytical steps into a miniaturised device

⌘ microfluidics



⌘ lab-on-a-chip

⌘ micro Total Analysis Systems (μ TAS)

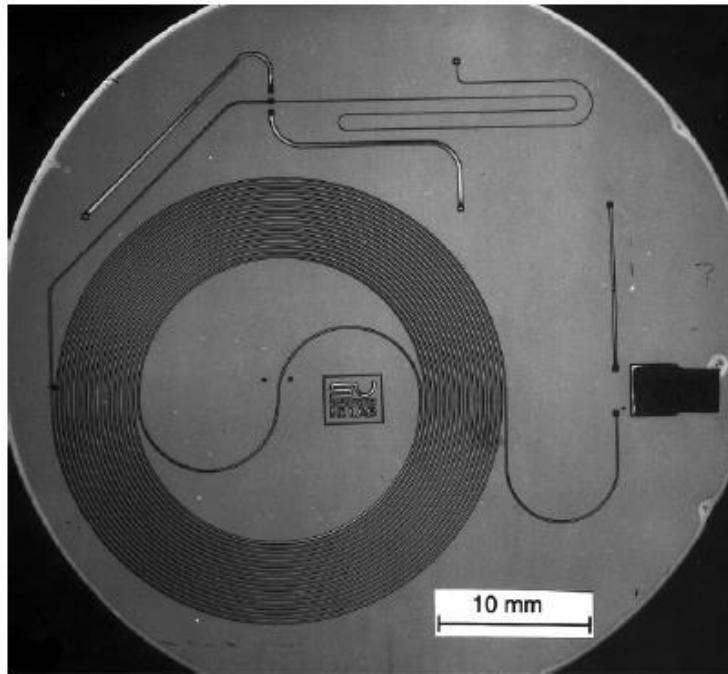


The early days...



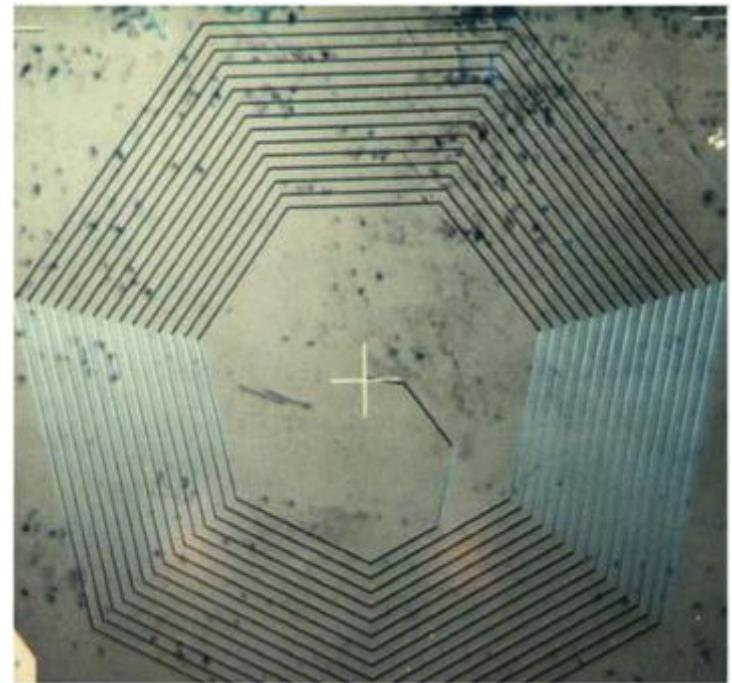
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Gas chromatography



S.C. Terry et al., *IEEE Trans. Electron Devices*, 1979, **26**, 1880

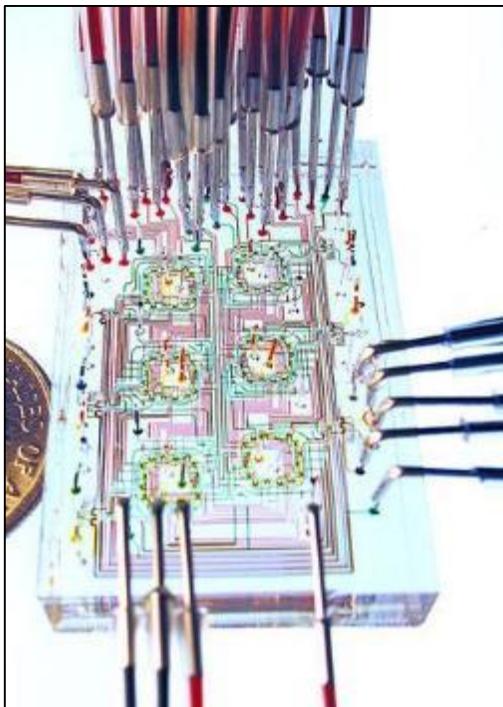
Liquid chromatography



A. Manz et al., *Sens. Actuators A*, 1990, **80**, 84

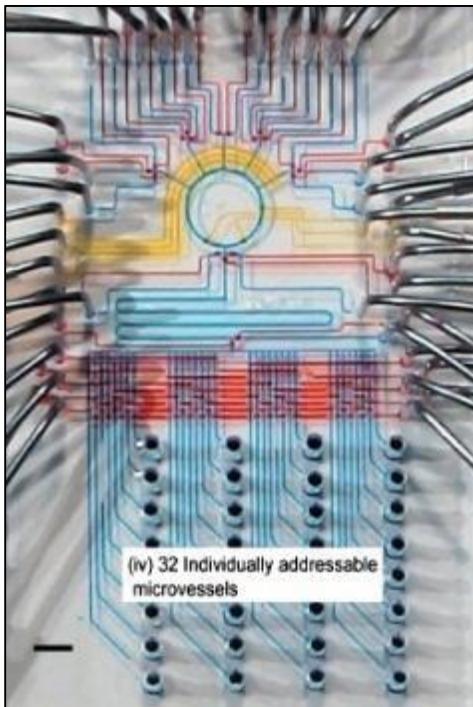
Microfluidics

⌘ Enable complex procedures on-chip



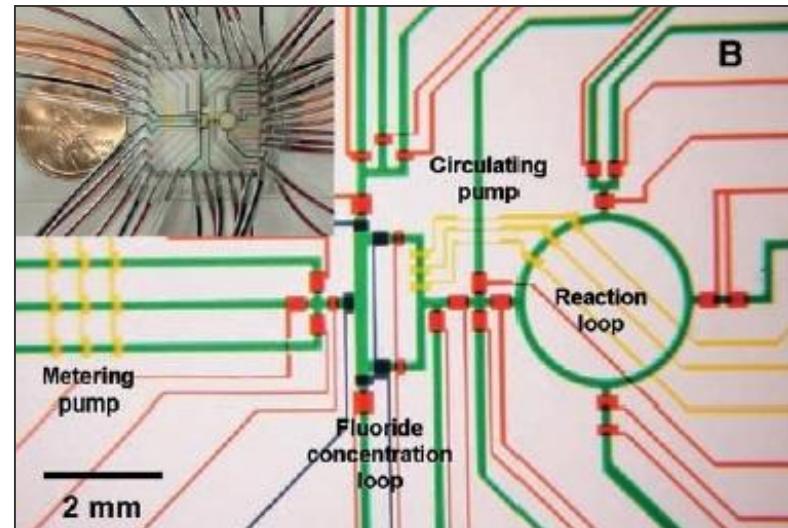
Science, 2005, **309**, 137

monitoring bacteria undergoing population control



Angew. Chem., 2006, **45**, 5276

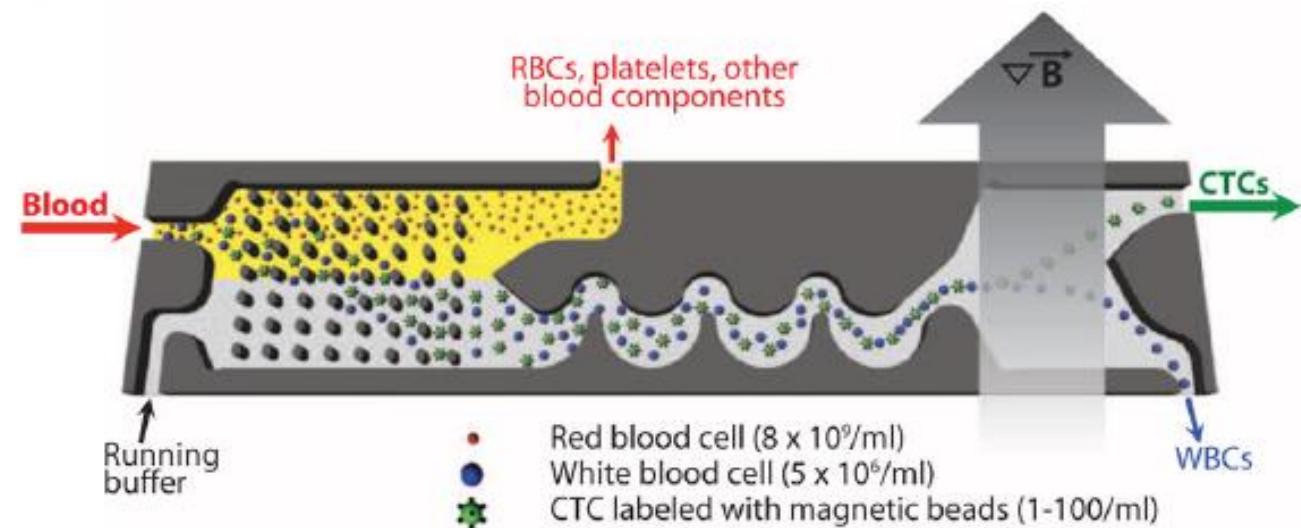
parallel screening of 32 click chemistry reactions



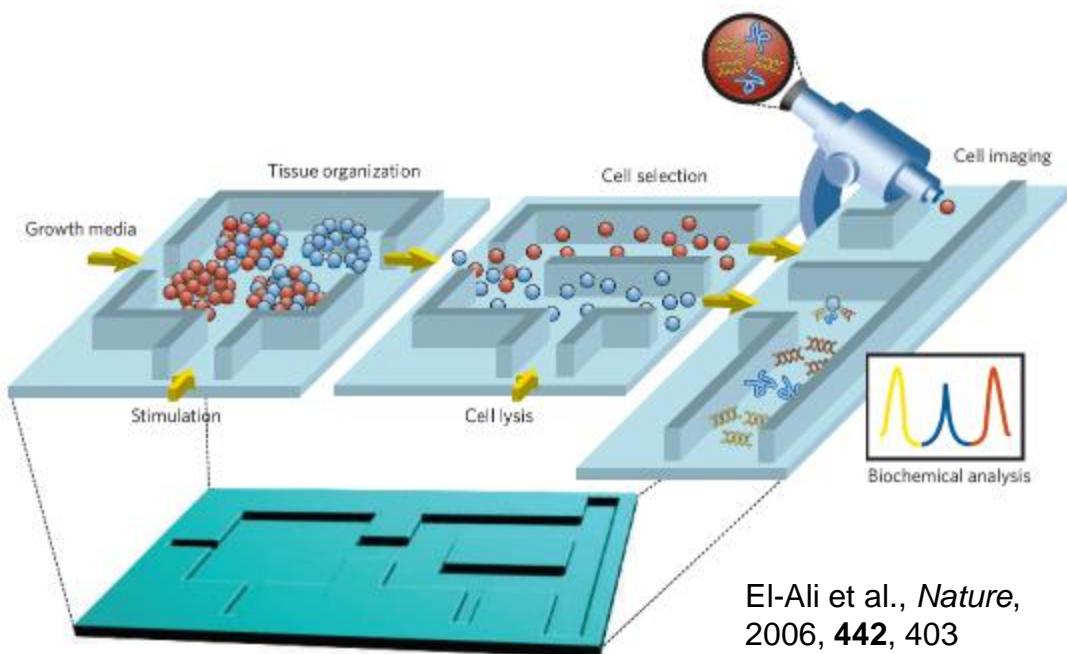
Science, 2005, **310**, 1793

synthesis of radioactive tracers for positron emission tomography (PET)

Droplet/particle/cell sorting

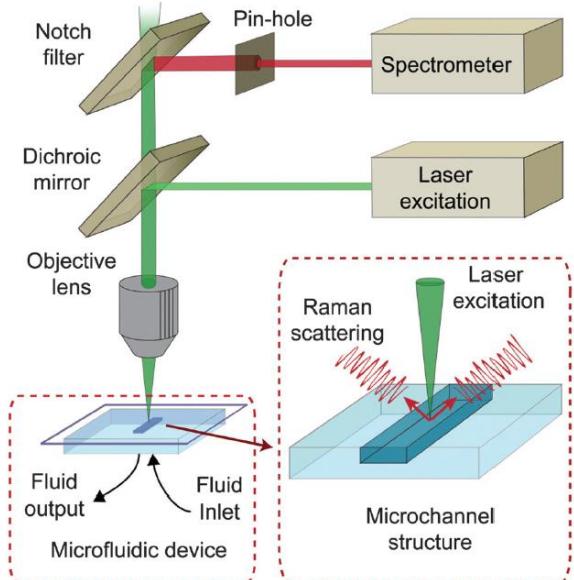


Ozkumur et al., *Sci. Transl. Med.*, 2013, **5**, 179ra7

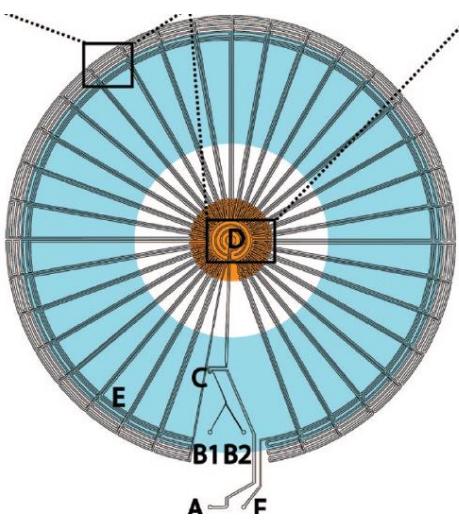


Microfluidic analysis

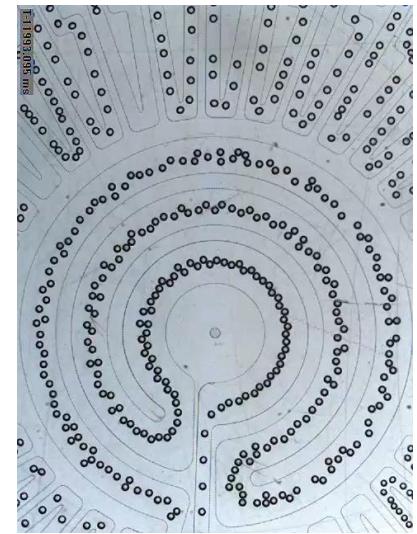
Chrimes et al., *Chem. Soc. Rev.*, 2013, **42**, 5880



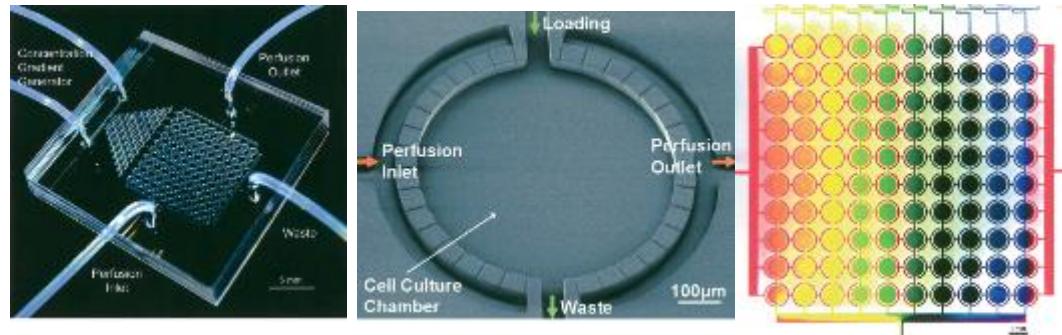
Spectroscopy



Continuous flow
droplet PCR

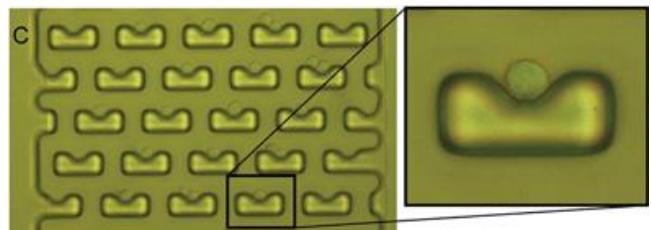


Schaerli et al., *Anal. Chem.*, 2009, **81**, 302



Hung et al., *Biotechnol. Bioeng.*, 2005, **89**, 1

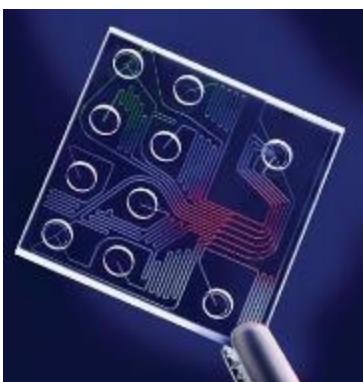
Cell culture



Single cell analysis

D. di Carlo et al.,
Lab Chip, 2006, **6**, 1445

Microfluidics in the real world



Agilent
(DNA, RNA, protein analysis; HPLC)

Covid-19 vaccine
production

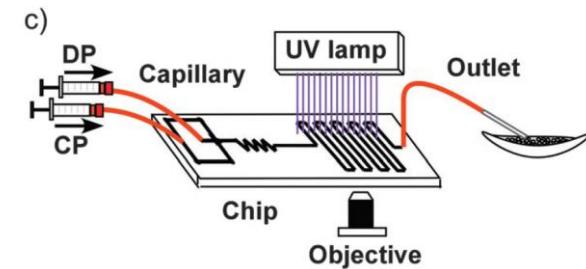
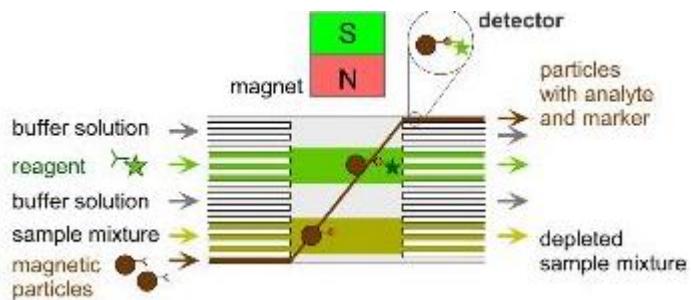
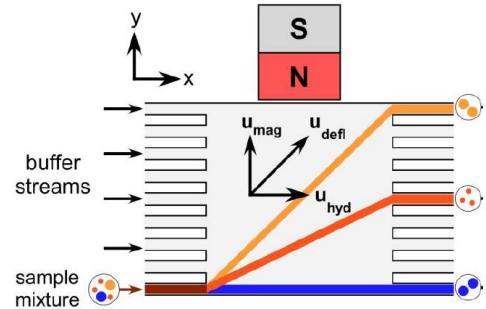


Fluidigm
(single cell analysis)

Bio-Rad
(droplet-based PCR)

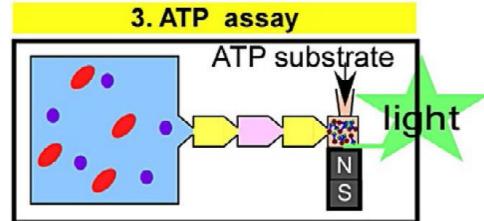
Abbott i-STAT
(point-of-care blood analysis)

My background

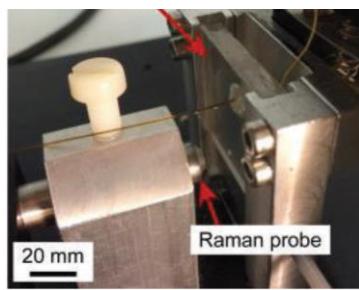


Magnetic particle/droplet separations and assays

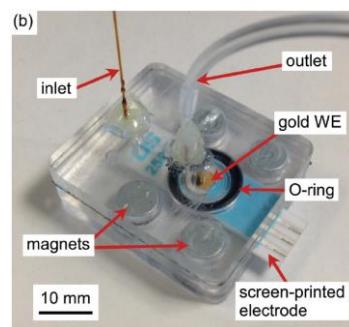
Microgel production



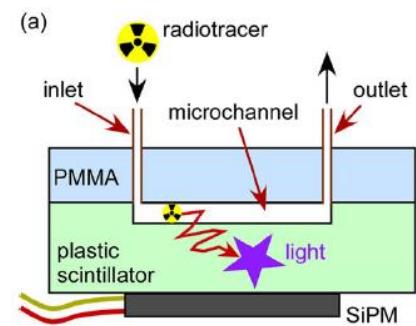
Bacterial detection



Absorption &
Raman
spectroscopy



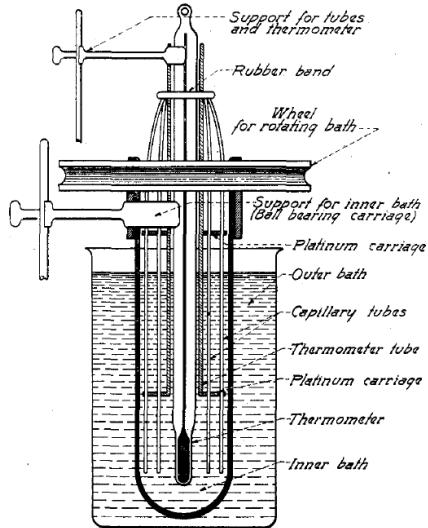
Electrochemical
detection



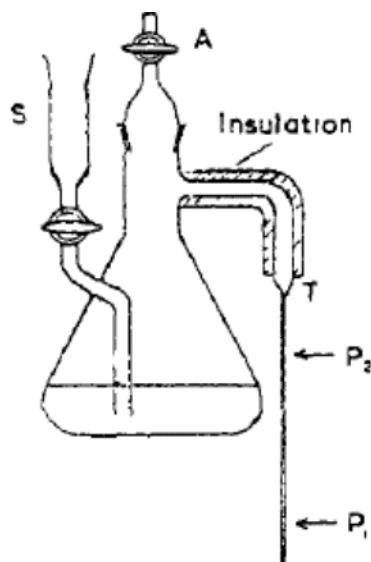
Radiopharmaceutical
analysis

What is old is new again

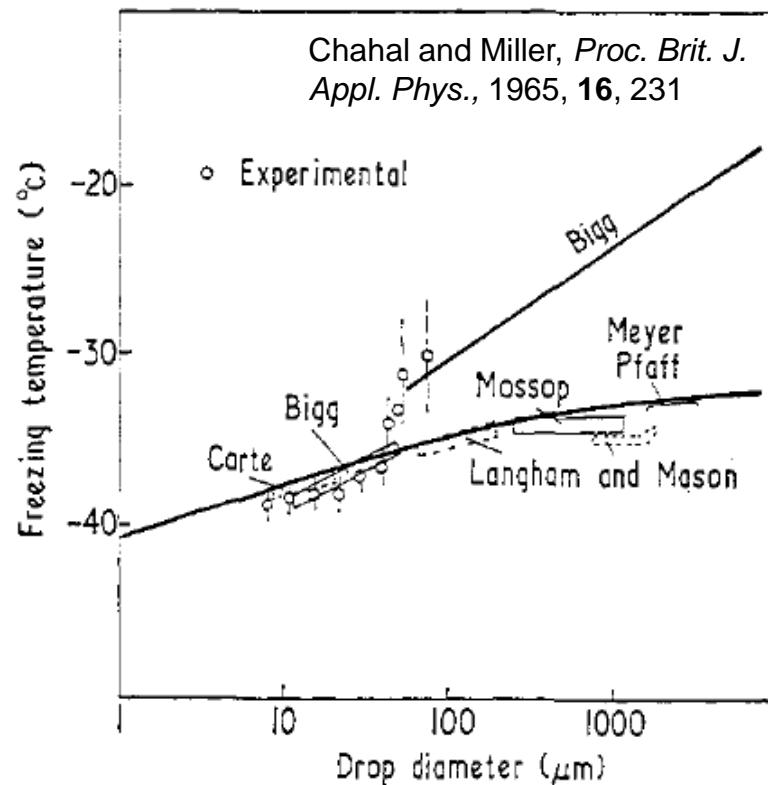
- * **Fahrenheit (1721):** Observed supercooling of rainwater in a sealed vial
- * **Mousson (1858):** Supercooled $<500\text{ }\mu\text{m}$ droplets on hydrophobic surface
- * **Sorby (1859):** Observed supercooling in capillaries
- * **Dufour (1861):** Supercooled droplets in emulsions



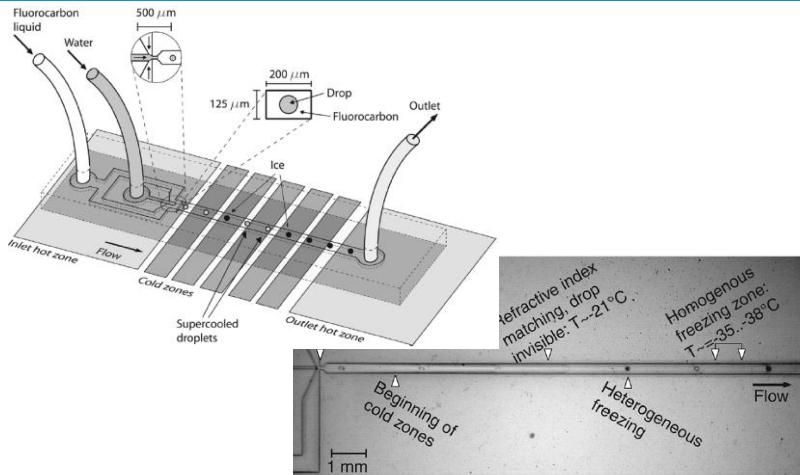
Bigelow and Lawrence,
J. Phys. Chem., 1917, **21**, 474



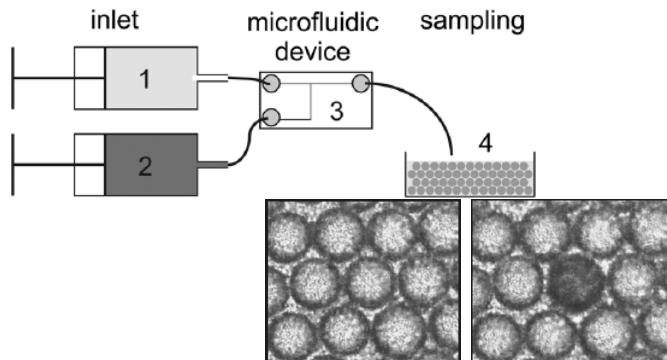
Mossop, *Proc. Phys. Soc. B*,
1955, **68**, 193



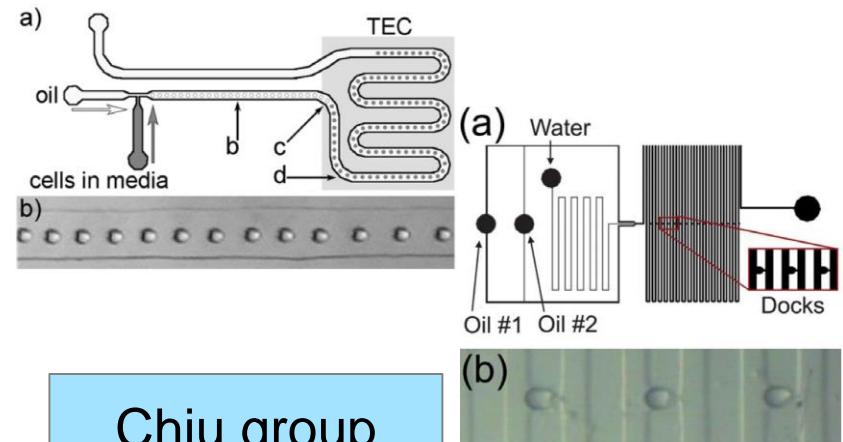
Early microfluidics for ice nucleation (2007-2013)



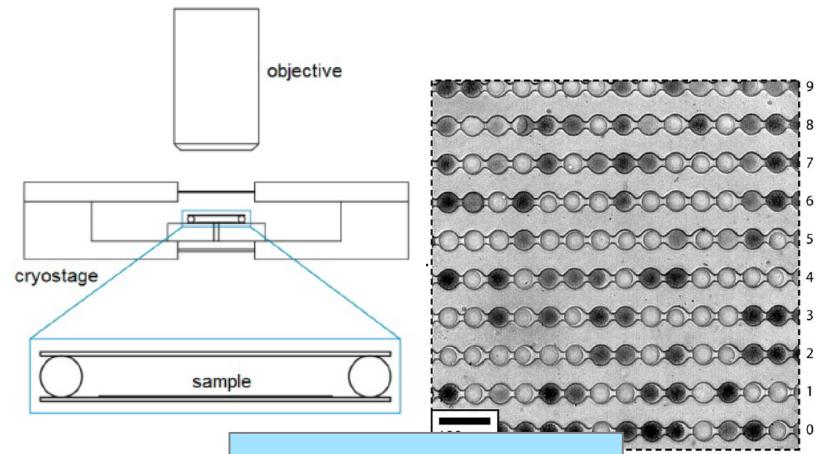
Whitesides group



Koop team

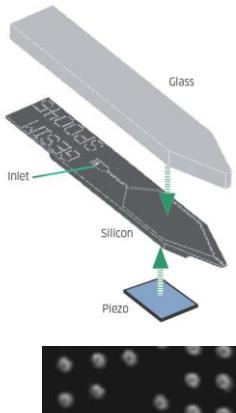


Chiu group

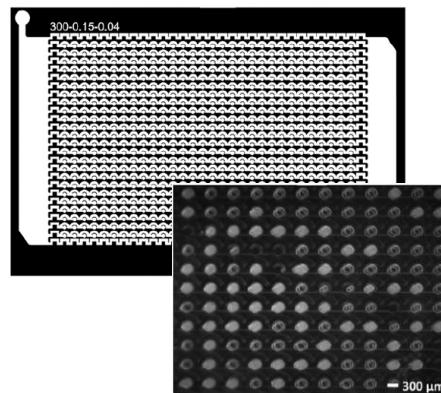


Toner group

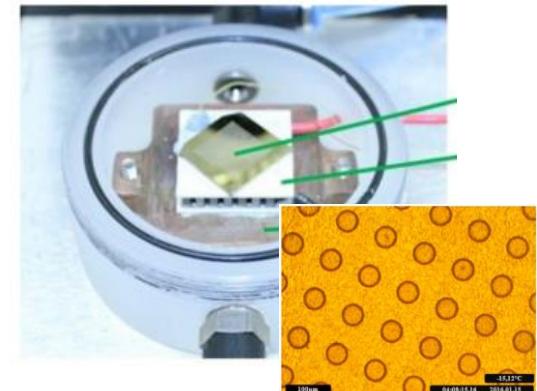
Microfluidics for INP analysis (2016-)



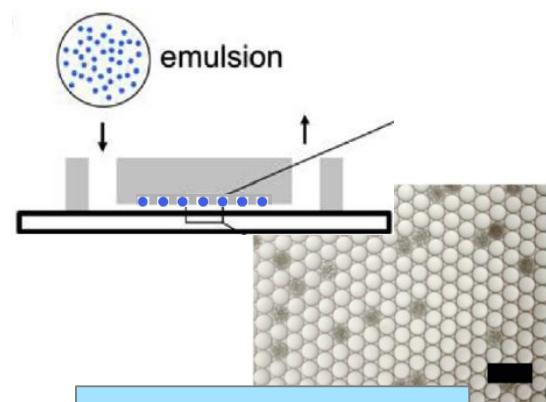
KIT



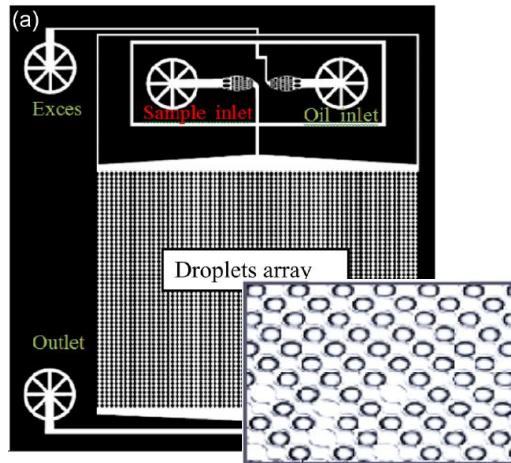
Sullivan group



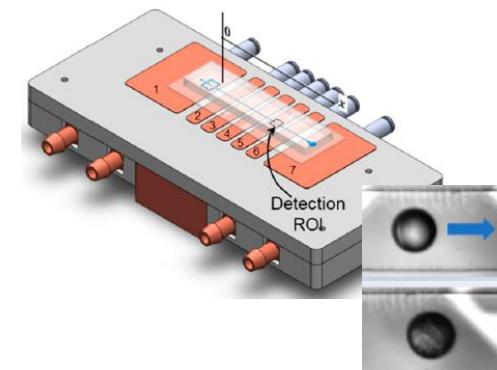
Grothe group



Toner group



Rudich group

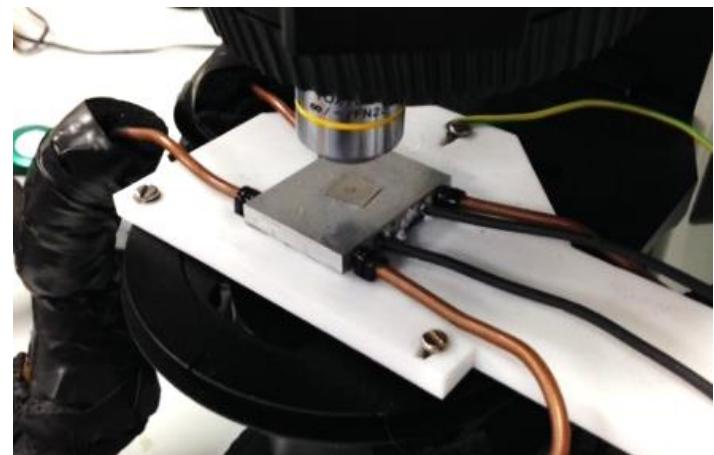
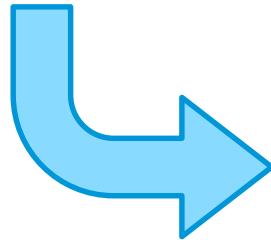
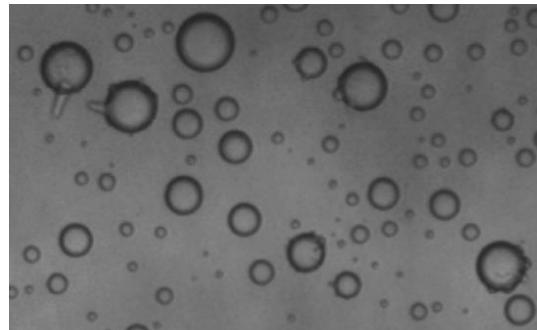
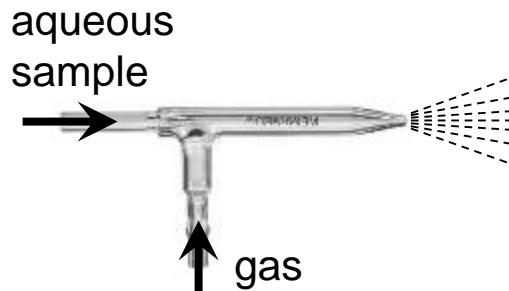


Dutcher group

INP analysis in Leeds: pL-NIPI

Nebulisation

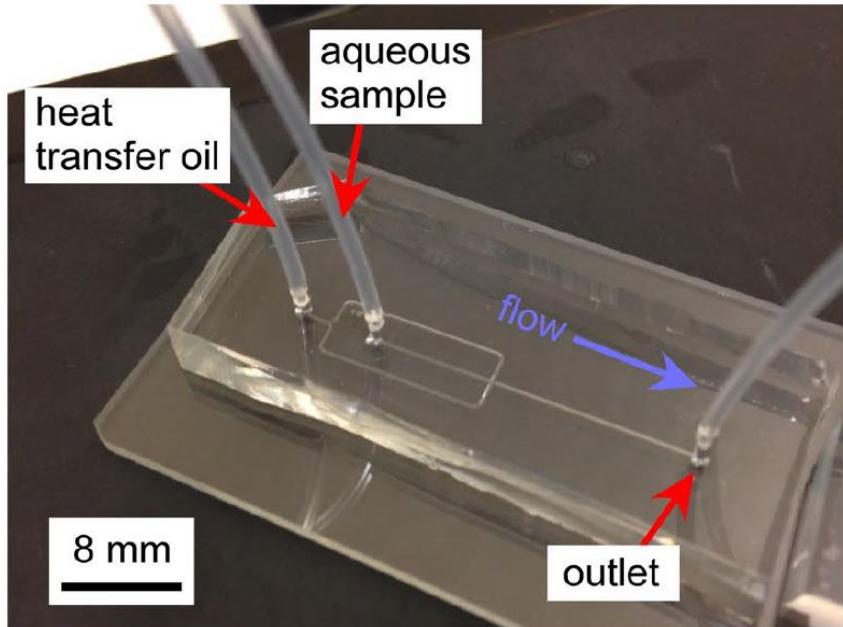
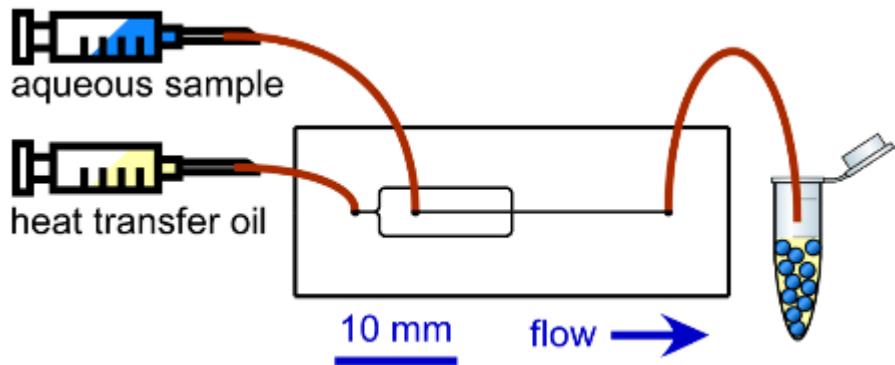
Atkinson et al., *J. Phys. Chem. A*, 2016, **120**, 6513



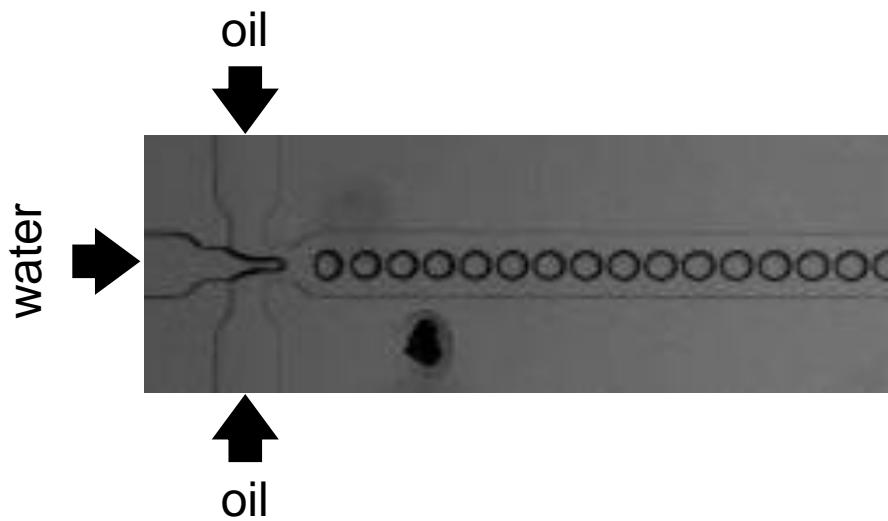
- ⌘ pL droplet volumes
- ⌘ **Non-trivial method**
- ⌘ **Polydisperse droplets**

LN₂ cryomicroscope stage

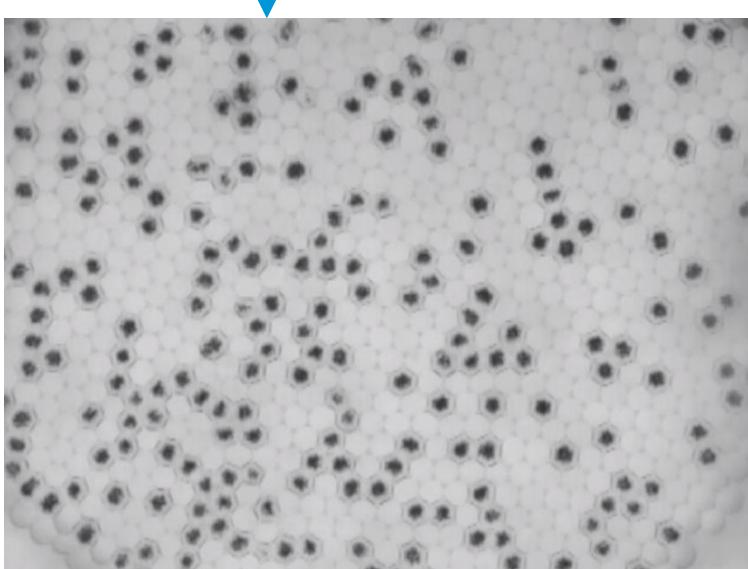
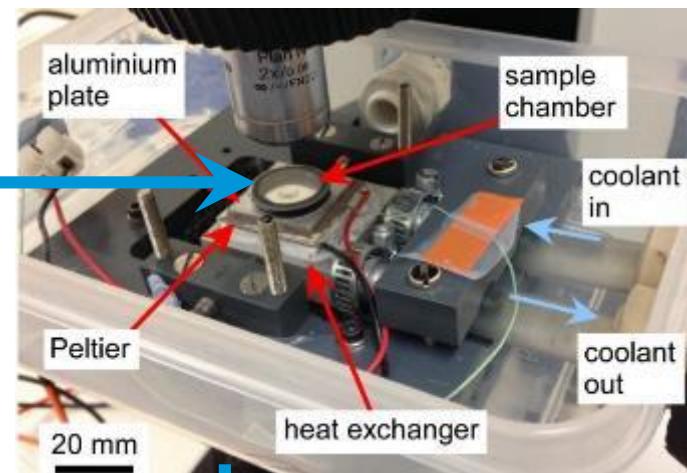
Microfluidic pL-NIPI



Microfluidic pL-NIPI

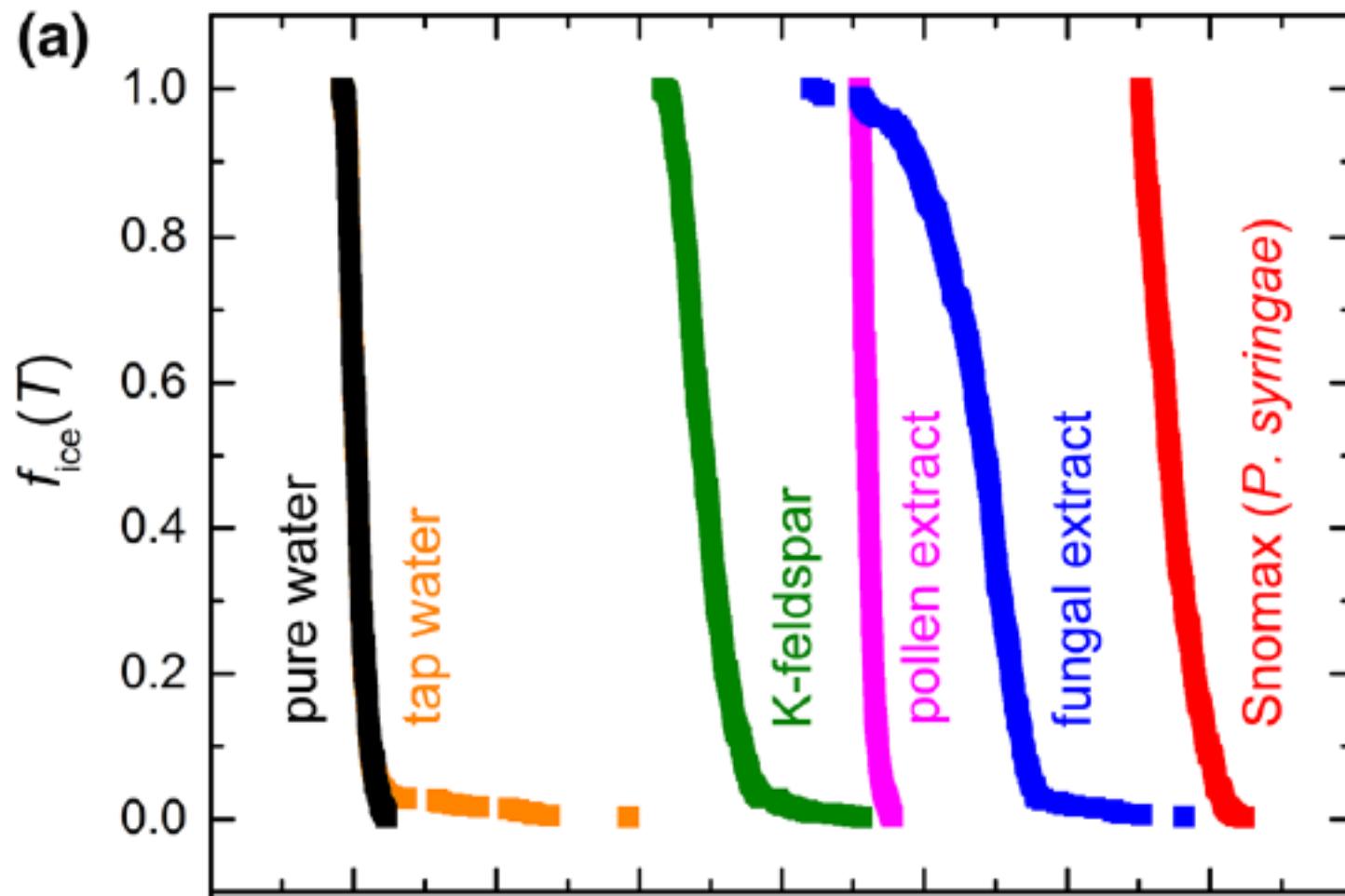


Peltier cryomicroscope stage

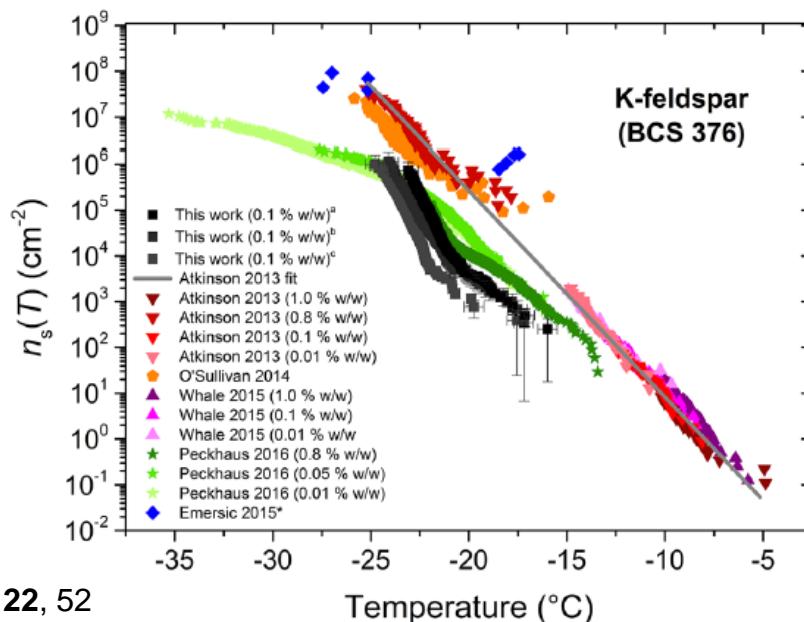
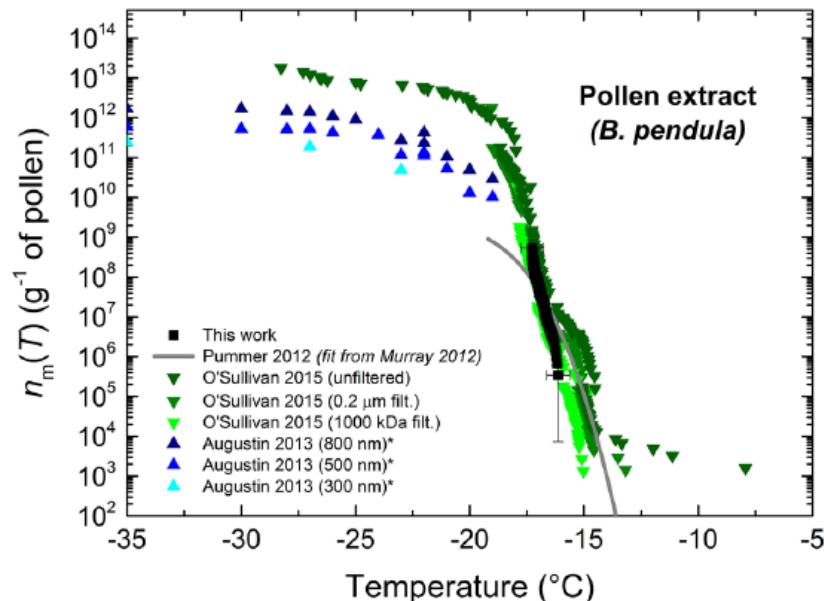
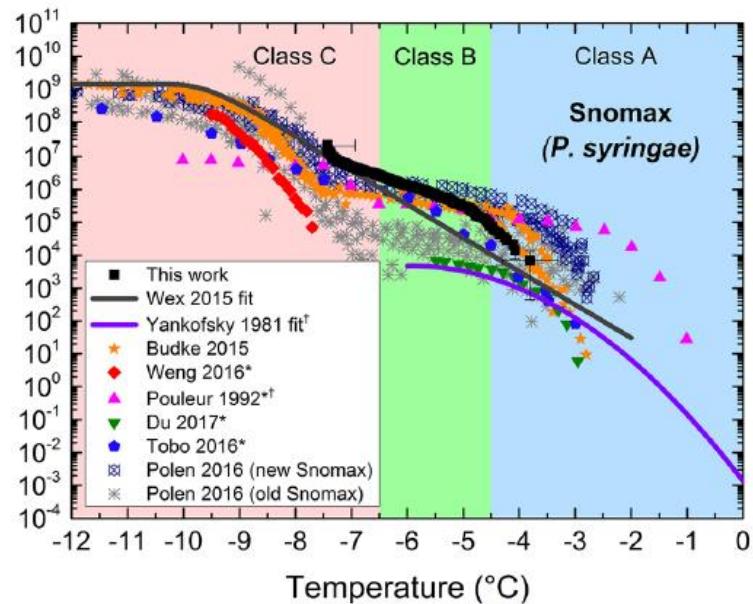


- ⌘ Straightforward method
- ⌘ Analyse hundreds of pL volume droplets
- ⌘ Monodisperse population

Measurements of various INPs

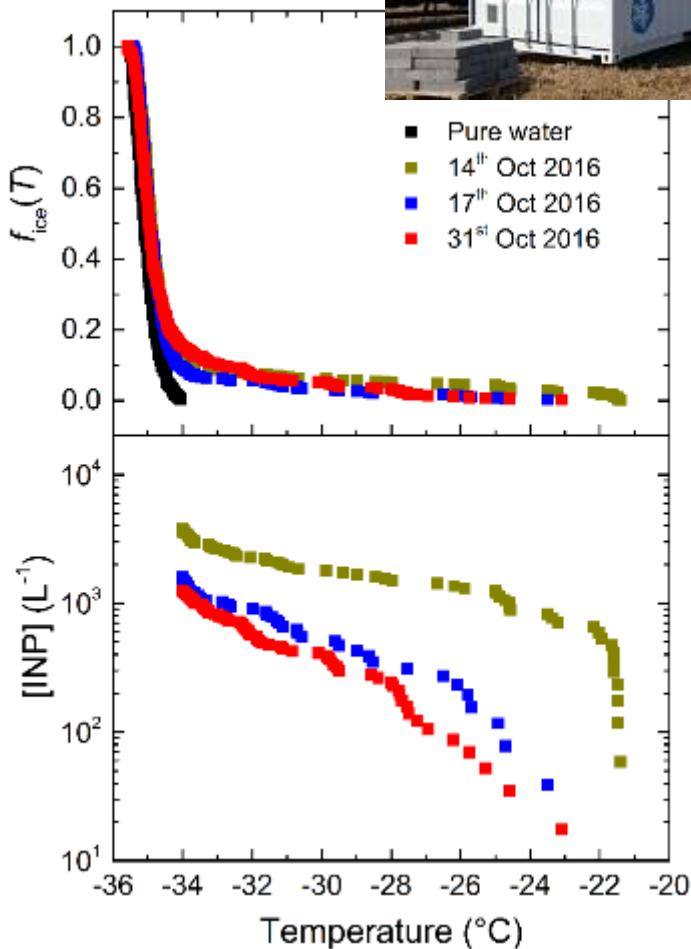


Measurements of various INPs

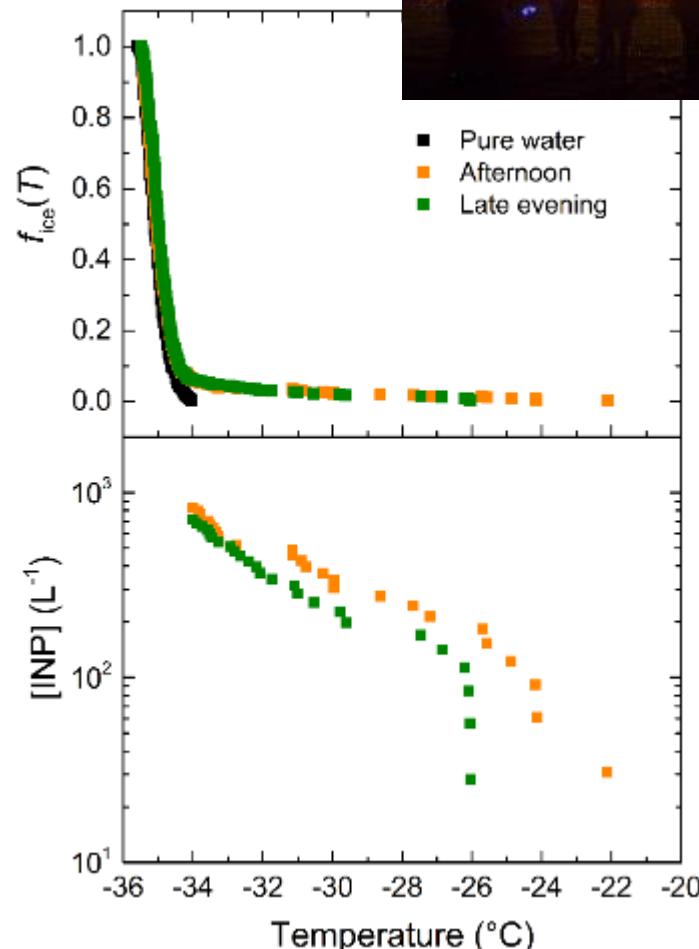


INPs in sampled aerosol

Leeds University
Research Farm



Bonfire Night
2016 (Leeds)

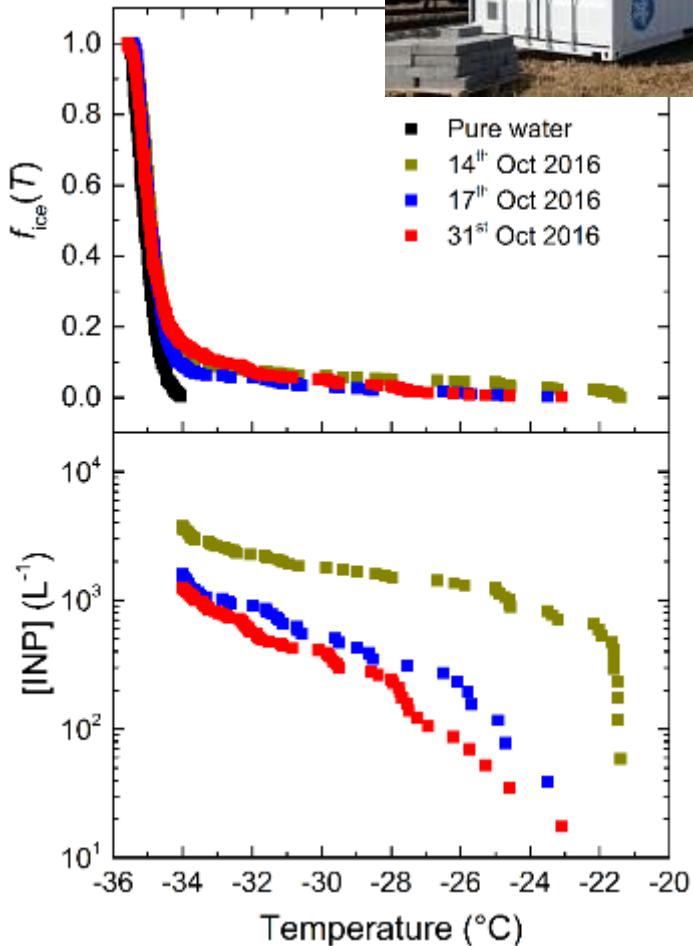


INPs in sampled aerosol

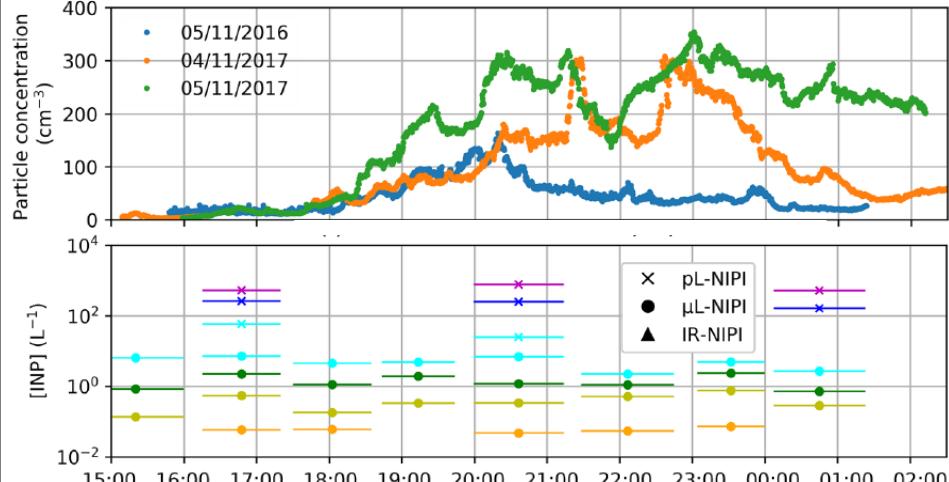
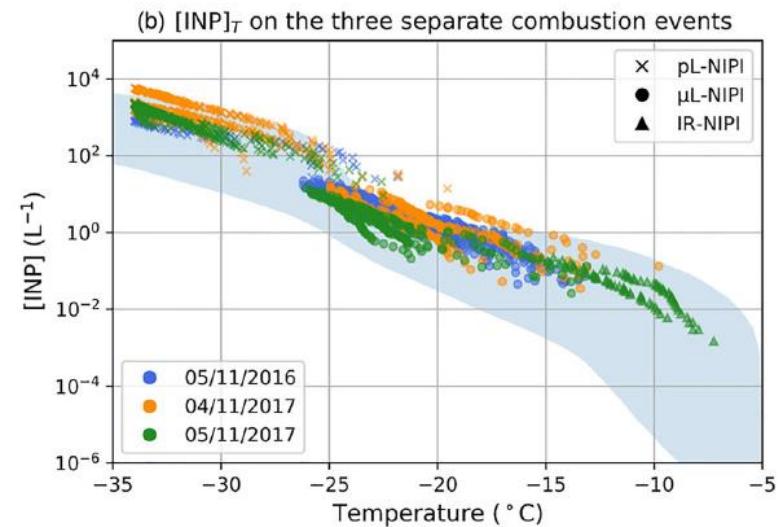


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Leeds University
Research Farm

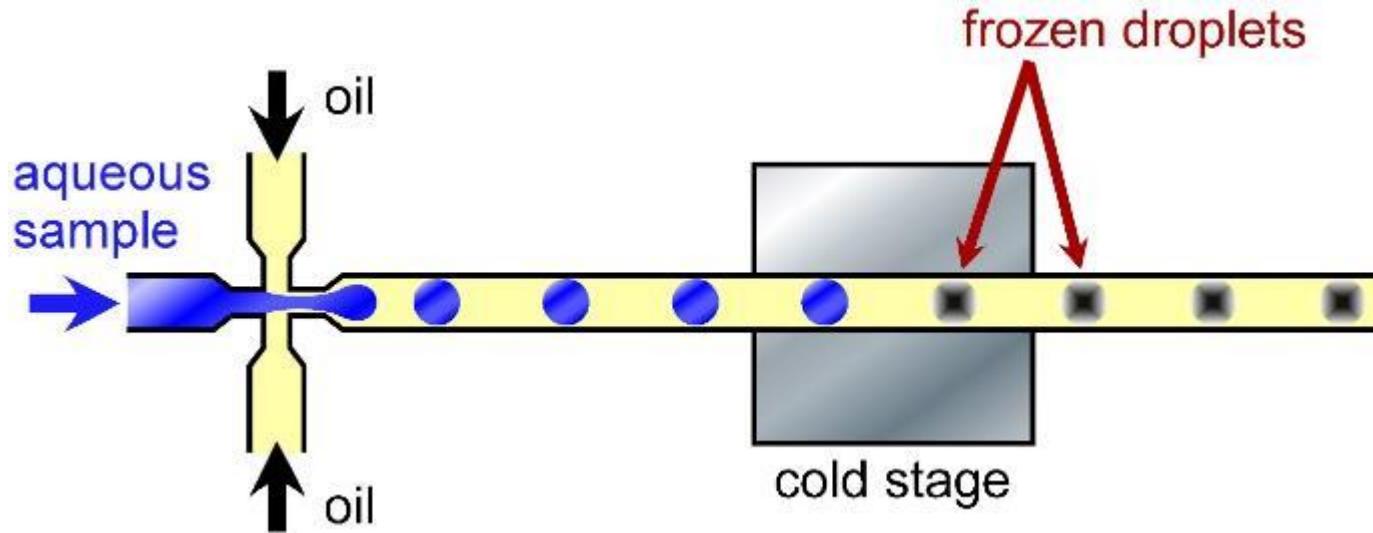


Bonfire Night 2016-2017



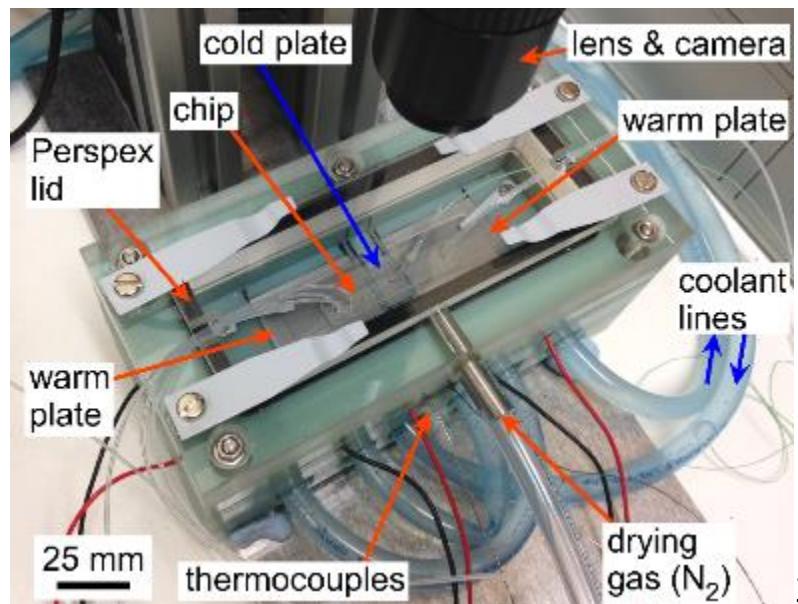
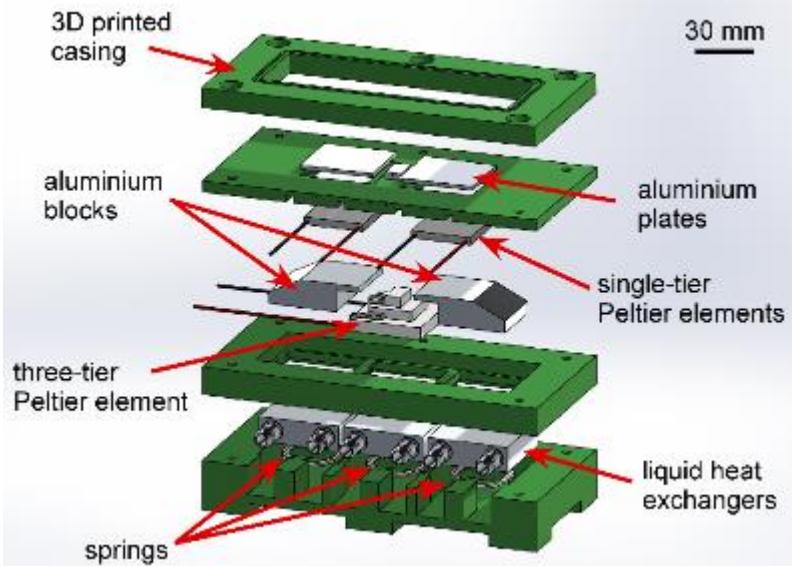
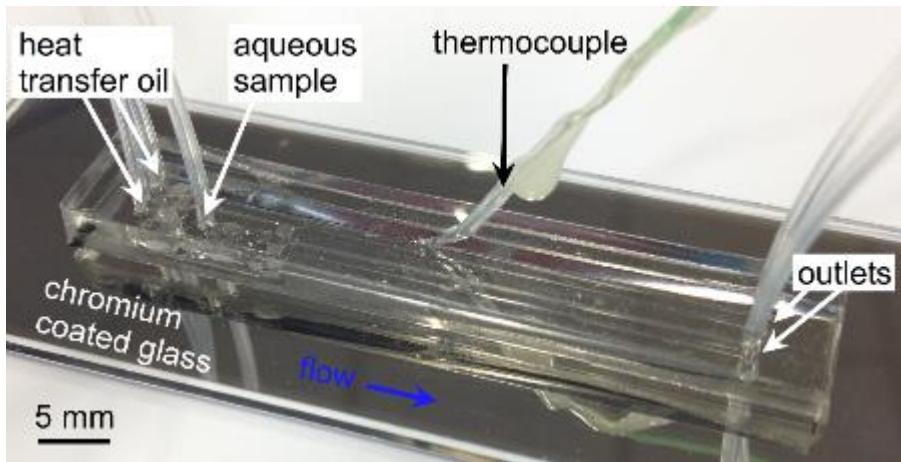
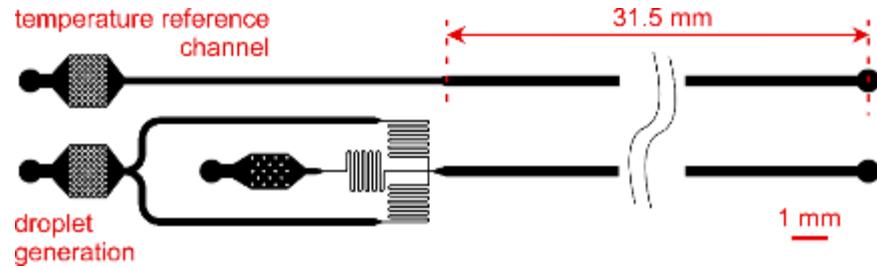
Continuous flow analysis platform

Lab on a Chip Nucleation by Immersed Particle Instrument (LOC-NIPI)



- ※ Droplets continuously generated and frozen at a set temperature
 - ※ Ratio of *frozen* vs. *unfrozen* droplets counted to give fraction frozen
- ※ High throughput
 - ※ User-defined number of droplets to be analysed
 - ※ Amenable to automation and continuous monitoring

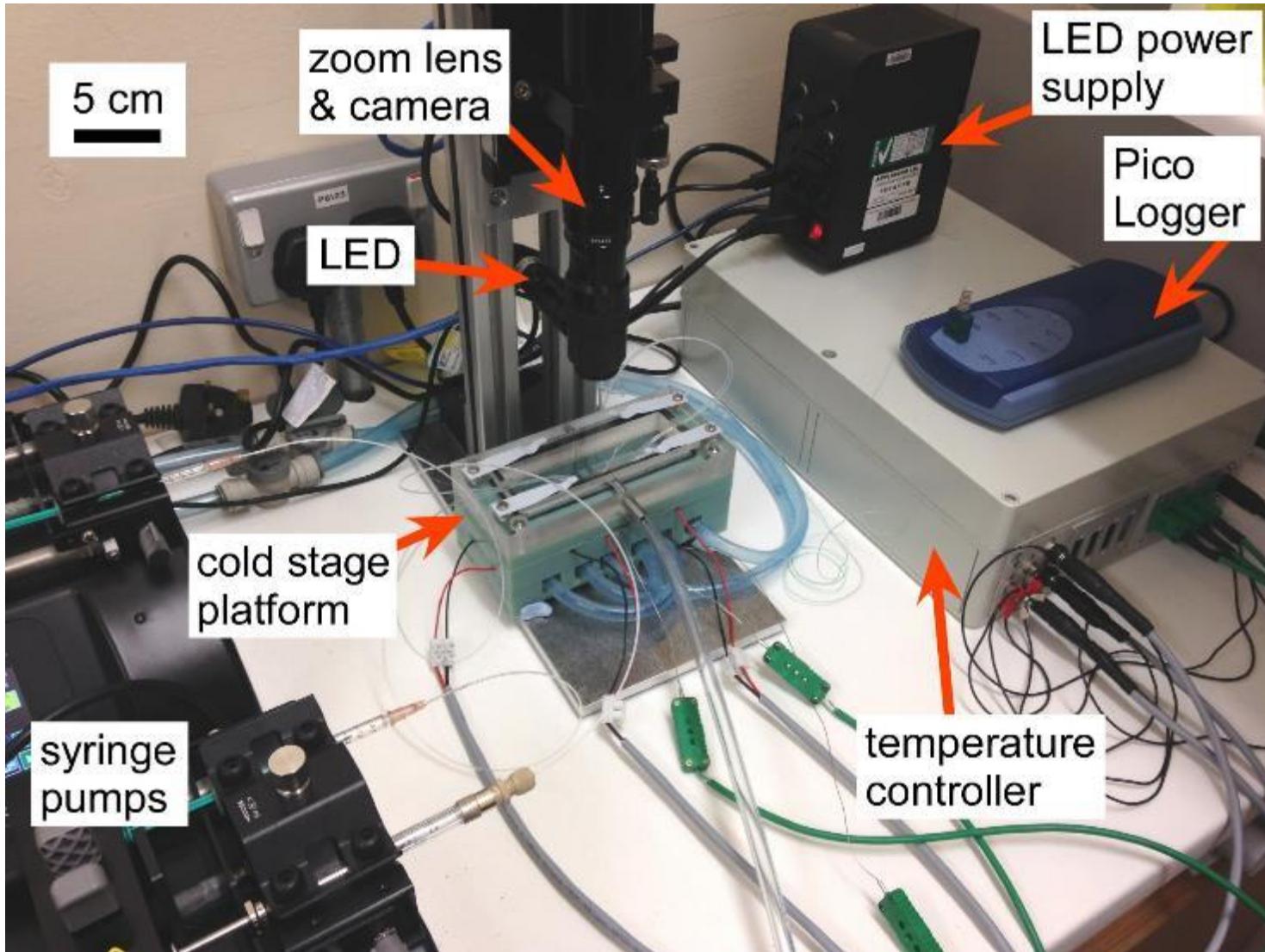
Chip design and setup



Design and setup

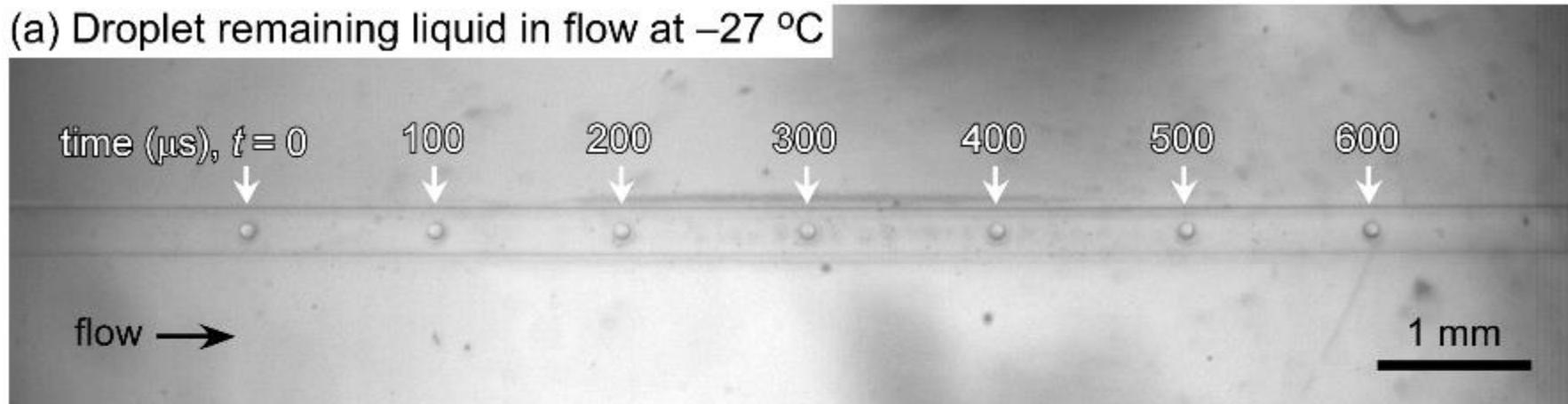


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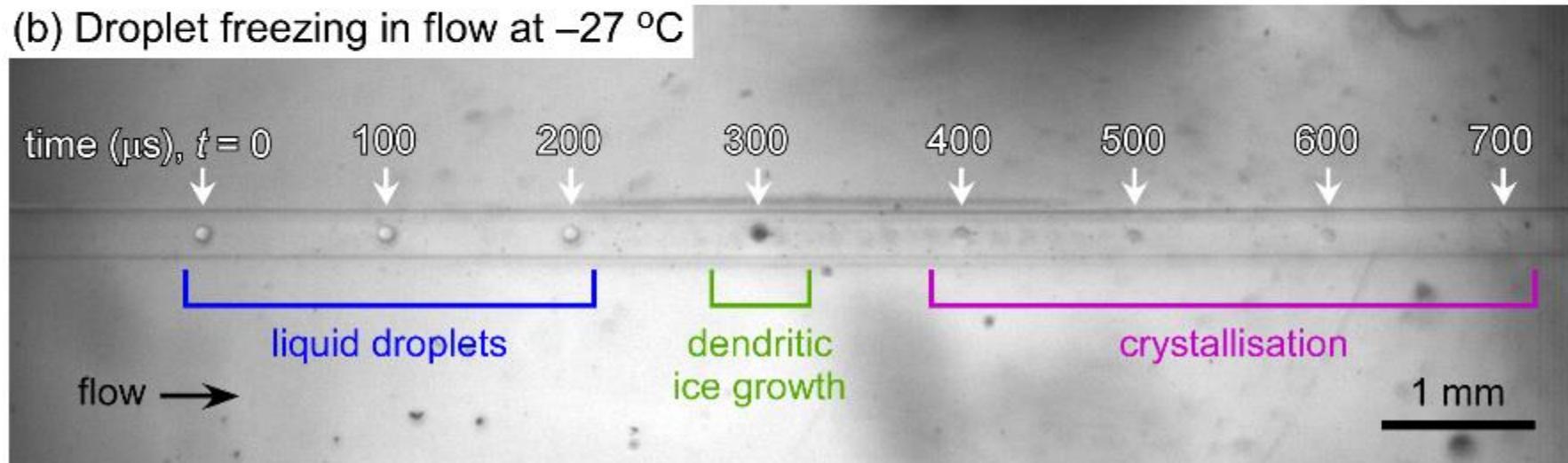


Droplet freezing in flow

(a) Droplet remaining liquid in flow at $-27\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$



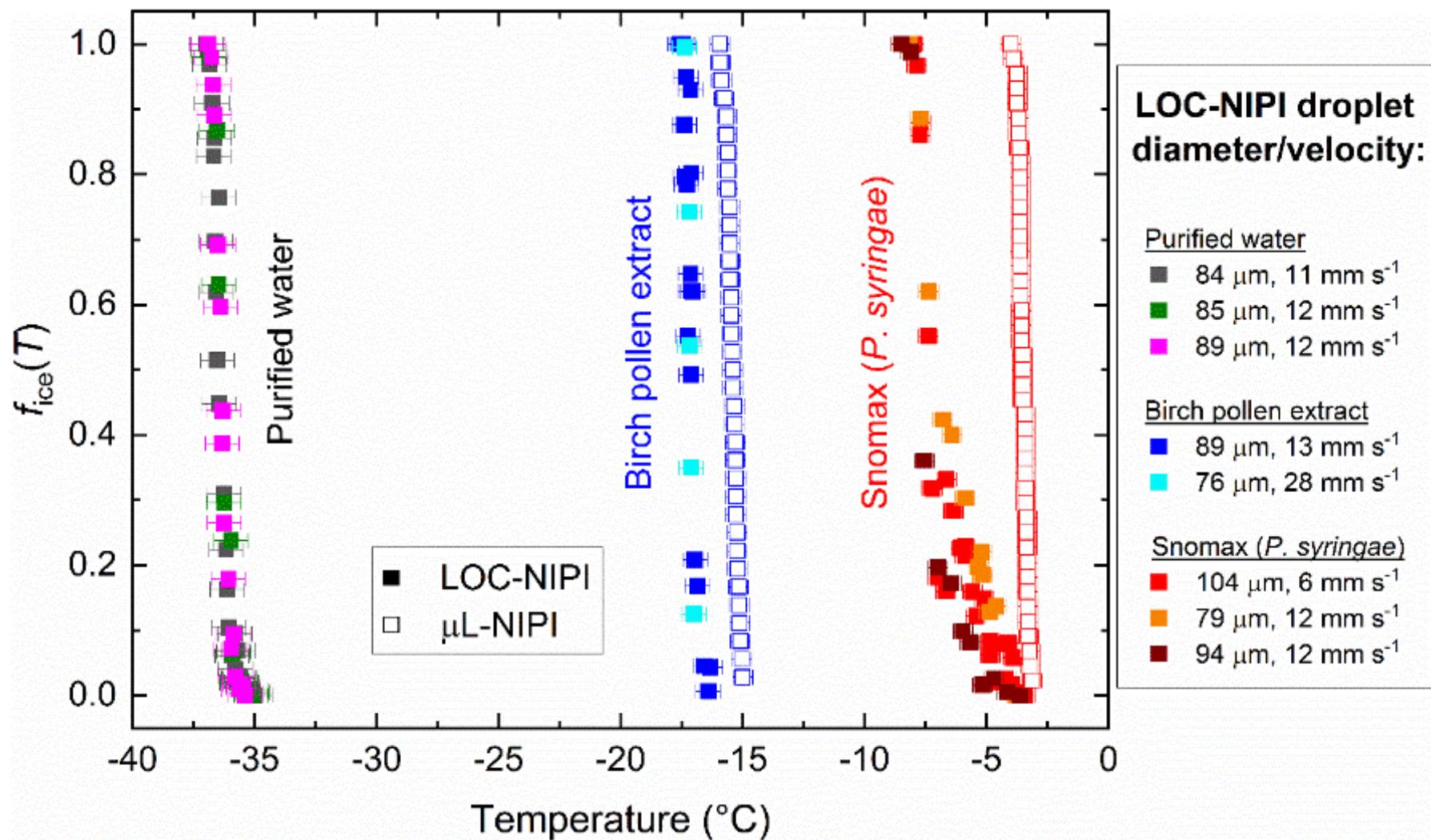
(b) Droplet freezing in flow at $-27\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$



Validation tests

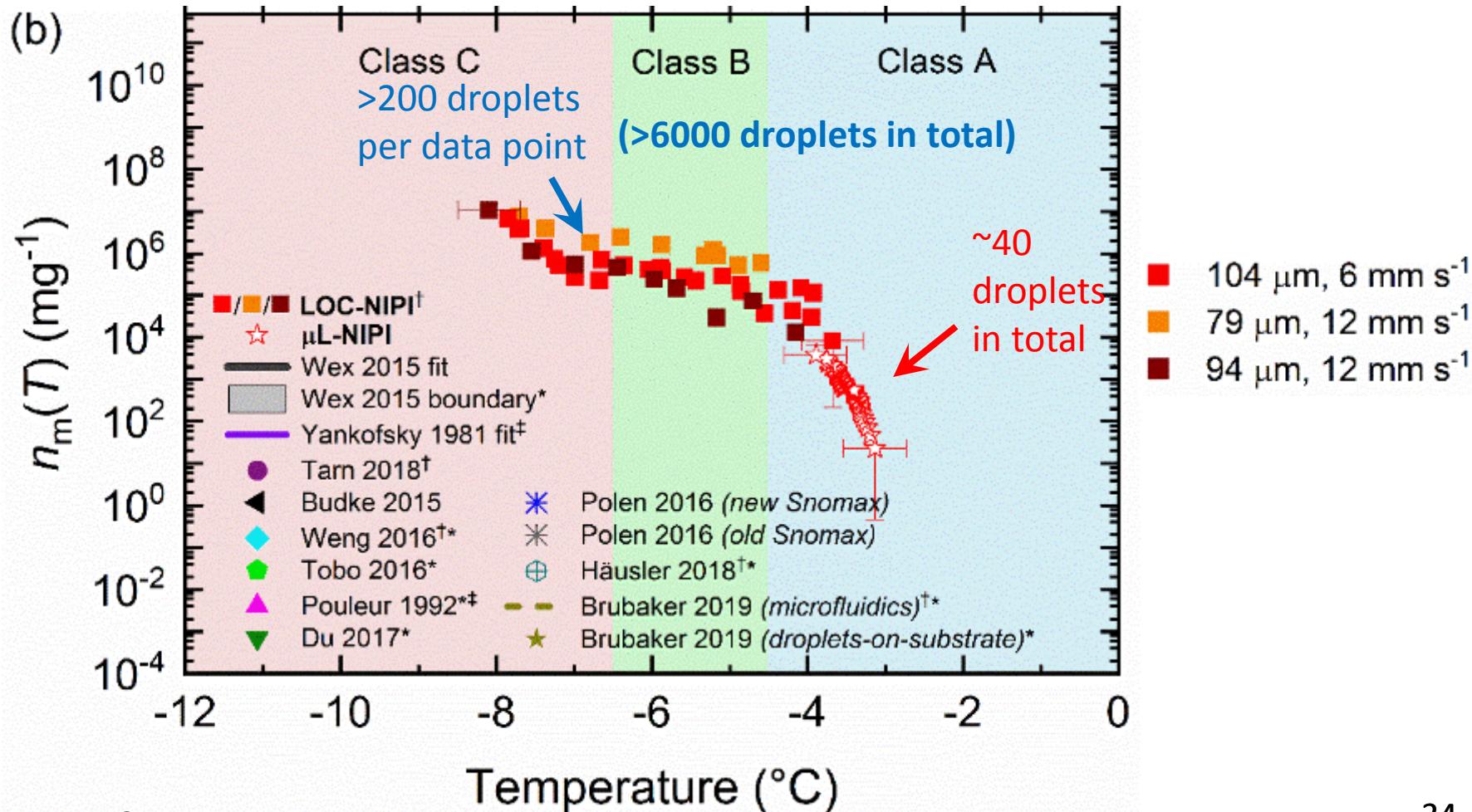


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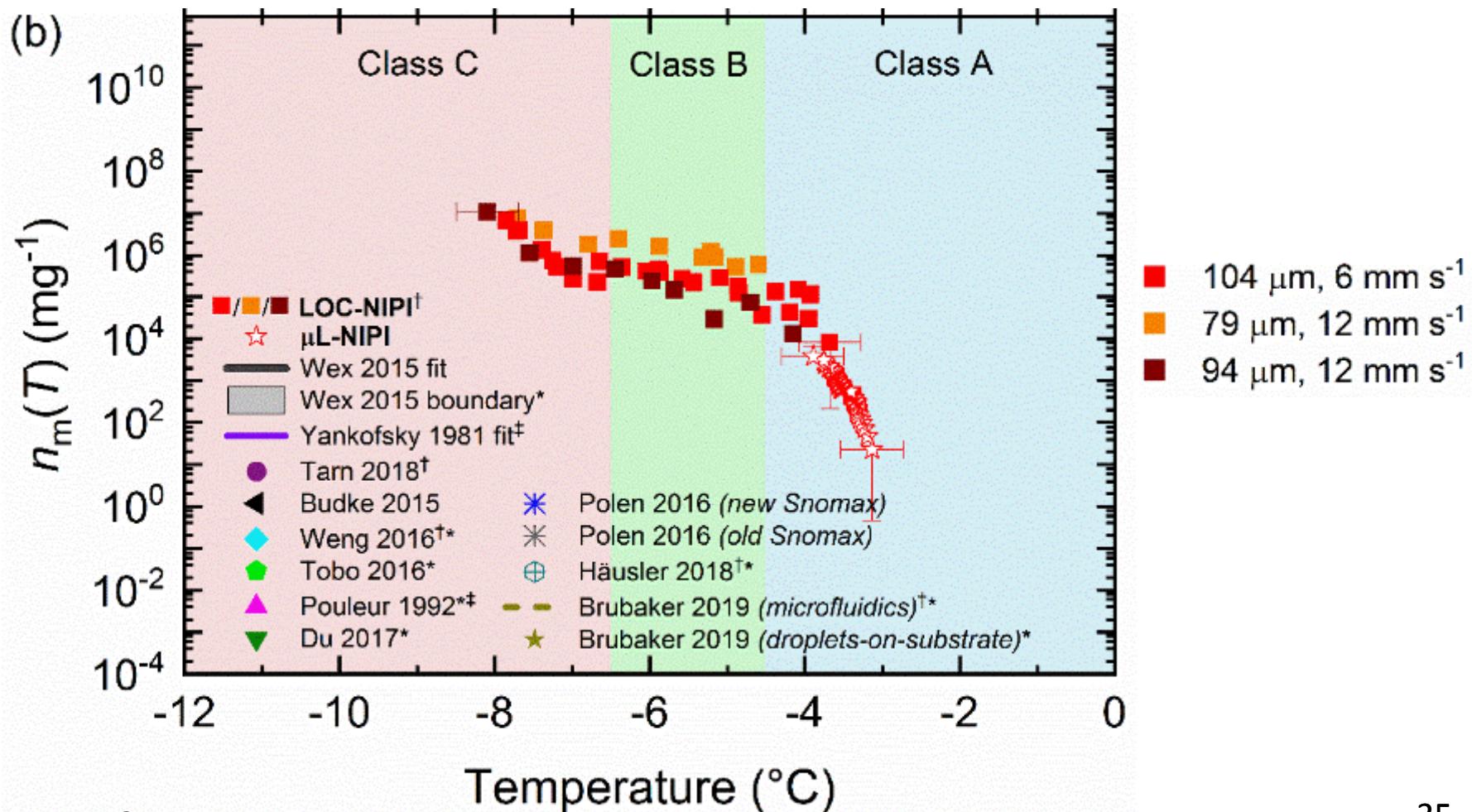
Snomax results

✳ Non-viable form of *Pseudomonas syringae* bacteria



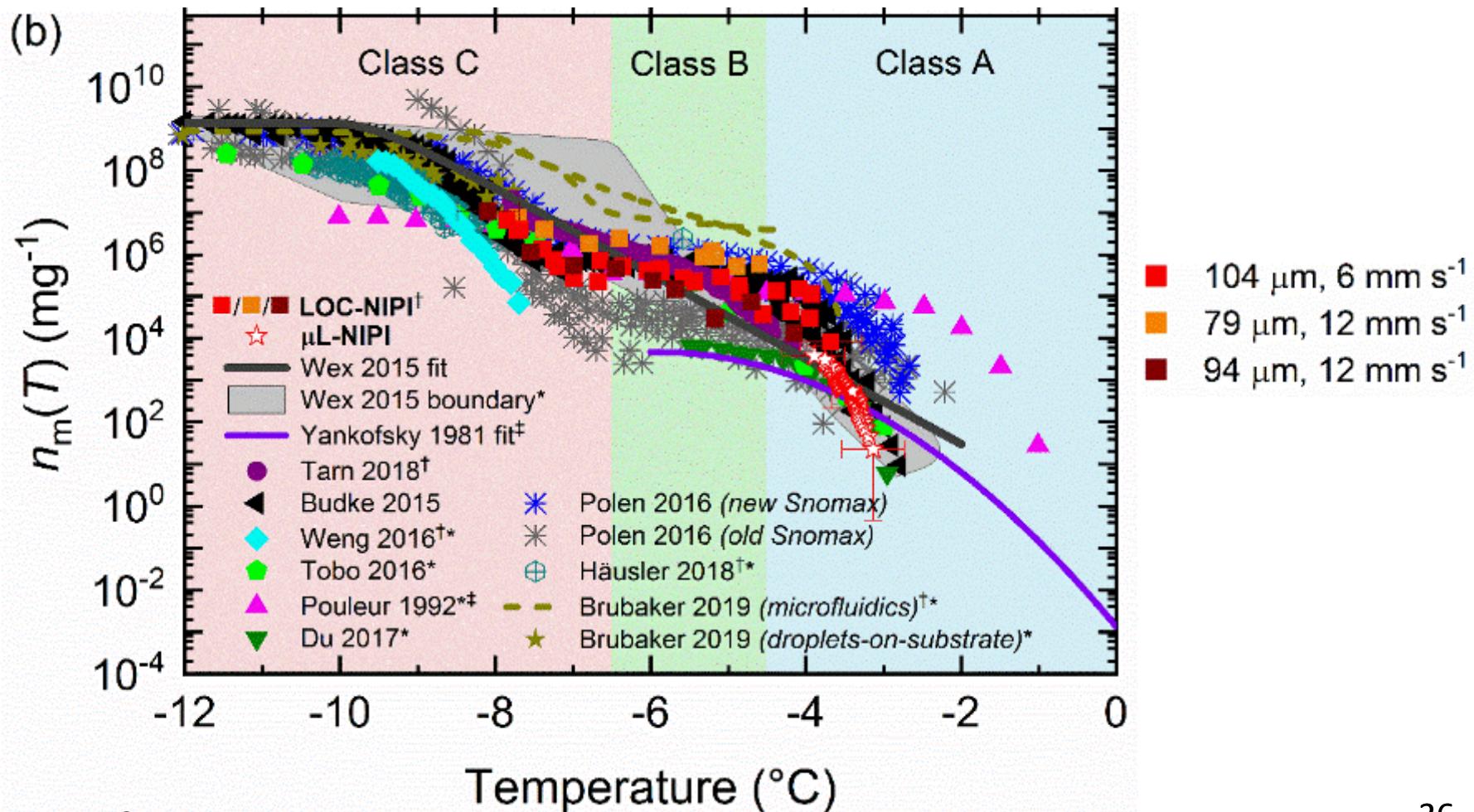
Snomax results

✳ Non-viable form of *Pseudomonas syringae* bacteria



Snomax results

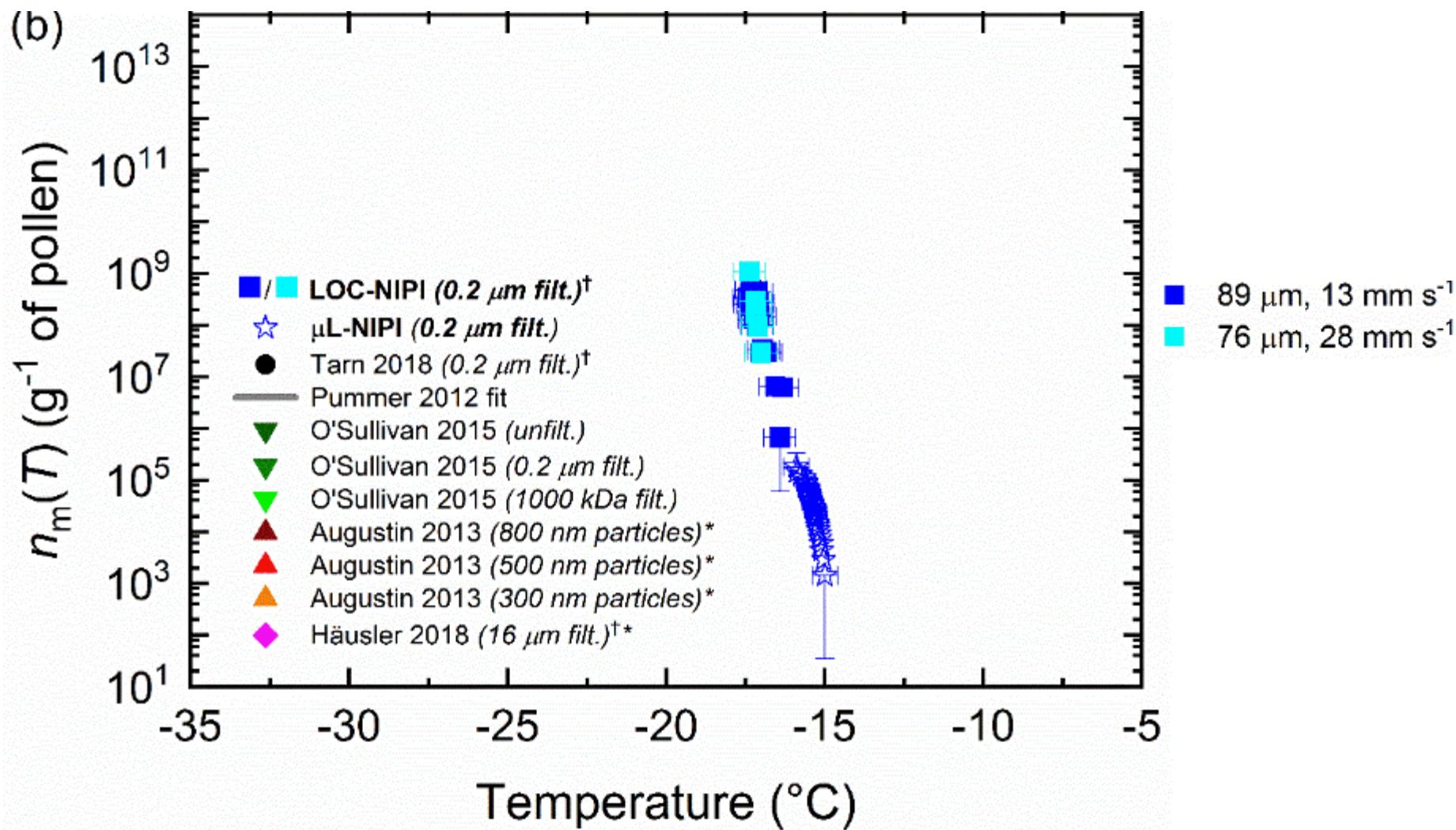
✳ Non-viable form of *Pseudomonas syringae* bacteria



Birch pollen results



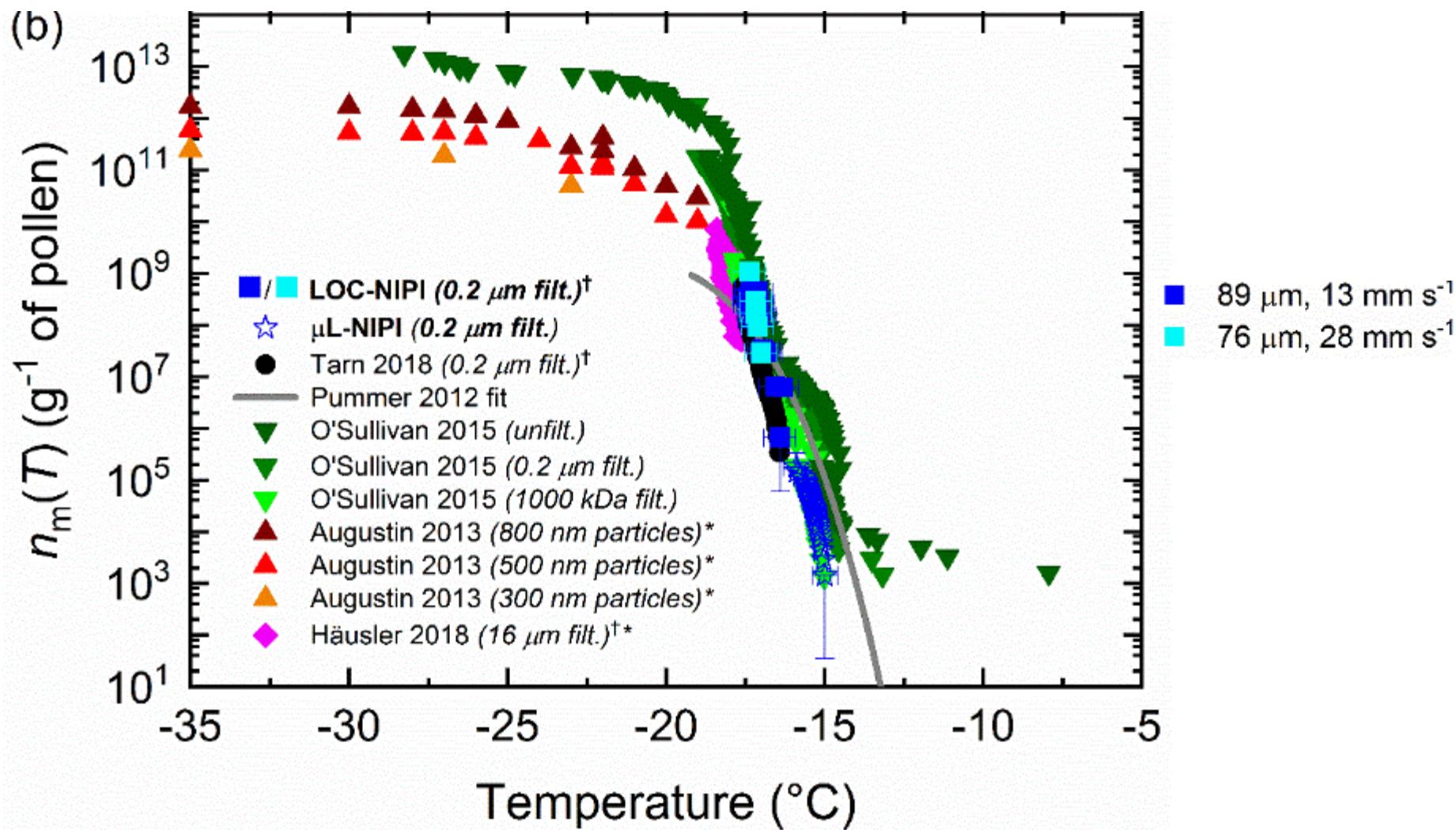
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Birch pollen results

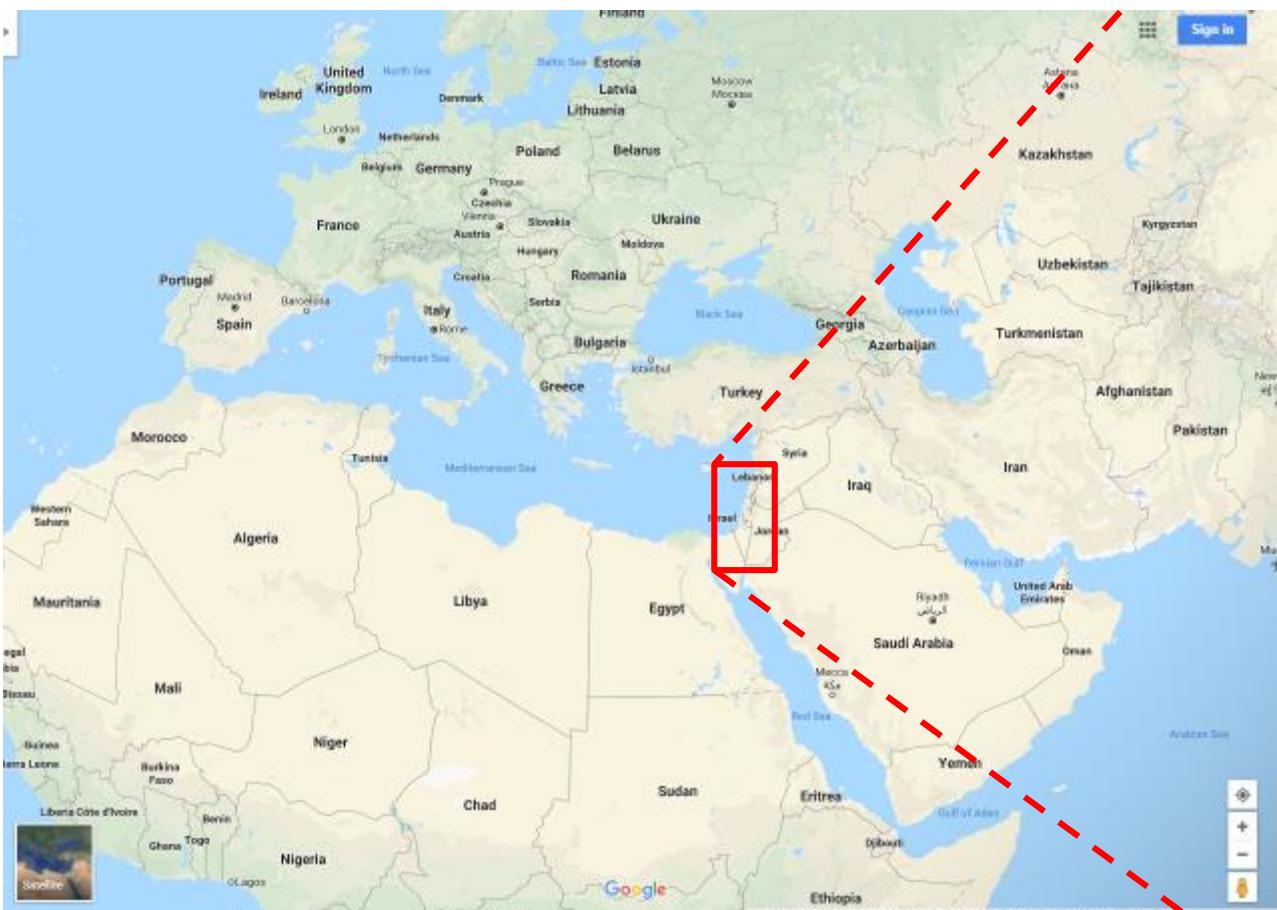


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Preliminary field campaign tests

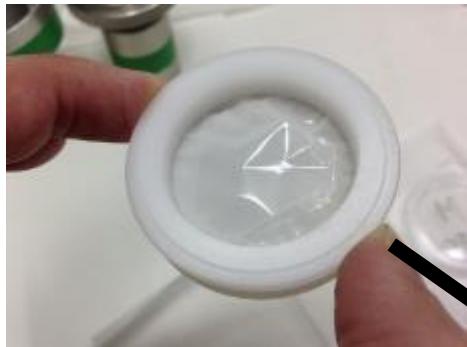
* Israel, Oct-Nov 2018



Aerosol sampling and analysis



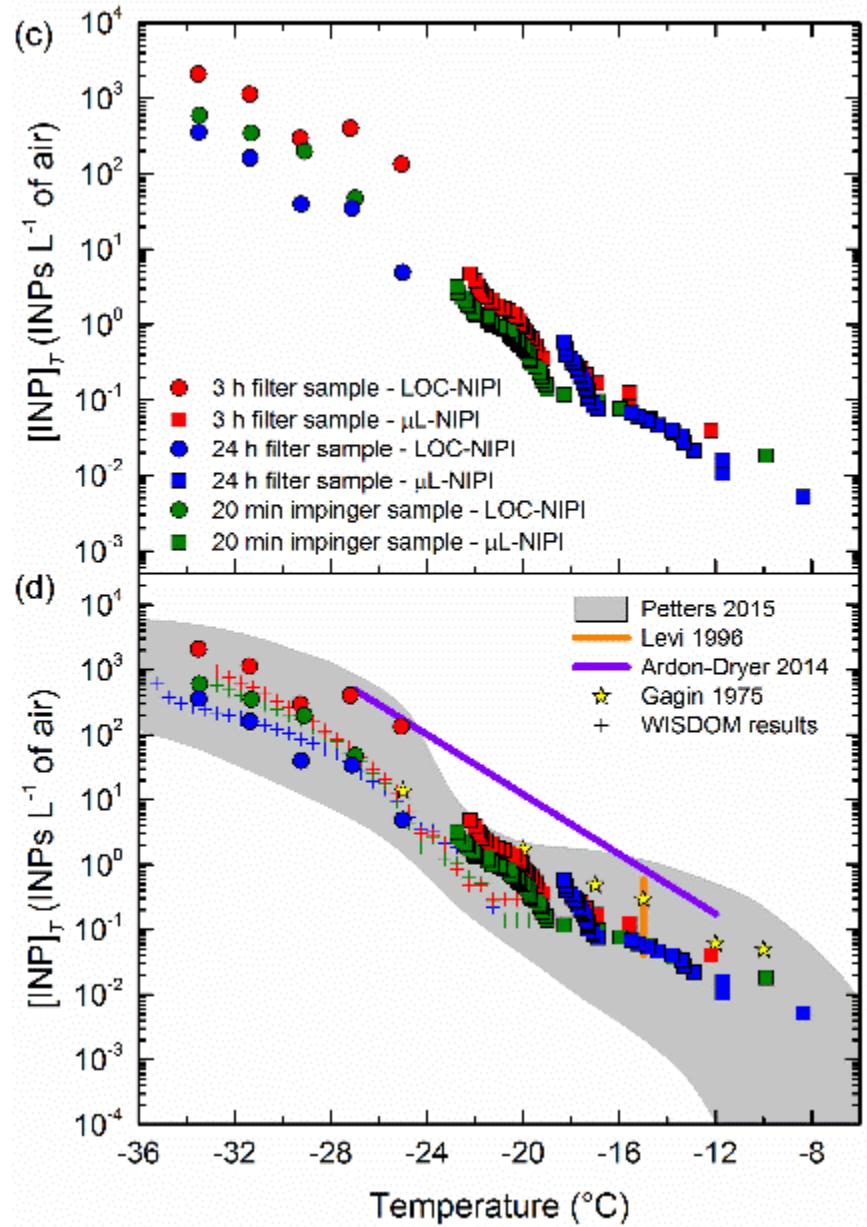
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Filter-based sampling



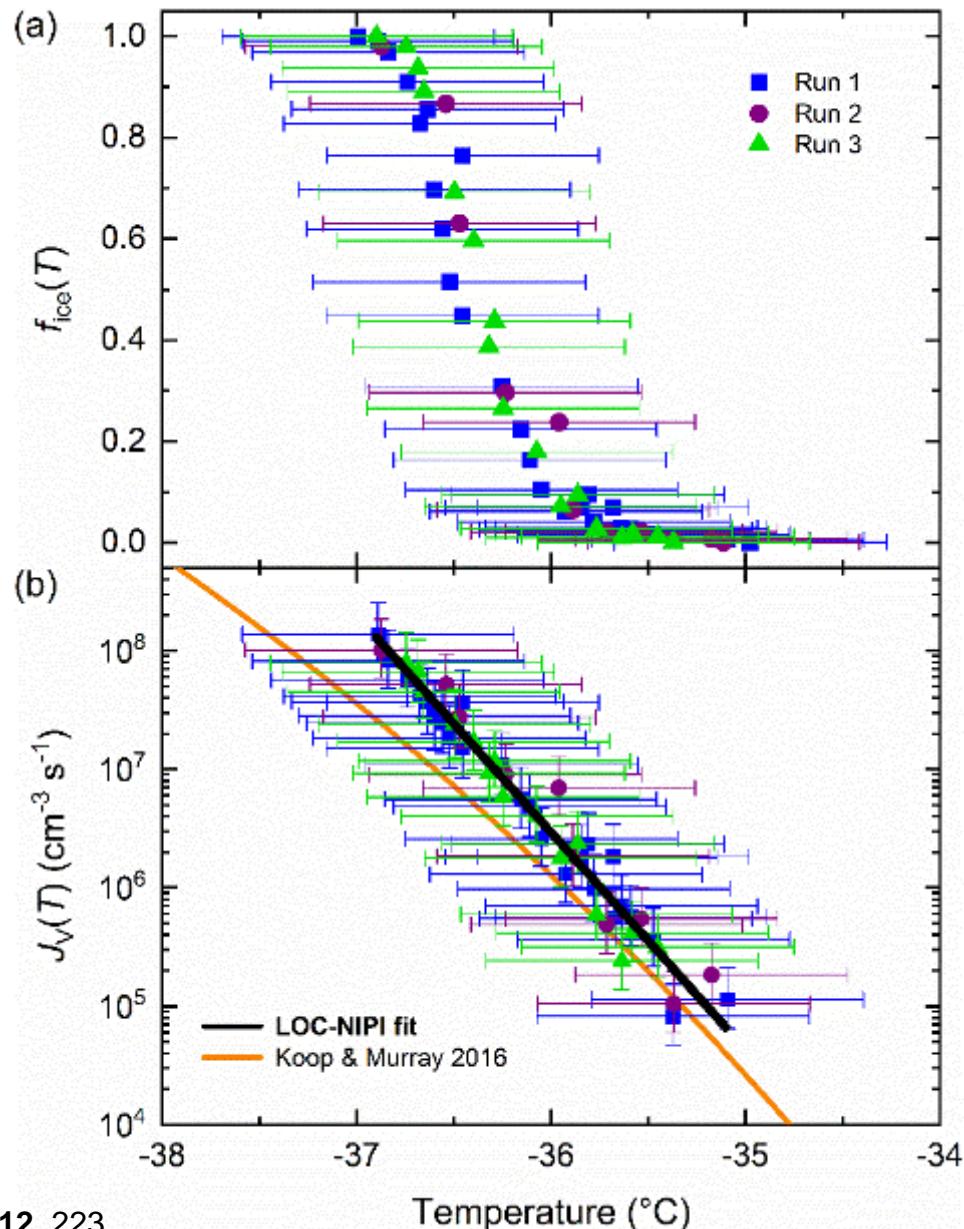
Impinger-based sampling



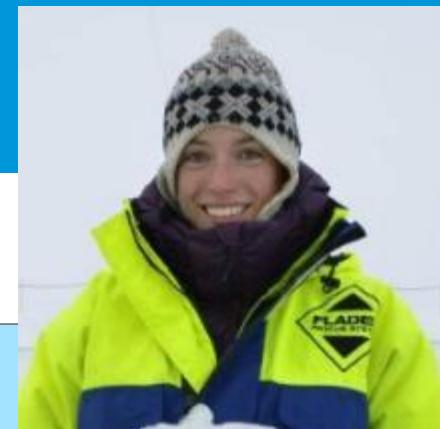
Homogeneous ice nucleation



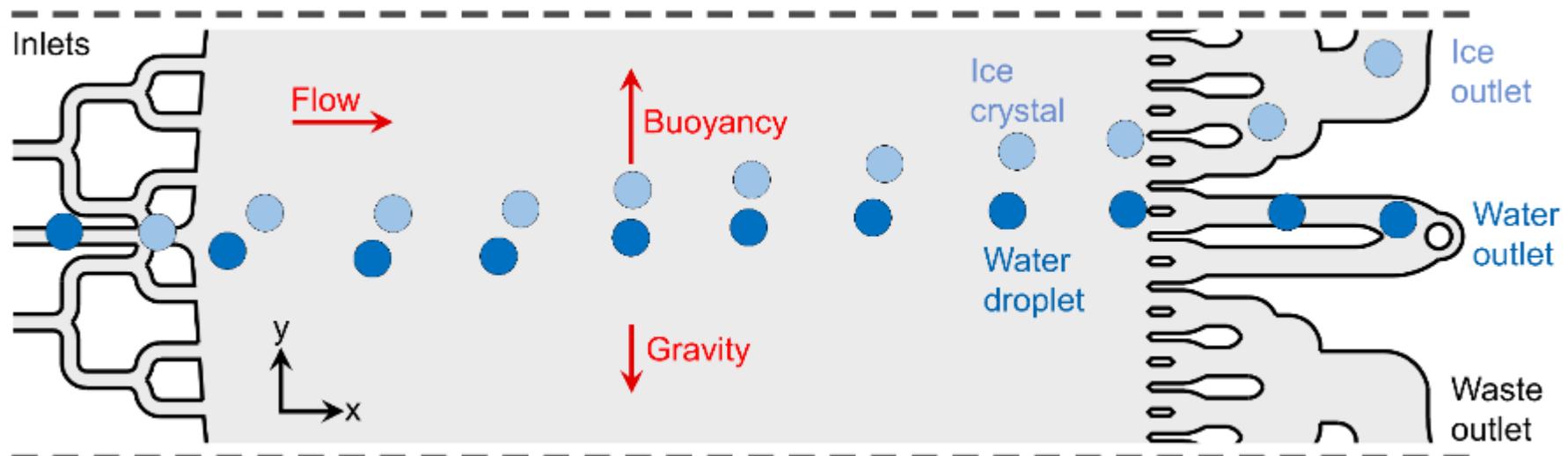
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Sorting droplets and ice crystals



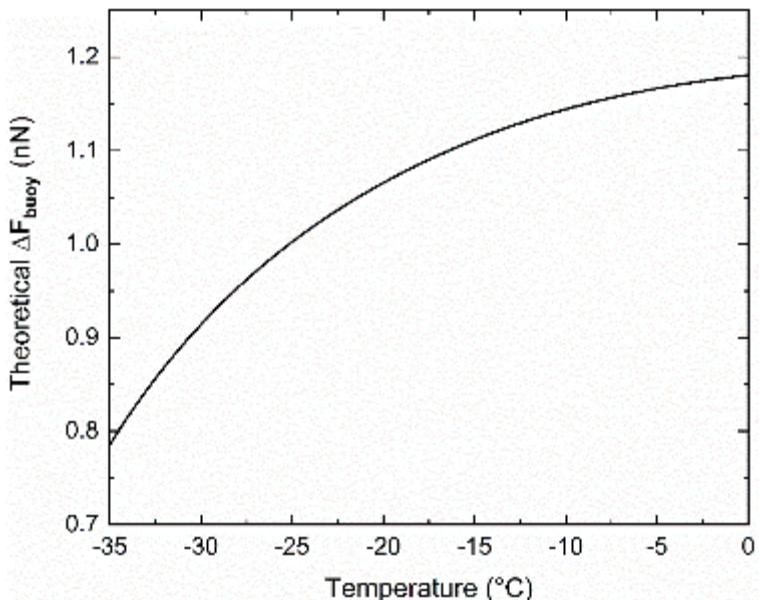
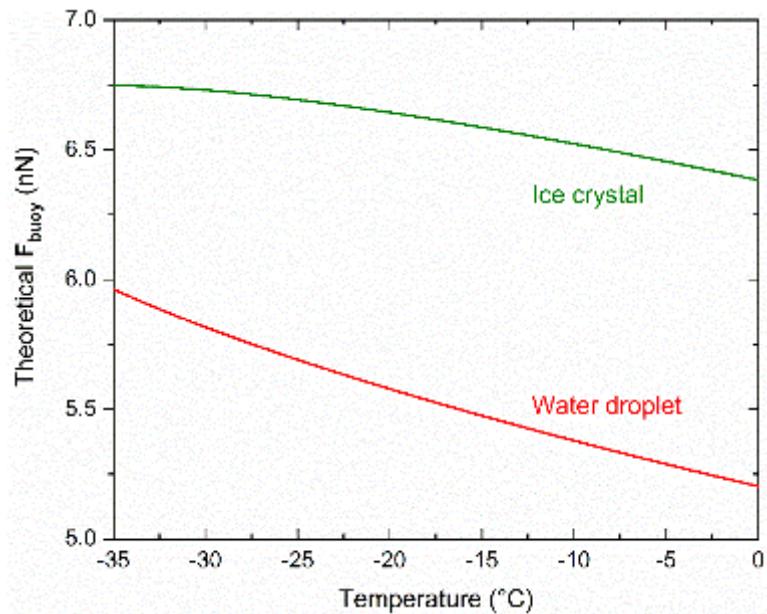
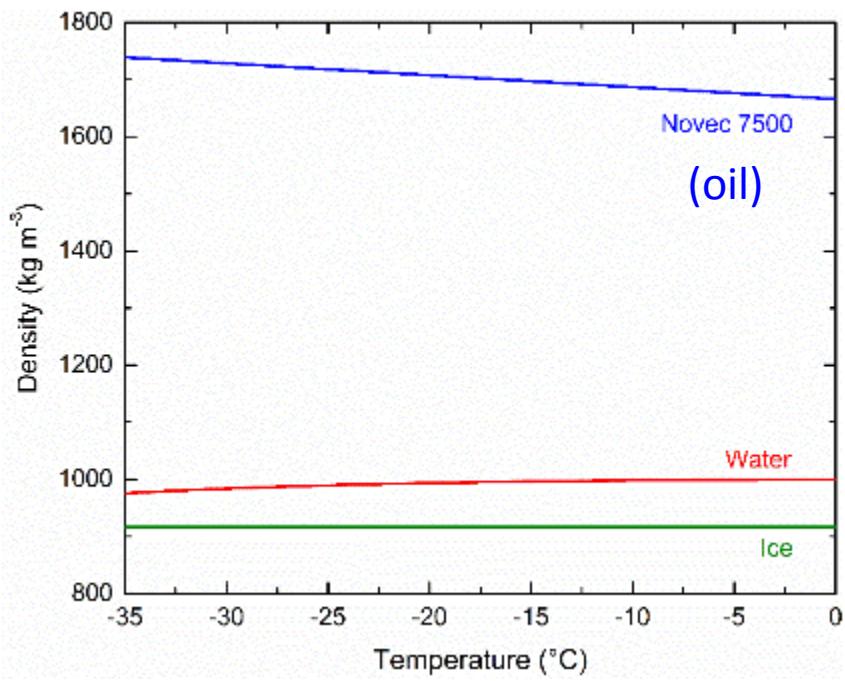
- ⌘ **Aerosol sampling:** INP concentrations can be calculated, but it is difficult to determine what the active INP is, e.g. *dust, bacteria....*
- ⌘ Sorting frozen from unfrozen droplets could allow characterisation of the components that caused freezing in the former but not the latter



Buoyancy force (F_{buoy})

$$F_{\text{buoy}} = (\rho_p - \rho_m) V_p g$$

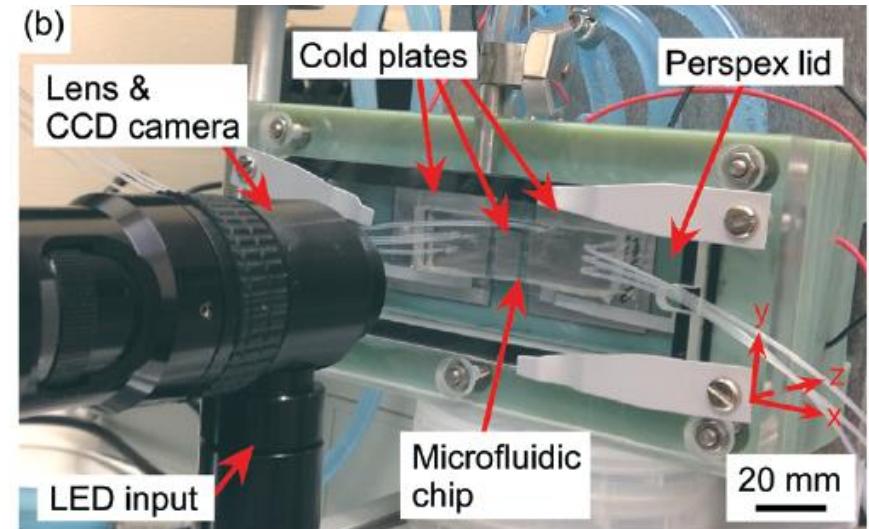
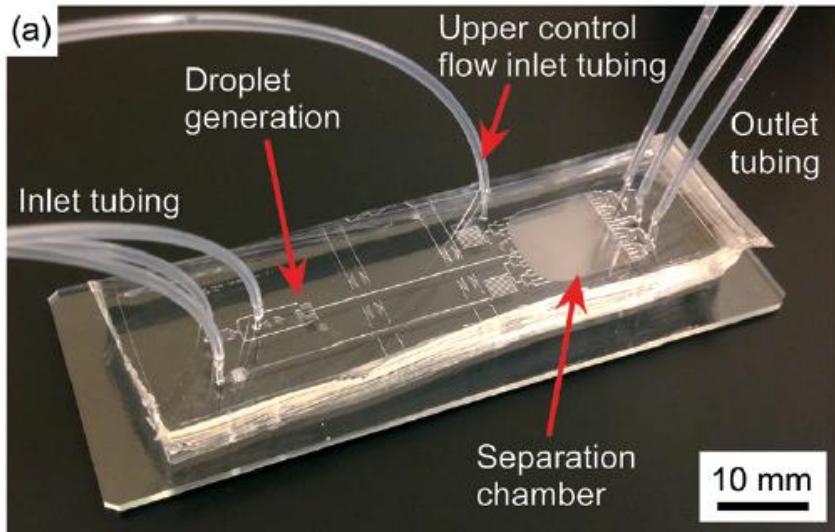
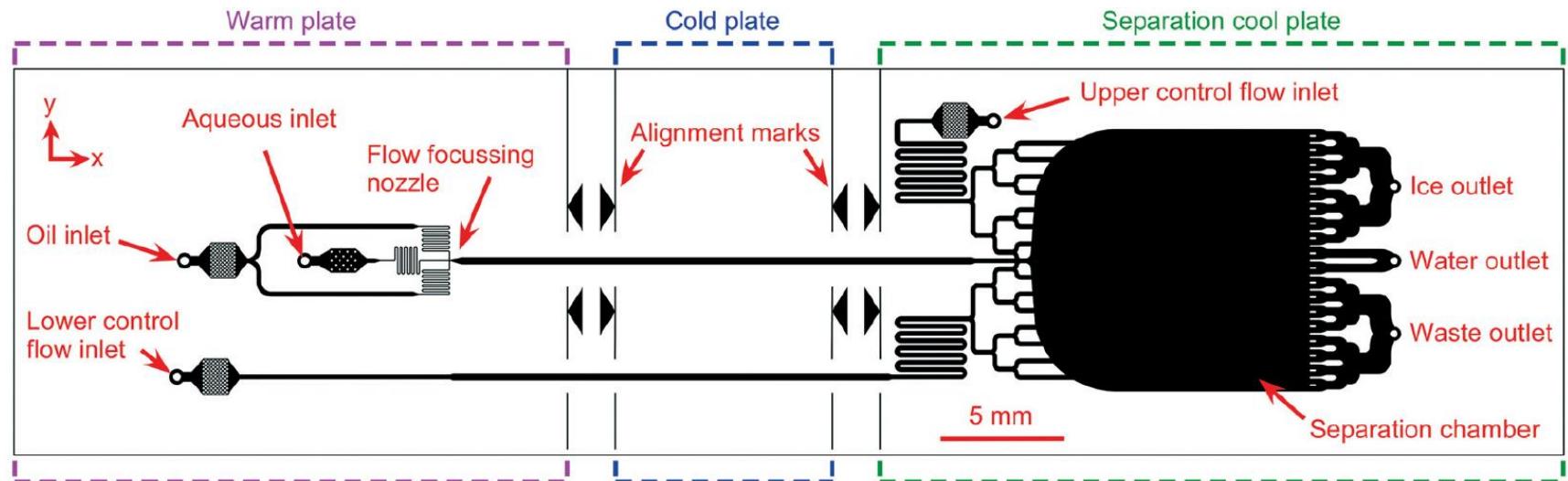
density of droplet volume of droplet
density of oil



Sorting droplets and ice crystals



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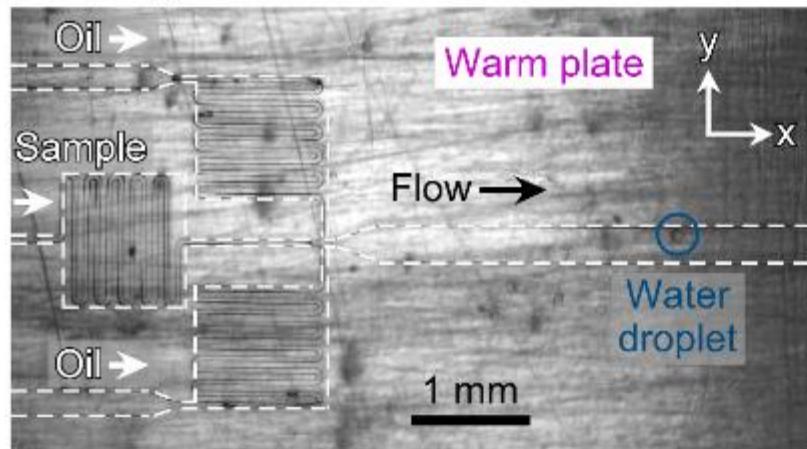


Sorting droplets and ice crystals

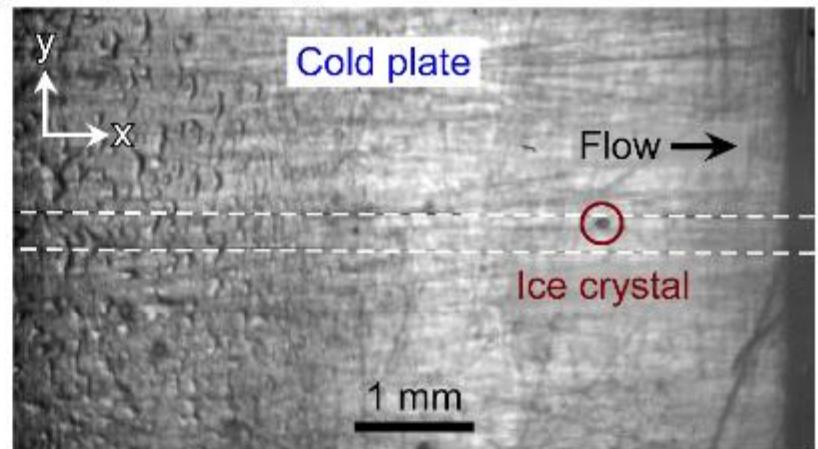


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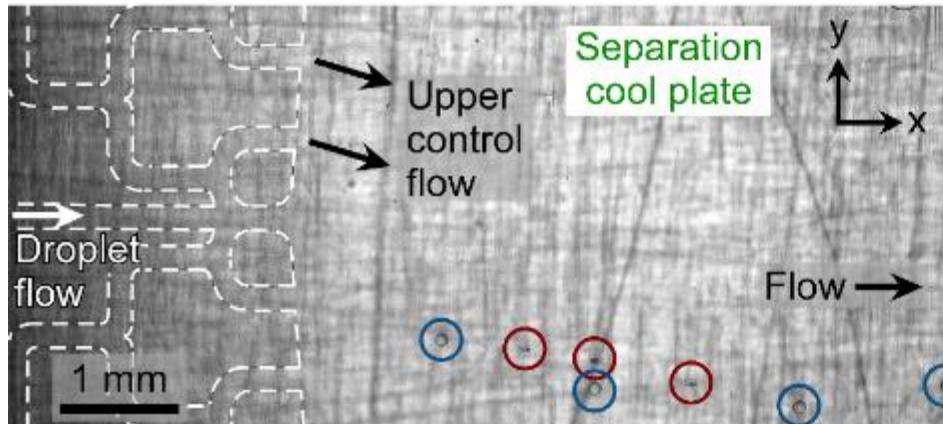
(a) Droplet generation



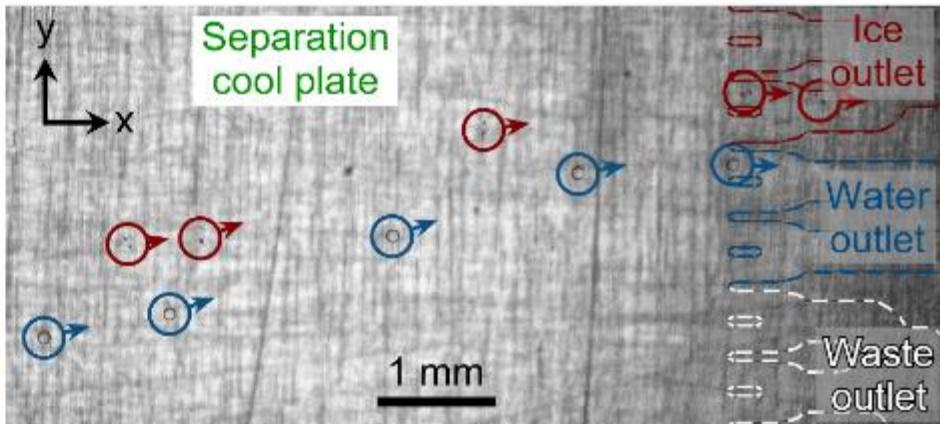
(b) Droplet freezing



(c) Entrance of separation chamber



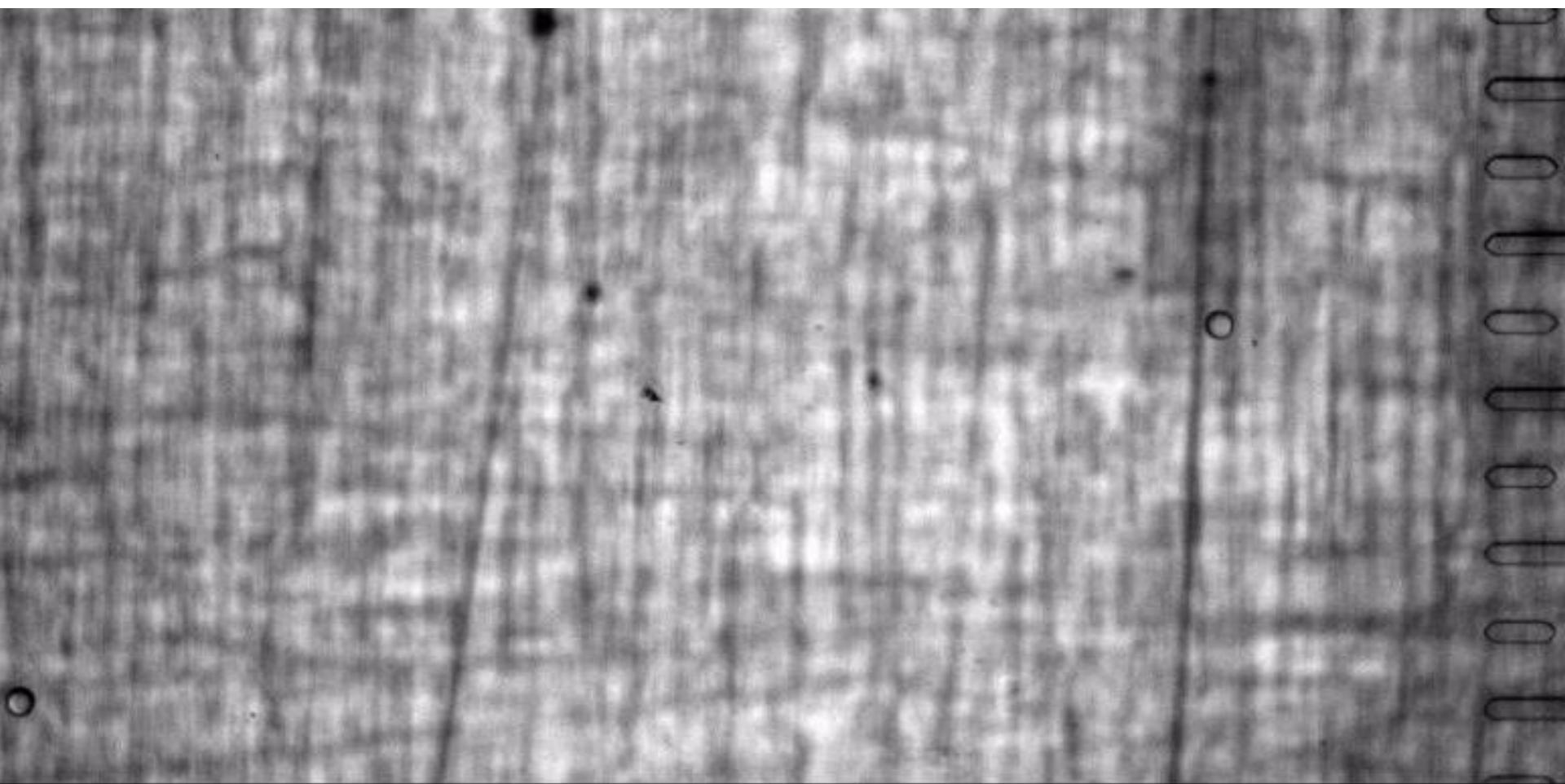
(d) Exit of separation chamber



Sorting droplets and ice crystals



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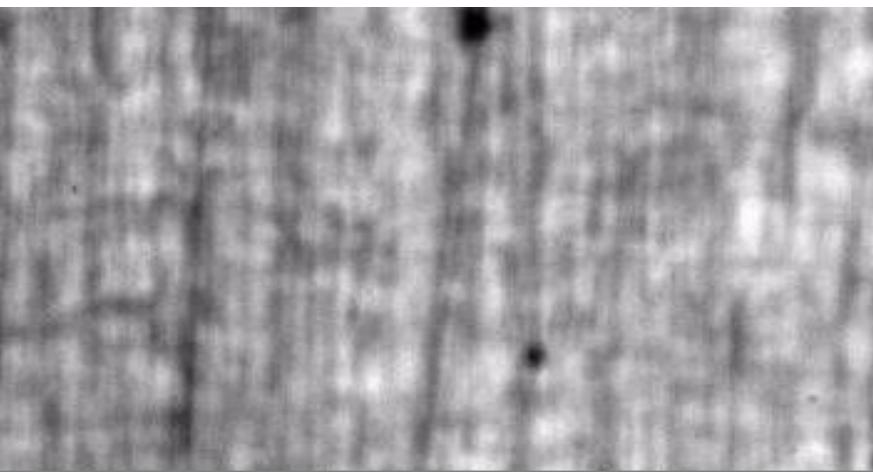


gravity

Sorting droplets and ice crystals



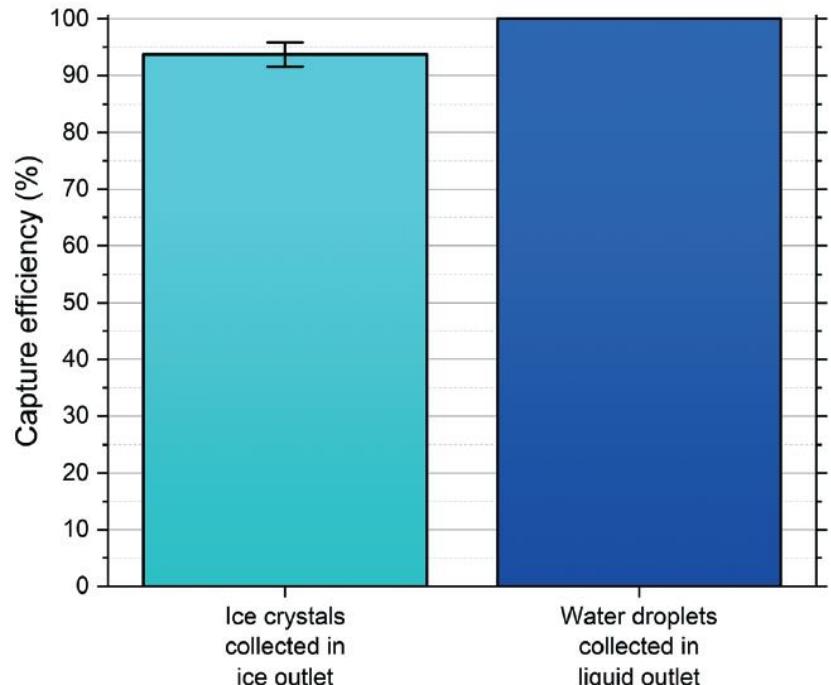
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✿ **Separation efficiency of 92 %**

✿ **Next steps:**

- Analyse and characterise collected droplet populations
- Improve separation efficiency



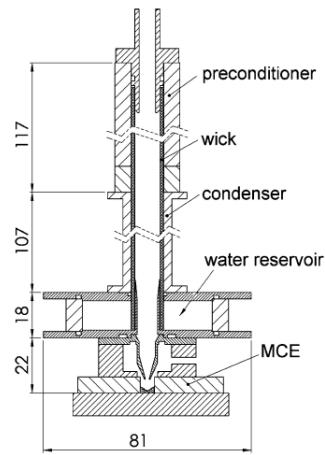
↓ gravity

Possibilities....

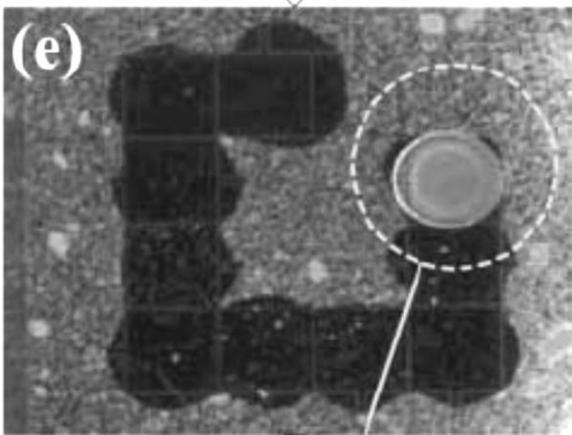


Interfacing aerosol collection to microfluidics

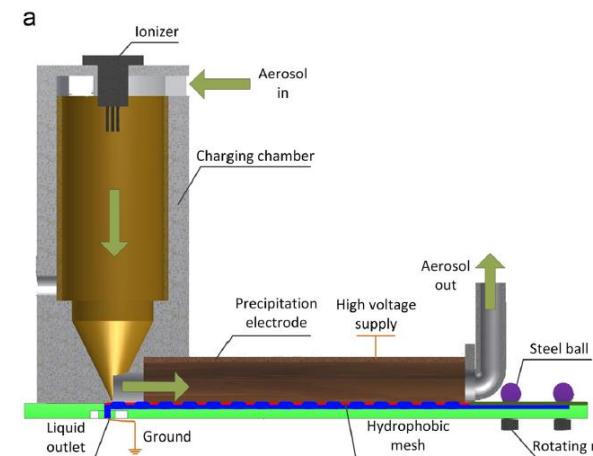
Noblitt et al., *Anal. Chem.*, 2009, **81**, 10029



Zhao and Cho, *Lab Chip*, 2006, **6**, 137



Growth tube collector



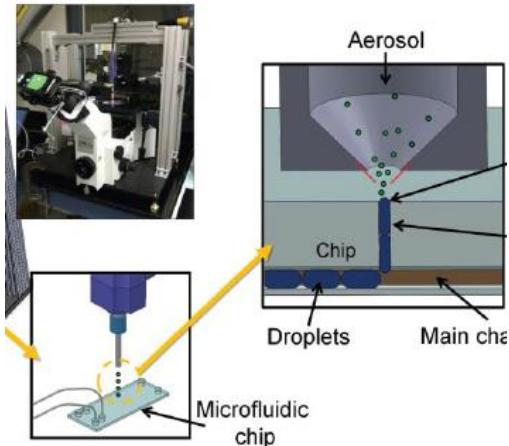
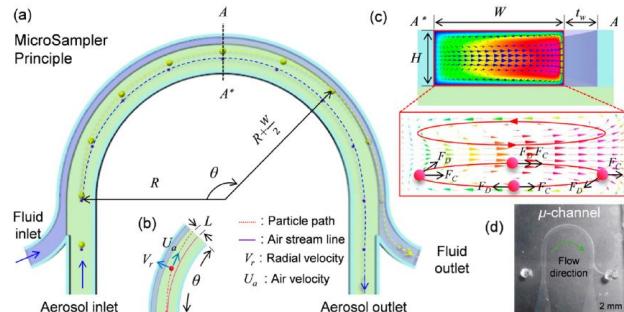
Choi et al., *J. Aerosol Sci.*, 2016, **95**, 84

Electrowetting-on-dielectric (EWOD)

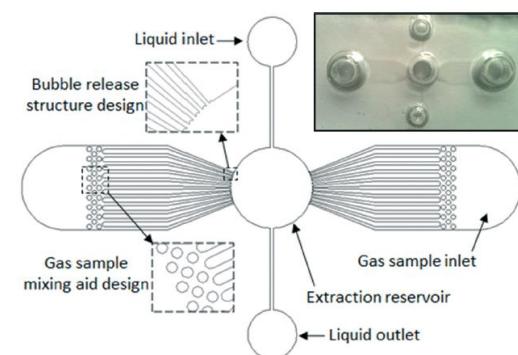
Electrostatic sampler

Microfluidic impingers

Choi et al., *ACS Sens.*, 2017, **2**, 513



Damit, *Aerosol Sci. Technol.*, 2017, **51**, 488

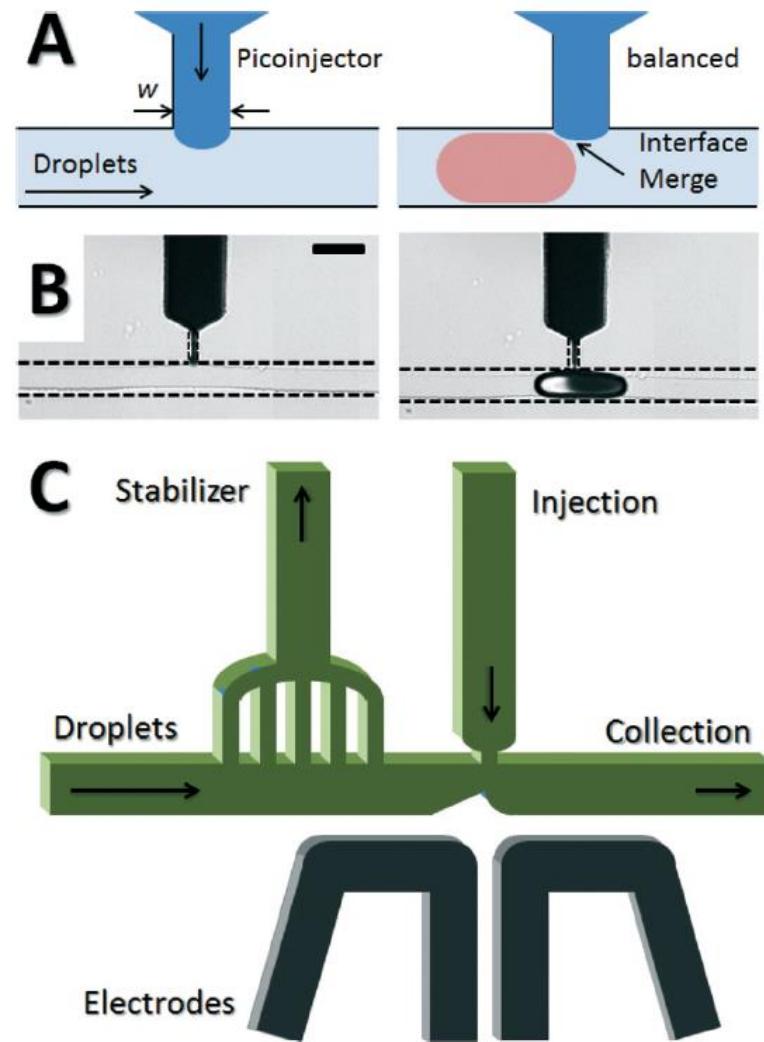
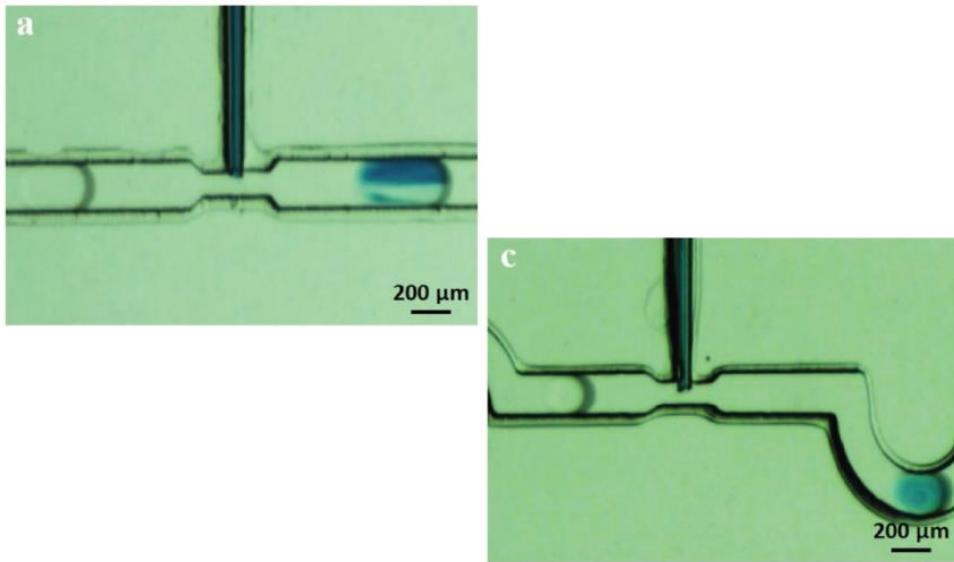
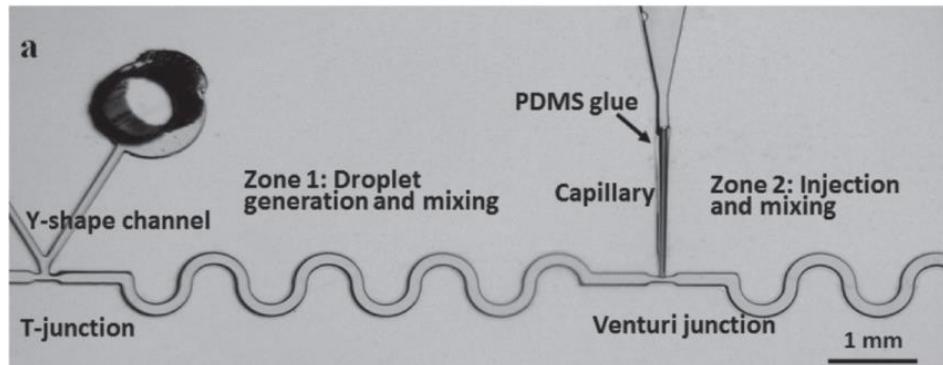


Mirzaee et al., *Lab Chip*, 2016, **16**, 2254 49

Picoinjectors

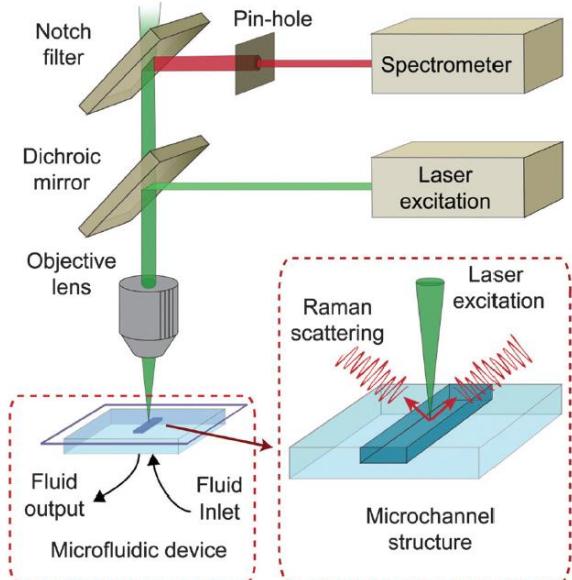


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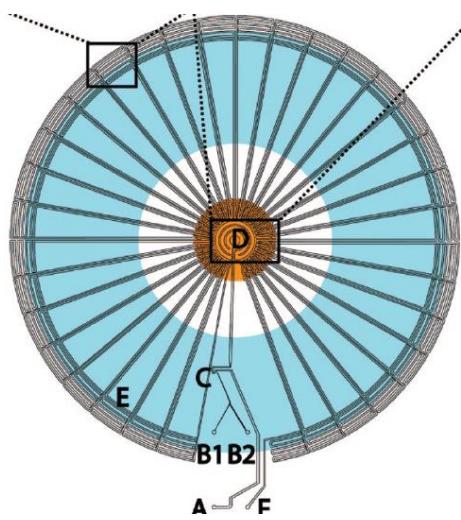


Droplet / cell / particle analysis

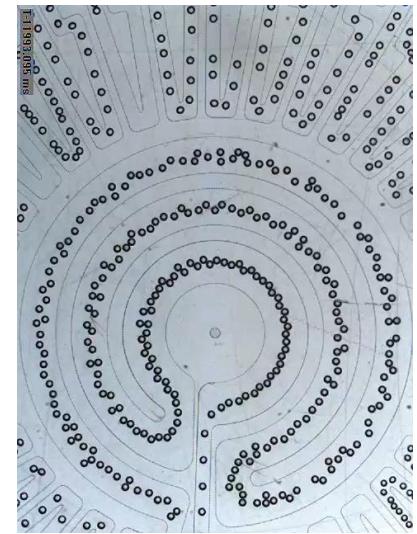
Chrimes et al., *Chem. Soc. Rev.*,
2013, **42**, 5880



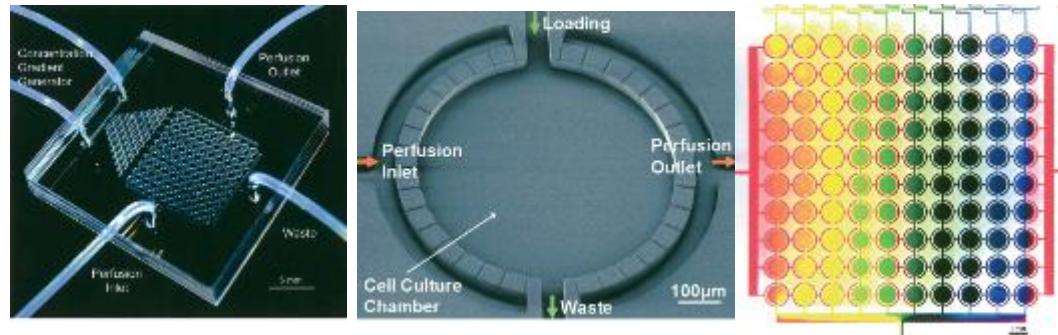
Spectroscopy



Continuous flow
droplet PCR

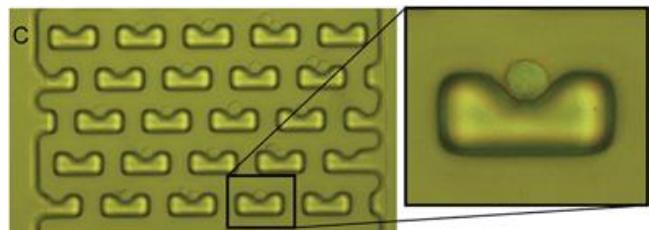


Schaerli et al., *Anal. Chem.*, 2009, **81**, 302



Hung et al., *Biotechnol. Bioeng.*, 2005, **89**, 1

Cell culture



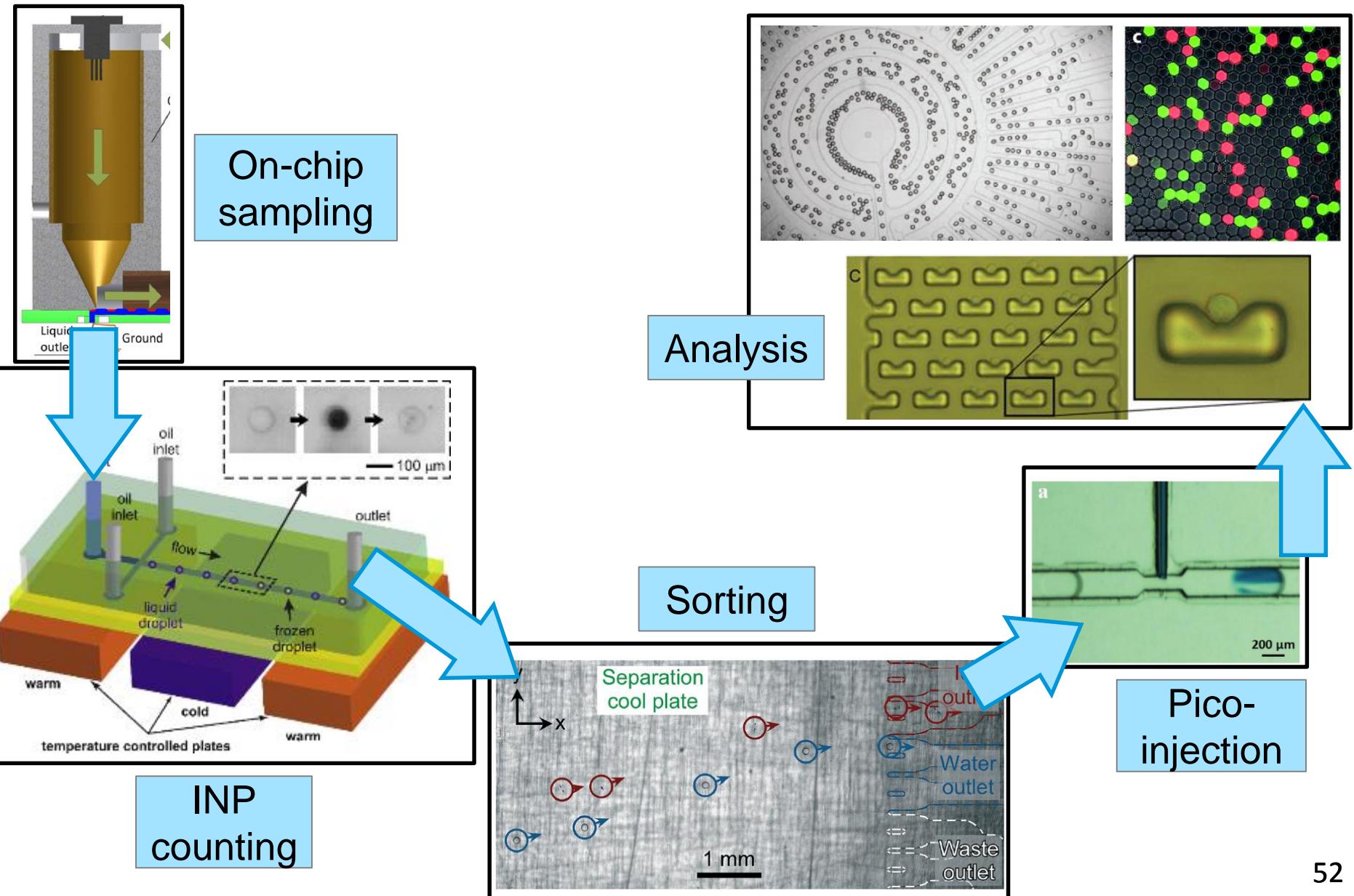
Single cell analysis

D. di Carlo et al.,
Lab Chip, 2006, **6**, 1445

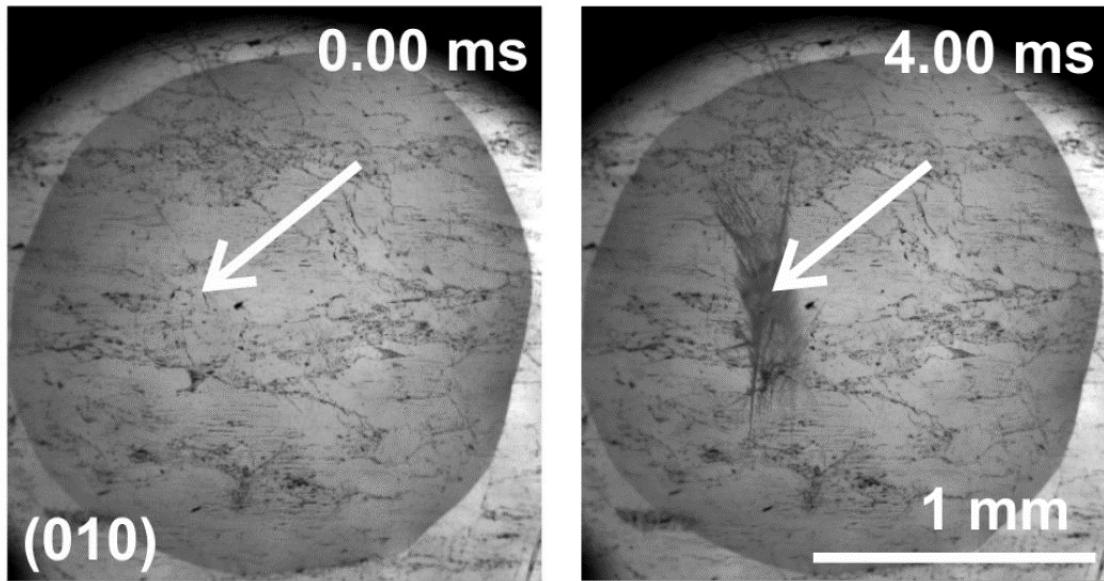
The vision....



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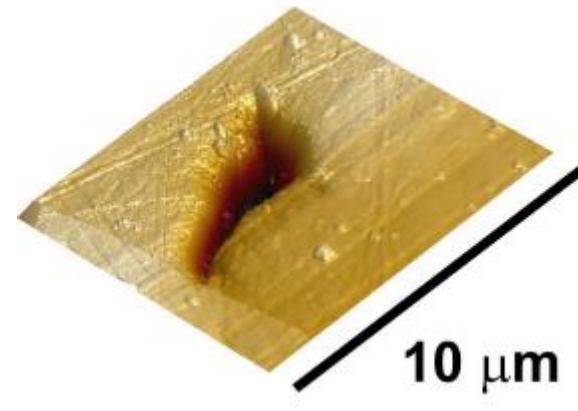
Characterisation of ice active sites



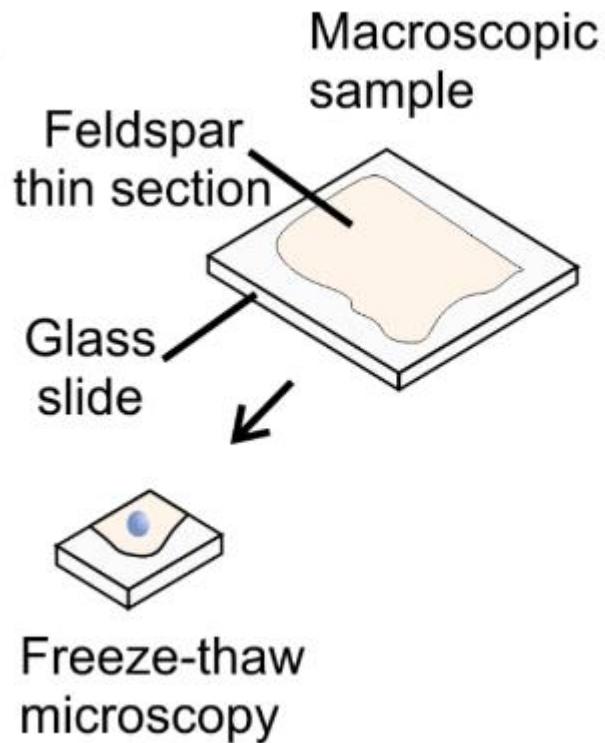
Dr Mark Holden

⌘ Observed nucleation events/locations on a “thin section” of mineral using a $1 \mu\text{L}$ droplet

⌘ Characterise the nucleation site →



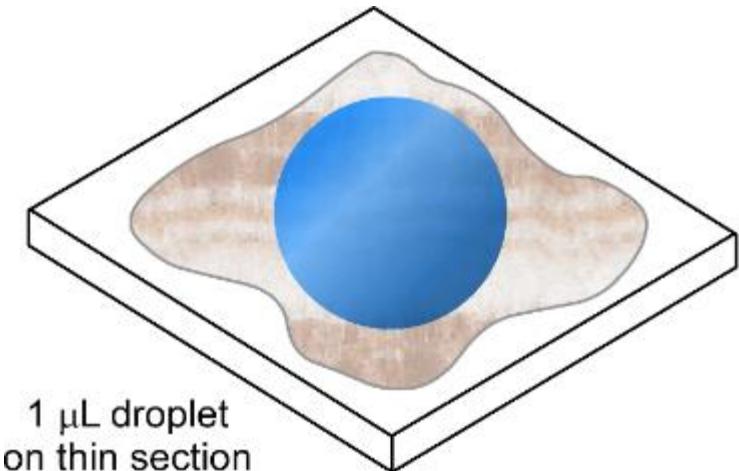
Perform experiments on smaller scale



Dr Mark Holden

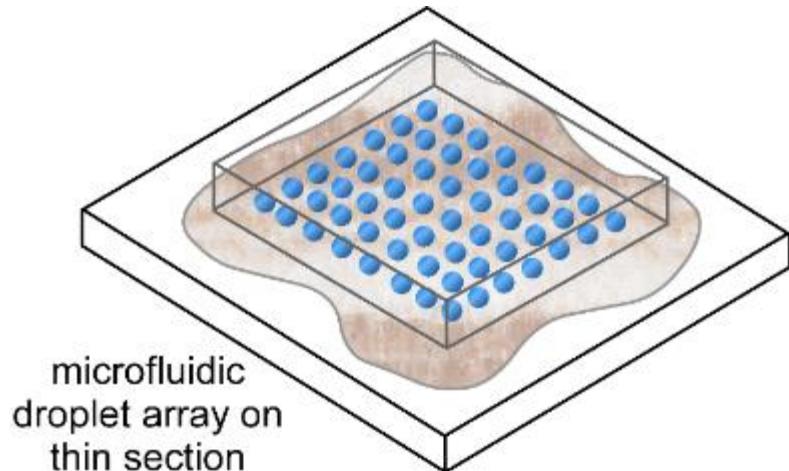
Perform experiments on smaller scale

1 μL droplet



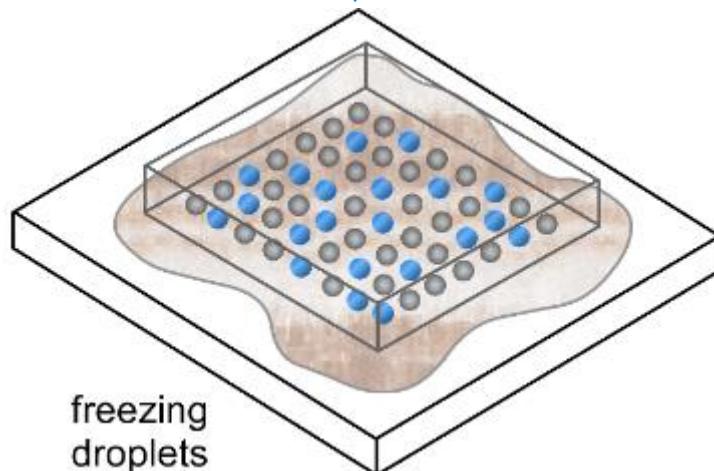
1 μL droplet
on thin section

0.5 nL droplets



microfluidic
droplet array on
thin section

cool



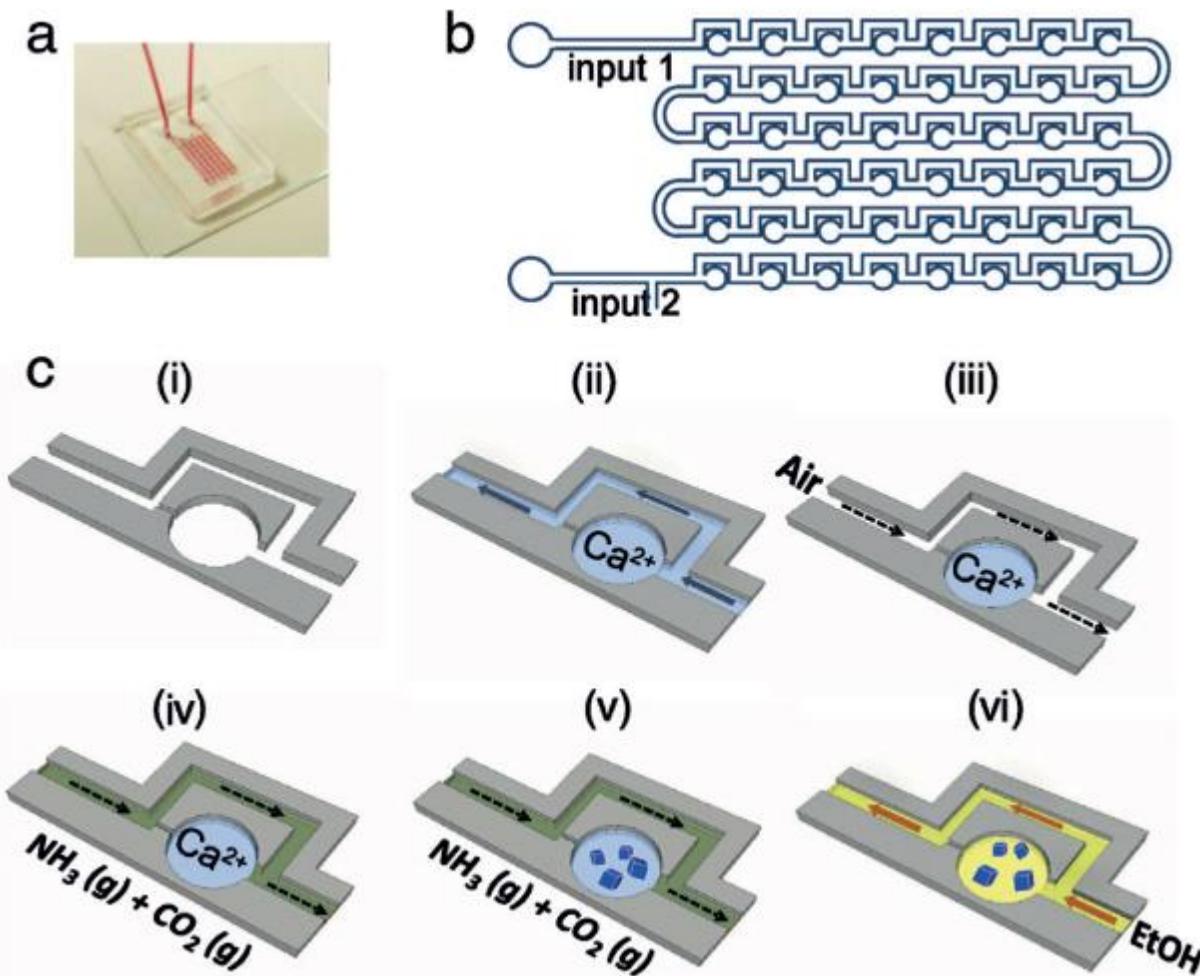
freezing
droplets

- * Reduce droplet volume to get higher spatial resolution
- * Map the thin section surface in terms of ice-nucleating ability

Crystal hotel



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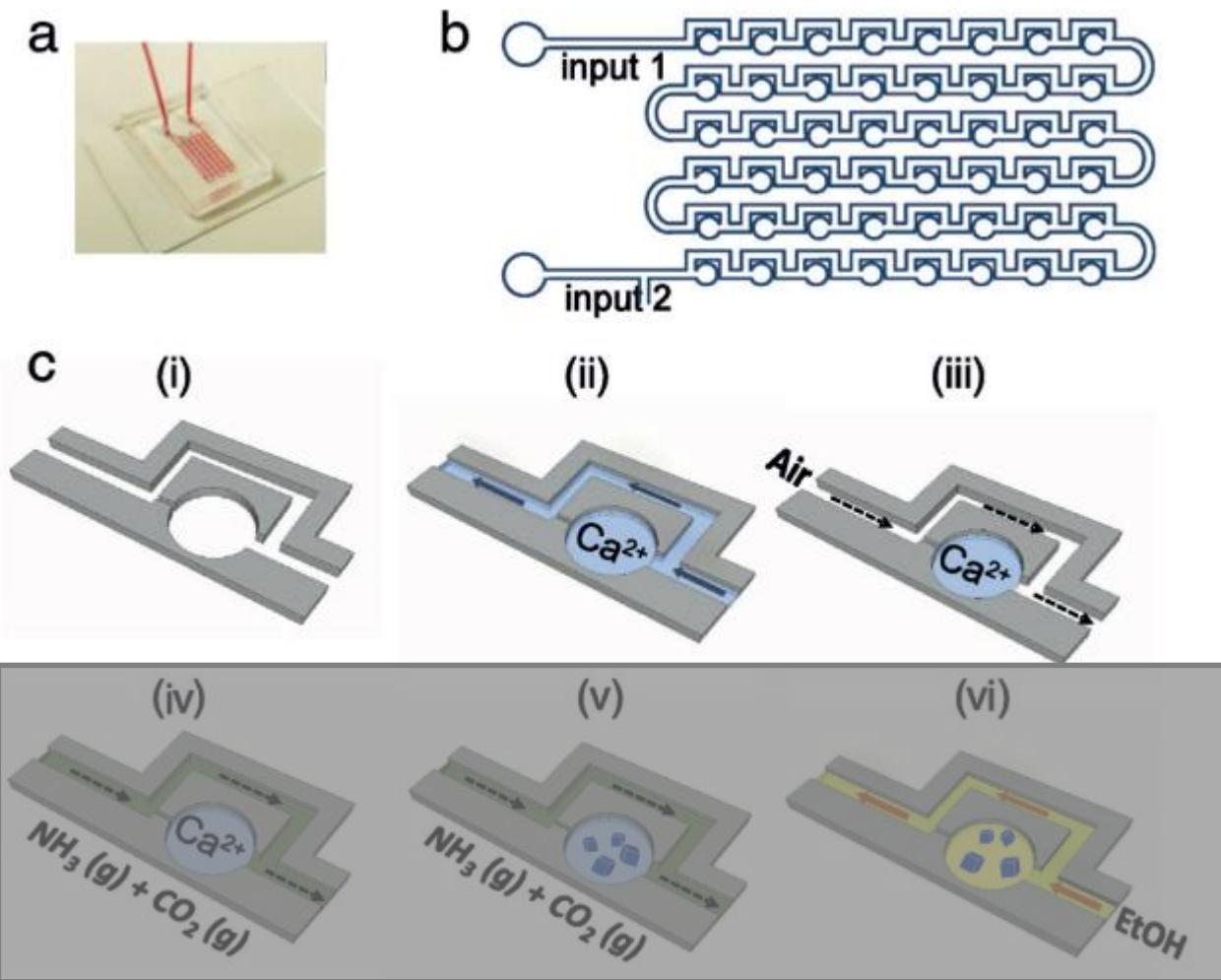


⌘ Used to perform crystallisation studies in an array of droplets

Crystal hotel

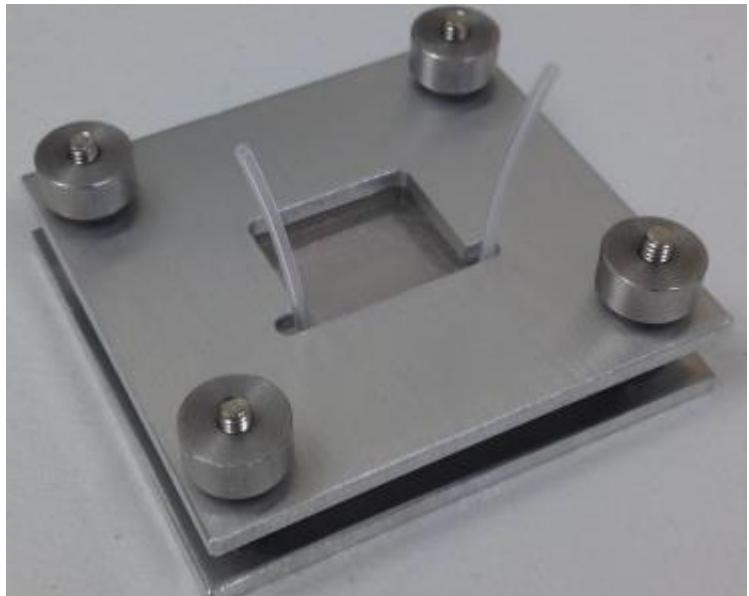
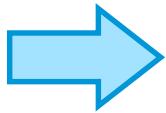
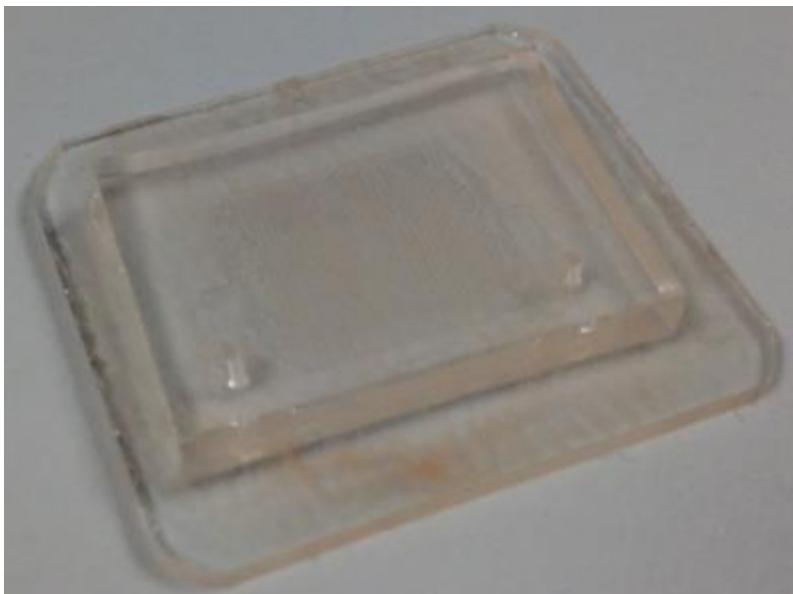


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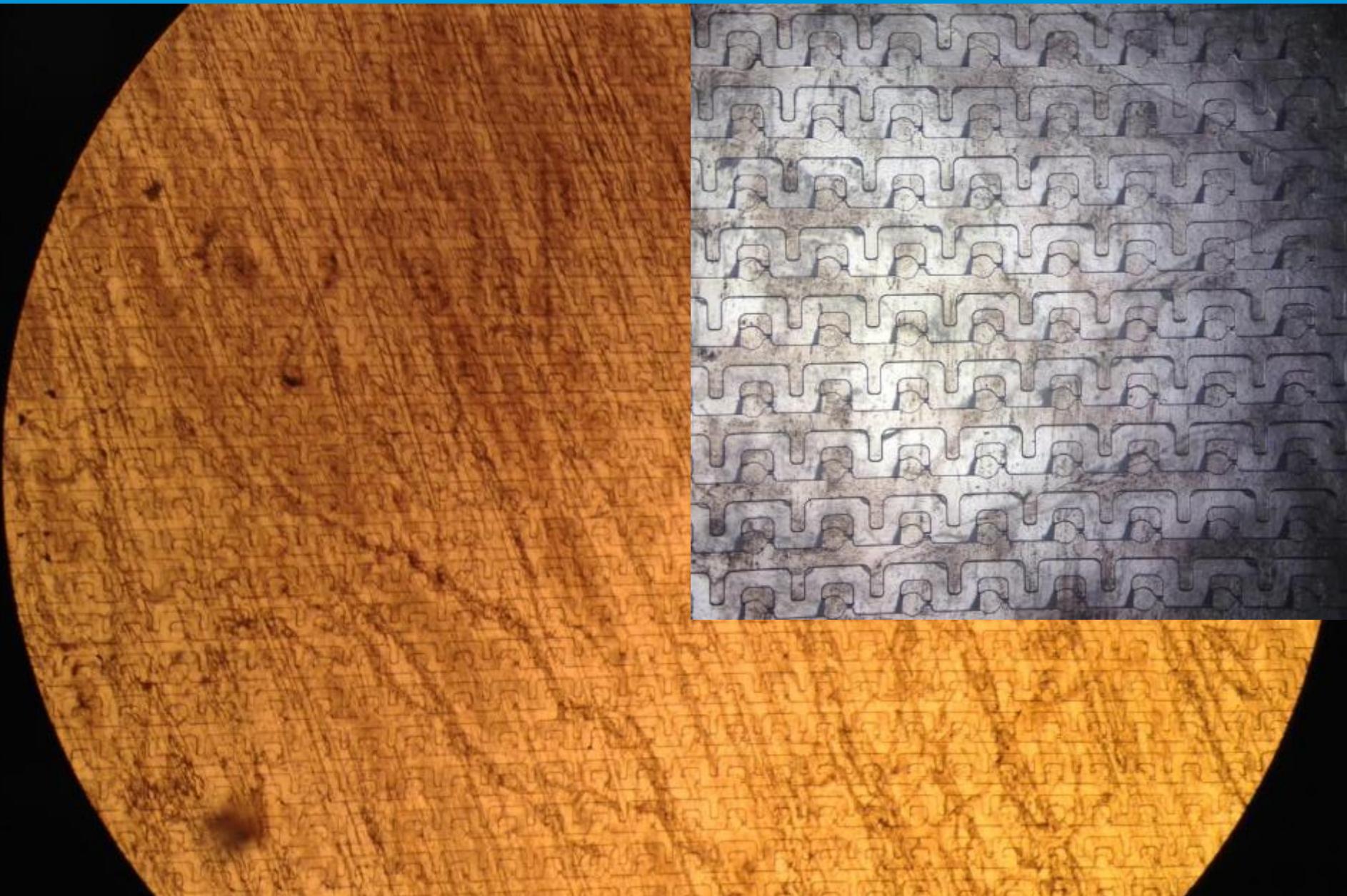
✿ Used to perform crystallisation studies in an array of droplets

Polymer chip on thin section



- ※ Microfluidic chip on a K-feldspar thin section
- ※ Placed in a clamp to seal the device
- ※ Cooled on a Peltier-based cold stage

Water droplets on a mineral thin section



Freezing droplets



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-10 °C

-15 °C

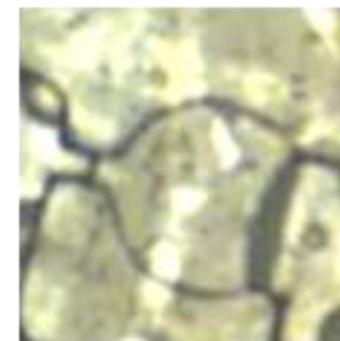
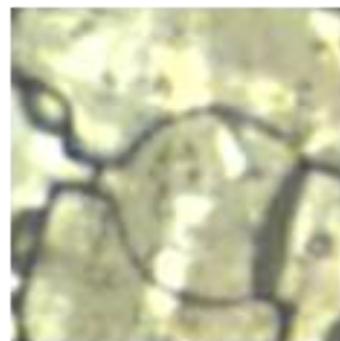
-20 °C

-25 °C

a



b



c

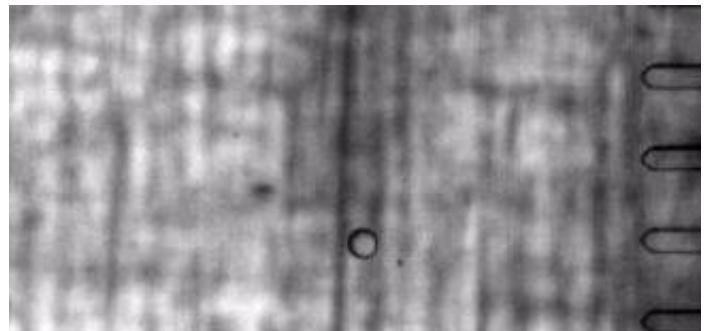
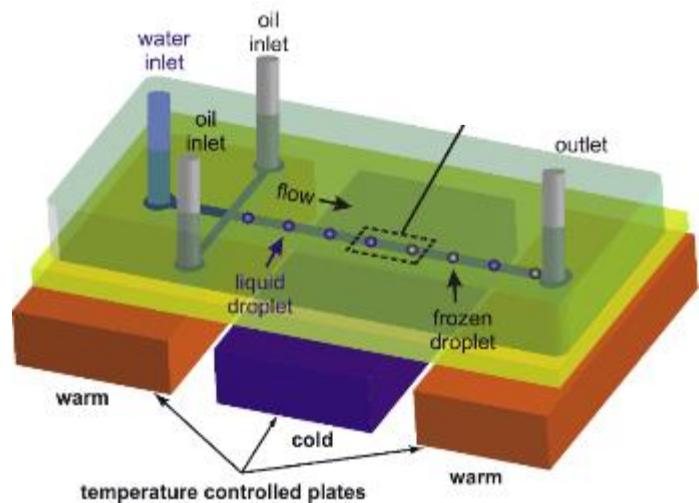


Summary

- ✿ Developed a new continuous flow INP analysis instrument: the LOC-NIPI
 - low backgrounds
 - high throughput
 - user-defined droplet numbers
- ✿ Validated using INP standards and applied to preliminary field measurements
- ✿ Sorting of ice crystals from droplets

Future work:

- ✿ Optimisation and integration of processes
- ✿ Downstream analysis of separated ice/water populations for INP classification
- ✿ Automation of the LOC-NIPI for continuous INP monitoring in the field



Acknowledgements



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